

PEMROGRAMAN MOBILE



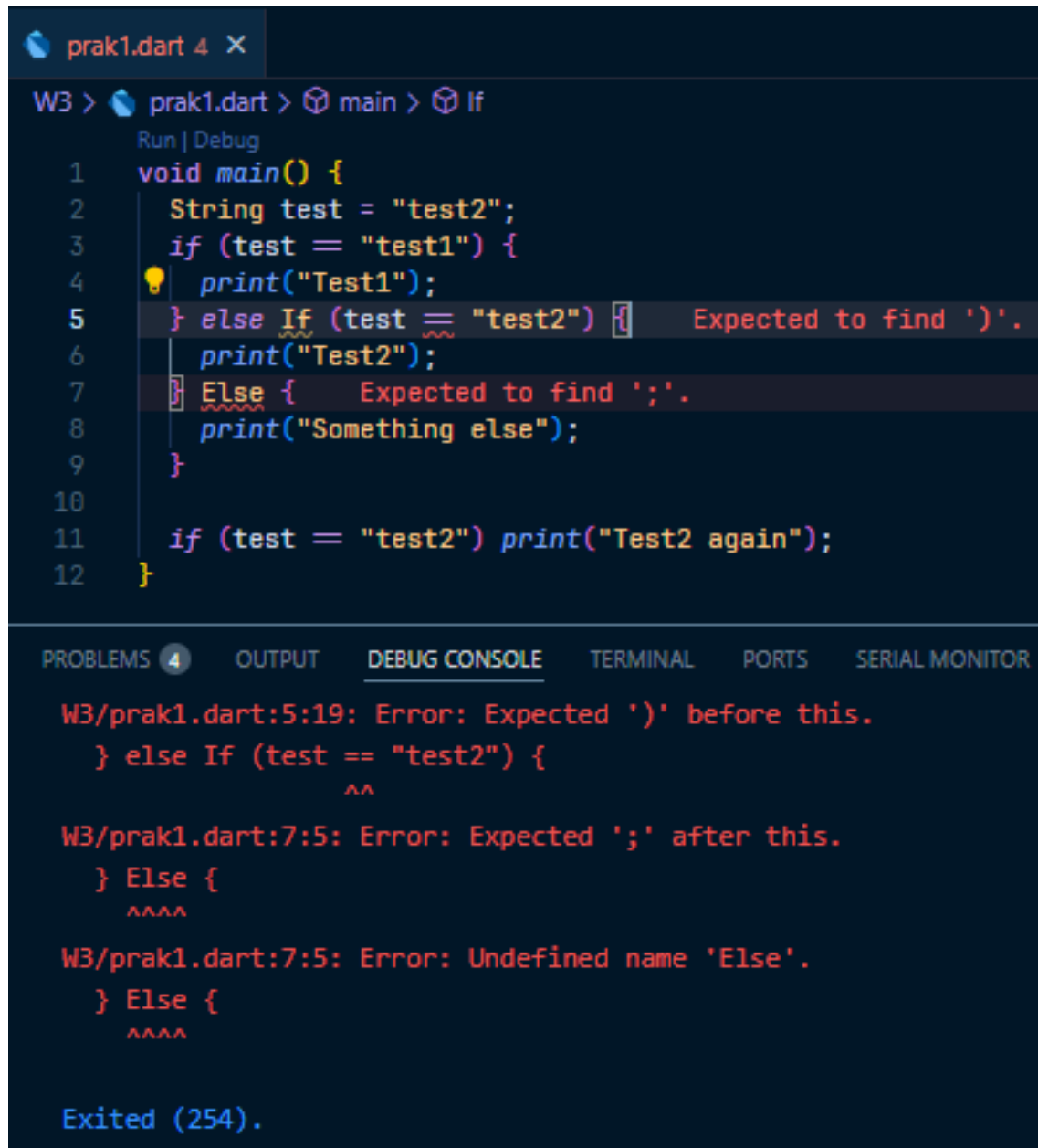
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**PROGRAM STUDI D-IV TEKNIK INFORMATIKA
JURUSAN TEKNOLOGI INFORMASI
POLITEKNIK NEGERI MALANG
JAWA TIMUR
2025**

