




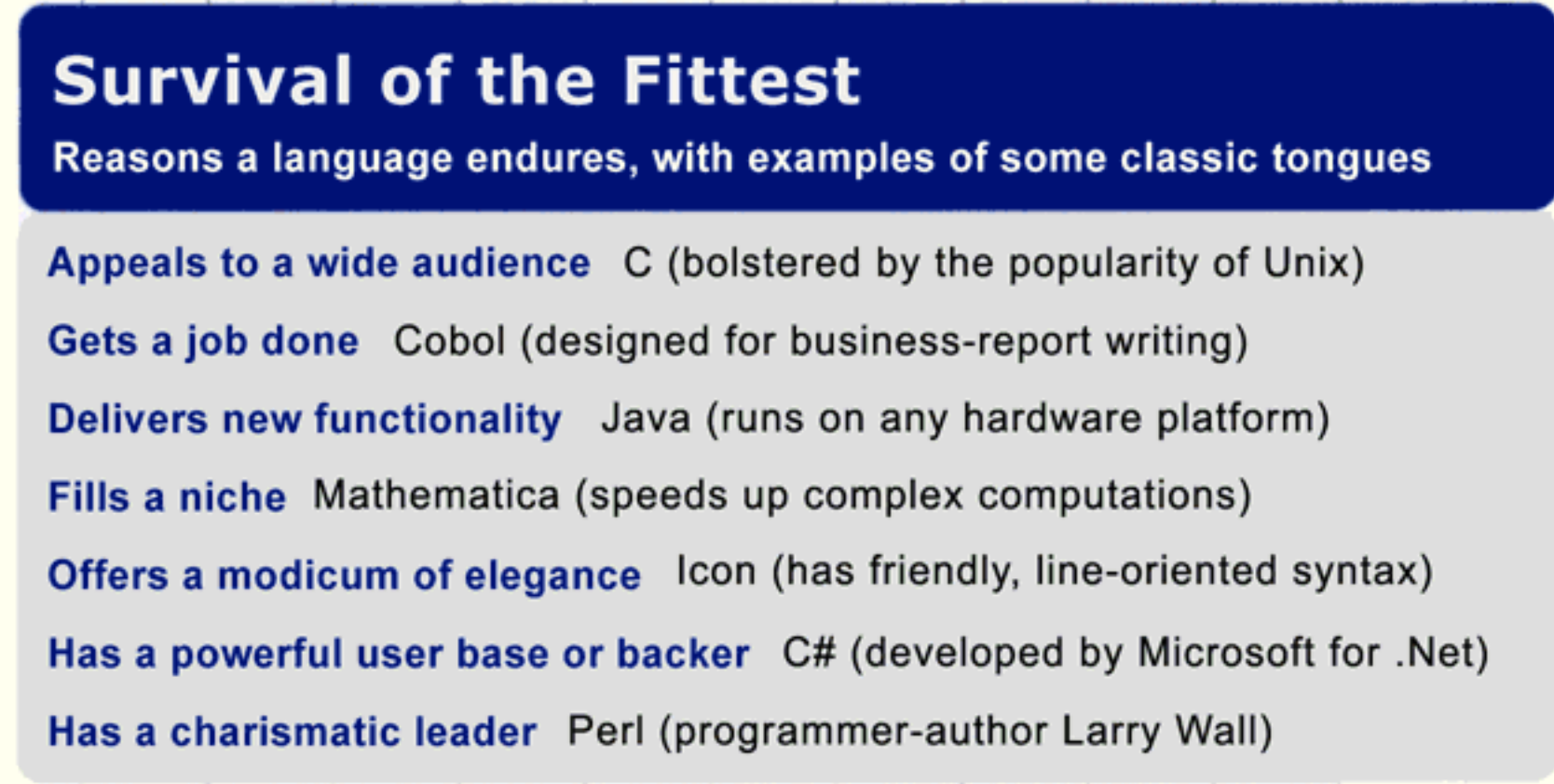


## Tracing the roots of computer languages through the ages

## Key

1954	Year Introduced
	<b>Active:</b> thousands of users
	<b>Protected:</b> taught at universities; compilers available
	<b>Endangered:</b> usage dropping off
	<b>Extinct:</b> no known active users or up-to-date compilers
	<b>Lineage continues</b>



Sources: Paul Boutin; Brent Hailpern, associate director of computer science at IBM Research; The Retrocomputing Museum; Todd Proebsting, senior researcher at Microsoft; Gio Wiederhold, computer scientist, Stanford University