


# Apache Dubbo 2.7 新特性

- 小马哥 ( mercyblitz )

# 议程

- ◆ 全面拥抱 Apache 社区
- ◆ 编程模型的新特性
- ◆ Cloud Native 的新特性

小马哥 

浙江 杭州



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## 小马哥 ( mercyblitz )

一线互联网技术专家

Apache Dubbo PPMC 成员

Alibaba Nacos 架构成员

微服务架构师

擅长领域：

微服务架构设计与实践

API 设计/实现

Java 生态体系

# 全面拥抱 Apache 社区

◆ Maven GAV 调整

◆ Java package 调整

◆ ASF 信息/ LICENSE 更新

# Maven GAV 调整

...

<parent>

<groupId>org.apache</groupId>

<artifactId>apache</artifactId>

<version>19</version>

</parent>

<groupId>org.apache.dubbo</groupId>

<artifactId>dubbo-parent</artifactId>

<version>2.7.0-SNAPSHOT</version>

...



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# Java package 调整

```
package org.apache.dubbo.demo.provider;

import org.apache.dubbo.demo.DemoService;
import org.apache.dubbo.rpc.RpcContext;

import java.text.SimpleDateFormat;
import java.util.Date;

public class DemoServiceImpl implements DemoService {

    @Override
    public String sayHello(String name) {
        System.out.println("[ " + new SimpleDateFormat("HH:mm:ss").format(new Date()) + " ] Hello " + name +
            ", request from consumer: " + RpcContext.getContext().getRemoteAddress());
        return "Hello " + name + ", response from provider: " + RpcContext.getContext().getLocalAddress();
    }
}
```



# 编程模型的新特性

◆ 基础设施

◆ 全面异步编程

◆ 全面注解驱动编程

# 基础设施

◆ Java 8+ ( 必须 )

◆ Netty 4 ( 默认 )

◆ Spring 4+ ( 可选 )



# 全面异步编程

- ◆ 服务端和消费端全面异步编程
- ◆ CompletableFuture 服务返回
- ◆ 消费端 CompletableFuture 异步兼容

# 服务端和消费端全面异步编程

```
public class AsyncServiceImpl implements AsyncService {  
  
    public CompletableFuture<String> sayHello(String name) {  
        RpcContext savedContext = RpcContext.getContext();  
        RpcContext savedServerContext = RpcContext.getServerContext();  
        return CompletableFuture.supplyAsync(() -> {  
            System.out.println(savedContext.getAttachment("consumer-key1"));  
            savedServerContext.setAttachment("server-key1", "server-value1");  
            try {  
                Thread.sleep(5000);  
            } catch (InterruptedException e) {  
                e.printStackTrace();  
            }  
            return "async response from provider.";  
        });  
    }  
}
```

```
RpcContext.getContext().setAttachment("consumer-key1", "consumer-value1");  
CompletableFuture<String> future = asyncService.sayHello("async call request");  
RpcContext savedServerContext = RpcContext.getServerContext();  
future.whenComplete((v, t) -> {  
    System.out.println(savedServerContext.getAttachment("server-key1"));  
    if (t != null) {  
        t.printStackTrace();  
    } else {  
        System.out.println("Response: " + v);  
    }  
});  
System.out.println("Executed before response return.");
```



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# 消费端 CompletableFuture 异步兼容

```
public class AsyncServiceImpl implements AsyncService {  
  
    public String sayHello(String name) {  
        System.out.println("async provider received: " + name);  
        return "hello, " + name;  
    }  
  
}
```

```
final AsyncService asyncService = (AsyncService) context.getBean("asyncService");  
  
CompletableFuture<String> f = RpcContext.getContext().asyncCall(() -> asyncService.sayHello("async call request"));  
  
System.out.println("async call ret :" + f.get());  
  
RpcContext.getContext().asyncCall(() -> {  
    asyncService.sayHello("oneway call request1");  
    asyncService.sayHello("oneway call request2");  
});
```



