

ФЕДЕРАЛЬНОЕ АГЕНТСТВО СВЯЗИ
ФЕДЕРАЛЬНОЕ
ГОСУДАРСТВЕННОЕ ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНОЕ БЮДЖЕТНОЕ
УЧРЕЖДЕНИЕ ВЫСШЕГО ПРОФЕССИОНАЛЬНОГО
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ТЕЛЕКОММУНИКАЦИЙ И ИНФОРМАТИКИ»

Кафедра прикладной математики и кибернетики

Лабораторная работа №6

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Оглавление

| | |
|---------------------------------|----|
| Задание | 3 |
| Листинг программы | 3 |
| Результат работы программы..... | 10 |

Задание

Написать программу для вписывания логотипа в TrueColor BMP файлы. (Логотип создать в отдельном файле). Убрать фон логотипа и сделать логотип полупрозрачным (для полупрозрачности использовать коэффициент k который может меняться от 0,1 до 0,9, RGB составляющие BMP файла умножаем на k , RGB составляющие логотипа на $(1-k)$ и складываем.

Листинг программы

```
import random

import math

import numpy as np

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

from PIL import Image


BMP_HEADER_BSIZE = 14

BMP_INFO_HEADER_BSIZE = 40


class BmpFile:

    def init(self, name):

        self.name = name

        self.fileObj = None

        self.header = None

        self.infoHeader = None

        self.palette = None

        self.paletteSize = None

        self.colorCount = None

        self.bpp = None

        self.padding = None


        self.type = None

        self.size = None

        self.reserved = None
```

```
self.offset = None

self.infoHeaderSize = None
self.width = None
self.height = None
self.planes = None
self.depthColor = None
self.compression = None
self.compressedSize = None
self.xPixPM = None
self.yPixPM = None
self.usedColors = None
self.importantColors = None
```

```
def PrintInfo(self):
    print("-----HEADER-----")
    print(f"TYPE: {self.type}")
    print(f"FILE SIZE: {self.size}")
    print(f"RESERVED: {self.reserved}")
    print(f"DATA OFFSET: {self.offset}")
    print("-----INFO HEADER-----")
    print(f"HEADER SIZE: {self.infoHeaderSize}")
    print(f"WIDTH: {self.width}")
    print(f"HEIGHT: {self.height}")
    print(f"PLANES: {self.planes}")
    print(f"DEPTH: {self.depthColor}")
    print(f"COMPRESSION: {self.compression}")
    print(f"COMPRESSED SIZE: {self.compressedSize}")
    print(f"X RESOLUTION: {self.xPixPM}")
    print(f"Y RESOLUTION: {self.yPixPM}")
```

```
print(f"USED COLORS: {self.usedColors}")
print(f"IMPORTANT COLORS: {self.importantColors}")
print()
```

```
class BmpFileReader:
```

```
    def init(self, fileName):
```

```
        self.bmpObj = BmpFile(fileName)
```

```
    def Read(self):
```

```
        self.bmpObj.fileObj = open(self.bmpObj.name, 'rb')
```

```
        self.bmpObj.header =
```

```
self.bmpObj.fileObj.read(BMP_HEADER_BSIZE)
```

```
    # HEADER
```

```
    self.bmpObj.type = self.bmpObj.header[:2].decode('utf-8')
```

```
    self.bmpObj.size = int.from_bytes(self.bmpObj.header[2:6],
'little')
```

```
    self.bmpObj.reserved =
int.from_bytes(self.bmpObj.header[6:10], 'little')
```

```
    self.bmpObj.offset = int.from_bytes(self.bmpObj.header[10:14],
'little')
```

```
    # HEADER #
```

```
        self.bmpObj.infoHeader =
```

```
self.bmpObj.fileObj.read(BMP_INFO_HEADER_BSIZE)
```

```
    # INFO HEADER
```

```
    self.bmpObj.infoHeaderSize =
```

```
int.from_bytes(self.bmpObj.infoHeader[:4], 'little')
```

```
    self.bmpObj.width =
```

```
int.from_bytes(self.bmpObj.infoHeader[4:8], 'little')
```

```
    self.bmpObj.height =
```

```
int.from_bytes(self.bmpObj.infoHeader[8:12], 'little')
```

```
    self.bmpObj.planes =
```

```
int.from_bytes(self.bmpObj.infoHeader[12:14], 'little')
```

```

        self.bmpObj.depthColor =
int.from_bytes(self.bmpObj.infoHeader[14:16], 'little')

        self.bmpObj.compression =
int.from_bytes(self.bmpObj.infoHeader[16:20], 'little')

        self.bmpObj.compressedSize =
int.from_bytes(self.bmpObj.infoHeader[20:24], 'little')

        self.bmpObj.xPixPM =
int.from_bytes(self.bmpObj.infoHeader[24:28], 'little')

        self.bmpObj.yPixPM =
int.from_bytes(self.bmpObj.infoHeader[28:32], 'little')

        self.bmpObj.usedColors =
int.from_bytes(self.bmpObj.infoHeader[32:36], 'little')

        self.bmpObj.importantColors =
int.from_bytes(self.bmpObj.infoHeader[36:40], 'little')

        # INFO HEADER #

        self.bmpObj.colorCount = pow(2, self.bmpObj.depthColor)

        self.bmpObj.paletteSize = self.bmpObj.colorCount * 4

        #self.bmpObj.palette =
self.bmpObj.fileObj.read(self.bmpObj.paletteSize)

        self.bmpObj.bpp = self.bmpObj.depthColor // 8

        self.bmpObj.padding = (4 - (self.bmpObj.width *
self.bmpObj.bpp) % 4) % 4

        return self.bmpObj.fileObj

def GenerateNewPalette(self, pixels, width, height):
    colors = {}
    for y in range(height):
        for x in range(width):
            flattenColor = (pixels[y, x][0] >> 4 << 4, pixels[y,
x][1] >> 4 << 4, pixels[y, x][2] >> 4 << 4)

            colors[flattenColor] = colors[flattenColor] + 1 if
flattenColor in colors else 1

