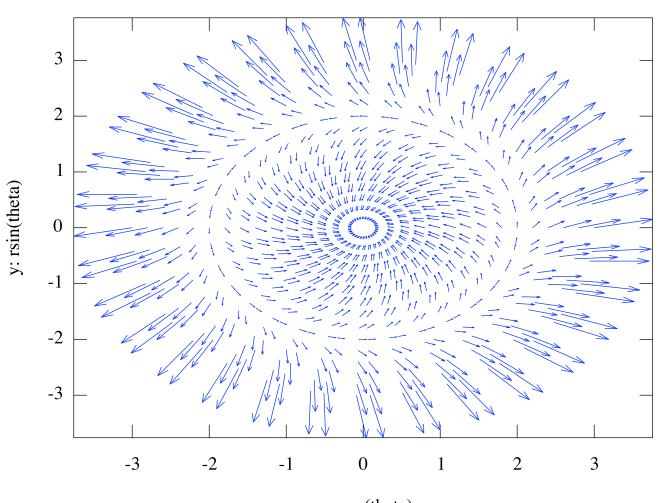Phase portrait