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# 全面注解驱动编程

```
@Controller("annotationAction")
public class AnnotationAction {

    @Reference(version = "${dubbo.version}", methods = {
        @Method(name = "sayName",
            retry = true,
            executes = 3,
            arguments = {
                @Argument(index = 0)
            })
    })

    private DemoService demoService;

    public String doSayName(String name) {
        return demoService.sayName(name);
    }
}
```

```
@Service(version = "${dubbo.version}")
public class AnnotationServiceImpl implements DemoService {

    @Method(reliable = true)
    public String sayName(String name) {
        return "annotation:" + name;
    }

    public Box getBox() {
        return null;
    }
}
```

# Cloud Native 的新特性

◆ 服务治理

◆ 分布式元信息管理

◆ Spring Cloud 整合

# 服务治理

◆ 注册中心精简

◆ Metrics

◆ 服务短路（熔断）





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## 注册中心精简

```
dubbo://10.122.111.22:20880/com.xxx.compose.ic.service.vas.ValueAddServiceCompose?
anyhost=true&application=goods-
compose&default.actives=400&default.delay=-1&default.dispatcher=all&default.group=online&default.loadbalan
ce=leastactive&default.service.filter=-
monitor&default.threads=400&default.timeout=2000&default.version=1.0&delay=1&dubbo=2.6.2&environment=produ
ct&interface=com.xxx.compose.ic.service.vas.ValueAddServiceCompose&logger=slf4j&methods=queryValueAddServi
ceEditVOs,auditPassByValueAddServiceIdList,getValueAddServiceVOByServiceIds,getValueAddServiceInfoByGoodsI
dList,getRuleMatchVOByGoodsIdList,getValueAddServiceEditVOById,getValueAddServiceEditVOByIds,queryValueAdd
ServiceVOs,disableValueAddService,auditRejectByValueAddServiceIdList,saveValueAddServiceEditVO,enableValue
AddService&organization=someorg&owner=somebody&pid=54812&revision=1.18.0628.3&side=provider&timestamp=1530
671441040
```

```
dubbo://10.122.111.22:20880/com.xxx.compose.ic.service.vas.ValueAddServiceCompose?
timeout=1000&group=online&version=1.0&weight=100&timestamp=1530671441040
```

# Metrics

[incubator-dubbo](#) / [dubbo-metrics](#) / [dubbo-metrics-api](#) / [src](#) / [main](#) / [java](#) / [org](#) / [apache](#) / [dubbo](#) / [metrics](#) /

 [ralf0131](#) and [chickenlj](#) Merge pull request #1966, introduces dubbo metrics API module. ...

..

 <a href="#">BucketCounter.java</a>	Merge pull request #1966, introduces dubbo metrics API module.
 <a href="#">Compass.java</a>	Merge pull request #1966, introduces dubbo metrics API module.
 <a href="#">Counter.java</a>	Merge pull request #1966, introduces dubbo metrics API module.
 <a href="#">Counting.java</a>	Merge pull request #1966, introduces dubbo metrics API module.
 <a href="#">Gauge.java</a>	Merge pull request #1966, introduces dubbo metrics API module.
 <a href="#">IMetricManager.java</a>	Merge pull request #1966, introduces dubbo metrics API module.
 <a href="#">Metric.java</a>	Merge pull request #1966, introduces dubbo metrics API module.
 <a href="#">MetricFilter.java</a>	Merge pull request #1966, introduces dubbo metrics API module.
 <a href="#">MetricLevel.java</a>	Merge pull request #1966, introduces dubbo metrics API module.
 <a href="#">MetricManager.java</a>	Merge pull request #1966, introduces dubbo metrics API module.
 <a href="#">MetricName.java</a>	Merge pull request #1966, introduces dubbo metrics API module.
 <a href="#">MetricRegistry.java</a>	Merge pull request #1966, introduces dubbo metrics API module.
 <a href="#">MetricSet.java</a>	Merge pull request #1966, introduces dubbo metrics API module.
 <a href="#">NOPMetricManager.java</a>	Merge pull request #1966, introduces dubbo metrics API module.

