GRAFIKA KOMPUTER GAME SIMULASI PARKIR MOBIL



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PENDAHULUAN

1.1 Latar Belakang

Transportasi merupakan hal yang sangat penting bagi kelangsungan kehidupan manusia, dimana transportasi menjadi sebuah kendaraan yang digunakan untuk berpindah dari satu tempat ke tempat lainnya. Transportasi sudah tidak bisa dipisahkan dalam kehidupan manusia khususnya di Indonesia, lebih dari 138 juta kendaraan yang digunakan oleh orang Indonesia.

Mobil merupakan salah satu transportasi yang digunakan oleh manusia, kendaraan ini biasanya menampung sebanyak 4 orang. Namun tidak banyak pula manusia yang bisa mengendarai kendaraan tersebut tanpa latihan, latihan disini sangatlah penting sebelum mengendarai mobil di jalan sungguhan. Maka diperlukan adanya latihan agar pengemudi/manusia tersebut dapat memahami bagaimana cara mengemudi mobil yang baik dan benar, dan yang tersulit dari mengemudikan mobil adalah bagaimana cara kita memakirkan mobil, belum lagi terdapat banyak rintangan seperti tempat parkirnya kecil, dan sebagainya.

Karena permasalahan tersebut, kami memiliki ide untuk membuat sebuah simulasi yang dimana dalam simulasi tersebut, pengguna bisa mengemudikan mobilnya dengan leluasa. Simulasi ini kami buat menggunakan OpenGL yang terdapat pada C++.

OpenGL merupakan library yang terdapat pada IDE yang terdiri dari berbagai macam fungsi dan biasanya digunakan untuk menggambarkan sebuah atau beberapa objek 2 dimensi maupun 3 dimensi. Library-library ini mendefinisikan sebuah crossbahasa, cross-platform API (antarmuka pemrograman aplikasi) untuk menulis aplikasi yang menghasilkan komputer 2D dan 3D grafis. Bahasa pemrograman yang digunakan pada umumnya adalah pemrograman C/C++.

1.2 Tujuan

Terdapat tujuan dari pembuatan laporan ini, sebagai berikut:

- Mengetahui bagaimana cara menggunakan OpenGL pada C++
- Mengetahui bagaimana cara membuat gambar 3 dimensi menggunakan OpenGL

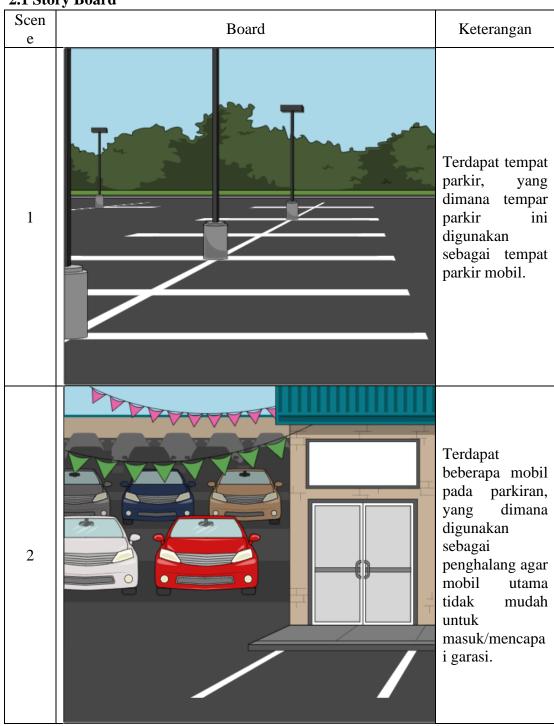
1.3 Manfaat

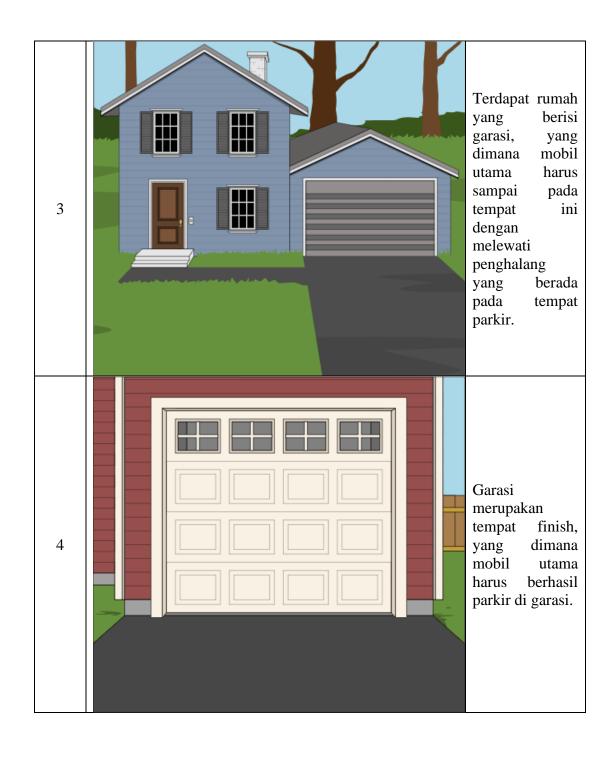
Selain tujuan, terdapat pula manfaat dari pembuatan laporan ini, sebagai berikut:

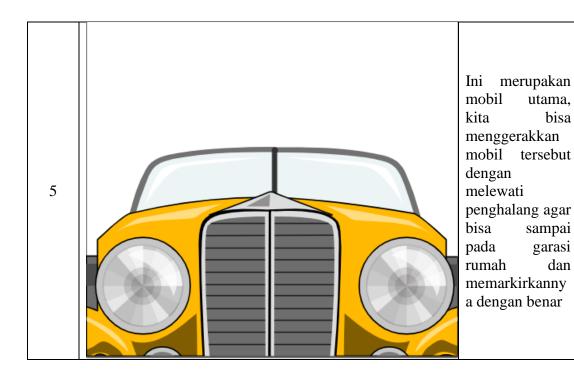
 Mahasiswa dapat memahami dan mengetahui bagaimana cara menggunakan OpenGL pada C++ untuk membuat sebuah gambar 3 dimensi.

