

Sperimentazione di robotica mobile in ambiente ROS

Relatore

Prof. Giovanni Ulivi

Laureando

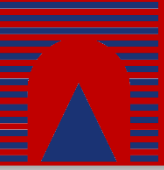
Flavio Lorenzi

Anno Accademico 2017/2018

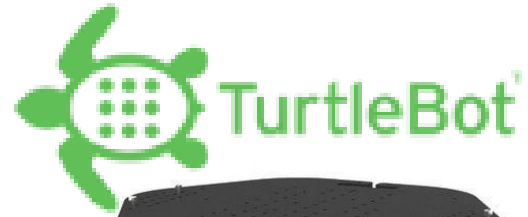


- Mostrare l' integrazione fra la piattaforma ROS e il robot mobile Turtlebot
- Esporre il funzionamento degli algoritmi utilizzati
- Mostrare il lavoro effettuato per migliorare tale piattaforma, collaudando un nuovo sensore.

Il robot mobile Turtlebot



Sensore ottico 3D Astra



Base mobile Kobuki



Dock di ricarica



Mini PC Intel + Ubuntu 16.04
+ ROS Kinetic



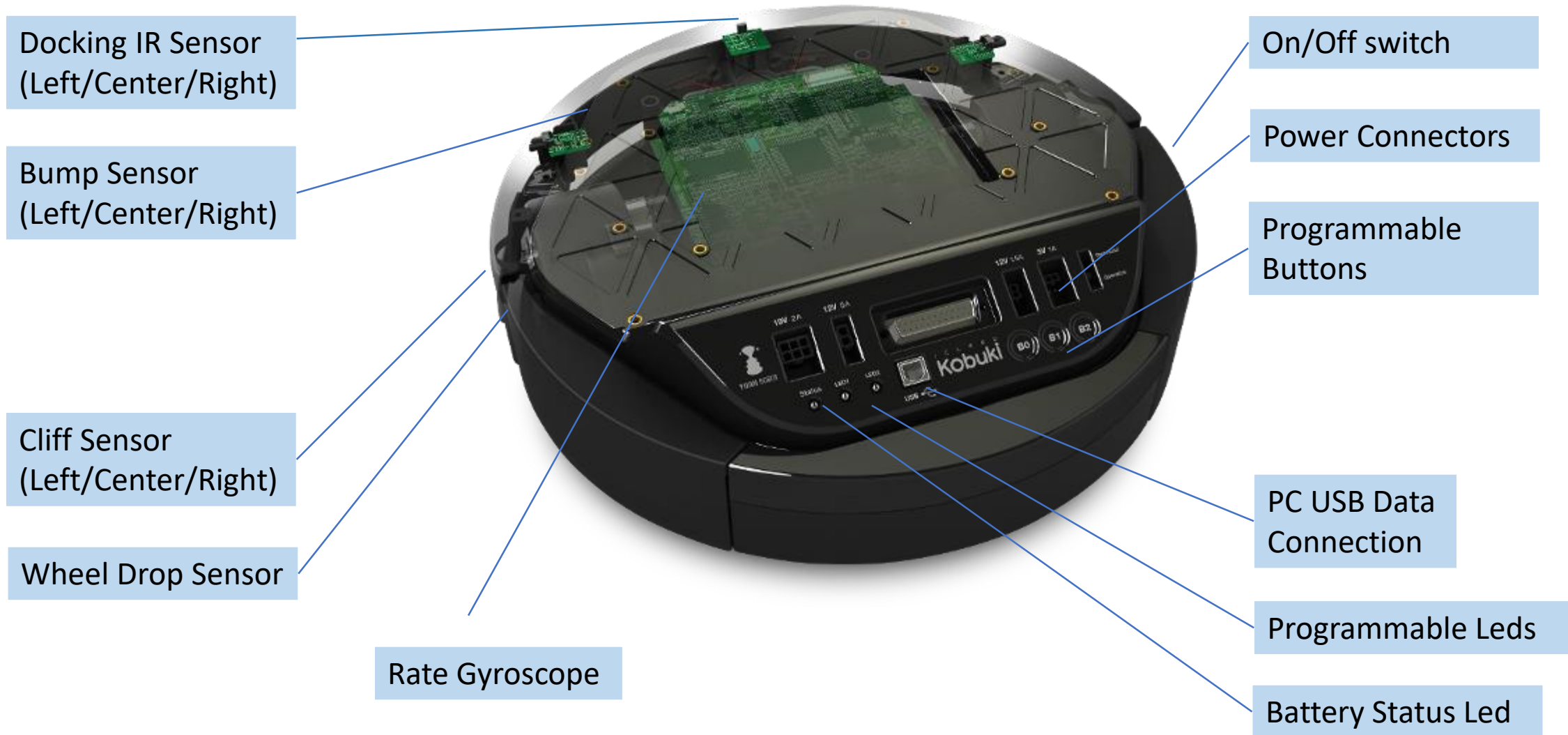
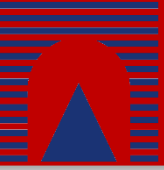
ROS