Tugas Praktikum

Soal 1

Praktikum 1



The screenshot shows an IDE window titled 'prak1.dart 4'. The code is as follows:

```
1 void main() {  
2   String test = "test2";  
3   if (test == "test1") {  
4     print("Test1");  
5   } else If (test == "test2") {  
6     print("Test2");  
7   } Else {  
8     print("Something else");  
9   }  
10  
11   if (test == "test2") print("Test2 again");  
12 }
```

The code contains several syntax errors highlighted by red squiggly lines and error messages in the debug console:

- Line 5: `} else If` - Error: Expected `)` before this.
- Line 7: `} Else {` - Error: Expected `;` after this.
- Line 7: `} Else {` - Error: Undefined name 'Else'.

The debug console shows the following output:

```
W3/prak1.dart:5:19: Error: Expected ')' before this.  
  } else If (test == "test2") {  
    ^^  
  
W3/prak1.dart:7:5: Error: Expected ';' after this.  
  } Else {  
    ^^^^^  
  
W3/prak1.dart:7:5: Error: Undefined name 'Else'.  
  } Else {  
    ^^^^^  
  
Exited (254).
```

Kode tersebut error karena syntax pada dart menggunakan huruf kecil pada awall syntax, dan dart ini case-sensitive.

```
prak1.dart 7 x
W3 > prak1.dart > main
Run | Debug
1 void main() {
2   String test = "test2";
3   if (test == "test1") {
4     print("Test1");
5   } else If (test == "test2") { Expected to find ')'.
6     print("Test2");
7   } Else { Expected to find ';'.
8     print("Something else");
9   }
10
11   if (test == "test2") print("Test2 again");
12
13   String test = "true"; The name 'test' is already defined. Try renaming one of the declarat
14   if (test) { Conditions must have a static type of 'bool'. Try changing the condition.
15     print("Kebenaran");
16   }
17 }
```

PROBLEMS 7 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS SERIAL MONITOR Filter (e.g. text, !exclude, \escap

```
W3/prak1.dart:7:5: Error: Expected ';' after this.
    } Else {
      ^^^^


W3/prak1.dart:7:5: Error: Undefined name 'Else'.
    } Else {
      ^^^^

W3/prak1.dart:13:10: Error: 'test' is already declared in this scope.
    String test = "true";
          ^^^^

W3/prak1.dart:2:10: Context: Previous declaration of 'test'.
    String test = "test2";
          ^^^^

W3/prak1.dart:14:7: Error: A value of type 'String' can't be assigned to a variable of type 'bool'.
    if (test) {
      ^
```

untuk ini, karane variabel bernama test sudah di definisikan, dia tidak bisa di definisikan ulang.

W3 >  prak1.dart >  main

```
1  void main() {  
3    if (test = "test1") {  
4      print("Test1");  
5    } else if (test = "test2") {  
6      print("Test2");  
7    } else {  
8      print("Something else");  
9    }  
10  
11    if (test = "test2") print("Test2 again");  
12  
13     test = "true";  
14    if (test.isNotEmpty) {  
15      print("Kebenaran");  
16    }  
17  }  
18
```

PROBLEMS

OUTPUT

DEBUG CONSOLE

TERMINAL

PORTS

SERIAL MONITOR

Connecting to VM Service at ws://127.0.0.1:12601/28nejMqNdNQ=/ws

Connected to the VM Service.

Test2

Test2 again

Kebenaran

Exited.

