

PSE Molecular Dynamics: Worksheet 3

Group C, 03.12.2024

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```
Encapsulate simulation...
    <args>
    </args>
    <type>lj</type>
    <totalParticles>486</totalParticles>
    <objects>
    </objects>
</sim>
```



```
<sim>
    <args>
        ... Optional arguments passed in here...
    </args>
    <type>lj</type>
    <totalParticles>486</totalParticles>
    <objects>
        000
    </objects>
</sim>
```



```
<sim>
    <args>
              Specify simulation type...
    <type>lj</type>
    <totalParticles>486</totalParticles>
    <objects>
    </objects>
</sim>
```



```
<sim>
    <args>
    </args>
    <type>lj</type>
    <totalParticles>486</totalParticles>
    <objects>
Optionally reserve space...
    </objects>
</sim>
```



```
<sim>
    <args>
    </args>
    <type>lj</type>
    <totalParticles>486</totalParticles>
    <objects>
              Define simulation objects...
    </objects>
</sim>
```



Linked Cells Algorithm

Split the domain into equally sized cells

Halo Cells

Border Cells

Inner Cells

Cell

&particles

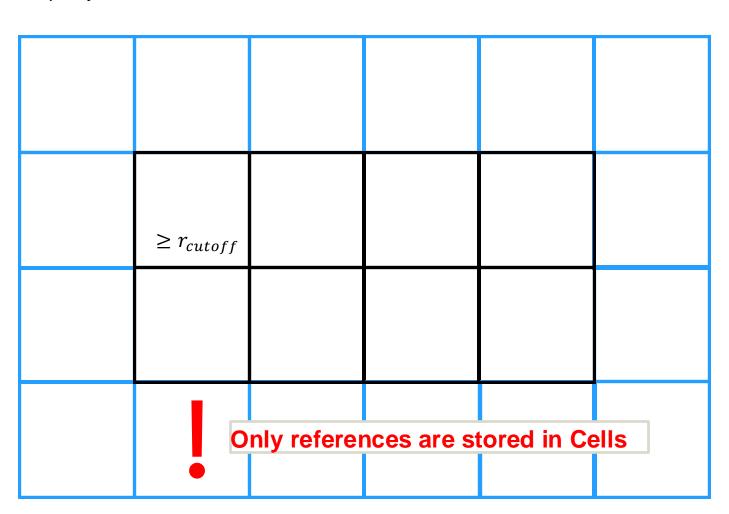
size

position

haloLocation

type

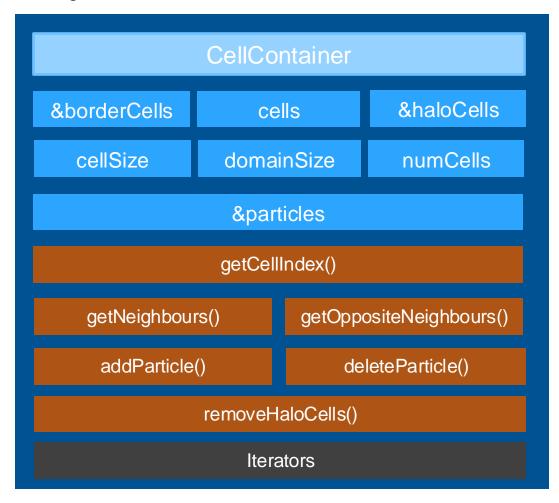
index





CellContainer

Manager Class for Cells



Initialization

create Cells determine their attributes add the particles

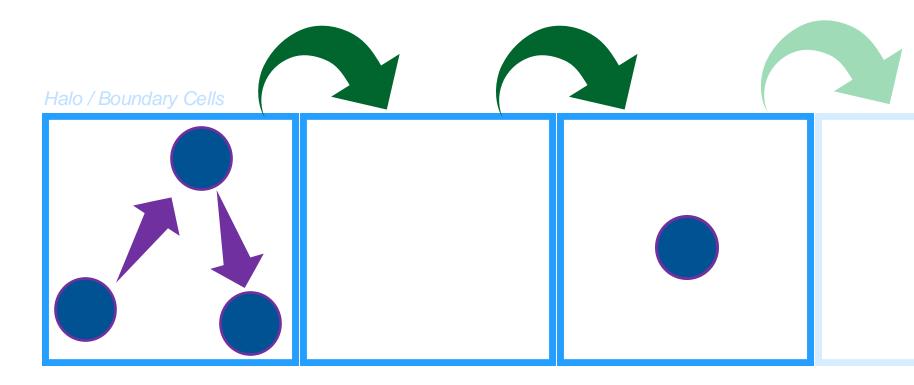
Basic Functionality

finding neighboring cells moving particles between cells removing particles in Halo iterators

+ minor functions and QOL additions



Iterators



Inner: Iterates over the particles in a cell.

Outer: Iterates over the cells; skips empty cells.



Collision of Two Bodies (Outflow) (Video)

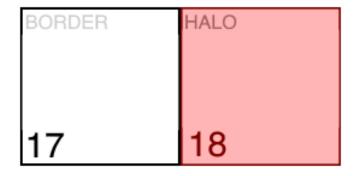




Collision of Two Bodies (Reflective) (Video)

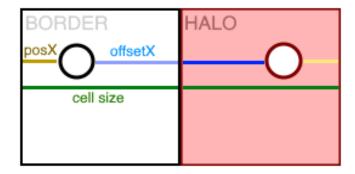






Component 1

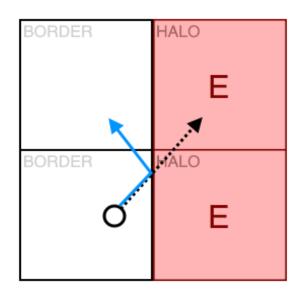
Finding the opposite neighbor of a cell

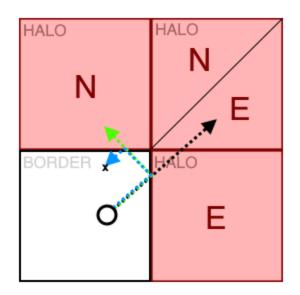


Component 2

Mirroring the particle position



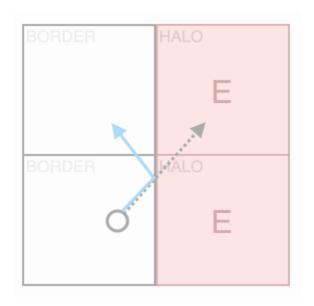


