

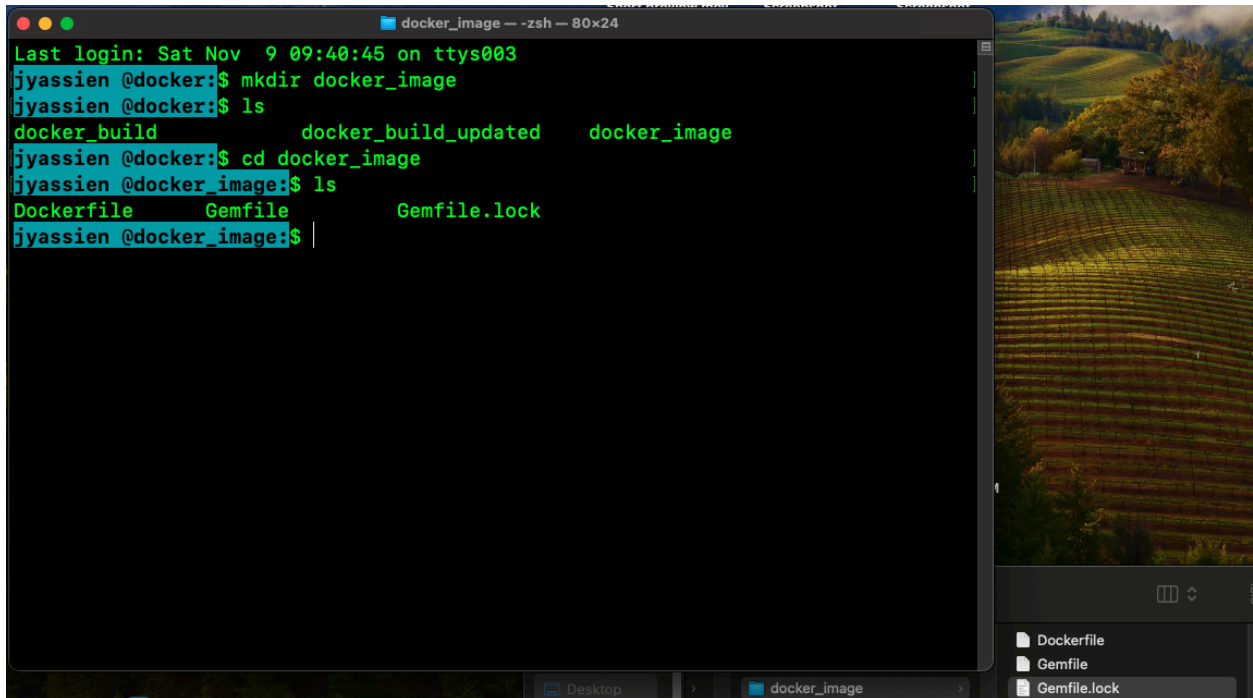
This documentation is about setting up a new Ruby on Rails project using Docker image from scratch:

Project name **Document**

Example models: **User** and **UserDocument**

Step 1: Create Docker Image:

- Create a folder and add docker image files
 - Dockerfile
 - Gemfile
 - Gemfile.lock



```
Last login: Sat Nov 9 09:40:45 on ttys003
jyassien @docker:~$ mkdir docker_image
jyassien @docker:~$ ls
docker_build      docker_build_updated  docker_image
jyassien @docker:~$ cd docker_image
jyassien @docker_image:~$ ls
Dockerfile      Gemfile      Gemfile.lock
jyassien @docker_image:~$
```