Praktikum 2

```
1 void main() {
2     while (counter < 33) {      Undefined name 'counter'. Try co
3         print(counter);        Undefined name 'counter'. Try correct
4         counter++;             Undefined name 'counter'. Try correcting t
5     }
6 }
```

Terminal (Ctrl+)

PROBLEMS 3 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS SERIAL MONITOR

W3/prak2.dart:2:10: Error: Undefined name 'counter'.
while (counter < 33) {
^^^^^^

W3/prak2.dart:3:11: Error: Undefined name 'counter'.
print(counter);
^^^^^^

W3/prak2.dart:4:5: Error: Getter not found: 'counter'.
counter++;
^^^^^^

Exited (254).

variable counter tidak terdefinisi.

```
W3 > prak2.dart > main
Run | Debug
1 void main() {
2   int counter = 0;
3
4   while (counter < 33) {
5     print(counter);
6     counter++;
7   }
8
9   do {
10    print(counter);
11    counter++;
12  } while (counter < 77);
13 }
14

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
61
62
63
64
65
66
67
68
69
70
71
72
73
74
75
76

Exited.
```

program akan melanjutkan looping dan print variable counter dari 33 76.

Praktikum 3

```
Run | Debug
1 void main() {
2   for (Index = 10; index < 27; index) {  Undefined
3     print(Index);  Undefined name 'Index'. Try co
4   }
5 }
```

PROBLEMS 4 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS SERIAL I

```
W3/prak3.dart:2:20: Error: Undefined name 'index'.
  for (Index = 10; index < 27; index) {
                      ^^^^^
W3/prak3.dart:3:11: Error: Undefined name 'Index'.
  print(Index);
      ^^^^^
W3/prak3.dart:2:32: Error: Undefined name 'index'.
  for (Index = 10; index < 27; index) {
                              ^^^^^
W3/prak3.dart:2:8: Error: Setter not found: 'Index'.
  for (Index = 10; index < 27; index) {
      ^^^^^
Exited (254).
```

pada kode tersebut, karena dart itu case-sensitive, maka variable Index & index tidaklah sama, dan juga definisi variable Index tidak diberi tipe data. lalu karena index tidak di increment, maka akan menjadi infinite loop.

```
1 void main() {
2   for (int index = 10; index < 27; index++) {
3     print(index);
4   }
5 }
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL ... Filter Code

10
11
12
13
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16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26

[Dart] exited with code=0 in 1.635 seconds

```
1 void main() {
2   for (int index = 10; index < 27; index++) {
3     If (Index = 21) break;
4     Else If (index > 1 || index < 7) continue;
5     print(index);
6   }
7 }
```

Run | Debug

Dead code. Try removing the code, or fixing the code before it so that
Expected to find ';'.

Expected to find ';'.

prak3.dart:3:20: Error: Expected ';' after this.
If (Index = 21) break;

prak3.dart:4:5: Error: 'Else' isn't a type.
Else If (index > 1 || index < 7) continue;
^^^^

prak3.dart:3:5: Error: Local variable 'If' can't be referenced before it is declared.
If (Index = 21) break;
^^

prak3.dart:4:10: Context: This is the declaration of the variable 'If'.
Else If (index > 1 || index < 7) continue;
^^

prak3.dart:4:10: Error: Expected ';' after this.
Else If (index > 1 || index < 7) continue;
^^

prak3.dart:4:36: Error: Expected ';' after this.
Else If (index > 1 || index < 7) continue;
^

PROBLEMS 6 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL ... Filter Code

[Dart] exited with code=256 in 0.88 seconds

Sama seperti di praktikum 1, karena dart itu case-sensitive maka dart akan error. dan terdapat logic error pada if else.


```
W3 > prak3.dart > main
Run | Debug
1 void main() {
2   for (int index = 10; index < 27; index++) {
3     if (index == 21)
4       break;
5     else if (index > 1 && index < 7) continue;
6     print(index);
7   }
8 }
9

prakt3.dart:4:36: Error: Expected ';' after this.
Else If (index > 1 || index < 7) continue;
                                ^
[Done] exited with code=254 in 0.88 seconds

[Running] dart "d:\Kuliah\Sem 5\MOBILE\W3\prak3.dart"
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
[Done] exited with code=0 in 1.146 seconds
```