BAB II METODE PENELITIAN

2.1 Story Board







bisa

dan

2.2 Object

Mobil

```
Dalam pembuatan mobil, kami menggunakan source code sebagai berikut:
void drawcarr()
glTranslatef(.0,0.8,0.0);
glEnable(GL BLEND);//TRANCPARENCY1
  glBlendFunc(GL ONE, GL ZERO);//TRANCPARENCY2
   //glColor3f(1.0,1.0,1.0);
  // glBegin(
   //glVertex3f(
glBegin(GL LINE LOOP);
 glVertex3f(-1.12, -.48, 0.7);//a
 glVertex3f(-0.86, -.48, 0.7);//b
 glVertex3f(-.74,-0.2,0.7);//c
 glVertex3f(-.42,-.2,0.7);//d
 glVertex3f(-0.3, -.48, 0.7);//e
 glVertex3f(.81,-0.48,0.7);//f
 glVertex3f(.94,-0.2,0.7);//g
 glVertex3f(1.24, -.2, 0.7);//h
 glVertex3f(1.38, -.48, 0.7); //i
 glVertex3f(1.52, -.44, 0.7);//j
 glVertex3f(1.52,.14,0.7);//k
 glVertex3f(1.14, 0.22, 0.7); //1
 glVertex3f(0.76,.22,0.7);//m
 glVertex3f(.52, 0.56, 0.7);//n
```

```
qlVertex3f(-0.1, 0.6, 0.7);//0
qlVertex3f(-1.02, 0.6, 0.7);//p
glVertex3f(-1.2,0.22,0.7);//q
glVertex3f(-1.2, -.28, 0.7);//r
glEnd();
glBegin(GL LINE LOOP);
glVertex3f(-1.12, -.48, -0.7);//a'
glVertex3f(-0.86, -.48, -0.7);//b'
glVertex3f(-.74, -0.2, -0.7);//c'
glVertex3f(-.42, -.2, -0.7); //d'
glVertex3f(-0.3, -.48, -0.7); //e'
glVertex3f(.81,-0.48,-0.7);//f'
glVertex3f(.94,-0.2,-0.7);//g'
glVertex3f(1.24, -.2, -0.7); //h'
glVertex3f(1.38, -.48, -0.7); //i'
glVertex3f(1.52, -.44, -0.7);//j'
glVertex3f(1.52,.14,-0.7);//k'
glVertex3f(1.14,0.22,-0.7);//1'
glVertex3f(0.76,.22,-0.7);//m'
glVertex3f(.52, 0.56, -0.7); //n'
glVertex3f(-0.1, 0.6, -0.7); //o'
glVertex3f(-1.02, 0.6, -0.7); //p'
qlVertex3f(-1.2,0.22,-0.7);//q'
glVertex3f(-1.2, -.28, -0.7); //r'
glEnd();
glBegin(GL LINES);
glVertex3f(-1.12, -.48, 0.7);//a
glVertex3f(-1.12, -.48, -0.7); //a'
glVertex3f(-0.86, -.48, 0.7); //b
glVertex3f(-0.86, -.48, -0.7); //b'
glVertex3f(-.74,-0.2,0.7);//c
glVertex3f(-.74, -0.2, -0.7);//c'
glVertex3f(-.42,-.2,0.7);//d
glVertex3f(-.42,-.2,-0.7);//d'
glVertex3f(-0.3, -.48, 0.7);//e
glVertex3f(-0.3, -.48, -0.7);//e'
glVertex3f(.81,-0.48,0.7);//f
glVertex3f(.81,-0.48,-0.7);//f'
glVertex3f(.94,-0.2,0.7);//g
glVertex3f(.94,-0.2,-0.7);//g'
glVertex3f(1.24, -.2, 0.7); //h
glVertex3f(1.24, -.2, -0.7); //h'
glVertex3f(1.38, -.48, 0.7); //i
glVertex3f(1.38, -.48, -0.7); //i'
glVertex3f(1.52, -.44, 0.7); //j
glVertex3f(1.52, -.44, -0.7); //j'
glVertex3f(1.52,.14,0.7);//k
glVertex3f(1.52,.14,-0.7);//k'
```

```
glVertex3f(1.14,0.22,0.7);//1
 glVertex3f(1.14, 0.22, -0.7); //1'
 glVertex3f(0.76,.22,0.7);//m
 glVertex3f(0.76,.22,-0.7);//m'
 glVertex3f(.52,0.56,0.7);//n
 glVertex3f(.52,0.56,-0.7);//n'
 glVertex3f(-0.1, 0.6, 0.7);//0
 glVertex3f(-0.1, 0.6, -0.7); //o'
 glVertex3f(-1.02, 0.6, 0.7);//p
 glVertex3f(-1.02, 0.6, -0.7); //p'
 glVertex3f(-1.2,0.22,0.7);//q
 glVertex3f(-1.2,0.22,-0.7);//q'
 glVertex3f(-1.2, -.28, 0.7);//r
 glVertex3f(-1.2, -.28, -0.7);//r'
glEnd();
// top filling
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(-0.1, 0.6, 0.7);//o
 glVertex3f(-0.1, 0.6, -0.7); //o'
 glVertex3f(-1.02, 0.6, -0.7); //p'
 glVertex3f(-1.02, 0.6, 0.7);//p
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(-0.1, 0.6, 0.7);//o
 glVertex3f(-0.1, 0.6, -0.7); //o'
 glVertex3f(.52,0.56,-0.7);//n'
 glVertex3f(.52, 0.56, 0.7);//n
glEnd();
//back filling
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(-1.2, 0.22, 0.7);//q
 glVertex3f(-1.2, 0.22, -0.7); //q'
 glVertex3f(-1.2, -.28, -0.7); //r'
 glVertex3f(-1.2, -.28, 0.7);//r
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(1.52,.14,0.7);//k
 glVertex3f(1.14,0.22,0.7);//1
 glVertex3f(1.14, 0.22, -0.7); //1'
```

```
glVertex3f(1.52,.14,-0.7);//k'
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(0.76,.22,0.7);//m
 glVertex3f(0.76,.22,-0.7);//m'
 glVertex3f(1.14,0.22,-0.7);//l'
 glVertex3f(1.14, 0.22, 0.7); //1
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(-1.12, -.48, 0.7);//a
 glVertex3f(-0.86, -.48, 0.7);//b
 glVertex3f(-.74,-0.2,0.7);//c
 glVertex3f(-0.64,0.22,0.7);//cc
 glVertex3f(-1.08, 0.22, 0.7);//dd
 glVertex3f(-1.2, 0.22, 0.7);//q
 glVertex3f(-1.2, -.28, 0.7);//r
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(-.74,-0.2,0.7);//c
glVertex3f(-0.64,0.22,0.7);//cc
glVertex3f(-0.5, 0.22, 0.7);//hh
glVertex3f(-0.5, -0.2, 0.7);//pp
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(0.0,0.22,0.7);//gg
glVertex3f(1.14,0.22,0.7);//1
glVertex3f(1.24, -.2, 0.7);//h
glVertex3f(0.0,-0.2,0.7);//oo
glEnd();
//
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(-1.12, -.48, -0.7);//a'
 glVertex3f(-0.86, -.48, -0.7); //b'
 glVertex3f(-.74,-0.2,-0.7);//c'
 glVertex3f(-0.64,0.22,-0.7);//cc'
 glVertex3f(-1.08,0.22,-0.7);//dd'
 glVertex3f(-1.2, 0.22, -0.7); //q'
 glVertex3f(-1.2,-.28,-0.7);//r'
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(-.74, -0.2, -0.7);//c'
```

```
glVertex3f(-0.64,0.22,-0.7);//cc'
glVertex3f(-0.5, 0.22, -0.7); //hh'
glVertex3f(-0.5,-0.2,-0.7);//pp'
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(0.0,0.22,-0.7);//gg'
glVertex3f(1.14,0.22,-0.7);//l'
glVertex3f(1.24, -.2, -0.7);//h'
glVertex3f(0.0,-0.2,-0.7);//oo'
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(-1.2,0.22,0.7);//q
glVertex3f(-1.08, 0.22, 0.7);//dd
glVertex3f(-0.98, 0.5, 0.7);//aa
glVertex3f(-1.02, 0.6, 0.7);//p
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(-1.02, 0.6, 0.7);//p
glVertex3f(-0.98, 0.5, 0.7);//aa
glVertex3f(0.44, 0.5, 0.7); //jj
glVertex3f(.52, 0.56, 0.7);//n
glVertex3f(-0.1, 0.6, 0.7);//0
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(-0.64, 0.5, 0.7);//bb
glVertex3f(-0.64,0.22,0.7);//cc
glVertex3f(-0.5, 0.22, 0.7);//hh
glVertex3f(-0.5, 0.5, 0.7);//ee
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(0.0,0.5,0.7);//ff
glVertex3f(0.0, 0.22, 0.7);//gg
glVertex3f(0.12,0.22,0.7);//11
glVertex3f(0.12,0.5,0.7);//ii
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(.52, 0.56, 0.7);//n
glVertex3f(0.44,0.5,0.7);//jj
glVertex3f(0.62,0.22,0.7);//kk
glVertex3f(0.76,.22,0.7);//m
glEnd();
```

```
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(-.42,-.2,0.7);//d
glVertex3f(.94,-0.2,0.7);//g
glVertex3f(.81,-0.48,0.7);//f
glVertex3f(-0.3, -.48, 0.7);//e
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(1.14, 0.22, 0.7);//1
glVertex3f(1.52,.14,0.7);//k
glVertex3f(1.52, -.44, 0.7);//j
glVertex3f(1.38, -.48, 0.7); //i
glVertex3f(1.24, -.2, 0.7); //h
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(-1.2,0.22,-0.7);//g'
qlVertex3f(-1.08,0.22,-0.7);//dd'
glVertex3f(-0.98, 0.5, -0.7);//aa'
glVertex3f(-1.02, 0.6, -0.7);//p'
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(-1.02, 0.6, -0.7);//p'
glVertex3f(-0.98, 0.5, -0.7);//aa'
glVertex3f(0.44,0.5,-0.7);//jj'
glVertex3f(.52, 0.56, -0.7); //n'
glVertex3f(-0.1, 0.6, -0.7); //0'
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(-0.64, 0.5, -0.7); //bb'
glVertex3f(-0.64,0.22,-0.7);//cc'
glVertex3f(-0.5, 0.22, -0.7);//hh'
glVertex3f(-0.5, 0.5, -0.7);//ee'
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(0.0, 0.5, -0.7); //ff'
glVertex3f(0.0,0.22,-0.7);//gg'
glVertex3f(0.12,0.22,-0.7);//11'
glVertex3f(0.12, 0.5, -0.7); //ii'
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(.52,0.56,-0.7);//n'