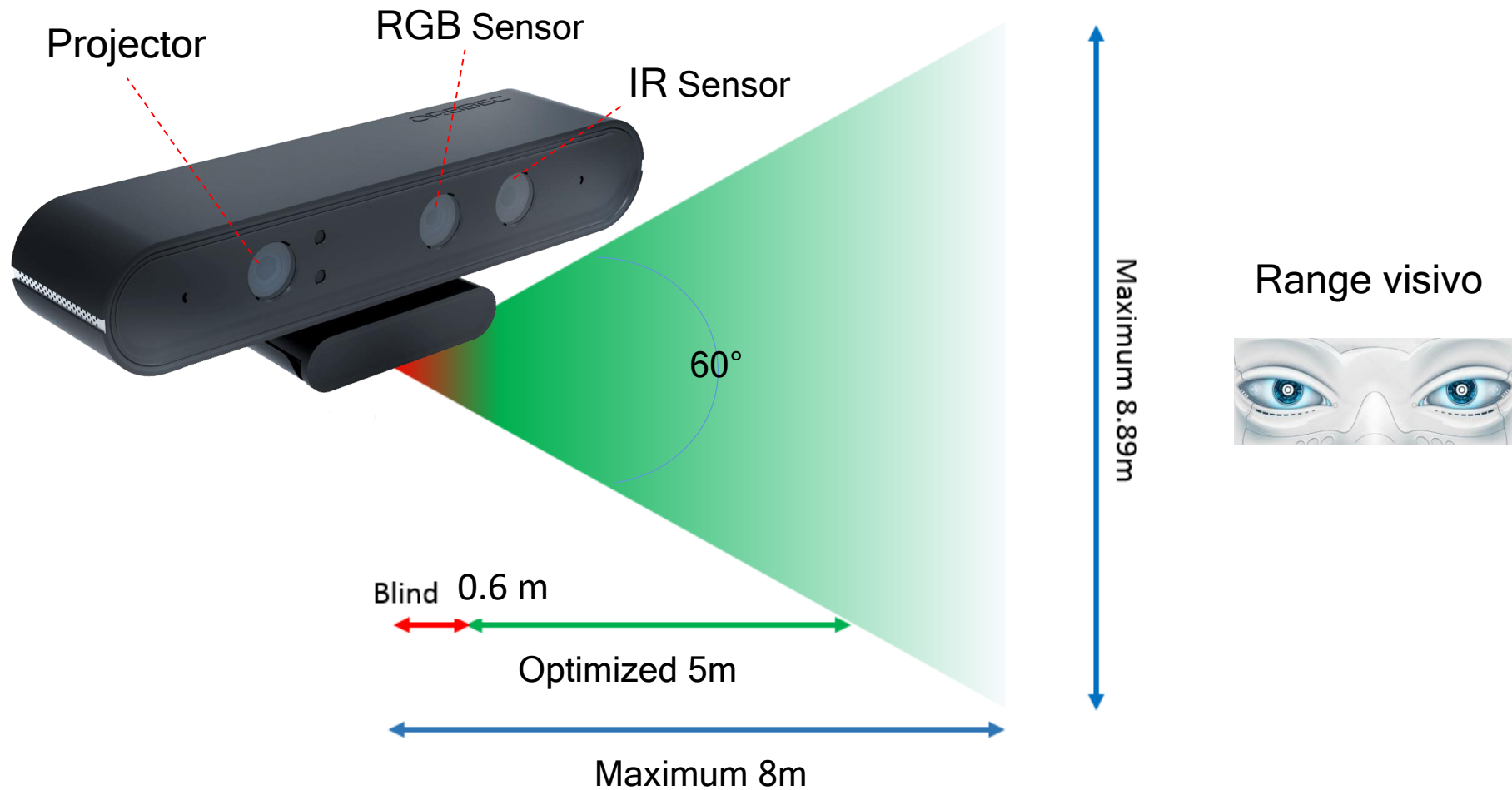
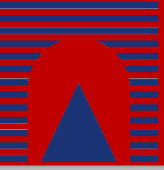
Powerbank Litonite

