

Basic Programming Maze Project 2017-2018

Game Explanation

A Beagle puppy (player), chased a car (start) and is now far way from home (end).

Player navigates maze using N, S, E, W keys. X to exit. Player begins with points equal to 2 times the size of the maze and loses 1 point for each failed move or retraced step. Game ends when player has 0 or fewer points, reaches end, or chooses to exit.

Walls and fake walls appear as --- or | , doors as d or -d-, and breakable walls as b or -b-. Fake walls are revealed and removed after player crosses them.

Hidden items are key, hammer , and trophy and added to player possession when found. Keys can open any doors and hammers can be reused on breakable walls. A trophy doubles the player's points.

Class Description

Color Key:	Class	<i>args</i>	<i>method</i>	<i>methodsFromOtherClass</i>	<i>variable</i>	<i>enum</i>
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1. **Main**

- Launches program taking player name as *arg[0]* and maze text file path as *arg[1]*.
- Constructs new player, game, and maze.
- *initializeMaze* by *loadMaze*, *validateMaze*, and *printMaze* 2D in Console.
- Interacts with user to play game.
- If player reaches *end*, *status* = 0, *processScore* and *writeScoreToFile* high_score.txt.

2. **Game**

Interact with user with Scanner to *choosePlay*. 'X' exits status 2 in **Main**.

If user enters 'P', *intializePlay* *setPosition* of player to *start* *getStartPosition*; *setPoints* of player; and *getCell* *currentCell*.

Game continues while player has *validPoints*. 'X' exits with status 2 in **Main**. *incrMove* plus 1 when player successfully *move*. *incrFail* plus 1 when player fails to move (e.g. walks into *wall*). Player points minus 1 for each failed move and each time player retraces his/her steps.

Method *play* interacts with user. N, S, E, W input determines **Wall** type player must cross and coordinate of *nextCell*. *passWall* checks if wall of cell is passable, and *allowPass* checks if the *nextCell* exists. If true, player *move* and *updateCellContent* of *nextCell*. Hidden items found in *updateCellContent* are added to possession. If *nextCell* content is *trophy*, player points double. If content is *end*, exits *play* status 0 in **Main**. Otherwise, continue *nextCell* becomes *currentCell*.

To pass door or breakable wall, player must *hasPossession* key or hammer. When player successfully crosses a *door*, *breakable*, or *fake* wall, *setWall* sets crossed wall to **Wall no wall**.

3. Player

Player begins at *start* with **points** equal to 2 times **getMazeSize**. Player has attributes **name**, **moves**, **fails**, **points**, **IntPair** **position**, and **List<Content>** **possession**.

4. IntPair

Holds position coordinates **xpos**, **ypos**.

5. Maze

loadMaze reads, trims, and parses input text file lines, values are set to **Cell** in **List<List<Cell>>** **cellList**. Order of rows is reverse in **cellList** as intended by maze input file.

isValidXY checks XYcoordinates are non-negative integers between 0 and 40, mazes larger than 40 x 40 are not suitable for console printing.

After **cellList** is loaded, **validateMaze** calls: **checksForNull**, maze **isRegularRectangle**, **validateWall** of cell matches neighboring cell wall, and **validateStartEnd** (maze must have exactly one start and end). **HashMap<Cell, String>** **lineInfoMap** stores line information of original input file which **getLineInfo** retrieves to generate helpful error messages.

printMaze prints a 2D representation of **cellList**.

6. Cell

Each **Cell** represents a line in maze input text file. **Wall** type attributes **northwall**, **southwall**, **eastwall**, and **westwall**; **Content** type attribute **content**.

Method **incrVisit** increases cell visit by 1 and **getVisit** returns number of past visits in **Game** when player retraces step.

7. Wall

Enumeration of wall types **Cell** can have. **fromString** throws exception if input file contains unrecognized value.

8. Content

Enumeration of contents **Cell** can contain. **fromString** throws exception if input file contains unrecognized value.

9. Score

Score class has attributes **name**, **mazeName**, **moves**, **fails**, and **points**.