glVertex3f(0.44, 0.5, -0.7);//jj'
glVertex3f(0.62,0.22,-0.7);//kk'
glVertex3f(0.76,.22,-0.7);//m'
```

```
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(-.42,-.2,-0.7);//d'
qlVertex3f(.94,-0.2,-0.7);//q'
glVertex3f(.81,-0.48,-0.7);//f'
glVertex3f(-0.3, -.48, -0.7);//e'
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(1.14,0.22,-0.7);//l'
glVertex3f(1.52,.14,-0.7);//k'
glVertex3f(1.52, -.44, -0.7); //j'
glVertex3f(1.38, -.48, -0.7); //i'
glVertex3f(1.24, -.2, -0.7);//h'
glEnd();
// door1 body- rear, near
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(-0.5, 0.22, 0.7);//hh
glVertex3f(0.0,0.22,0.7);//gg
glVertex3f(0.0,-0.2,0.7);//oo
glVertex3f(-0.5, -0.2, 0.7);//pp
glEnd();
// door body- rear, far
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(-0.5, 0.22, -0.7);//hh'
glVertex3f(0.0,0.22,-0.7);//gg'
glVertex3f(0.0,-0.2,-0.7);//oo'
glVertex3f(-0.5, -0.2, -0.7);//pp'
glEnd();
// door2 body- near, driver
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(0.12, 0.22, 0.7); //11
glVertex3f(0.62, 0.22, 0.7);//kk
glVertex3f(0.62, -0.2, 0.7);//mm
glVertex3f(0.12,-0.2,0.7);//nn
glEnd();
// door2 body- far, driver
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(0.12,0.22,-0.7);//11'
glVertex3f(0.62,0.22,-0.7);//kk'
```

```
glVertex3f(0.62,-0.2,-0.7);//mm'
glVertex3f(0.12, -0.2, -0.7);//nn'
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);//front**
 glVertex3f(1.52,.14,0.7);//k
 glVertex3f(1.52,.14,-0.7); //k'
 glVertex3f(1.52, -.44, -0.7);//j'
 glVertex3f(1.52, -.44, 0.7);//j
alEnd();
glTranslatef(-.58, -.52, 0.7);//translate to 1st tyre
glColor3f(0.09,0.09,0.09);// tyre color******
glutSolidTorus(0.12f, .14f, 10, 25);
glTranslatef(1.68,0.0,0.0);//translate to 2nd tyre
glutSolidTorus(0.12f, .14f, 10, 25);
qlTranslatef(0.0,0.0,-1.4);//translate to 3rd tyre
glutSolidTorus(0.12f, .14f, 10, 25);
glTranslatef(-1.68,0.0,0.0);//translate to 4th tyre which is
behind 1st tyre i.e rear .back
glutSolidTorus(0.12f, .14f, 10, 25);
glTranslatef(.58,.52,0.7);//translate to origin
glRotatef(90.0,0.0,1.0,0.0);
glTranslatef(0.0,0.0,-1.40);
glutSolidTorus(0.2f, .2f, 10, 25);
qlTranslatef(0.0, 0.0, 1.40);
glRotatef(270.0,0.0,1.0,0.0);
//bottom filling
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glColor3f(0.25,0.25,0.25);
 glVertex3f(-0.3, -.48, 0.7);//e
 glVertex3f(-0.3, -.48, -0.7); //e'
 glVertex3f(.81,-0.48,-0.7);//f'
 glVertex3f(.81,-0.48,0.7);//f
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(-.42, -.2, 0.7);//d
 glVertex3f(-.42,-.2,-0.7);//d'
 glVertex3f(-0.3,-.48,-0.7);//e'
 glVertex3f(-0.3, -.48, 0.7);//e
glEnd();
```

```
glBegin (GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(-1.2, -.28, 0.7);//r
glVertex3f(-1.2, -.28, -0.7);//r'
glVertex3f(-1.12, -.48, -0.7); //a'
glVertex3f(-1.12, -.48, 0.7);//a
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(-1.12, -.48, 0.7);//a
 glVertex3f(-1.12, -.48, -0.7);//a'
 glVertex3f(-0.86, -.48, -0.7); //b'
 glVertex3f(-0.86, -.48, 0.7);//b
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(-0.86, -.48, 0.7);//b
 glVertex3f(-0.86,-.48,-0.7);//b'
 glVertex3f(-.74, -0.2, -0.7);//c'
 glVertex3f(-.74,-0.2,0.7);//c
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(-.74,-0.2,0.7);//c
 glVertex3f(-.74, -0.2, -0.7);//c'
 glVertex3f(-.42, -.2, -0.7); //d'
 glVertex3f(-.42, -.2, 0.7);//d
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(.81,-0.48,0.7);//f
 glVertex3f(.81,-0.48,-0.7);//f'
 glVertex3f(.94,-0.2,-0.7);//g'
 glVertex3f(.94,-0.2,0.7);//g
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(.94, -0.2, 0.7); //q
 qlVertex3f(.94,-0.2,-0.7);//q'
 glVertex3f(1.24, -.2, -0.7);//h'
 glVertex3f(1.24, -.2, 0.7); //h
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(1.24, -.2, 0.7);//h
 glVertex3f(1.24, -.2, -0.7);//h'
 glVertex3f(1.38, -.48, -0.7); //i'
 glVertex3f(1.38, -.48, 0.7); //i
```

```
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(1.38, -.48, 0.7); //i
glVertex3f(1.38, -.48, -0.7); //i'
glVertex3f(1.52, -.44, -0.7); //j'
glVertex3f(1.52, -.44, 0.7); //j
glEnd();
//**************
*******
// door outline- rear, front
glBegin(GL LINE LOOP);
glColor3f(1.0,1.0,1.0);
glVertex3f(-0.5, 0.22, 0.7);//hh
glVertex3f(0.0,0.22,0.7);//gg
glVertex3f(0.0,-0.2,0.7);//oo
glVertex3f(-0.5, -0.2, 0.7);//pp
glEnd();
// door2 outline- near, driver
glBegin (GL LINE LOOP);
glVertex3f(0.12,0.22,0.7);//11
glVertex3f(0.62,0.22,0.7);//kk
glVertex3f(0.62,-0.2,0.7);//mm
glVertex3f(0.12,-0.2,0.7);//nn
glEnd();
glColor3f(0.0,0.0,0.0);
// door2 outline- far, driver
glBegin(GL LINE LOOP);
glVertex3f(0.12,0.22,-0.7);//11'
glVertex3f(0.62, 0.22, -0.7);//kk'
glVertex3f(0.62,-0.2,-0.7);//mm'
glVertex3f(0.12,-0.2,-0.7);//nn'
glEnd();
```

```
// door outline- rear, far
glBegin(GL LINE LOOP);
glVertex3f(-0.5, 0.22, -0.7); //hh'
glVertex3f(0.0,0.22,-0.7);//gg'
glVertex3f(0.0,-0.2,-0.7);//oo'
glVertex3f(-0.5, -0.2, -0.7);//pp'
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);//front**
glVertex3f(1.52,.14,0.7);//k
glVertex3f(1.52,.14,-0.7);//k'
glVertex3f(1.52, -.44, -0.7); //j'
glVertex3f(1.52, -.44, 0.7);//j
glEnd();
glColor3f(0.0,0.0,1.0);
// transparent objects are placed next ..
 glBlendFunc (GL SRC ALPHA,
GL ONE MINUS SRC ALPHA);//TRANCPARENCY3
//windscreen
 glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glColor4f(0.0,0.0,0.0,0.7);
                             //COLOR =WHITE TRANSPARENT
 glVertex3f(0.562,.5,.6);//AAA
 glVertex3f(.562,.5,-.6);//AAA'
 glVertex3f(.76,.22,-.6);//MMM'
 glVertex3f(.76,.22,.6);//MMM
glEnd();
//rear window
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
   //COLOR =WHITE TRANSPARENT
 glVertex3f(-1.068, 0.5, 0.6);//pp
 glVertex3f(-1.068, 0.5, -0.6); //pp'
 glVertex3f(-1.2,0.22,-0.6);//qq'
 qlVertex3f(-1.2, 0.22, 0.6);//qq
glEnd();
//leftmost window front
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(-0.98, 0.5, 0.7);//aa
 glVertex3f(-0.64, 0.5, 0.7);//bb
 glVertex3f(-0.64,0.22,0.7);//cc
```

```
glVertex3f(-1.08, 0.22, 0.7);//dd
glEnd();
//leftmost window back
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(-0.98, 0.5, -0.7);//aa
 glVertex3f(-0.64, 0.5, -0.7);//bb
glVertex3f(-0.64, 0.22, -0.7);//cc
 glVertex3f(-1.08, 0.22, -0.7);//dd
glEnd();
//middle window front
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(-0.5, 0.5, 0.7);
glVertex3f(0.0,0.5,0.7);
glVertex3f(0.0, 0.22, 0.7);
glVertex3f(-0.5, 0.22, 0.7);
glEnd();
//middle window back
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(-0.5, 0.5, -0.7);
glVertex3f(0.0, 0.5, -0.7);
glVertex3f(0.0, 0.22, -0.7);
glVertex3f(-0.5, 0.22, -0.7);
glEnd();
//rightmost window front
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(0.12,0.5,0.7);//ii
glVertex3f(0.44,0.5,0.7);//jj
glVertex3f(0.62,0.22,0.7);//kk
glVertex3f(0.12,0.22,0.7);//11
glEnd();
//rightmost window back
```

```
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(0.12, 0.5, -0.7); //ii'
glVertex3f(0.44,0.5,-0.7);//jj'
glVertex3f(0.62,0.22,-0.7);//kk'
glVertex3f(0.12,0.22,-0.7);//11'
glEnd();
///car code ends here
glColor3f(0.0,0.0,1.0);
```