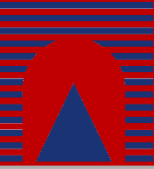


La base mobile Kobuki



Il sensore 3D Orbbec Astra





Filesystem

- Package
- Stack



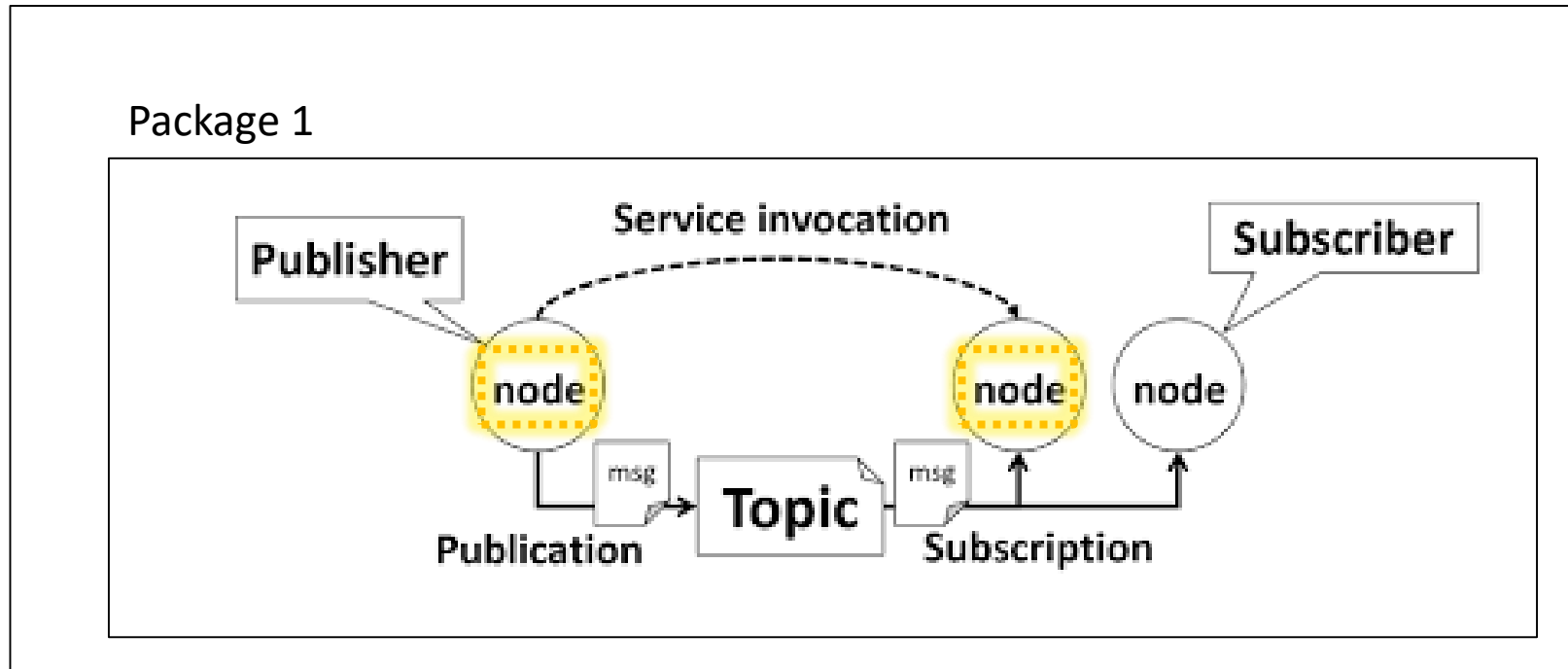
