

Group Homomorphism

Hengfeng Wei

hfwei@nju.edu.cn

Mar 21, 2017

Group Homomorphism

1 Groups of Small Orders

2 Homomorphism

Order of 4

Order of 6

Order of 8 (TJ 9.11)

Group Homomorphism

1 Groups of Small Orders

2 Homomorphism

$$D_6 \cong D_3 \times \mathbb{Z}_2 \text{ (TJ 9.16)}$$

(TJ 9.23)

$$G \times K \cong H \times K \not\Rightarrow G \cong H$$

$$G = \mathbb{Z}, \quad H = 1, \quad K = \prod_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \mathbb{Z}$$

“On Cancellation in Groups” by R. Hirshon, 1969

$$G \times K \cong H \times K \quad |K| < \infty \implies G \cong H$$

(TJ 11.18)

- ▶ $\phi : G_1 \rightarrow G_2$
- ▶ $H_1 \triangleleft G_1$
- ▶ $\phi(H_1) = H_2$
- ▶ $G_1/H_1 \cong G_2/H_2$

$$G_1 = \mathbb{Z}_2 \quad G_2 = \{e\} \quad H_1 = \{0\} \quad H_2 = \{e\}$$