Source code di atas menjelaskan bahwa dalam pembuatan mobil, kami membuat garis berulang, garis, polygon untuk membuat sebuah mobil dengan jumlah yang bisa ditentukan.

Rumah

{

Dalam pembuatan rumah, kami gunakan source code sebagai berikut:

```
void drawhouse()
 glBegin(GL LINE LOOP);
    glVertex3f(-2.6, -.84, 2.5);//m
    glVertex3f(-2.6, 0.84, 2.5);//n
    glVertex3f(-3.04, 0.84, 2.8);//o
    glVertex3f(0,1.95,2.8);//p
    glVertex3f(3.04,0.84,2.8);//w
    glVertex3f(2.6,0.84,2.5);//q
    glVertex3f(2.6,-0.84,2.5);//r
       glVertex3f(1.59, -0.84, 2.5);//s
    glVertex3f(1.59, 0.16, 2.5);//t
    glVertex3f(-1.59, 0.16, 2.5);//u
    glVertex3f(-1.59, -0.84, 2.5); //v
    glEnd();
    glBegin(GL LINES);
    glVertex3f(1.59, -0.84, 2.5);//s
       glVertex3f(-1.59, -0.84, 2.5); //v
    glEnd();
    glBegin(GL LINE LOOP);
       glVertex3f(-2.6, -.84, -2.5);//m'
    glVertex3f(-2.6, 0.84, -2.5);//n'
    glVertex3f(-3.04,0.84,-2.8);//o'
    glVertex3f(0,1.95,-2.8);//p'
```

```
glVertex3f(3.04,0.84,-2.8);//w'
  qlVertex3f(2.6,0.84,-2.5);//q'
  glVertex3f(2.6,-0.84,-2.5);//r'
     glVertex3f(1.59, -0.84, -2.5); //s'
  glVertex3f(1.59, 0.16, -2.5); //t'
  glVertex3f(-1.59, 0.16, -2.5);//u'
  glVertex3f(-1.59, -0.84, -2.5);//v'
     glEnd();
     glBegin(GL LINES);
     glVertex3f(-2.6, -.84, 2.5);//m
   glVertex3f(-2.6, -.84, -2.5);//m'
      glVertex3f(-2.6, 0.84, 2.5);//n
glVertex3f(-2.6, 0.84, -2.5);//n'
       glVertex3f(-3.04,0.84,2.8);//o
 glVertex3f(-3.04,0.84,-2.8);//o'
 glVertex3f(0,1.95,2.8);//p
  glVertex3f(0,1.95,-2.8);//p'
  glVertex3f(3.04,0.84,2.8);//w
     glVertex3f(3.04, 0.84, -2.8); //w'
  glVertex3f(2.6, 0.84, 2.5);//q
  glVertex3f(2.6, 0.84, -2.5); //q'
  glVertex3f(2.6, -0.84, 2.5);//r
  glVertex3f(2.6,-0.84,-2.5);//r'
     glVertex3f(1.59, -0.84, 2.5);//s
     glVertex3f(1.59, -0.84, -2.5); //s'
  glVertex3f(-1.59, -0.84, 2.5);//v
     glVertex3f(-1.59, -0.84, -2.5); //v'
  glEnd();
  glColor3ub(255,185,1);//*********
  glBegin(GL QUADS);
      glVertex3f(-2.6, -.84, 2.5);//m
glVertex3f(-2.6,0.16,2.5);//uu
glVertex3f(-1.59, 0.16, 2.5);//u
glVertex3f(-1.59, -0.84, 2.5); //v
     glVertex3f(-2.6,0.16,2.5);//uu
     glVertex3f(-2.6, 0.84, 2.5);//n
   glVertex3f(2.6,0.84,2.5);//q
glVertex3f(2.6,0.16,2.5);//tt
   glVertex3f(1.59, -0.84, 2.5);//s
  glVertex3f(1.59,0.16,2.5);//t
      glVertex3f(2.6,0.16,2.5);//tt
```

```
glVertex3f(2.6,-0.84,2.5);//r
        glVertex3f(-2.6, -.84, -2.5);//m'
  glVertex3f(-2.6,0.16,-2.5);//uu'
  glVertex3f(-1.59, 0.16, -2.5);//u'
  glVertex3f(-1.59, -0.84, -2.5);//v'
       glVertex3f(-2.6,0.16,-2.5);//uu'
       glVertex3f(-2.6, 0.84, -2.5); //n'
     glVertex3f(2.6, 0.84, -2.5); //q'
  glVertex3f(2.6,0.16,-2.5);//tt'
     glVertex3f(1.59, -0.84, -2.5);//s'
    glVertex3f(1.59,0.16,-2.5);//t'
        glVertex3f(2.6,0.16,-2.5);//tt'
   glVertex3f(2.6,-0.84,-2.5);//r'
   glVertex3f(-2.6,-.84,2.5);//m
     glVertex3f(-2.6, -.84, -2.5);//m'
        glVertex3f(-2.6, 0.84, -2.5);//n'
  glVertex3f(-2.6, 0.84, 2.5);//n
  glVertex3f(2.6, 0.84, 2.5);//q
    glVertex3f(2.6,0.84,-2.5);//q'
    glVertex3f(2.6, -0.84, -2.5); //r'
    glVertex3f(2.6,-0.84,2.5);//r
    glEnd();
   glBegin(GL TRIANGLES);
glVertex3f(0,1.95,2.5);//p
      glVertex3f(3.04, 0.84, 2.5);//w
         glVertex3f(-3.04, 0.84, 2.5);//o
   glVertex3f(0,1.95,-2.5);//p'
      glVertex3f(3.04, 0.84, -2.5); //w'
         glVertex3f(-3.04, 0.84, -2.5);//o'
glEnd();
  glColor3ub(255,102,0);//*******top color
    glBegin(GL_QUADS);
     glVertex3f(0,1.95,2.8);//p
    glVertex3f(0,1.95,-2.8);//p'
```

2.3 Animasi

Dalam pembuatan animasi pada mobil dan rumah, kami menggunakan GL_QUADS dan GL_TRIANGELS

2.4 Pencahayaan

Pencahayaan disini kami menggunakan source code sebagai berikut yang dimana untuk membuat pencahayaan pada mobil dan rumah yang kami buat, seperti berikut:

```
GLuint createDL() {
  GLuint carrDL;

// Create the id for the list
  carrDL = glGenLists(1);

// start list
  glNewList(carrDL,GL_COMPILE);

// call the function that contains the rendering commands
  drawcarr();
```

```
// endList
glEndList();
return(carrDL);
}
GLuint createDL2()//*************
GLuint houseDL;
// Create the id for the list
houseDL = glGenLists(1);
// start list
 glNewList(houseDL,GL COMPILE);
// call the function that contains the rendering commands
 drawhouse();
// endList
glEndList();
return(houseDL);
}//********
void initScene()
{
glEnable(GL DEPTH TEST);
carr_display_list = createDL();
house_display_list= createDL2();//**********
```

2.5 Texture

Kami menggunakan Transparency mapping untuk mengatur intensitas cahaya permukaan tembus pandang.

Pemetaan Transparansi adalah metode lain menggunakan Bitmap untuk membuat bahan. Perbedaannya adalah bahwa ini adalah menggunakan alpha channel untuk menyingkirkan bagian yang tidak diinginkan dari Bitmap, hanya menyimpan bagian yang tertutup oleh alpha channel. Ini disebut topeng.

2.6 Pembagian Pekerjaan

- Sandi Membuat renderScene "void renderScene(void)"
- I Putu Denny Indra Putra Membuat rumah "void drawhouse()"
- I Gede Teguh Satya Dharma Membuat pergerakan mobil "void movecar(int key, int x, int y)"
- Yuriko Christian Membuat mobil "void drawcarr()"
- Gede Agus Surya Atmaja
 Membuat proses menu dan menu "void menu() dan void Processmenu1()"