Robot Operating System

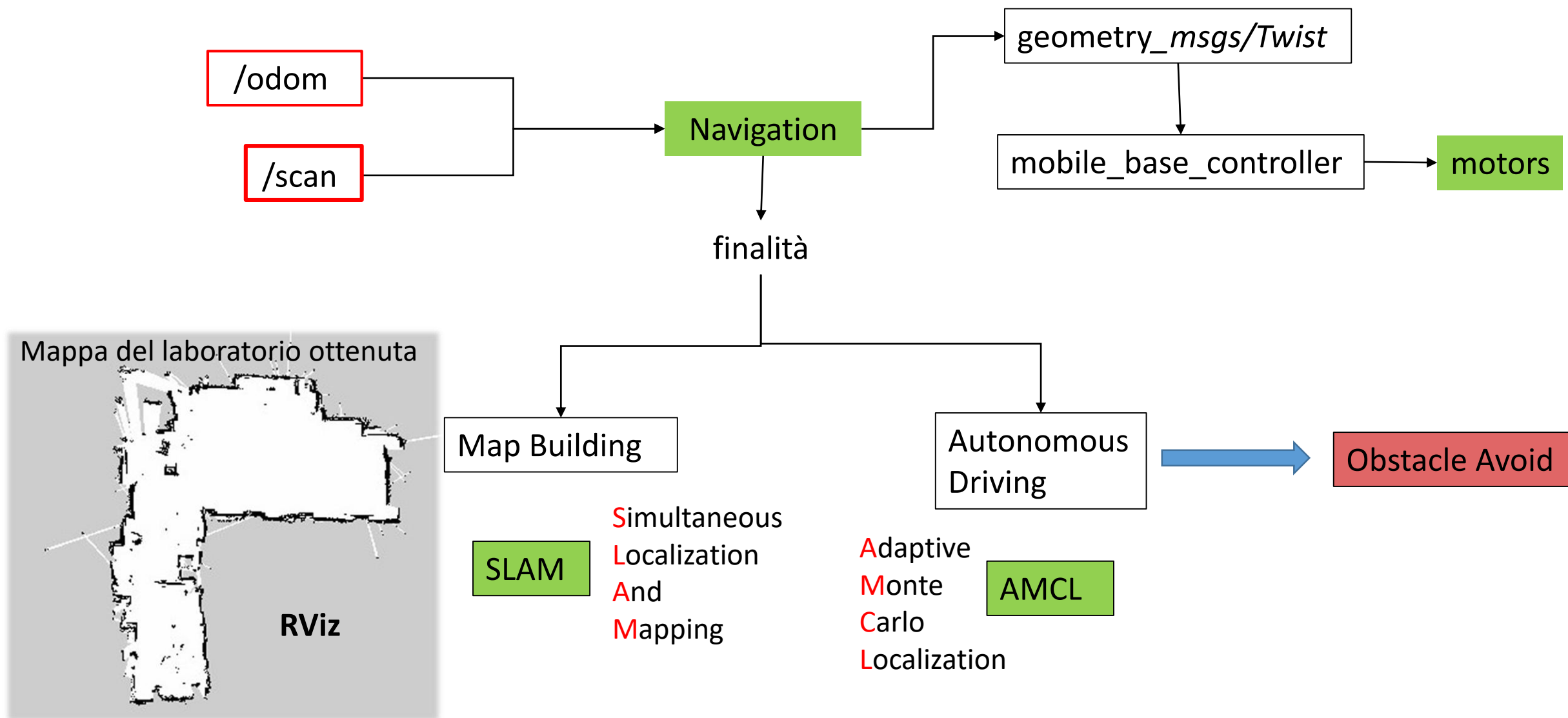
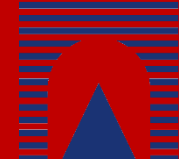
È un **meta-sistema** operativo