- Make sure you Docker Desktop is open before running the following image
 - Create an image:
 - `docker build -t <DOCKER_USERNAME>/<NEW_IMAGE_NAME> .`
 - For my case:

```
docker build -t jyassiendock/ruby_rails_document_image .
```

```
jyassien @docker_image:$ docker build -t jyassien/ruby_rails_document_image

[+] Building 2.1s (15/15) FINISHED                                docker:desktop-linux
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile                0.0s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 1.49kB                             0.0s
=> resolve image config for docker-image://docker.io/docker/dockerfile:1 1.2s
=> [auth] docker/dockerfile:pull token for registry-1.docker.io  0.0s
=> CACHED docker-image://docker.io/docker/dockerfile:1@sha256:865e5dd094beca432e8c0a1d5 0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for registry.docker.com/library/ruby:3.2.5-slim 0.7s
=> [internal] load .dockerignore                                  0.0s
=> => transferring context: 2B                                     0.0s
=> [1/7] FROM registry.docker.com/library/ruby:3.2.5-slim@sha256:b304ff46af4dbf577c944d 0.0s
=> [internal] load build context                                  0.0s
=> => transferring context: 3.25kB                                 0.0s
=> CACHED [2/7] WORKDIR /workspace                               0.0s
=> CACHED [3/7] RUN curl -sL https://deb.nodesource.com/setup_16.x | bash - && apt- 0.0s
=> CACHED [4/7] RUN gem install bundler                         0.0s
=> CACHED [5/7] COPY Gemfile Gemfile.lock ./                    0.0s
=> CACHED [6/7] COPY . /workspace                               0.0s
=> CACHED [7/7] RUN bundle install                              0.0s
=> exporting to image                                           0.0s
=> => exporting layers                                           0.0s
=> => writing image sha256:cb1190e69b1945b0b85ce374ee1fa64c5b9217f98173622474f20ae0ec23 0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/jyassien/ruby_rails_document_image    0.0s

View build details: docker-desktop://dashboard/build/desktop-linux/desktop-linux/yvfeiwavym4bokmjpz44oke0r

1 warning found (use docker --debug to expand):
- FromAsCasing: 'as' and 'FROM' keywords' casing do not match (line 5)

What's next:
```

- Now let's run our newly created image. (You can run docker image anywhere in your directory)
- Let's create a new folder inside our docker_image folder called **docker_container**
 - `mkdir docker_container`
- Run docker image

```
jyassien @docker_container:$ docker run -it -p 3000:3000 -v $(pwd):/workspace jyassien/ruby_rails_document_image
root@2f74d07887fa:/workspace#
```

- The image has been initialized and a container was created with an ID **2f74d07887fa**



Step 2: Create a Rails app:

- Let's create the **document** app with no bundle install and git initialization:
 - `rails new document --skip-bundle --skip-git`

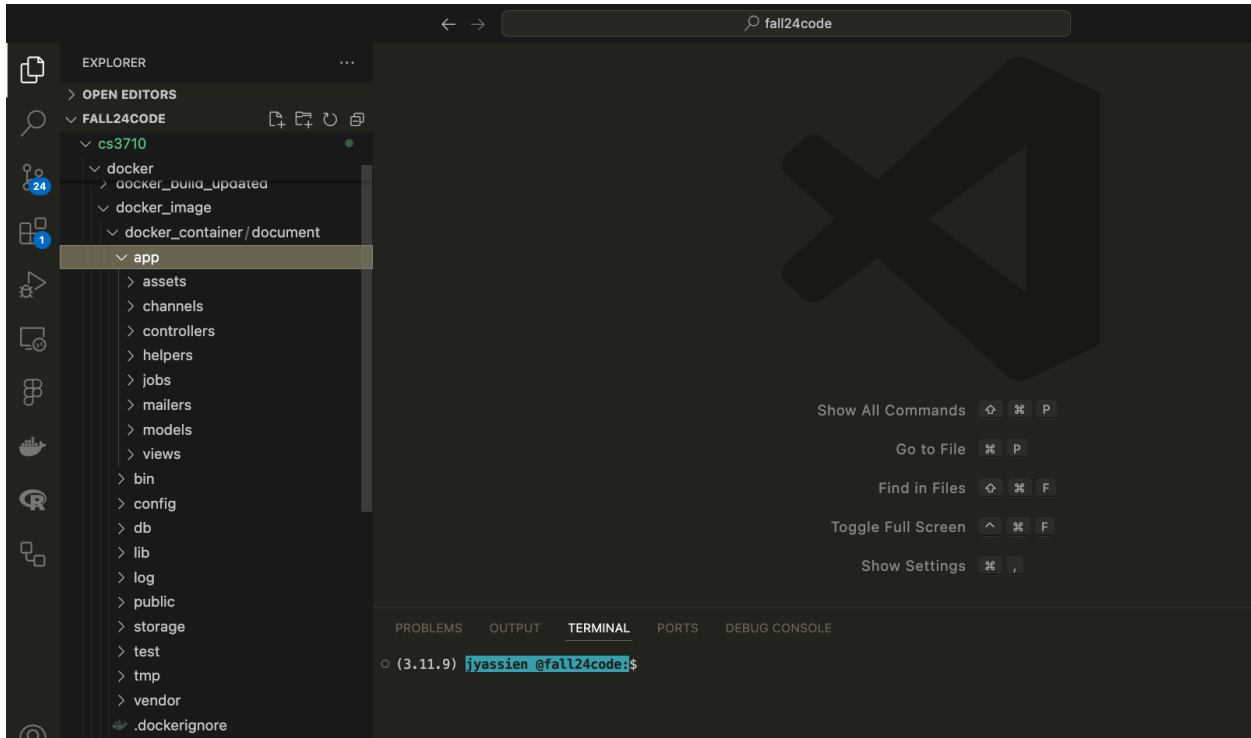
```
root@2f74d07887fa:/workspace# rails new document --skip-bundle --skip-git
Based on the specified options, the following options will also be activated:
```

```
--skip-decrypted-diffs [due to --skip-git]
```

```
create
create  README.md
create  Rakefile
create  .ruby-version
create  config.ru
create  Gemfile
create  app
create  app/assets/config/manifest.js
create  app/assets/stylesheets/application.css
create  app/channels/application_cable/channel.rb
create  app/channels/application_cable/connection.rb
create  app/controllers/application_controller.rb
create  app/helpers/application_helper.rb
create  app/jobs/application_job.rb
create  app/mailers/application_mailer.rb
create  app/models/application_record.rb
create  app/views/layouts/application.html.erb
create  app/views/layouts/mailer.html.erb
create  app/views/layouts/mailer.text.erb
create  app/assets/images
create  app/assets/images/.keep
create  app/controllers/concerns/.keep
create  app/models/concerns/.keep
create  bin
create  bin/rails
create  bin/rake
```