BAB III HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN

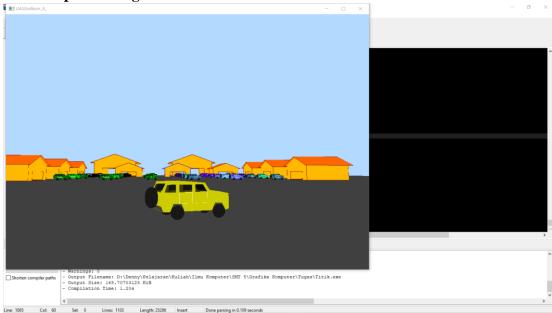
3.1 Tampilan Awal



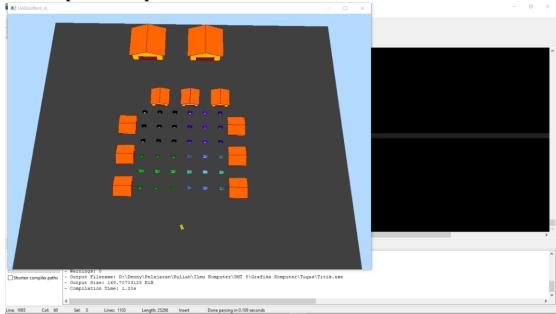
3.2 Tampilan Kedua



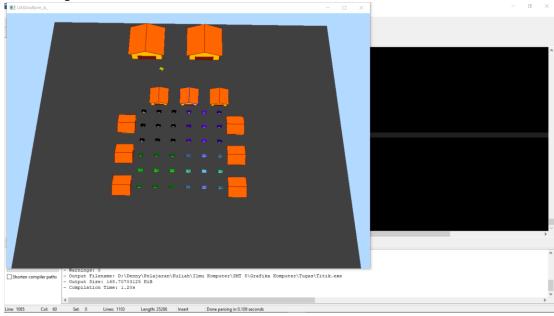
3.3 Tampilan Ketiga



3.4 Tampilan Keempat



3.5 Tampilan Kelima



LAMPIRAN SCRIPT CODE

```
#include <GL/glut.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
static float angle=0.0, ratio;
static float x=0.0f, y=1.75f, z=5.0f;
static float lx=0.10f, ly=0.10f, lz=-1.0f;
static GLint carr display list, house display list;
float theta=0.01, fxincr=0.1, fzincr=0, temp, theta1, fx=-10, fz=80;
int xxxx=0,yyyy=0,kk=0,housevisible=0,movecarvar=0;
a[36]={55,97,44,152,55,171,108,86,168,99,147,207,238,55,233,167,105,
80,134,29,253,130,32,240,110,199,224,121,93,199,180,61,110,251,77,23
7 } ;
int
b[36]={102,194,110,152,153,184,137,113,55,138,104,43,240,255,203,8,1
00,53,88,64,127,64,87,5,2,144,211,128,10,89,27,11,175,185,157,241};
int
,94,68,117,4,2,33,12,2,25,195,76,26,54,98,103,205,173,65,242};
void changeSize(int w, int h)
// Prevent a divide by zero, when window is too short
// (you cant make a window of zero width).
if(h == 0)
h = 1;
ratio = 1.0f * w / h;
```

```
// Reset the coordinate system before modifying
glMatrixMode(GL PROJECTION);
glLoadIdentity();
 // Set the viewport to be the entire window
    glViewport(0, 0, w, h);
 // Set the clipping volume
 gluPerspective(45, ratio, 1, 1000);
 glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
 glLoadIdentity();
 gluLookAt(x, y, z,
        x + lx, y + ly, z + lz,
     0.0f,1.0f,0.0f);
 }
void drawcarr()
glTranslatef(.0,0.8,0.0);
glEnable(GL BLEND);//TRANCPARENCY1
  glBlendFunc(GL_ONE, GL_ZERO);//TRANCPARENCY2
  //glColor3f(1.0,1.0,1.0);
  // glBegin(
  //glVertex3f(
glBegin(GL LINE LOOP);
 glVertex3f(-1.12, -.48, 0.7);//a
```

```
glVertex3f(-0.86, -.48, 0.7); //b
 glVertex3f(-.74,-0.2,0.7);//c
 glVertex3f(-.42,-.2,0.7);//d
 glVertex3f(-0.3, -.48, 0.7);//e
 glVertex3f(.81,-0.48,0.7);//f
 glVertex3f(.94,-0.2,0.7);//g
 glVertex3f(1.24, -.2, 0.7);//h
 glVertex3f(1.38, -.48, 0.7); //i
 glVertex3f(1.52, -.44, 0.7); //j
 glVertex3f(1.52,.14,0.7);//k
 glVertex3f(1.14,0.22,0.7);//1
 glVertex3f(0.76,.22,0.7);//m
 glVertex3f(.52, 0.56, 0.7);//n
 glVertex3f(-0.1, 0.6, 0.7);//0
 glVertex3f(-1.02, 0.6, 0.7);//p
 glVertex3f(-1.2,0.22,0.7);//q
 glVertex3f(-1.2, -.28, 0.7); //r
 glEnd();
glBegin(GL LINE LOOP);
 glVertex3f(-1.12, -.48, -0.7);//a'
 glVertex3f(-0.86, -.48, -0.7);//b'
 glVertex3f(-.74,-0.2,-0.7);//c'
 glVertex3f(-.42,-.2,-0.7);//d'
 glVertex3f(-0.3, -.48, -0.7); //e'
 glVertex3f(.81,-0.48,-0.7);//f'
 glVertex3f(.94,-0.2,-0.7);//g'
 glVertex3f(1.24, -.2, -0.7); //h'
 glVertex3f(1.38, -.48, -0.7); //i'
 glVertex3f(1.52, -.44, -0.7);//j'
 glVertex3f(1.52,.14,-0.7);//k'
```

```
glVertex3f(1.14, 0.22, -0.7); //1'
glVertex3f(0.76,.22,-0.7);//m'
glVertex3f(.52, 0.56, -0.7); //n'
glVertex3f(-0.1, 0.6, -0.7); //o'
glVertex3f(-1.02, 0.6, -0.7);//p'
glVertex3f(-1.2,0.22,-0.7);//q'
glVertex3f(-1.2, -.28, -0.7); //r'
glEnd();
glBegin(GL LINES);
glVertex3f(-1.12, -.48, 0.7);//a
glVertex3f(-1.12, -.48, -0.7); //a'
glVertex3f(-0.86, -.48, 0.7);//b
glVertex3f(-0.86, -.48, -0.7); //b'
glVertex3f(-.74,-0.2,0.7);//c
glVertex3f(-.74, -0.2, -0.7);//c'
glVertex3f(-.42, -.2, 0.7);//d
glVertex3f(-.42,-.2,-0.7);//d'
glVertex3f(-0.3, -.48, 0.7);//e
glVertex3f(-0.3, -.48, -0.7); //e'
glVertex3f(.81,-0.48,0.7);//f
glVertex3f(.81,-0.48,-0.7);//f'
glVertex3f(.94,-0.2,0.7);//g
glVertex3f(.94,-0.2,-0.7);//g'
glVertex3f(1.24, -.2, 0.7);//h
glVertex3f(1.24, -.2, -0.7); //h'
glVertex3f(1.38, -.48, 0.7); //i
glVertex3f(1.38,-.48,-0.7);//i'
glVertex3f(1.52, -.44, 0.7);//j
glVertex3f(1.52, -.44, -0.7);//j'
glVertex3f(1.52,.14,0.7);//k
```

```
glVertex3f(1.52,.14,-0.7);//k'
 glVertex3f(1.14,0.22,0.7);//1
 glVertex3f(1.14,0.22,-0.7);//l'
 glVertex3f(0.76,.22,0.7);//m
 glVertex3f(0.76,.22,-0.7);//m'
 glVertex3f(.52, 0.56, 0.7);//n
 glVertex3f(.52, 0.56, -0.7);//n'
 glVertex3f(-0.1, 0.6, 0.7);//0
 glVertex3f(-0.1,0.6,-0.7);//o'
 glVertex3f(-1.02,0.6,0.7);//p
 glVertex3f(-1.02, 0.6, -0.7); //p'
 glVertex3f(-1.2, 0.22, 0.7);//q
 glVertex3f(-1.2, 0.22, -0.7); //q'
 glVertex3f(-1.2, -.28, 0.7);//r
 glVertex3f(-1.2, -.28, -0.7); //r'
glEnd();
// top filling
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(-0.1, 0.6, 0.7);//o
 glVertex3f(-0.1, 0.6, -0.7);//o'
 glVertex3f(-1.02, 0.6, -0.7);//p'
 glVertex3f(-1.02, 0.6, 0.7);//p
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(-0.1, 0.6, 0.7);//o
 glVertex3f(-0.1, 0.6, -0.7);//o'
 glVertex3f(.52, 0.56, -0.7); //n'
```

```
glVertex3f(.52,0.56,0.7);//n
glEnd();

//back filling
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glVertex3f(-1.2,0.22,0.7);//q
glVertex3f(-1.2,0.22,-0.7);//q'
glVertex3f(-1.2,-.28,-0.7);//r'
glVertex3f(-1.2,-.28,0.7);//r
glEnd();
```

```
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glVertex3f(1.52,.14,0.7);//k
glVertex3f(1.14,0.22,0.7);//l