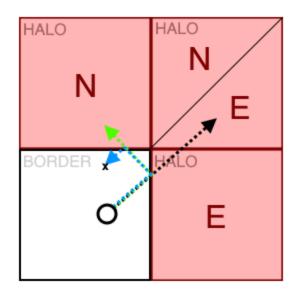


When a particle enters a reflective halo cell:

- 1. Find the opposing cell.
- 2. Mirror the particle position.



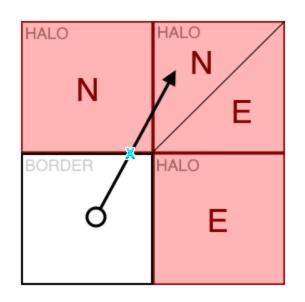


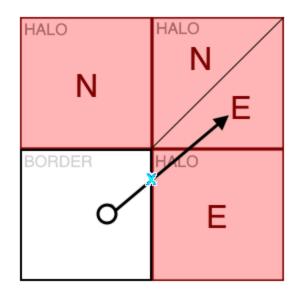


How do we know which boundary condition to apply for **corner halo cells?**

E outflow, N reflective, which to choose?



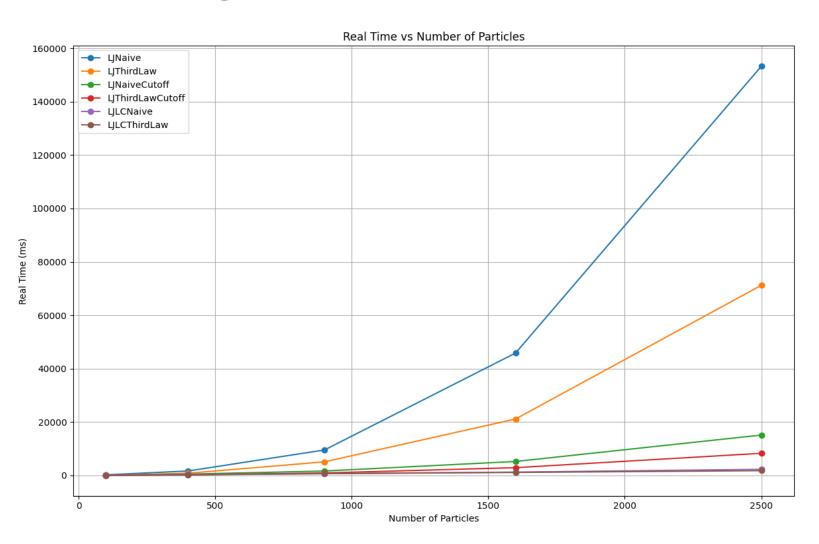




Divide the corner cell in **two**, then check if the particle is **above or below** the line

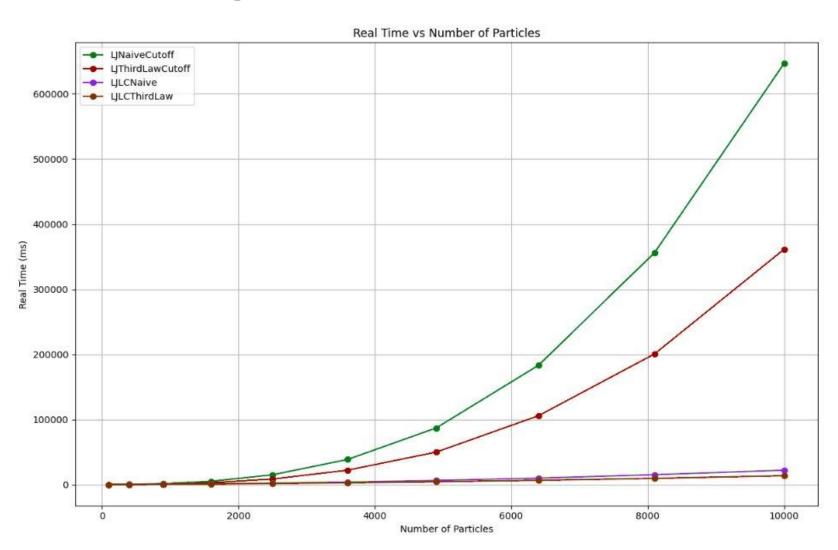


Benchmarking (All Implementations)



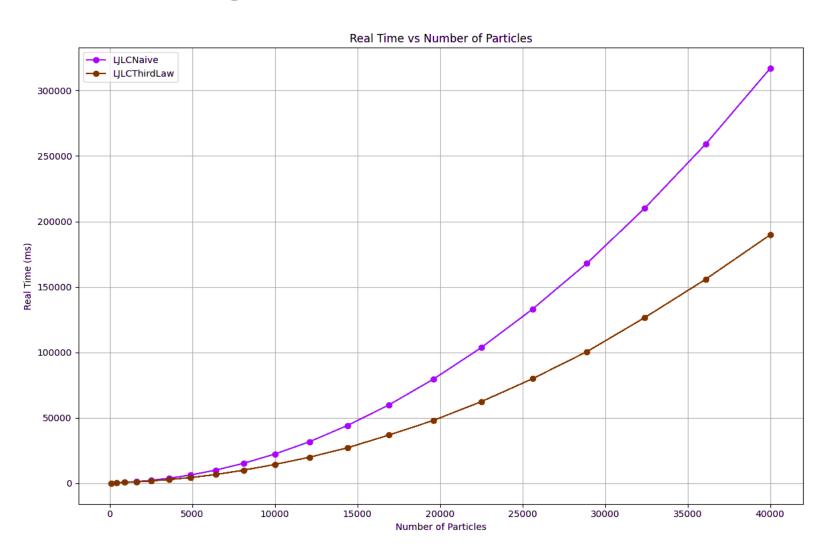


Benchmarking (Cutoff Implementations)



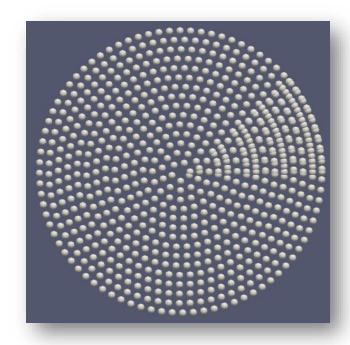


Benchmarking (Linked Cells)



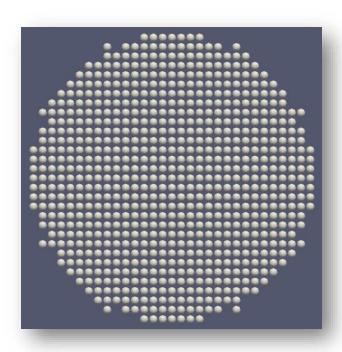


2D Spheres



Approach 1
Concentric Circles

overlap, not a grid

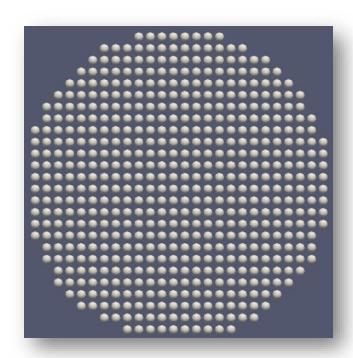


Approach 2
Midpoint Circle Algorithm

messy borders, buggy



2D Spheres



Approach 3
Simple Iterative Algorithm



Falling Drop Simulation (Video)

