

# STOCHASTIC OSCILLATOR



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# STORY HOOKS



- Imagine a trader named Alex who had been struggling for months to make consistent profits. Every time Alex thought a stock was about to rise, it would drop.
- When Alex anticipated a fall, the stock would unexpectedly climb. Frustrated and thinking every time.
- One day Alex find a tool that promised to change everything—the Stochastic Oscillator.

# Introduction to Stochastic Oscillator (S.O)



- The stochastic oscillator is a technical analysis indicator that measures the momentum of a stock or asset. It compares a stock's closing price to its price range over a given time period, providing insights into its overbought and oversold conditions.
- The purpose of s.o is to identify overbought and oversold.
- s.o can be used for isolation for trading decision.

# Interpretation of Stochastic Oscillator Signals



## 1 Overbought Signals

- When the %K line crosses above the 80, it may indicate an overbought condition and a potential **sell** signal.
- %k is the main line in the s.o And represent the current closing price

## 2 Oversold Signals

- When the %D line crosses below the 20, it may indicate an oversold condition and a potential **buy** signal.
- %D line is the moving average of the %k line

# Calculation of Stochastic Oscillator

## ➤ Definition and Formula:-

The Stochastic Oscillator operates on the principle that prices tend to close near their high in an upward-trending market and near their low in a downward-trending market. It consists of two lines: %K and %D. The formula for calculating the %K line is as follows.

## ➤ Stochastic Oscillato

$$\%K = \frac{(\text{Last Close Price} - \text{Lowest Price})}{\text{Highest Price} - \text{Lowest Price}} \times 100$$

## ➤ %D = 3 days moving average of %K

# Example

## **Example of Stochastic Oscillator in Action:-**

Consider a stock that has been trading within a range of \$45 to \$65 over the past 14 days. If the current closing price is \$60, the Stochastic Oscillator would calculate where the closing price stands relative to this range.

- Current /Last Close: \$60
- Lowest price: \$45
- Highest High: \$65

Using the formula:

$$\%K = (60-45)/(65-45) \times 100 = 75\%$$

In this example, the Stochastic Oscillator %K line would show a value of 75%, indicating that the current price is above 50% through its range. If the %D line, which is the moving average of the %K line, is below 75% this might be interpreted as a potential sell signal.

# Visualization of S.O:-

## 1. Line Graph:-

- Display the %k lines and %D lines

## 2. Histogram:-

- Show the difference between %k and %D

## 3. Overbought/Oversold Levels:-

- Indicate the potential buy or sell signals





# Demonstration



# Limitations S.O



## Lag in Signals

The stochastic oscillator can sometimes lag behind the actual price movements, leading to delayed buy and sell signals.

## Overbought/Oversold Levels:

The s.o, that readings above 80 indicate overbought conditions, and readings below 20 indicate oversold conditions. .

## Market Conditions

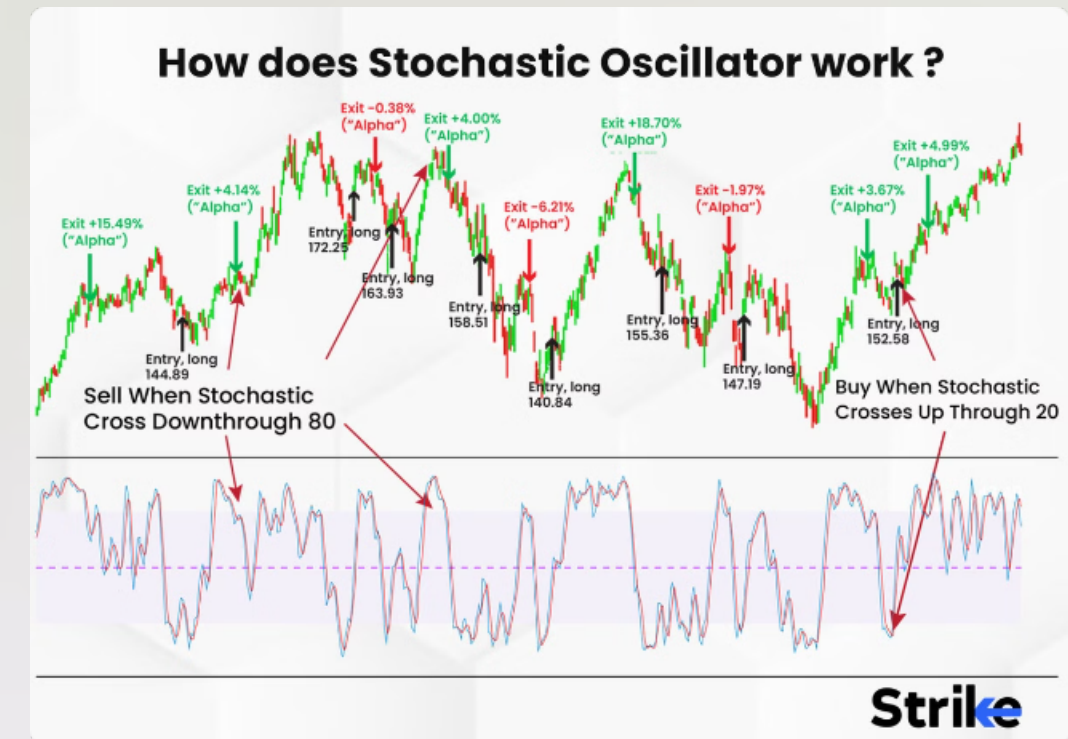
The stochastic oscillator may be more effective in certain market conditions, such as trending markets, and less effective in range-bound or volatile markets.

## Subjective Interpretation

The interpretation of stochastic oscillator signals can be subjective, and traders should use it in conjunction with other technical and fundamental analysis.

# Conclusion and Key Takeaways

- The s.o is a critical tools in technical analysis that , aiding traders in understanding Market momentum.
- It identify overbought and oversold conditions, guading strategic buying and selling decisions.
- It empower traders to optimize profitability by leveraging insights into price trends and market dynamics
- Aims of this tools enhances trading strategies and improves risk management.
- The significance of s.o is to quantifies the momentum of the price action.



# References

- **Wikipedia:-** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stochastic\\_oscillator](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stochastic_oscillator)
- YouTube video
- Hack Veda references Video





*Thank You  
For Your  
Attention*