



Instituto Tecnológico Superior de Jerez

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Ingeniería en Sistemas Computacionales

Quinto Semestre

Taller de Bases de Datos

Capturas de triggers

ISC Salvador Acevedo Sandoval

Create triggers

```
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER before_employee_update
-> BEFORE UPDATE ON employees
-> FOR EACH ROW
-> INSERT INTO employees_audit
-> SET action = 'update',
-> employeeNumber = OLD.employeeNumber,
-> lastname = OLD.lastname,
-> changedat = NOW();
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
```

```
mysql> SHOW TRIGGERS;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Trigger | Event | Table | Statement | sql_mode | Definer | character_set_client | collation_connection | Database | Collation |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| before_employee_update | UPDATE | employees | INSERT INTO employees_audit SET action = 'update', employeeNumber = OLD.employeeNumber, lastname = OLD.lastname, changedat = NOW() | BEFORE | 2020-12-07 23:03:53.78 | STRICT_TRANS_TABLES,NO_ENGINE_SUBSTITUTION | root@localhost | cp850 | cp850_general_ci |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.05 sec)
```

```
mysql> UPDATE employees
-> SET
-> lastname = 'Phan'
-> WHERE
-> employeeNumber = 1056;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> select * from employees_audit;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | employeeNumber | lastname | changedat | action |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | 1056 | a | 2020-12-07 23:13:42 | update |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> DELIMITER $$
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER before_billing_update
-> BEFORE UPDATE
-> ON billings FOR EACH ROW
-> BEGIN
-> IF new.amount > old.amount * 10 THEN
-> SIGNAL SQLSTATE '45000'
-> SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'New amount cannot be 10 times greater than the current amount.';
-> END IF;
-> END$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
```

Drop triggers

```
mysql> SHOW TRIGGERS;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Trigger | Event | Table | Statement | Timing | Created |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| character_set_client | collation_connection | Database Collation | | | |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| before_billing_update | UPDATE | billings | BEGIN
  IF new.amount > old.amount * 10 THEN
    SIGNAL SQLSTATE '45000'
    SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'New amount cannot be 10 times greater than the current amount.';
  END IF;
END | BEFORE | 2020-12-07 23:16:21.15 | STRICT_TRANS_TABLES,NO_ENGINE_SUBSTITUTION | root@localhost | cp850
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| before_employee_update | UPDATE | employees | INSERT INTO employees_audit
  SET action = 'update',
      employeeNumber = OLD.employeeNumber,
      lastname = OLD.lastname,
      changedat = NOW()
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| cp850 | cp850_general_ci | utf8mb4_0900_ai_ci | BEFORE | 2020-12-07 23:03:53.78 | STP
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> DROP TRIGGER before_billing_update;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)

mysql> SHOW TRIGGERS;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Trigger | Event | Table | Statement | Timing | Created | sql_mode |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| before_employee_update | UPDATE | employees | INSERT INTO employees_audit
  SET action = 'update',
      employeeNumber = OLD.employeeNumber,
      lastname = OLD.lastname,
      changedat = NOW()
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| utf8mb4_0900_ai_ci | BEFORE | 2020-12-07 23:03:53.78 | STRICT_TRANS_TABLES,NO_ENGINE_SUBSTITUTION |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

Create a BEFORE INSERT trigger

```
mysql> DELIMITER $$
mysql>
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER before_workcenters_insert
  -> BEFORE INSERT
  -> ON WorkCenters FOR EACH ROW
  -> BEGIN
  ->     DECLARE rowcount INT;
  ->
  ->     SELECT COUNT(*)
  ->     INTO rowcount
  ->     FROM WorkCenterStats;
  ->
  ->     IF rowcount > 0 THEN
  ->         UPDATE WorkCenterStats
  ->         SET totalCapacity = totalCapacity + new.capacity;
  ->     ELSE
  ->         INSERT INTO WorkCenterStats(totalCapacity)
  ->         VALUES(new.capacity);
  ->     END IF;
  ->
  -> END $$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO WorkCenters(name, capacity)
  -> VALUES('Mold Machine',100);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.08 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM WorkCenterStats;
+-----+
| totalCapacity |
+-----+
|          100 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO WorkCenters(name, capacity)
  -> VALUES('Packing',200);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM WorkCenterStats;
+-----+
| totalCapacity |
+-----+
|          300 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