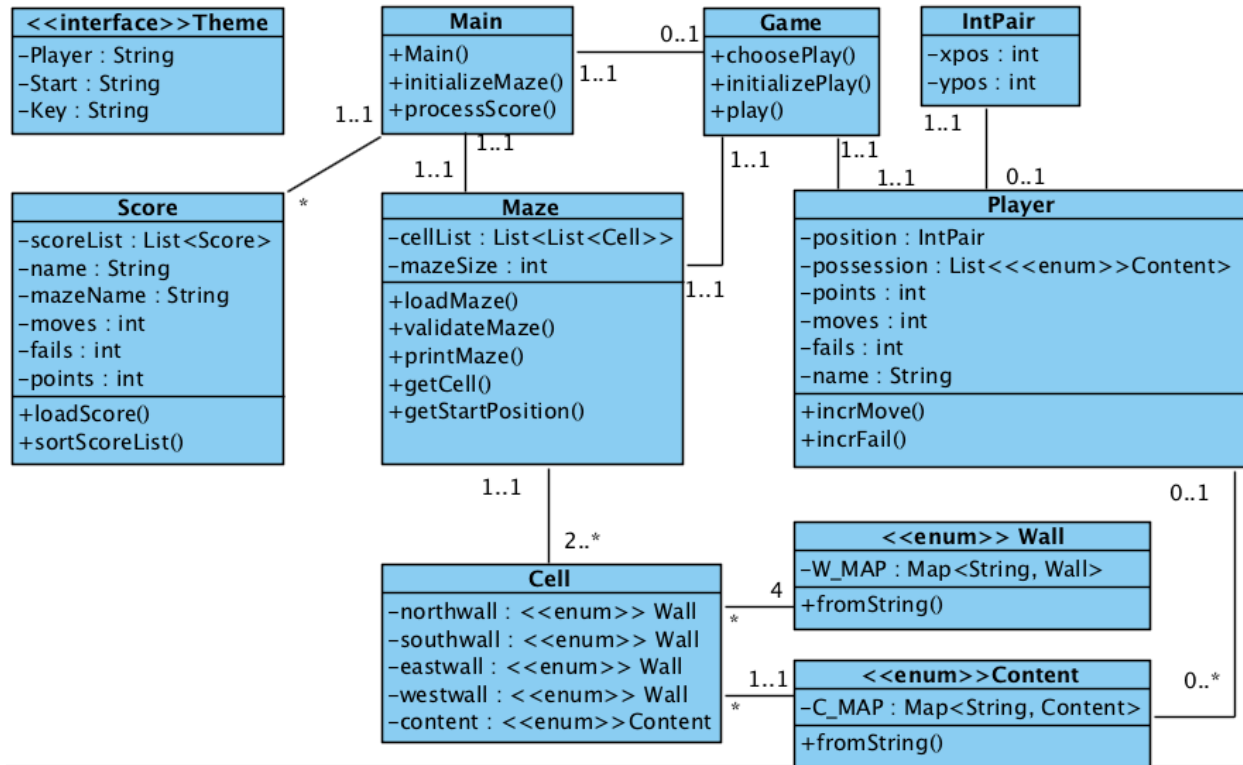
If **high_score.txt** exists, **loadScore** reads, trims, and parses lines, values are set to **Score** in **List<List<Score>>** **scoreList**.

sortScoreList sorts scores in **scoreList** by descending order of **points**. **scoreList** is called by **writeScoreToFile** in **Main**.

10. Theme

Interface holds the unicode strings for characters printed in the console. Implemented in other classes as needed.

Class Relationship



Strength/Weakness/Comments

Strengths: Code is (hopefully) clean and readable, without duplicate or very long methods.

Project thoroughly validates maze and prints detailed input file line information when exceptions occur. Exceptions are handled as gracefully.

Theme, Wall, and Contents class are easily modified to include new features such as a different theme or additional objects.

Weaknesses: Program only works with regular rectangle mazes. Irregular shapes such as diamonds will not work.

Project does not implement GUI and is therefore limited. Project could also be extended to allow user to choose from several mazes or reset a maze. The possibilities are endless.

Project is not perfect and therefore likely has bugs and requires maintenance.

Comments: In the beginning, the project was challenging because of my unfamiliarity with Java. Later, I was able to return to and improve earlier code. It was a rewarding experience and the desire to improve the project made coding addictive.