glVertex3f(1.14,0.22,-0.7);//l'
glVertex3f(1.52,.14,-0.7);//k'
glEnd();

glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glVertex3f(0.76,.22,0.7);//m
glVertex3f(1.14,0.22,-0.7);//m'
glVertex3f(1.14,0.22,-0.7);//l'
glVertex3f(1.14,0.22,0.7);//l
glEnd();
```

```
glVertex3f(-1.12, -.48, 0.7);//a
 glVertex3f(-0.86, -.48, 0.7);//b
 glVertex3f(-.74,-0.2,0.7);//c
 glVertex3f(-0.64,0.22,0.7);//cc
 glVertex3f(-1.08, 0.22, 0.7);//dd
 glVertex3f(-1.2, 0.22, 0.7);//q
 glVertex3f(-1.2, -.28, 0.7);//r
glEnd();
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glVertex3f(-.74,-0.2,0.7);//c
glVertex3f(-0.64,0.22,0.7);//cc
glVertex3f(-0.5, 0.22, 0.7);//hh
glVertex3f(-0.5, -0.2, 0.7);//pp
glEnd();
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glVertex3f(0.0,0.22,0.7);//gg
glVertex3f(1.14,0.22,0.7);//1
glVertex3f(1.24, -.2, 0.7);//h
glVertex3f(0.0,-0.2,0.7);//oo
glEnd();
//
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(-1.12, -.48, -0.7);//a'
 glVertex3f(-0.86, -.48, -0.7);//b'
 glVertex3f(-.74,-0.2,-0.7);//c'
 glVertex3f(-0.64,0.22,-0.7);//cc'
```

```
glVertex3f(-1.08,0.22,-0.7);//dd'
 glVertex3f(-1.2,0.22,-0.7);//q'
 glVertex3f(-1.2, -.28, -0.7); //r'
glEnd();
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glVertex3f(-.74,-0.2,-0.7);//c'
glVertex3f(-0.64,0.22,-0.7);//cc'
glVertex3f(-0.5, 0.22, -0.7);//hh'
glVertex3f(-0.5, -0.2, -0.7);//pp'
glEnd();
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glVertex3f(0.0,0.22,-0.7);//gg'
glVertex3f(1.14,0.22,-0.7);//l'
glVertex3f(1.24, -.2, -0.7); //h'
glVertex3f(0.0,-0.2,-0.7);//oo'
glEnd();
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glVertex3f(-1.2, 0.22, 0.7);//q
glVertex3f(-1.08, 0.22, 0.7);//dd
glVertex3f(-0.98, 0.5, 0.7);//aa
glVertex3f(-1.02, 0.6, 0.7);//p
glEnd();
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
```

```
glVertex3f(-1.02, 0.6, 0.7);//p
glVertex3f(-0.98, 0.5, 0.7);//aa
glVertex3f(0.44,0.5,0.7);//jj
glVertex3f(.52,0.56,0.7);//n
glVertex3f(-0.1, 0.6, 0.7);//0
glEnd();
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glVertex3f(-0.64, 0.5, 0.7);//bb
glVertex3f(-0.64,0.22,0.7);//cc
glVertex3f(-0.5, 0.22, 0.7);//hh
glVertex3f(-0.5, 0.5, 0.7);//ee
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(0.0,0.5,0.7);//ff
glVertex3f(0.0,0.22,0.7);//gg
glVertex3f(0.12,0.22,0.7);//11
glVertex3f(0.12,0.5,0.7);//ii
glEnd();
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glVertex3f(.52, 0.56, 0.7);//n
glVertex3f(0.44,0.5,0.7);//jj
glVertex3f(0.62,0.22,0.7);//kk
glVertex3f(0.76,.22,0.7);//m
glEnd();
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glVertex3f(-.42,-.2,0.7);//d
glVertex3f(.94,-0.2,0.7);//g
```

```
glVertex3f(.81,-0.48,0.7);//f
glVertex3f(-0.3, -.48, 0.7);//e
glEnd();
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glVertex3f(1.14,0.22,0.7);//1
glVertex3f(1.52,.14,0.7);//k
glVertex3f(1.52, -.44, 0.7);//j
glVertex3f(1.38, -.48, 0.7); //i
glVertex3f(1.24, -.2, 0.7);//h
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(-1.2,0.22,-0.7);//q'
glVertex3f(-1.08,0.22,-0.7);//dd'
glVertex3f(-0.98, 0.5, -0.7);//aa'
glVertex3f(-1.02, 0.6, -0.7);//p'
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(-1.02,0.6,-0.7);//p'
glVertex3f(-0.98,0.5,-0.7);//aa'
glVertex3f(0.44, 0.5, -0.7);//jj'
glVertex3f(.52,0.56,-0.7);//n'
glVertex3f(-0.1, 0.6, -0.7); //0'
glEnd();
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glVertex3f(-0.64, 0.5, -0.7);//bb'
glVertex3f(-0.64,0.22,-0.7);//cc'
glVertex3f(-0.5, 0.22, -0.7);//hh'
```

```
glVertex3f(-0.5, 0.5, -0.7); //ee'
glEnd();
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glVertex3f(0.0,0.5,-0.7);//ff'
glVertex3f(0.0,0.22,-0.7);//gg'
glVertex3f(0.12,0.22,-0.7);//11'
glVertex3f(0.12,0.5,-0.7);//ii'
glEnd();
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glVertex3f(.52, 0.56, -0.7); //n'
glVertex3f(0.44, 0.5, -0.7);//jj'
glVertex3f(0.62,0.22,-0.7);//kk'
glVertex3f(0.76,.22,-0.7);//m'
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(-.42,-.2,-0.7);//d'
glVertex3f(.94,-0.2,-0.7);//g'
glVertex3f(.81,-0.48,-0.7);//f'
glVertex3f(-0.3, -.48, -0.7); //e'
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(1.14,0.22,-0.7);//1'
glVertex3f(1.52,.14,-0.7);//k'
glVertex3f(1.52, -.44, -0.7); //j'
glVertex3f(1.38, -.48, -0.7); //i'
glVertex3f(1.24, -.2, -0.7);//h'
glEnd();
```

```
// door1 body- rear, near
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glVertex3f(-0.5, 0.22, 0.7);//hh
glVertex3f(0.0,0.22,0.7);//gg
glVertex3f(0.0,-0.2,0.7);//oo
glVertex3f(-0.5, -0.2, 0.7);//pp
glEnd();
// door body- rear, far
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glVertex3f(-0.5,0.22,-0.7);//hh'
glVertex3f(0.0,0.22,-0.7);//gg'
glVertex3f(0.0,-0.2,-0.7);//oo'
glVertex3f(-0.5, -0.2, -0.7);//pp'
glEnd();
// door2 body- near, driver
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(0.12,0.22,0.7);//11
glVertex3f(0.62,0.22,0.7);//kk
glVertex3f(0.62,-0.2,0.7);//mm
glVertex3f(0.12,-0.2,0.7);//nn
glEnd();
```