Create an AFTER INSERT trigger

```
mysql> DELIMITER $$
mysql>
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER after_members_insert
-> AFTER INSERT
-> ON members FOR EACH ROW
-> BEGIN
->     IF NEW.birthDate IS NULL THEN
->         INSERT INTO reminders(memberId, message)
->             VALUES(new.id,CONCAT('Hi ', NEW.name, ', please update your date of birth.'));
->     END IF;
-> END$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO members(name, email, birthDate)
-> VALUES
->     ('John Doe', 'john.doe@example.com', NULL),
->     ('Jane Doe', 'jane.doe@example.com', '2000-01-01');
Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 2  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM members;
+----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | name   | email                | birthDate |
+----+-----+-----+-----+
|  1 | John Doe | john.doe@example.com | NULL      |
|  2 | Jane Doe | jane.doe@example.com | 2000-01-01 |
+----+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM members;
+----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | name   | email                | birthDate |
+----+-----+-----+-----+
|  1 | John Doe | john.doe@example.com | NULL      |
|  2 | Jane Doe | jane.doe@example.com | 2000-01-01 |
+----+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM reminders;
+----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | memberId | message                                     |
+----+-----+-----+-----+
|  1 |          | Hi John Doe, please update your date of birth. |
+----+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

MySQL BEFORE UPDATE Trigger

```
mysql> INSERT INTO sales(product, quantity, fiscalYear, fiscalMonth)
-> VALUES
-> ('2003 Harley-Davidson Eagle Drag Bike',120, 2020,1),
-> ('1969 Corvair Monza', 150,2020,1),
-> ('1970 Plymouth Hemi Cuda', 200,2020,1);
```

Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.02 sec)
Records: 3 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM sales;
```

id	product	quantity	fiscalYear	fiscalMonth
1	2003 Harley-Davidson Eagle Drag Bike	120	2020	1
2	1969 Corvair Monza	150	2020	1
3	1970 Plymouth Hemi Cuda	200	2020	1

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> DELIMITER $$
```

```
mysql>
```

```
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER before_sales_update
```

```
-> BEFORE UPDATE
```

```
-> ON sales FOR EACH ROW
```

```
-> BEGIN
```

```
-> DECLARE errorMessage VARCHAR(255);
```

```
-> SET errorMessage = CONCAT('The new quantity ',
```

```
-> NEW.quantity,
```

```
-> ' cannot be 3 times greater than the current quantity ',
```

```
-> OLD.quantity);
```

```
->
```

```
-> IF new.quantity > old.quantity * 3 THEN
```

```
-> SIGNAL SQLSTATE '45000'
```

```
-> SET MESSAGE_TEXT = errorMessage;
```

```
-> END IF;
```

```
-> END $$
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)

```
mysql>
```

```
mysql> DELIMITER ;
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO sales(product, quantity, fiscalYear, fiscalMonth)
```

```
-> VALUES
```

```
-> ('2003 Harley-Davidson Eagle Drag Bike',120, 2020,1),
```

```
-> ('1969 Corvair Monza', 150,2020,1),
```

```
-> ('1970 Plymouth Hemi Cuda', 200,2020,1);
```

ERROR 1062 (23000): Duplicate entry '2003 Harley-Davidson Eagle Drag Bike-2020-1' for key 'sales.product'

```
mysql> UPDATE sales
```

```
-> SET quantity = 150
```

```
-> WHERE id = 1;
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM sales;
```

id	product	quantity	fiscalYear	fiscalMonth
1	2003 Harley-Davidson Eagle Drag Bike	150	2020	1
2	1969 Corvair Monza	150	2020	1
3	1970 Plymouth Hemi Cuda	200	2020	1

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM sales;
```

id	product	quantity	fiscalYear	fiscalMonth
1	2003 Harley-Davidson Eagle Drag Bike	150	2020	1
2	1969 Corvair Monza	150	2020	1
3	1970 Plymouth Hemi Cuda	200	2020	1

```
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> UPDATE sales
-> SET quantity = 500
-> WHERE id = 1;
ERROR 1644 (45000): The new quantity 500 cannot be 3 times greater than the current quantity 150
```

MySQL AFTER UPDATE Trigger