## 服务短路（熔断）

- ◆ 基于 Metrics 的 Cluster 扩展，自动熔断
- ◆ 基于 Metrics 的 Loadbalance 扩展，自动识别异常节点，动态踢出或加入

# 分布式元信息管理

◆ 注册元信息

◆ 配置元信息

◆ Alibaba Nacos 整合

# Alibaba Nacos 整合

◆ 注册中心

◆ 配置中心

◆ Dubbo 外部化配置（分布式）



# Alibaba Nacos 编程模型 ( SDK )

```
try {  
    // Initialize the configuration service, and the console automatically obtains the following  
    String serverAddr = "{serverAddr}";  
    String dataId = "{dataId}";  
    String group = "{group}";  
    Properties properties = new Properties();  
    properties.put("serverAddr", serverAddr);  
    ConfigService configService = NacosFactory.createConfigService(properties);  
    // Actively get the configuration.  
    String content = configService.getConfig(dataId, group, 5000);  
    System.out.println(content);  
} catch (NacosException e) {  
    // TODO Auto-generated catch block  
    e.printStackTrace();  
}
```



# Alibaba Nacos 编程模型 ( SDK )

```
// Initialize the configuration service, and the console automatically obtains the following parameters
String serverAddr = "{serverAddr}";
String dataId = "{dataId}";
String group = "{group}";
Properties properties = new Properties();
properties.put("serverAddr", serverAddr);
ConfigService configService = NacosFactory.createConfigService(properties);
String content = configService.getConfig(dataId, group, 5000);
System.out.println(content);
configService.addListener(dataId, group, new Listener() {
    @Override
    public void receiveConfigInfo(String configInfo) {
        System.out.println("receive1:" + configInfo);
    }
    @Override
    public Executor getExecutor() {
        return null;
    }
});
```

# Alibaba Nacos 编程模型 ( Spring+ )

```
@RunWith(SpringJUnit4ClassRunner.class)
@ContextConfiguration(classes = {
    ListenersConfiguration.class,
    NacosBeanDefinitionRegistrarTest.class,
})
@EnableNacos(globalProperties = @NacosProperties(serverAddr = "11.163.128.36")) // Integration Test
public class NacosBeanDefinitionRegistrarTest {

    @Bean
    public Config config() {
        return new Config();
    }

    @NacosService
    private ConfigService configService;

    @Autowired
    private Config config;

    @Test
    public void testBind() throws Exception {
        configService.publishConfig(DATA_ID, DEFAULT_GROUP, "id=1\n name=mercyblitz\nvalue = 0.95");
        // Wait for async change of data
        Thread.sleep(1000);
        Assert.assertEquals(1, config.getId());
        Assert.assertEquals("mercyblitz", config.getName());
        Assert.assertTrue(0.95 == config.getValue());
    }
}
```

# Alibaba Nacos 编程模型 ( Spring+ )

```
@Configuration
public class ListenersConfiguration {

    @NacosConfigListener(dataId = DATA_ID)
    public void onMessage(String value) {
        System.out.println("onMessage : " + value);
    }

    @NacosConfigListener(dataId = DATA_ID)
    public void onInteger(Integer value) {
        System.out.println("onInteger : " + value);
    }

    @NacosConfigListener(dataId = DATA_ID)
    public void onDouble(Double value) {
        System.out.println("onDouble : " + value);
    }

    @NacosConfigListener(dataId = "user", converter = UserNacosConfigConverter.class)
    public void onUser(User user) {
        System.out.println("onUser : " + user);
    }

}
```

# Alibaba Nacos 资源

- ◆ <https://nacos.io>
- ◆ <https://github.com/alibaba/nacos>
- ◆ <https://github.com/nacos-group>