// door2 body- far, driver

```
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(0.12,0.22,-0.7);//11'
glVertex3f(0.62,0.22,-0.7);//kk'
glVertex3f(0.62,-0.2,-0.7);//mm'
glVertex3f(0.12,-0.2,-0.7);//nn'
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);//front**
 glVertex3f(1.52,.14,0.7);//k
 glVertex3f(1.52,.14,-0.7);//k'
 glVertex3f(1.52, -.44, -0.7); //j'
 glVertex3f(1.52, -.44, 0.7); //j
glEnd();
glTranslatef(-.58, -.52, 0.7);//translate to 1st tyre
glColor3f(0.09,0.09,0.09);// tyre color******
glutSolidTorus(0.12f, .14f, 10, 25);
glTranslatef(1.68,0.0,0.0);//translate to 2nd tyre
glutSolidTorus(0.12f, .14f, 10, 25);
glTranslatef(0.0,0.0,-1.4);//translate to 3rd tyre
glutSolidTorus(0.12f, .14f, 10, 25);
qlTranslatef(-1.68,0.0,0.0);//translate to 4th tyre which is behind
1st tyre i.e rear .back
glutSolidTorus(0.12f, .14f, 10, 25);
glTranslatef(.58,.52,0.7);//translate to origin
glRotatef(90.0,0.0,1.0,0.0);
glTranslatef(0.0, 0.0, -1.40);
glutSolidTorus(0.2f, .2f, 10, 25);
```

```
glTranslatef(0.0,0.0,1.40);
glRotatef(270.0,0.0,1.0,0.0);
//bottom filling
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glColor3f(0.25,0.25,0.25);
 glVertex3f(-0.3, -.48, 0.7);//e
 glVertex3f(-0.3, -.48, -0.7); //e'
 glVertex3f(.81,-0.48,-0.7);//f'
 glVertex3f(.81,-0.48,0.7);//f
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(-.42,-.2,0.7);//d
 glVertex3f(-.42,-.2,-0.7);//d'
 glVertex3f(-0.3, -.48, -0.7); //e'
 glVertex3f(-0.3, -.48, 0.7);//e
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(-1.2, -.28, 0.7);//r
glVertex3f(-1.2,-.28,-0.7);//r'
glVertex3f(-1.12, -.48, -0.7);//a'
glVertex3f(-1.12, -.48, 0.7);//a
glEnd();
```

```
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(-1.12, -.48, 0.7);//a
 glVertex3f(-1.12, -.48, -0.7); //a'
 glVertex3f(-0.86, -.48, -0.7); //b'
 glVertex3f(-0.86, -.48, 0.7);//b
glEnd();
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(-0.86, -.48, 0.7);//b
 glVertex3f(-0.86, -.48, -0.7); //b'
 glVertex3f(-.74,-0.2,-0.7);//c'
 glVertex3f(-.74,-0.2,0.7);//c
glEnd();
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(-.74,-0.2,0.7);//c
 glVertex3f(-.74,-0.2,-0.7);//c'
 glVertex3f(-.42,-.2,-0.7);//d'
 glVertex3f(-.42,-.2,0.7);//d
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(.81,-0.48,0.7);//f
 glVertex3f(.81,-0.48,-0.7);//f'
 glVertex3f(.94,-0.2,-0.7);//g'
 glVertex3f(.94,-0.2,0.7);//g
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(.94,-0.2,0.7);//g
```

```
glVertex3f(.94,-0.2,-0.7);//g'
 glVertex3f(1.24, -.2, -0.7); //h'
glVertex3f(1.24, -.2, 0.7);//h
glEnd();
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(1.24, -.2, 0.7);//h
 glVertex3f(1.24, -.2, -0.7); //h'
 glVertex3f(1.38, -.48, -0.7); //i'
glVertex3f(1.38, -.48, 0.7);//i
glEnd();
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(1.38, -.48, 0.7); //i
glVertex3f(1.38, -.48, -0.7); //i'
 glVertex3f(1.52, -.44, -0.7);//j'
 glVertex3f(1.52, -.44, 0.7);//j
glEnd();
//*********************
********
// door outline- rear, front
glBegin(GL LINE LOOP);
glColor3f(1.0,1.0,1.0);
glVertex3f(-0.5, 0.22, 0.7);//hh
glVertex3f(0.0,0.22,0.7);//gg
```

```
glVertex3f(0.0,-0.2,0.7);//oo
glVertex3f(-0.5, -0.2, 0.7);//pp
glEnd();
// door2 outline- near, driver
glBegin(GL LINE LOOP);
glVertex3f(0.12,0.22,0.7);//11
glVertex3f(0.62,0.22,0.7);//kk
glVertex3f(0.62,-0.2,0.7);//mm
glVertex3f(0.12,-0.2,0.7);//nn
glEnd();
glColor3f(0.0,0.0,0.0);
// door2 outline- far, driver
glBegin(GL LINE LOOP);
glVertex3f(0.12,0.22,-0.7);//11'
glVertex3f(0.62,0.22,-0.7);//kk'
glVertex3f(0.62,-0.2,-0.7);//mm'
glVertex3f(0.12,-0.2,-0.7);//nn'
glEnd();
// door outline- rear, far
```

```
glBegin(GL LINE LOOP);
glVertex3f(-0.5,0.22,-0.7);//hh'
glVertex3f(0.0,0.22,-0.7);//gg'
glVertex3f(0.0,-0.2,-0.7);//oo'
glVertex3f(-0.5,-0.2,-0.7);//pp'
glEnd();
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);//front**
glVertex3f(1.52,.14,0.7);//k
glVertex3f(1.52,.14,-0.7);//k'
glVertex3f(1.52, -.44, -0.7); //j'
glVertex3f(1.52, -.44, 0.7); //j
glEnd();
glColor3f(0.0,0.0,1.0);
// transparent objects are placed next ..
 glBlendFunc(GL SRC ALPHA, GL ONE MINUS SRC ALPHA);//TRANCPARENCY3
//windscreen
 glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glColor4f(0.0,0.0,0.0,0.7); //COLOR =WHITE TRANSPARENT
 glVertex3f(0.562,.5,.6);//AAA
 glVertex3f(.562,.5,-.6);//AAA'
 glVertex3f(.76,.22,-.6);//MMM'
 glVertex3f(.76,.22,.6);//MMM
```

```
glEnd();
//rear window
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
   //COLOR =WHITE TRANSPARENT
 glVertex3f(-1.068,0.5,0.6);//pp
 glVertex3f(-1.068,0.5,-0.6);//pp'
 glVertex3f(-1.2,0.22,-0.6);//gg'
 glVertex3f(-1.2,0.22,0.6);//qq
glEnd();
//leftmost window front
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(-0.98, 0.5, 0.7);//aa
 glVertex3f(-0.64, 0.5, 0.7);//bb
 glVertex3f(-0.64,0.22,0.7);//cc
 glVertex3f(-1.08, 0.22, 0.7); //dd
glEnd();
//leftmost window back
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
 glVertex3f(-0.98, 0.5, -0.7);//aa
 glVertex3f(-0.64, 0.5, -0.7);//bb
 glVertex3f(-0.64, 0.22, -0.7);//cc
 glVertex3f(-1.08, 0.22, -0.7);//dd
glEnd();
//middle window front
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
```

```
glVertex3f(-0.5, 0.5, 0.7);
glVertex3f(0.0, 0.5, 0.7);
glVertex3f(0.0,0.22,0.7);
glVertex3f(-0.5, 0.22, 0.7);
glEnd();
//middle window back
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glVertex3f(-0.5, 0.5, -0.7);
glVertex3f(0.0,0.5,-0.7);
glVertex3f(0.0,0.22,-0.7);
glVertex3f(-0.5, 0.22, -0.7);
glEnd();
//rightmost window front
glBegin(GL POLYGON);
glVertex3f(0.12,0.5,0.7);//ii
glVertex3f(0.44,0.5,0.7);//jj
glVertex3f(0.62,0.22,0.7);//kk
glVertex3f(0.12,0.22,0.7);//11
```

```
glEnd();
//rightmost window back
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glVertex3f(0.12,0.5,-0.7);//ii'
glVertex3f(0.44,0.5,-0.7);//jj'
glVertex3f(0.62,0.22,-0.7);//kk'
glVertex3f(0.12,0.22,-0.7);//11'
glEnd();
///car code ends here
glColor3f(0.0,0.0,1.0);
void drawhouse()
 glBegin(GL LINE LOOP);
    glVertex3f(-2.6, -.84, 2.5);//m
    glVertex3f(-2.6, 0.84, 2.5);//n
    glVertex3f(-3.04,0.84,2.8);//o
    glVertex3f(0,1.95,2.8);//p
    glVertex3f(3.04,0.84,2.8);//w
    glVertex3f(2.6,0.84,2.5);//q
    glVertex3f(2.6,-0.84,2.5);//r
```

```
glVertex3f(1.59, -0.84, 2.5);//s
  glVertex3f(1.59,0.16,2.5);//t
  glVertex3f(-1.59, 0.16, 2.5);//u
  glVertex3f(-1.59, -0.84, 2.5); //v
  glEnd();
  glBegin(GL LINES);
  glVertex3f(1.59, -0.84, 2.5);//s
     glVertex3f(-1.59, -0.84, 2.5); //v
  glEnd();
  glBegin(GL LINE LOOP);
     glVertex3f(-2.6, -.84, -2.5); //m'
  glVertex3f(-2.6, 0.84, -2.5);//n'
  glVertex3f(-3.04, 0.84, -2.8); //o'
  glVertex3f(0,1.95,-2.8);//p'
  glVertex3f(3.04,0.84,-2.8);//w'
  glVertex3f(2.6, 0.84, -2.5); //q'
  glVertex3f(2.6,-0.84,-2.5);//r'
     glVertex3f(1.59, -0.84, -2.5);//s'
  glVertex3f(1.59,0.16,-2.5);//t'
  glVertex3f(-1.59, 0.16, -2.5); //u'
  glVertex3f(-1.59, -0.84, -2.5);//v'
     glEnd();
     glBegin(GL LINES);
     glVertex3f(-2.6, -.84, 2.5);//m
   glVertex3f(-2.6, -.84, -2.5);//m'
      glVertex3f(-2.6, 0.84, 2.5);//n
glVertex3f(-2.6,0.84,-2.5);//n'
       glVertex3f(-3.04, 0.84, 2.8);//o
 glVertex3f(-3.04, 0.84, -2.8); //o'
```

```
glVertex3f(0,1.95,2.8);//p
 glVertex3f(0,1.95,-2.8);//p'
  glVertex3f(3.04, 0.84, 2.8);//w
     glVertex3f(3.04, 0.84, -2.8); //w'
  glVertex3f(2.6,0.84,2.5);//q
  glVertex3f(2.6,0.84,-2.5);//q'
  glVertex3f(2.6,-0.84,2.5);//r
  glVertex3f(2.6,-0.84,-2.5);//r'
     glVertex3f(1.59, -0.84, 2.5);//s
     glVertex3f(1.59, -0.84, -2.5); //s'
  glVertex3f(-1.59, -0.84, 2.5);//v
     glVertex3f(-1.59, -0.84, -2.5); //v'
 glEnd();
  glColor3ub(255,185,1);//*********
 glBegin(GL QUADS);
      glVertex3f(-2.6, -.84, 2.5);//m
glVertex3f(-2.6, 0.16, 2.5);//uu
glVertex3f(-1.59, 0.16, 2.5);//u
glVertex3f(-1.59, -0.84, 2.5); //v
     glVertex3f(-2.6,0.16,2.5);//uu
     glVertex3f(-2.6, 0.84, 2.5);//n
   glVertex3f(2.6, 0.84, 2.5);//q
glVertex3f(2.6,0.16,2.5);//tt
```

```
glVertex3f(1.59, -0.84, 2.5);//s
 glVertex3f(1.59,0.16,2.5);//t
      glVertex3f(2.6,0.16,2.5);//tt
 glVertex3f(2.6,-0.84,2.5);//r
      glVertex3f(-2.6, -.84, -2.5);//m'
glVertex3f(-2.6,0.16,-2.5);//uu'
glVertex3f(-1.59, 0.16, -2.5);//u'
glVertex3f(-1.59, -0.84, -2.5); //v'
     glVertex3f(-2.6,0.16,-2.5);//uu'
     glVertex3f(-2.6, 0.84, -2.5);//n'
   glVertex3f(2.6, 0.84, -2.5); //q'
glVertex3f(2.6,0.16,-2.5);//tt'
   glVertex3f(1.59,-0.84,-2.5);//s'
  glVertex3f(1.59, 0.16, -2.5); //t'
      glVertex3f(2.6,0.16,-2.5);//tt'
 glVertex3f(2.6,-0.84,-2.5);//r'
qlVertex3f(-2.6, -.84, 2.5);//m
   glVertex3f(-2.6, -.84, -2.5); //m'
      glVertex3f(-2.6, 0.84, -2.5);//n'
glVertex3f(-2.6, 0.84, 2.5);//n
glVertex3f(2.6, 0.84, 2.5);//q
  glVertex3f(2.6, 0.84, -2.5); //q'
 glVertex3f(2.6,-0.84,-2.5);//r'
```