```
mysql> DELIMITER $$
mysql>
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER after_sales_update
-> AFTER UPDATE
-> ON sales FOR EACH ROW
-> BEGIN
->     IF OLD.quantity <> new.quantity THEN
->         INSERT INTO SalesChanges(salesId,beforeQuantity, afterQuantity)
->         VALUES(old.id, old.quantity, new.quantity);
->     END IF;
-> END$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.21 sec)

mysql>
mysql> DELIMITER ;
```

```
mysql> UPDATE Sales
  -> SET quantity = 350
  -> WHERE id = 1;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
Rows matched: 1  Changed: 1  Warnings: 0

mysql> SELECT * FROM SalesChanges;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | salesId | beforeQuantity | afterQuantity | changedAt |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | 1 | 140 | 350 | 2020-12-07 23:35:22 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> UPDATE Sales
  -> SET quantity = CAST(quantity * 1.1 AS UNSIGNED);
Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Rows matched: 3  Changed: 3  Warnings: 0

mysql> SELECT * FROM SalesChanges;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | salesId | beforeQuantity | afterQuantity | changedAt |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | 1 | 140 | 350 | 2020-12-07 23:35:22 |
| 2 | 1 | 350 | 385 | 2020-12-07 23:35:51 |
| 3 | 2 | 110 | 121 | 2020-12-07 23:35:51 |
| 4 | 3 | 120 | 132 | 2020-12-07 23:35:51 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

MySQL BEFORE DELETE Trigger

```
mysql> DELIMITER $$
mysql>
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER before_salaries_delete
  -> BEFORE DELETE
  -> ON salaries FOR EACH ROW
  -> BEGIN
  ->     INSERT INTO SalaryArchives(employeeNumber,validFrom,amount)
  ->     VALUES(OLD.employeeNumber,OLD.validFrom,OLD.amount);
  -> END$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)

mysql>
mysql> DELIMITER ;
```



```
mysql> DELETE FROM salaries
-> WHERE employeeNumber = 1002;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)

mysql> SELECT * FROM SalaryArchives;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | employeeNumber | validFrom | amount | deletedAt |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | 1002 | 2000-01-01 | 50000.00 | 2020-12-07 23:38:47 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> DELETE FROM salaries;
Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.43 sec)

mysql> SELECT * FROM SalaryArchives;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | employeeNumber | validFrom | amount | deletedAt |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | 1002 | 2000-01-01 | 50000.00 | 2020-12-07 23:38:47 |
| 2 | 1056 | 2000-01-01 | 60000.00 | 2020-12-07 23:39:24 |
| 3 | 1076 | 2000-01-01 | 70000.00 | 2020-12-07 23:39:24 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

MySQL AFTER DELETE Trigger

```
mysql> INSERT INTO SalaryBudgets(total)
-> SELECT SUM(salary)
-> FROM Salaries;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 1 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> SELECT * FROM SalaryBudgets;
+-----+
| total |
+-----+
| 20000.00 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER after_salaries_delete
-> AFTER DELETE
-> ON Salaries FOR EACH ROW
-> UPDATE SalaryBudgets
-> SET total = total - old.salary;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
```

```
mysql> DELETE FROM Salaries
      -> WHERE employeeNumber = 1002;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.72 sec)

mysql> SELECT * FROM SalaryBudgets;
+-----+
| total |
+-----+
| 15000.00 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.72 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM SalaryBudgets;
+-----+
| total |
+-----+
| 0.00 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

Create Multiple Triggers

```
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER before_products_update_log_user
      -> BEFORE UPDATE ON products
      -> FOR EACH ROW
      -> FOLLOWS before_products_update
      -> BEGIN
      -> IF OLD.msrp <> NEW.msrp THEN
      -> INSERT INTO
      -> UserChangeLogs(productCode,updatedBy)
      -> VALUES
      -> (OLD.productCode,USER());
      -> END IF;
      -> END$$
```

```
mysql> UPDATE
      -> products
      -> SET
      -> msrp = 220
      -> WHERE
      -> productCode = 'S12_1099';
```

```
mysql> SELECT
->     trigger_name,
->     action_order
-> FROM
->     information_schema.triggers
-> WHERE
->     trigger_schema = 'classicmodels'
-> ORDER BY
->     event_object_table ,
->     action_timing ,
->     event_manipulation;
Empty set (0.01 sec)
```

