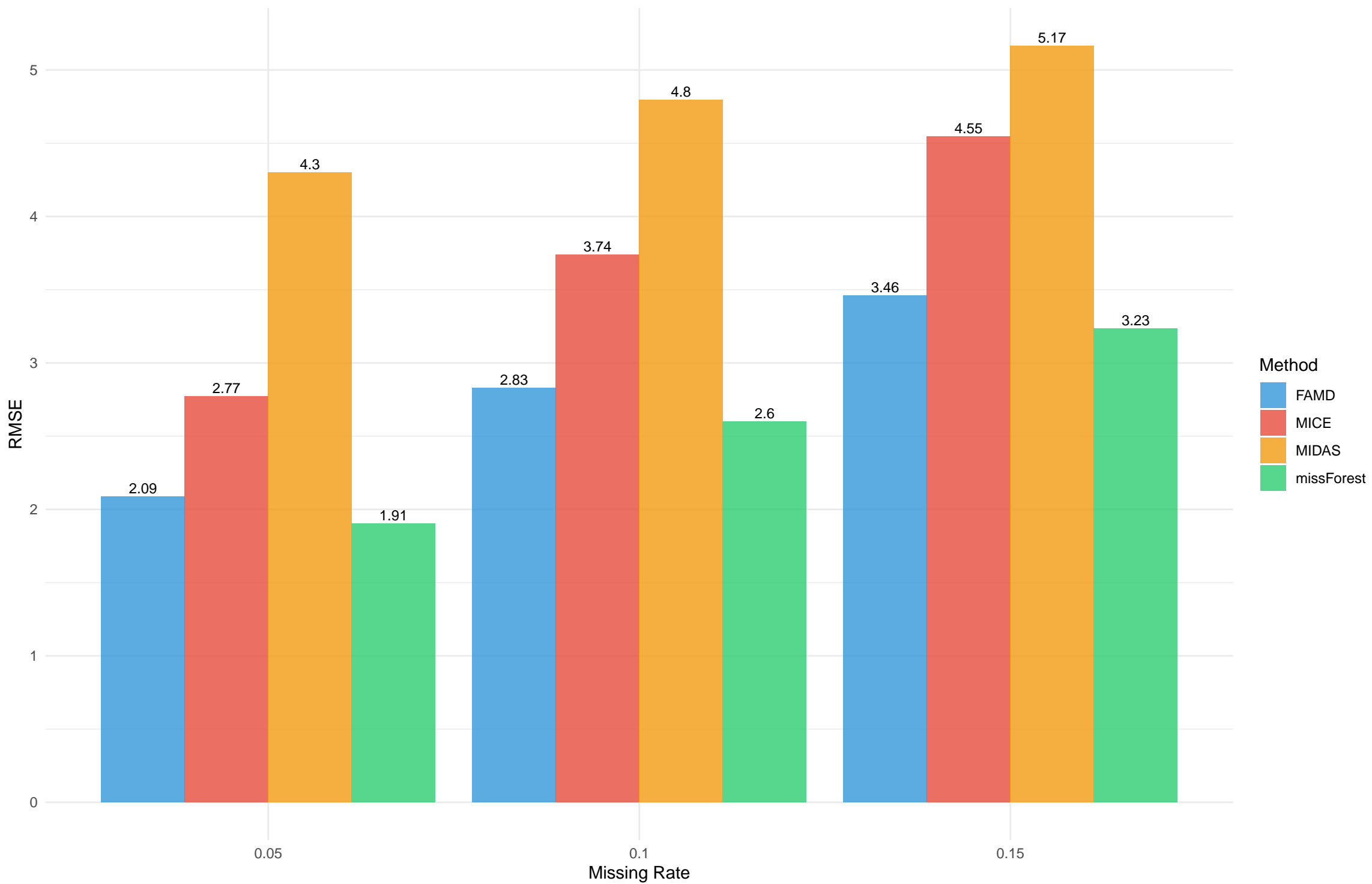
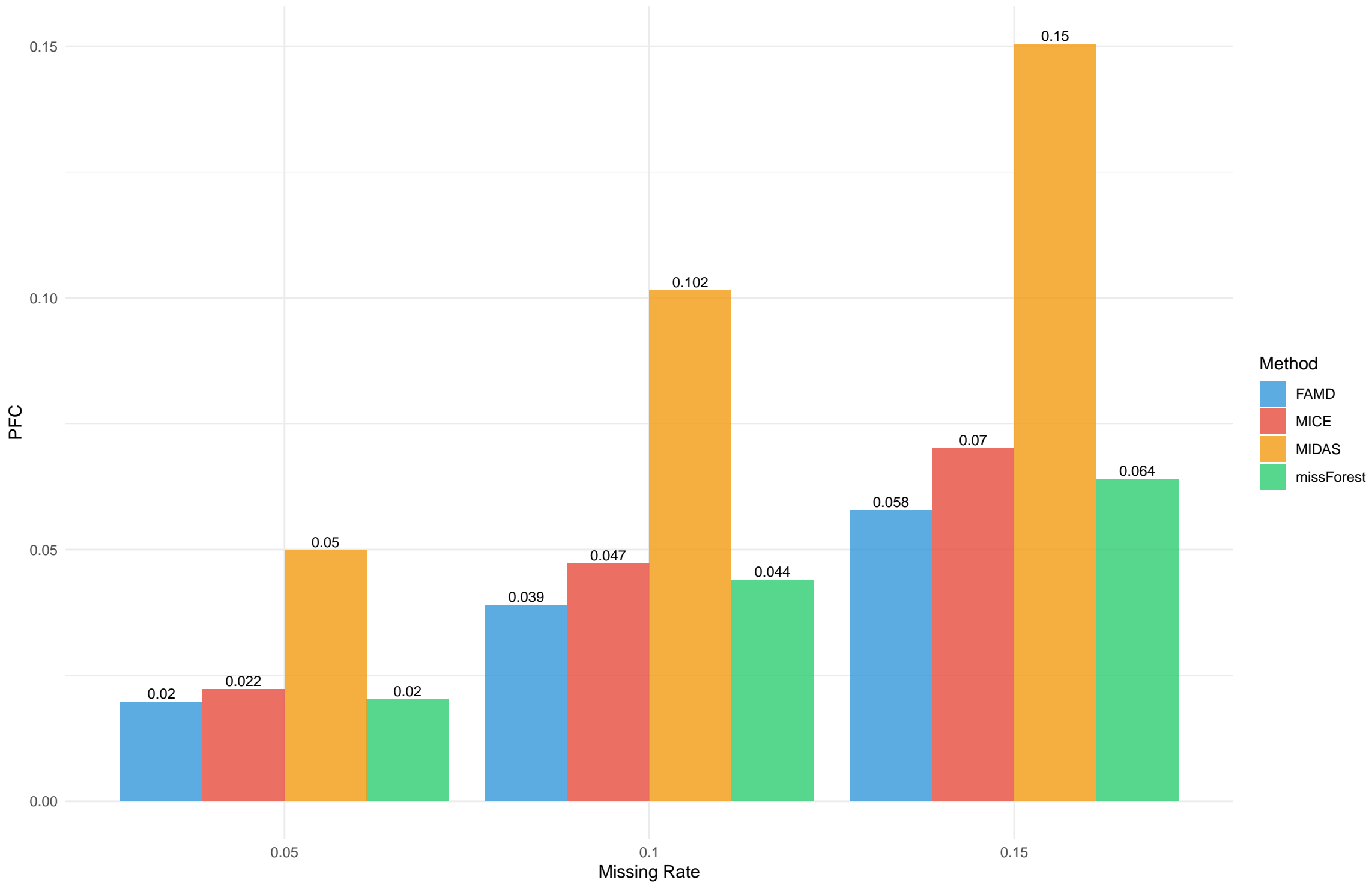


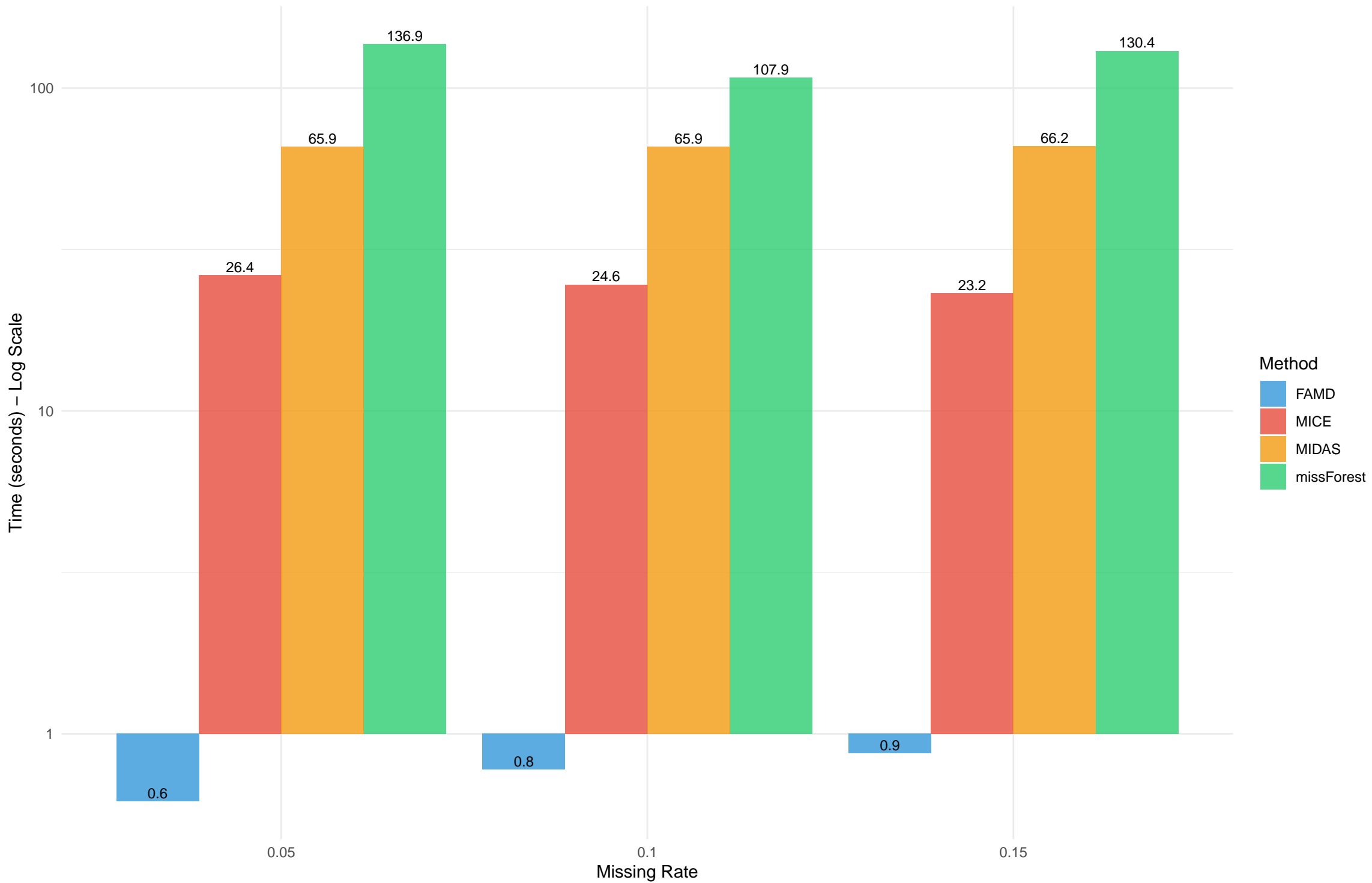
