Bid-ask spread of month off

: MM SL ZNZ MINDERM MONGCONGOI Informed? uninformed?

=) "adverse selection risk"

 $(Brd-ask spread) = \frac{d\mu}{d\mu + 20} (5-5)$

のないまか

るとかれれるという。

ス 「などれかれる」 X 「対象が or かれないはあり 変色がれるを発え

PIN

: d.M.S 科比的的 等物 MLE = 知识的智能

MLE =) 741/201 /2014/5 らびいいかり からんしい

-> "VPIN": Volume - Synchronized

• VPIN tries to capture $\left(\frac{du}{du+2\epsilon}\right)$ in the real-time basic with complianted estimation procedure. Volume 5120 = \frac{1}{50}. [average darly]

Step 1. Volume bucketing.

: NH 5=3 427 2112 (E) EHOIFI & "equal volume bucket" 으로 그룹社协以.

- 1 ... I pand-time intervals.

Note: Egenal - volume VS. 1) Voluma : U-shaped volume portura > Time dose Open : volume interval 2 Time Por Pr Pr Pg - - · : Time interval Clox OPON AP AP OP Normal 9 SP(Equal-time) op (og val - vduni)

- 3 equal-time interval on bitm मार्कना व्यक्तिना कार्यं ट म न्तरिक्तिन करित्रा करित्रा
- Step2. Buy-volume/ Sell-volume classification
 - : Step 1 MM 312 Volume bucker 422 3 bucker Un buy Volume 2r Sell volume 2 MU Van.
 - (1) Tick-based classification (lee-Ready algorithms)

 L ziste ong/ons tor

 L A(+)

n M(+)

MM 2 1 /27

T B(t) IF p(+1) > M(+): 712M +2 buy volume trade (buyer-in-fated trade) else D(e) = M(t) if p(t) > p(t-1): buy volume else if c : sell volume else p(+) = p(+1) : underwed.

2 BULK CLASSIFICATION

St Sp Sp Slowe 1 Sell value 1 Lating in viginia buy volume I soul volume I

Step3: Calculate VBIN

· n snet brocket mann forder imbalance [2]

 $\frac{1}{\sqrt{B}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{B}} = \frac{1$

VPIN Z dyn.

O O VIIN? Intraday out volume bushed size outel

加州约 对加州如叶叶的 前可贯彻的

② MLE UT 智 号型地 当对 助的 X.