Computation Level

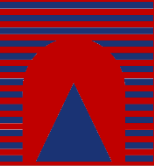
- Node
- Topic (asincrono)
- Services (sincrono)
- Messages

Stack

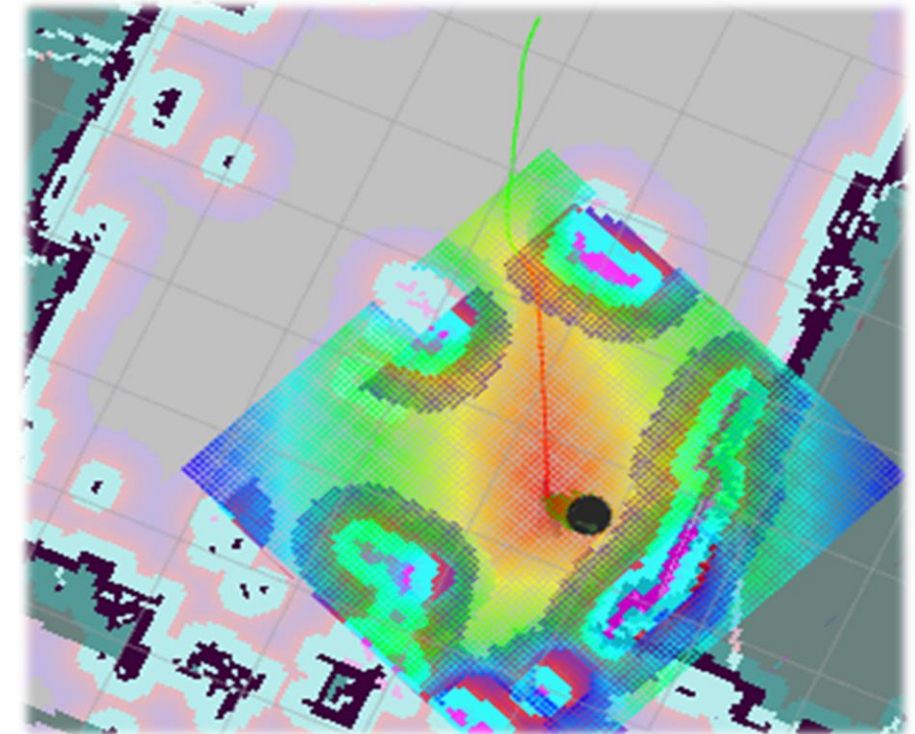
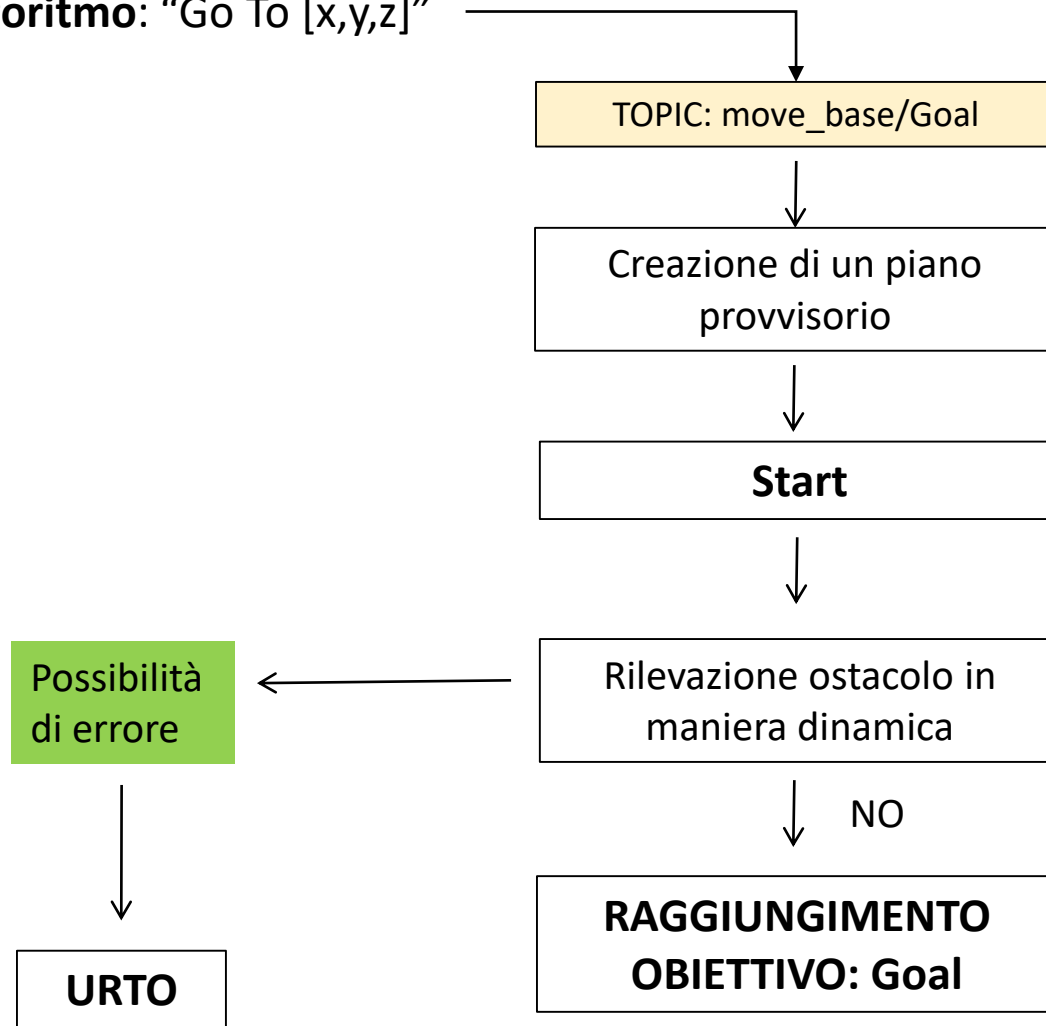




