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# PRACTICA 2

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CINEMATICA DE ROBOTS



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grupo: 8°b

materia: cinematica de robots

NUMERO 7) (2,8)(7,-4)(-3,-9)  $l_1 = 30$   $l_2 = 20$

(2,8)

$$q_2 = \text{atan} \left( \frac{(2)^2 + (8)^2 - (30)^2 - (20)^2 - 1232}{2(30)(20)} \right) = -1.026$$

$$q_2 = \text{atan} (-1.026)$$

$$q_2 = -45.735$$

$$q_1 = \text{atan} \left( \frac{8}{2} \right) - \text{atan} \left( \frac{20 \text{sen}(-45.735)}{30 + 20 \cos(-45.735)} \right) = \frac{14.322}{43.959}$$

$$q_1 = \text{atan}(4) - \text{atan}(-0.325) = 93.967$$

(7,4)

$$q_2 = \text{atan} \left( \frac{(7)^2 + (4)^2 - (30)^2 - (20)^2 - 1235}{2(30)(20)} \right) = -1.029$$

$$q_2 = \text{atan} (-1.029)$$

$$q_2 = -45.818$$

$$q_1 = \text{atan} \left( \frac{-4}{7} \right) - \text{atan} \left( \frac{20 \text{sen}(-45.818)}{30 + 20 \cos(-45.818)} \right) = \frac{14.342}{43.938}$$

$$q_1 = \text{atan}(-0.571) - \text{atan}(-0.326) = -11.670$$

(-3,-9)

$$q_2 = \text{atan} \left( \frac{(-3)^2 + (-9)^2 - (30)^2 - (20)^2 - 1210}{2(30)(20)} \right) = -1.008$$

$$q_2 = \text{atan} (-1.008)$$

$$q_2 = -45.228$$

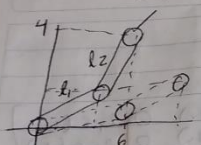
$$q_1 = \text{atan} \left( \frac{-9}{-3} \right) - \text{atan} \left( \frac{20 \text{sen}(-45.228)}{30 + 20 \cos(-45.228)} \right) = \frac{14.198}{44.085}$$

$$q_1 = \text{atan}(3) - \text{atan}(-0.322) = -11.670$$

# Practica # 2

(4,6)

26-03-79  
Flavio A.



encontrar los ángulos de  
posición en posición  
original (4,6)  $l_1 = 30$   
 $l_2 = 20$

- 1. (3,2) (4,-1) (-5,3) (-8,-8)
- 2. (-5,-2) (-2,2) (7,3)
- 3. (1,-3) (5,2) (-4,3)
- 4. (-2,7) (2,-4) (-9,3)
- 5. (8,3) (7,5) (-1,1)

$$7) (2,8) (7,-4) (-3,-9)$$

$$q_2 = \arctan \left( \frac{(2)^2 + (8)^2 - (30)^2 - (20)^2}{2(30)(20)} \right) = \frac{-7232}{1200} = -7.626$$

$$q_2 = \arctan (-7.626) \quad q_2 = -45.735$$

$$q_1 = \arctan \left( \frac{8}{2} \right) - \arctan \left( \frac{20 \sin(-45.735)}{30 + 20 \cos(-45.735)} \right) = \frac{-14.322}{-43.959}$$

$$q_1 = \arctan (4) - \arctan (-0.325) = 93.967$$

$$(7,-4)$$

$$q_2 = \arctan \left( \frac{(7)^2 + (-4)^2 - (30)^2 - (20)^2}{2(30)(20)} \right) = \frac{-1235}{1200} = -7.629$$

$$q_2 = -45.818$$

$$q_1 = \arctan \left( \frac{-4}{7} \right) - \arctan \left( \frac{20 \sin(-45.818)}{30 + 20 \cos(-45.818)} \right) = \frac{-14.342}{43.938}$$

$$q_1 = \arctan (-0.577) - \arctan (-0.326) = -77.67$$

$(-3, -9)$

$$q_2 = \arctan \left( \frac{(-3)^2 + (-9)^2 - (30)^2 - (20)^2}{2(30)(20)} \right) \left( \frac{12,10}{7200} \right)$$

$$= -7.008$$

$$q_2 = \arctan(-7.008) = -45.228 \quad q_2 = -45.228$$

$$q_1 = \arctan \left( \frac{-9}{-3} \right) - \arctan \left( \frac{20 \sin(-45.228)}{30 + 20 \cos(-45.228)} \right) = -14.198 = -0.322$$

$$q_1 = \arctan(3) - \arctan(-0.322) = 89.47$$

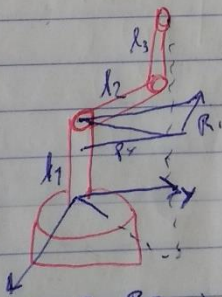
$$\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -30 \cos(89.47) - 20 \cos(89.47 + (-45.228)) - 20 \cos(89.47 + (-45.228)) \\ 30 \cos(89.47) + 20 \cos(89.47 + (-45.228)) + 20 \cos(89.47 + (-45.228)) \end{bmatrix}$$

$(2, 8)$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -30 \cos(93.967) - 20 \cos(93.967 + (-45.735)) - 20 \cos(93.967 + (-45.735)) \\ 30 \cos(93.967) + 20 \cos(93.967 + (-45.735)) + 20 \cos(93.967 + (-45.735)) \end{bmatrix}$$

$(7, -4)$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -30 \cos(-77.670) - 20 \cos(-77.670 + (-45.818)) - 20 \cos(-77.670 + (-45.818)) \\ 30 \cos(-77.670) + 20 \cos(-77.670 + (-45.818)) + 20 \cos(-77.670 + (-45.818)) \end{bmatrix}$$



Datos:  $P_x, P_y, P_z$  donde  
se quiere saber el  
extremo del robot.

$$q_1 = \arctan \left( \frac{P_y}{P_x} \right)$$
$$\cos q_3 = \frac{P_x^2 + P_y^2 + P_z^2 - l_1^2 - l_2^2}{2 l_1 l_3}$$
$$\sin q_3 = \pm \sqrt{1 - \cos^2 q_3}$$
$$q_3 = \left( \frac{\pm \sqrt{1 - \cos^2 q_3}}{\cos q_3} \right)$$