```

```

        colors = list(colors.items())
        colors.sort(key=lambda x: x[1], reverse=False)

        newPalette = []
        newPalette.append(colors.pop()[0])
        newColorCount = 1

        while newColorCount < self.outputColorNum:
            newColor = colors.pop()[0]
            for color in newPalette:
                if 128*128*3 < self.CountDelta(color, newColor):
                    newPalette.append(newColor)
                    newColorCount += 1
                    break
            return newPalette

        row = originalFile.read((self.width + self.padding) * self.bpp)
        newFile.write(row)

        for _ in range(borderWidth):
            newFile.write(random.randint(0,
colorNum).to_bytes(self.bpp, 'little'))

        newFile.write(b'\x00' * (padding - self.padding))

        for _ in range(borderWidth):
            for _ in range(newWidth):
                newFile.write(random.randint(0,
colorNum).to_bytes(self.bpp, 'little'))
                newFile.write(b'\x00' * padding)
def AddWatermark(self, markName, opacity):
    with open(self.name, 'rb') as originalFile:

```

```

        originalFile.seek(self.offset)

        graphImg = np.zeros((self.height, self.width, 3),
dtype=np.uint8)

        for y in range(self.height - 1, -1, -1):
            for x in range(self.width):
                blue = int.from_bytes(originalFile.read(1),
'little')

                green = int.from_bytes(originalFile.read(1),
'little')

                red = int.from_bytes(originalFile.read(1),
'little')

                graphImg[y, x] = [red, green, blue]

        originalFile.read(self.padding)

    bmpReader = BmpFileReader(markName)
    bmpReader.Read()
    bmpReader.bmpObj.PrintInfo()
    mark = bmpReader.bmpObj

    with open(markName, 'rb') as markFile:
        markFile.seek(mark.offset)

        for y in range(mark.height - 1, -1, -1):
            for x in range(mark.width):
                markBlue = int.from_bytes(markFile.read(1),
'little')

                markGreen = int.from_bytes(markFile.read(1),
'little')

                markRed = int.from_bytes(markFile.read(1),
'little')

                if markBlue == 0 and markGreen == 0 and markRed ==
0:

```



```

        markFile.read(1)
        continue

    blue = markBlue * (1 - opacity) + graphImg[y,
x][2] * opacity
    green = markGreen * (1 - opacity) + graphImg[y,
x][1] * opacity
    red = markRed * (1 - opacity) + graphImg[y, x][0]
* opacity

    markFile.read(1)
    graphImg[y, x] = [red, green, blue]

    markFile.read(mark.padding)

plt.figure()
plt.imshow(graphImg)
plt.axis('off')
return graphImg
def WatermarkScript():
    bmpReader = BmpFileReader('fish.BMP')
    bmpReader.Read()
    bmpReader.bmpObj.PrintInfo()
    bmpReader.bmpObj.AddWatermark('logo.BMP', 0.5)

plt.show()
if name == 'main':
    WatermarkScript()

```

Результат работы программы