Obstacle Avoidance

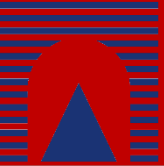


Algoritmo: "Go To [x,y,z]"



Planning su RViz: mappa del laboratorio

Sensore ultrasuoni e Arduino

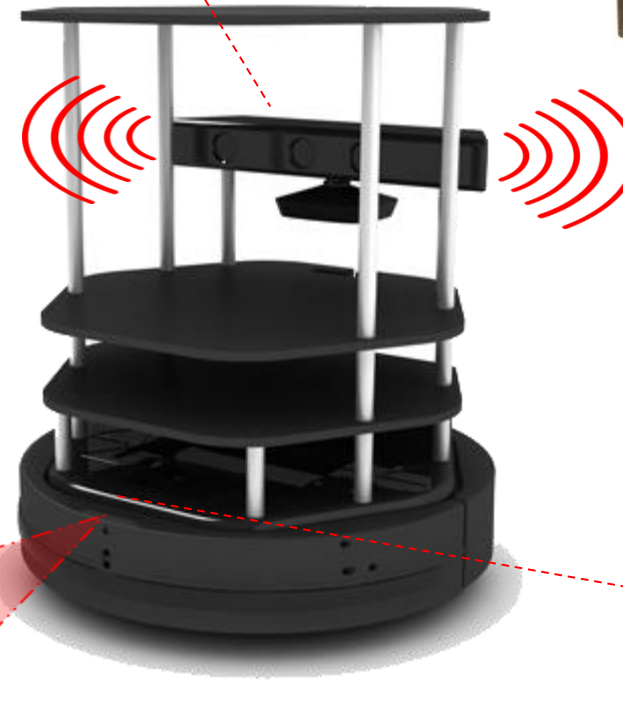


KOBUKI : Impossibilità di aggiungere direttamente altri sensori a bordo



