

# nanoT5: A PyTorch Framework for Pre-training and Fine-tuning T5-style Models with Limited Resources



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I have this interesting idea to improve Transformer architecture but how should I test it? **It is impossible!**

Pre-training requires enormous compute, model is written in Jax, I don't know how to process the data. I don't even know which dataset to choose because there are millions of them.

I feel you but have you seen **nanoT5**? It is exactly **what you need**.

We reproduce T5-base pre-training and fine-tuning in 16 hours on a single A100 GPU \*

## Pre-training

We strictly follow the T5-v.1.1-base<sup>[1]</sup> (248M) pre-training configuration. We pre-train the model using original T5-objective on 8.5B tokens from C4 dataset. It takes 16 hours on 1xA100 GPU.

### Written in PyTorch 2.0

We support multi-GPU training. We use *torch.compile*, *mixed precision*, and memory opts to make it work on older GPUs.

### Reproducible

We include detailed instructions how to reproduce our results including environment, configs, training curves, checkpoints, etc

## Fine-tuning

We reproduce fine-tuning pipeline of Tk-Instruct<sup>[2]</sup> on Super Natural-Instructions meta-dataset. We strictly follow the recipe proposed by Tk-instruct and use it to evaluate models from HF Hub and those trained in nanoT5.

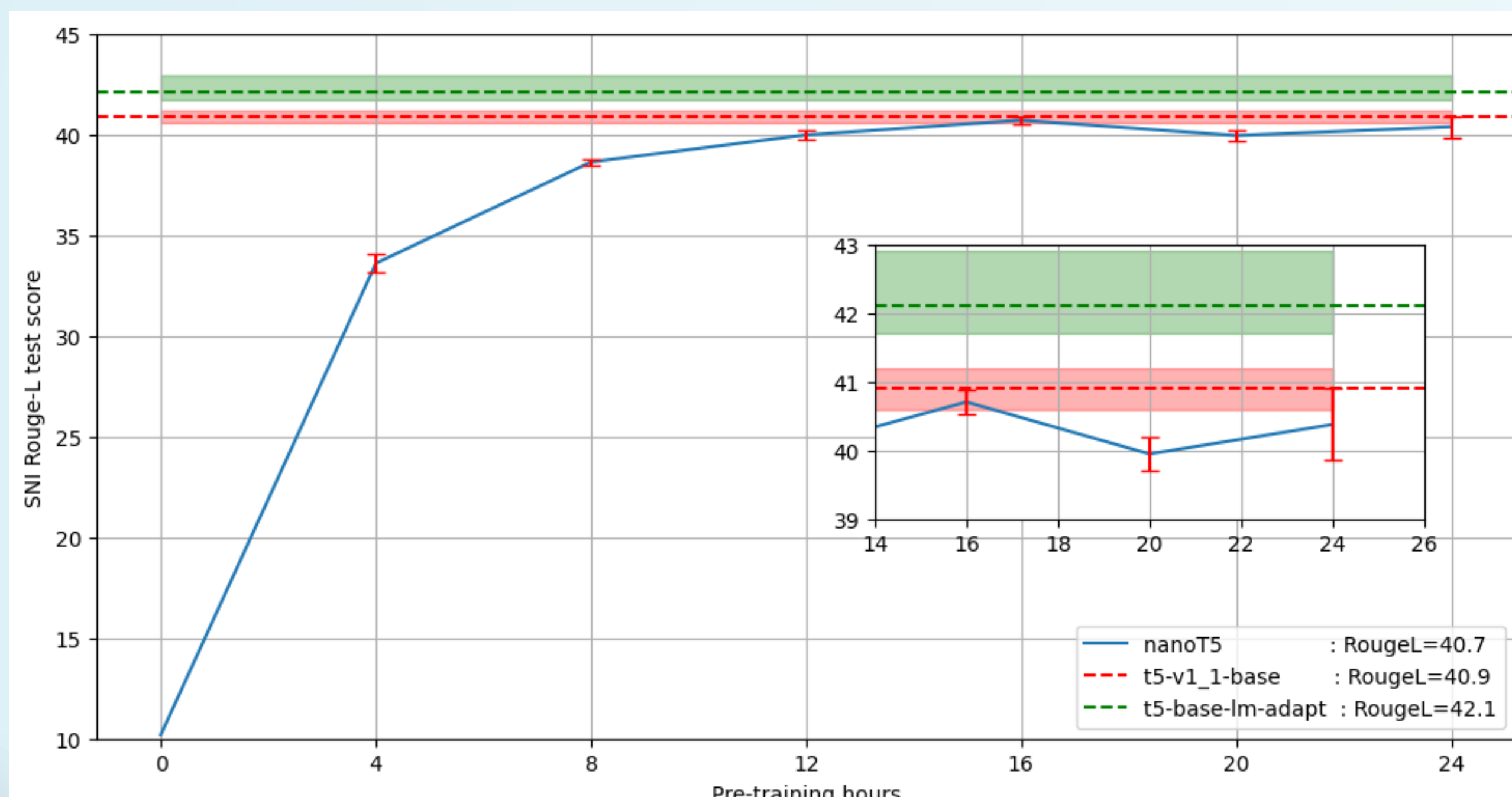
### Minimalistic

We expose the training loop and provide optimised T5 implementation written in native PyTorch.

### Modular

Our implementation makes it very easy to swap any part of the process such as model, dataset or optimiser.

## Results



### Optimised

Training starts within minutes after downloading the repo. Pre-training and Fine-tuning of 250M model takes 17 hours.

### Robust

850+ stars  
50+ forks  
**0 Issues**

References:

- [1] Noam Shazeer "GLU Variants Improve Transformer" <https://arxiv.org/abs/2002.05202>  
[2] Wang et al. "Super-NaturalInstructions: Generalization via Declarative Instructions on 1600+ NLP Tasks" <https://arxiv.org/abs/2204.07705>

**"nanoT5 is the ideal template for your LLM research"**  
~Happy User