RMSE Comparison by Missing Rate and Method



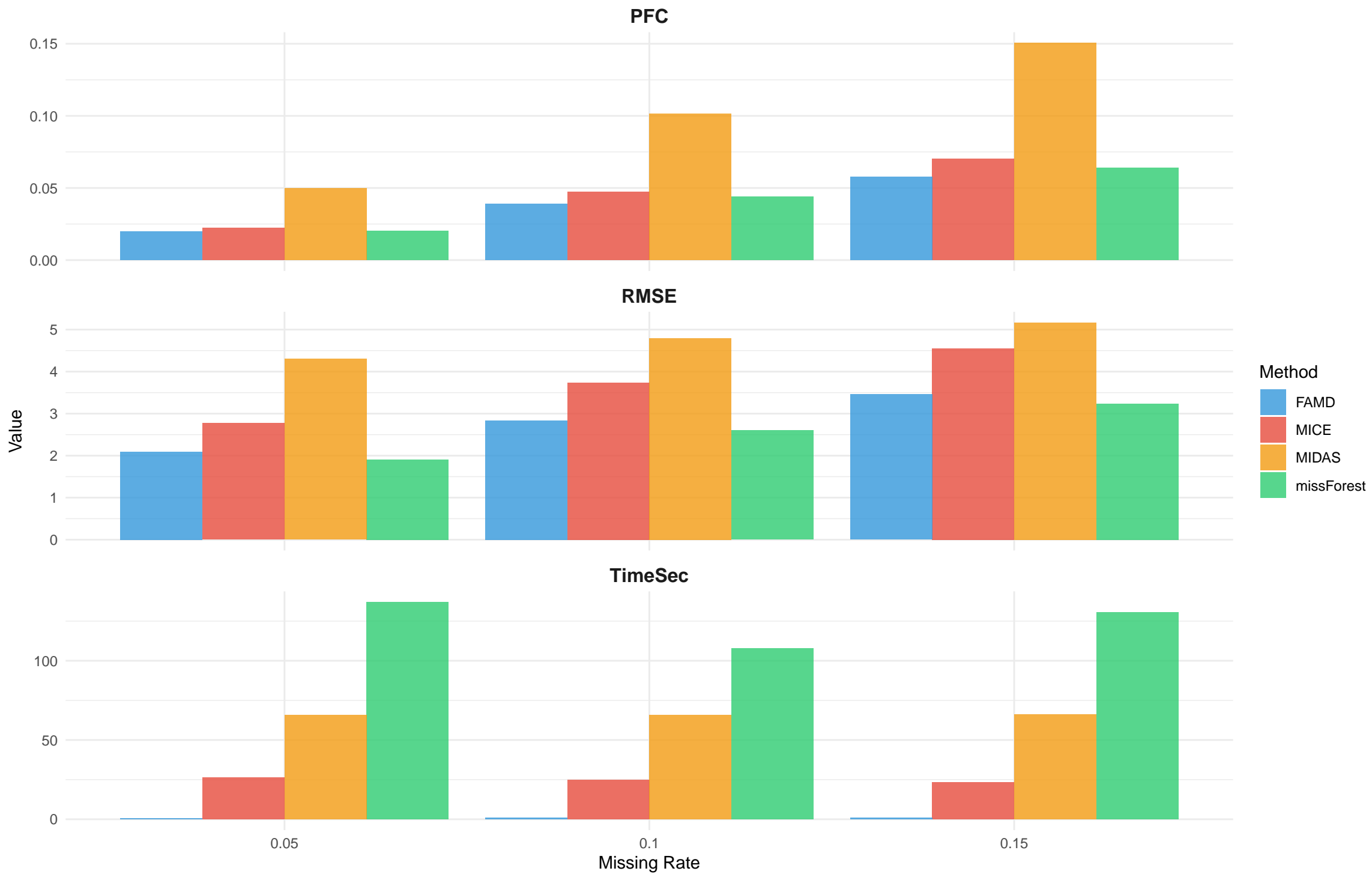
PFC Comparison by Missing Rate and Method



Execution Time Comparison by Missing Rate and Method (Log Scale)



Performance Metrics Comparison by Missing Rate and Method



RMSE Trends Across Missing Rates