- The document app is initialized with necessary folder structure

```
root@2f74d07887fa:/workspace# ls
document
root@2f74d07887fa:/workspace# cd document/
root@2f74d07887fa:/workspace/document# ls
Dockerfile  Gemfile  README.md  Rakefile  app  bin  config  config.ru  db  lib  log  public  storage  test  tmp  vendor
root@2f74d07887fa:/workspace/document#
```



Step 3: Set up two models with one-to-many relations;

A. Scaffold user model:-

```
rails generate scaffold User username:string email:string  
subject:string
```

- *Since Docuemnt is a reserved word, I will use UserDocument.*

B. Scaffold UserDocument model with one-to-many relation ship with the user model:

```
rails generate scaffold UserDocument title:string content:text  
user:references
```

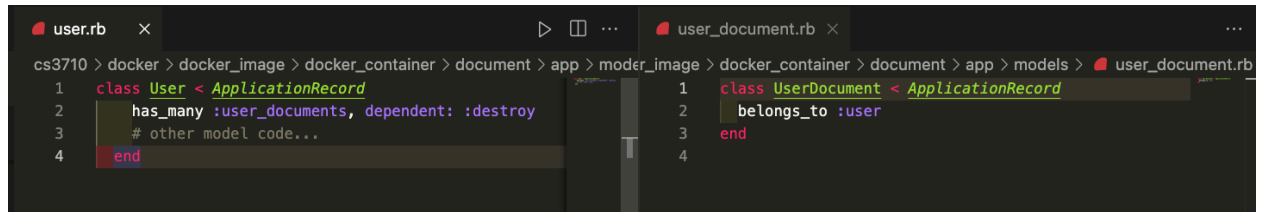
C. Next step is migrating the database schemas

```
rails db:migrate
```

```
root@2f74d07887fa:/workspace/document# rails db:migrate  
== 20241114032321 CreateUsers: migrating =====  
-- create_table(:users)  
-> 0.0018s  
== 20241114032321 CreateUsers: migrated (0.0018s) =====  
  
== 20241114032844 CreateUserDocuments: migrating =====  
-- create_table(:user_documents)  
-> 0.0022s  
== 20241114032844 CreateUserDocuments: migrated (0.0022s) =====
```

D. Define model association:

```
class User < ApplicationRecord
  has_many :documents, dependent: :destroy
end
```



```
cs3710 > docker > docker_image > docker_container > document > app > model_image > docker_container > document > app > models > user_document.rb
1 class User < ApplicationRecord
2   has_many :user_documents, dependent: :destroy
3   # other model code...
4 end
1 class UserDocument < ApplicationRecord
2   belongs_to :user
3 end
4
```

We have successfully set up a Ruby on Rails app with one-to-many relationship from scratch using Docker image.