# Spring Cloud 整合

◆ Spring MVC REST 整合

◆ 网关整合

◆ Spring RestTemplate 适配（实验性）

# Spring MVC REST 整合

```
@Configuration
@EnableRestService
public class DubboProviderConfiguration {
    ...
}
```

```
public interface DemoService {

    @RequestMapping("/say-hello")
    String sayHello(String name);

}
```

```
@Service(
    version = "${demo.service.version}",
    application = "${dubbo.application.id}",
    protocol = "dubbo",
    registry = "${dubbo.registry.id}"
)
@RestController
public class DefaultDemoService implements DemoService {

    public String sayHello(String name) {
        hold();
        return "Say : Hello, " + name;
    }

    @RequestMapping("/say-hello/{name}")
    public String doSayHello(@PathVariable String name) {
        return "Do Say : Hello, " + name;
    }

}
```



# 网关整合

◆ 中心化 REST 网关

◆ REST 服务导出

◆ 分布式 REST 网关

# Spring RestTemplate 适配（实验性）

◆ REST 服务路由

◆ 协议切换（`dubbo://`）

# 资源推荐

# Netty 深入系列（视频）



## Java读源码之Netty深入剖析

JavaCoder如果没有研究过Netty，那么你对Java语言的使用和理解仅仅停留在表面水平，如果你要进阶，想了解Java服务器的深层高阶知识，Netty绝对是一个必须要过的门槛。本课程带你从一个Socket例子入手，一步步深入探究Netty各个模块的源码，深入剖析Netty的工作流程和源码设计，让你不但“真懂”也要“会用”

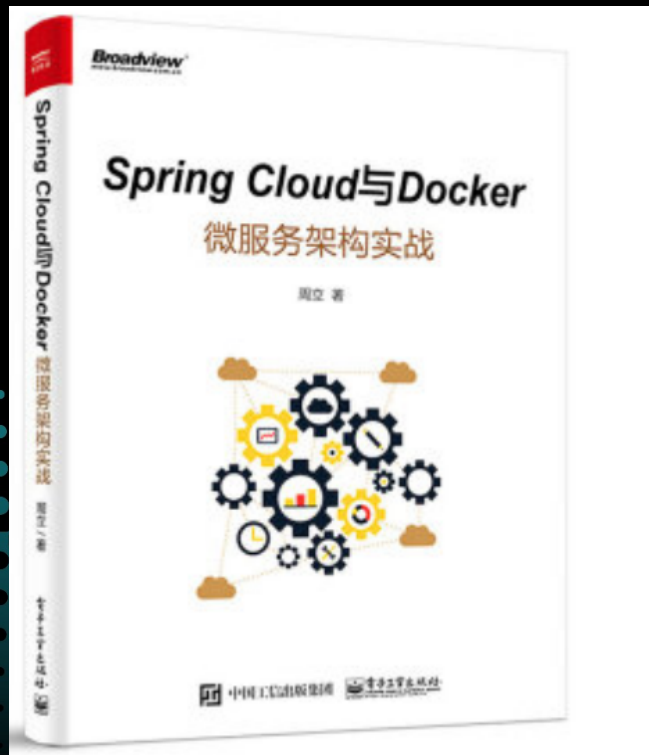


闪电侠

高级研发工程师



# Spring Cloud 深入系列（书籍）



# Spring Boot 深入系列（书籍）

## 小马哥新书 《Spring Boot 编程思想》（即将上市）



场景分析  
掌握技术选型



系统学习  
拒绝浅尝辄止



重视规范  
了解发展趋势



源码解读  
理解设计思想



实战演练  
巩固学习成果

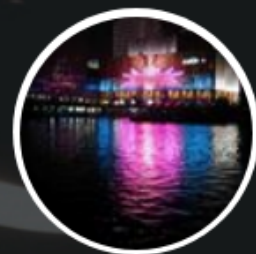


# Spring Boot 深入系列（视频）



## Spring Boot 2.0深度实践之核心技术篇

课程系统性地深度探讨 Spring Boot 核心特性，引导小伙伴对 Java 规范的重视，启发对技术原理性的思考，掌握排查问题的技能，以及学习阅读源码的方法和技巧，全面提升研发能力，进军架构师队伍。



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微服务架构师

了解一下？





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# 谢 谢