glVertex3f(2.6,-0.84,2.5);//r

```
glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);
glVertex3f(0,1.95,2.5);//p
      glVertex3f(3.04,0.84,2.5);//w
         glVertex3f(-3.04, 0.84, 2.5);//o
   glVertex3f(0,1.95,-2.5);//p'
      glVertex3f(3.04,0.84,-2.5);//w'
         glVertex3f(-3.04, 0.84, -2.5); //o'
glEnd();
  glColor3ub(255,102,0);//*******top color
    glBegin(GL_QUADS);
     glVertex3f(0,1.95,2.8);//p
    glVertex3f(0,1.95,-2.8);//p'
       glVertex3f(3.04,0.84,-2.8);//w'
       glVertex3f(3.04,0.84,2.8);//w
     glVertex3f(-3.04, 0.84, 2.8);//o
   glVertex3f(-3.04,0.84,-2.8);//o'
   glVertex3f(0,1.95,-2.8);//p'
    glVertex3f(0,1.95,2.8);//p
```

glEnd();

glEnd();

```
glColor3ub(116,18,0);//*****base color
    glBegin(GL_QUADS);
    glVertex3f(-2.6,-.84,2.5);//m
          glVertex3f(2.6,-0.84,2.5);//r
    glVertex3f(2.6,-0.84,-2.5);//r'
    glVertex3f(-2.6,-.84,-2.5);//m'
    glEnd();
}
GLuint createDL() {
 GLuint carrDL;
 // Create the id for the list
 carrDL = glGenLists(1);
 // start list
 glNewList(carrDL,GL_COMPILE);
 // call the function that contains the rendering commands
 drawcarr();
 // endList
 glEndList();
```

```
return(carrDL);
}
GLuint createDL2()//*************
GLuint houseDL;
// Create the id for the list
houseDL = glGenLists(1);
// start list
 glNewList(houseDL,GL_COMPILE);
 // call the function that contains the rendering commands
 drawhouse();
// endList
glEndList();
return(houseDL);
}//********
void initScene()
{
glEnable(GL DEPTH TEST);
carr display list = createDL();
house_display_list= createDL2();//**********
}
```

```
void renderScene(void)
 int i,j;
 glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);
 glClearColor(.7,0.85,1.0,1.0);
// Draw ground
 glColor3f(0.25f, 0.25f, 0.25f);
 glBegin(GL QUADS);
 glVertex3f(-100.0f, 0.0f, -100.0f);
  glVertex3f(-100.0f, 0.0f, 100.0f);
  glVertex3f( 100.0f, 0.0f, 100.0f);
  glVertex3f( 100.0f, 0.0f, -100.0f);
 glEnd();
// Draw 36 car
 for( i = -3; i < 3; i++)
  for( j=-3; j < 3; j++)
   glPushMatrix();
   glTranslatef((i)*10.0,0,(j)*10.0);
   glColor3ub(a[i],b[j],c[i]);
   glCallList(carr display list);
  glPopMatrix();
  }
```

```
if(housevisible)
glPushMatrix();
 glScalef(2.0,2.0,2.0);
  glTranslatef(0.0,.85,-20.0);
  glCallList(house_display_list);
          glTranslatef(10.0,0.0,0.0);
    glCallList(house_display_list);
         glTranslatef(-20.0,0.0,0.0);
    glCallList(house_display_list);
  glRotatef(90,0.0,1.0,0.0);
        glTranslatef(-10.0,0.0,-10.0);
  glCallList(house_display_list);
  glTranslatef(-10.0,0.0,0.0);
  glCallList(house display list);
  glTranslatef(-10.0,0.0,0.0);
  glCallList(house display list);
  glPopMatrix();
 glPushMatrix();
        glTranslatef(10.0,3.4,-80.0);
        glScalef(4.0,4.0,4.0);
  glCallList(house display list);
 glTranslatef(-10.0,0.0,0.0);
 glCallList(house display list);
 glPopMatrix();
        glPushMatrix();
           glRotatef(90,0.0,1.0,0.0);
```

```
glScalef(2.0,2.0,2.0);
   glTranslatef(0.0,0.85,15.0);
            glCallList(house_display_list);
   glTranslatef(10.0,0.,0.0);
            glCallList(house_display_list);
                 glTranslatef(-20.0,0.,0.0);
            glCallList(house_display_list);
        glPopMatrix();
if(fxincr!=0)
theta1=(atan(fzincr/fxincr)*180)/3.141;
else if(fzincr>0)
theta1=-90.0;
else theta1=90.0;
if(fxincr>0&&fzincr<0)</pre>
theta1=-theta1;
else if(fxincr<0&&fzincr<0)</pre>
theta1=180-theta1;
else if(fxincr<0&&fzincr>0)
theta1=-180-theta1;
}else if(fxincr>0&&fzincr>0)
theta1=-theta1;
```

```
//else theta1=90;
 //glLoadIdentity();
   glPushMatrix();
   glTranslatef(fx,0,fz);
   glRotatef(theta1,0,1,0);
   glColor3f(0.8,0.8,0);
   glCallList(carr_display_list);
   glPopMatrix();
   glutSwapBuffers();
}
void orientMe(float ang)
   lx = sin(ang);
lz = -cos(ang);
glLoadIdentity();
 gluLookAt(x, y, z,
       x + lx, y + ly, z + lz,
    0.0f,1.0f,0.0f);
}
void moveMeFlat(int i)
if(xxxx==1)
 if(yyyy==1)
```

```
{
x=x+i*(lz)*.1;
else
z = z + i*(1z)*0.5;
          x = x + i*(1x)*0.5;
glLoadIdentity();
 gluLookAt(x, y, z,
       x + lx, y + ly, z + lz,
     0.0f,1.0f,0.0f);
}
void processNormalKeys(unsigned char key, int x, int y)
glLoadIdentity();
 if (key == 'q')
 exit(0);
        if(key=='t')
          gluLookAt(1,190,50,0,0,-10,0.0,1.0,.0);
  if(key=='a') moveMeFlat(4);xxxx=1,yyyy=0;
     if(key=='s') moveMeFlat(-4);xxxx=1,yyyy=0;
       if(key=='w') moveMeFlat(4);yyyy=1;xxxx=0;
       if(key=='d') moveMeFlat(-4);yyyy=1;xxxx=0;
```

```
}
void inputKey(int key, int x, int y)
{
 switch (key)
  case GLUT_KEY_LEFT : angle -= 0.05f;orientMe(angle);break;
  case GLUT_KEY_RIGHT : angle +=0.05f;orientMe(angle);break;
  case GLUT KEY UP : moveMeFlat(2);xxxx=0,yyyy=0;break;
  case GLUT_KEY_DOWN : moveMeFlat(-2);xxxx=0,yyyy=0;break;
 }
}
void movecar(int key, int x, int y)
 switch (key)
  case GLUT KEY LEFT :temp=fxincr;
       fxincr=fxincr*cos(theta)+fzincr*sin(theta);
       fzincr=-temp*sin(theta)+fzincr*cos(theta);
       fx+=fxincr;
       fz+=fzincr;
       break;
  case GLUT KEY RIGHT :temp=fxincr;
       fxincr=fxincr*cos(-theta)+fzincr*sin(-theta);
       fzincr=-temp*sin(-theta)+fzincr*cos(-theta);
       fx+=fxincr;
```

```
fz+=fzincr;
       break;
  case GLUT_KEY_UP :fx+=fxincr;
       fz+=fzincr;break;
  case GLUT_KEY_DOWN :fx-=fxincr;
                  fz-=fzincr; break;
 glutPostRedisplay();
// Reset flags as appropriate in response to menu selections
void ProcessMenu(int value)
    glutPostRedisplay();
}
void ProcessMenul(int value)
switch(value)
 case 1:if(housevisible==0)
          housevisible=1;
   else
   housevisible=0;
      glutPostRedisplay();
  break;
 case 2:if(movecarvar==0)
  {
  glutSpecialFunc(movecar);
```

```
movecarvar=1;
     }
 else{
  glutSpecialFunc(inputKey);
  movecarvar=0;
     }
  break;
void menu()
 int control;
    int control1;
 control= glutCreateMenu(ProcessMenu);
 glutAddMenuEntry("**CONTROLS**",1);
 glutAddMenuEntry("1) UP KEY:to move in Forward Direction.",1);
 glutAddMenuEntry("2) DOWN KEY:to move in Backward Direction.",1);
 glutAddMenuEntry("3) LEFT KEY:to Turn Left .",1);
 glutAddMenuEntry("4) RIGHT KEY:to Turn Right .",1);
 glutAddMenuEntry("5) d:moves Towards Right. ",1);
 glutAddMenuEntry("6) a:moves Towards Left.",1);
 glutAddMenuEntry("7) s:moves Away.",1);
 glutAddMenuEntry("8) w:moves Near.",1);
 glutAddMenuEntry("9) t:Top view.",1);
 glutAddMenuEntry("10) q:Quit.",1);
 glutAttachMenu(GLUT RIGHT BUTTON);
    control1=glutCreateMenu(ProcessMenu1);
 glutAddMenuEntry("HOUSE",1);
```

```
glutAddMenuEntry("MOVE CAR",2);
 glutAttachMenu(GLUT LEFT BUTTON);
}
int main(int argc, char **argv)
 glutInit(&argc, argv);
 glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_DEPTH | GLUT_DOUBLE | GLUT_RGBA);
 glutInitWindowPosition(0,0);
 glutInitWindowSize(1010,710);
 glutCreateWindow("car lot");
 initScene();
 glutKeyboardFunc(processNormalKeys);
 glutSpecialFunc(inputKey);
   menu();
 glutDisplayFunc(renderScene);
 glutIdleFunc(renderScene);
 glutReshapeFunc(changeSize);
 glutMainLoop();
return(0);
}
```