How To Call a Stored Procedure From a Trigger in MySQL.

```
mysql> INSERT INTO accounts(name, amount)
-> VALUES
-> ('John Doe', 1000),
-> ('Jane Bush', 500);
Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 2 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM accounts;
+-----+-----+-----+
| accountId | name      | amount |
+-----+-----+-----+
|          1 | John Doe  | 1000.00 |
|          2 | Jane Bush | 500.00  |
+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> DELIMITER $$
mysql>
mysql> CREATE PROCEDURE Withdraw(
-> fromAccountId INT,
-> withdrawAmount DEC(10,2)
-> )
-> BEGIN
-> IF withdrawAmount <= 0 THEN
-> SIGNAL SQLSTATE '45000'
-> SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'The withdrawal amount must be greater than zero';
-> END IF;
->
-> UPDATE accounts
-> SET amount = amount - withdrawAmount
-> WHERE accountId = fromAccountId;
-> END$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)
```

```
mysql>
mysql> DELIMITER ;
mysql> DELIMITER $$
mysql>
mysql> CREATE PROCEDURE CheckWithdrawal(
-> fromAccountId INT,
-> withdrawAmount DEC(10,2)
-> )
-> BEGIN
-> DECLARE balance DEC(10,2);
-> DECLARE withdrawableAmount DEC(10,2);
-> DECLARE message VARCHAR(255);
->
-> -- get current balance of the account
-> SELECT amount
-> INTO balance
-> FROM accounts
-> WHERE accountId = fromAccountId;
->
-> -- Set minimum balance
-> SET withdrawableAmount = balance - 25;
->
-> IF withdrawAmount > withdrawableAmount THEN
-> SET message = CONCAT('Insufficient amount, the maximum withdrawable is ', withdrawableAmount);
-> SIGNAL SQLSTATE '45000'
-> SET MESSAGE_TEXT = message;
-> END IF;
-> END$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> DELIMITER $$
mysql>
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER before_accounts_update
-> BEFORE UPDATE
-> ON accounts FOR EACH ROW
-> BEGIN
->     CALL CheckWithdrawal (
->         OLD.accountId,
->         OLD.amount - NEW.amount
->     );
-> END$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.06 sec)

mysql>
mysql> DELIMITER ;
```

```
mysql> CALL withdraw(1, 400);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM accounts
-> WHERE accountId = 1;
+-----+-----+-----+
| accountId | name   | amount |
+-----+-----+-----+
|          1 | John Doe | 600.00 |
+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM accounts
-> WHERE accountId = 1;
+-----+-----+-----+
| accountId | name   | amount |
+-----+-----+-----+
|          1 | John Doe | 600.00 |
+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> CALL withdraw(1, 600);
ERROR 1644 (45000): Insufficient amount, the maximum withdrawable is 575.00
```

```
mysql> CALL withdraw(1, 575);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> SELECT *
-> FROM accounts
-> WHERE accountId = 1;
+-----+-----+-----+
| accountId | name   | amount |
+-----+-----+-----+
|          1 | John Doe | 25.00 |
+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

MySQL SHOW TRIGGERS

```
mysql> MySQL SHOW TRIGGERS
-> ;
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your
MYSQL version at line 1
mysql> SHOW TRIGGERS;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Trigger                               | Event | Table | Statement | Timing | Created | sql_mode |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| collation_connection | Database Collation | | | | | |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| before_accounts_update | UPDATE | accounts | BEGIN
CALL CheckWithdrawal (
OLD.accountId,
OLD.amount - NEW.amount
);
END | BEFORE | 2020-12-07 23:54:50.08
50 | cp850_general_ci | utf8mb4_0900_ai_ci |
| before_employee_update | UPDATE | employees | INSERT INTO employees_audit
SET action = 'update',
employeeNumber = OLD.employeeNumber,
lastname = OLD.lastname,
changedat = NOW()
| BEFORE | 2020-12-07 23:03:53.78 | STRICT_TRANS_TABLES,NO_ENGINE
| cp850_general_ci | utf8mb4_0900_ai_ci |
| after_members_insert | INSERT | members | BEGIN
IF NEW.birthDate IS NULL THEN
INSERT INTO reminders(memberId, message)
VALUES(new.id,CONCAT('Hi ', NEW.name, ', please update your date of birth.'));
END IF;
END
```