Estendere le possibilità
con la scheda Arduino

Scanner Astra Camera



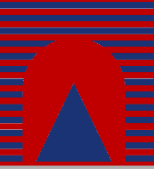
Scheda Arduino



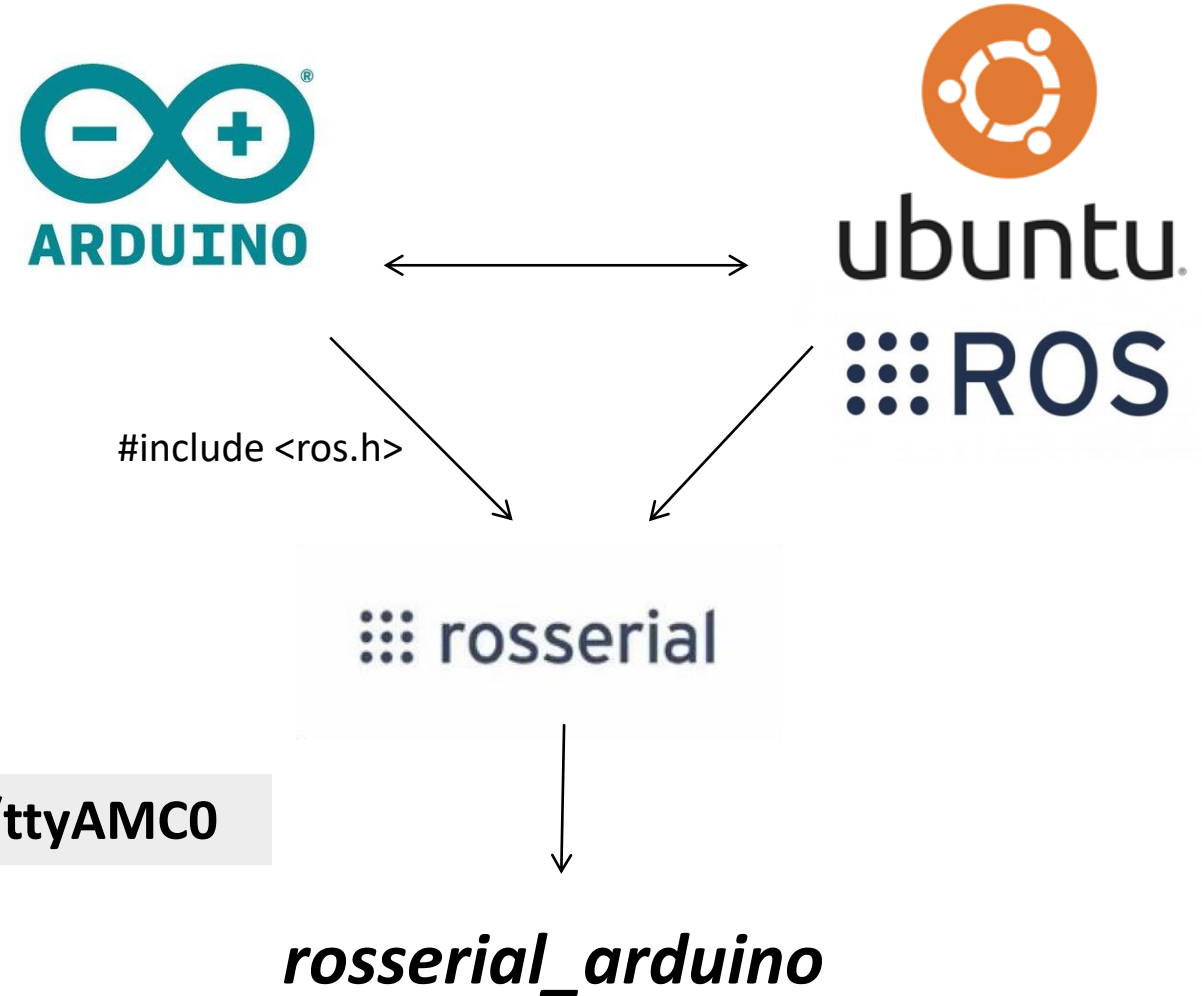
Sensori Ultrasuoni
SFR05



Protocollo di comunicazione seriale



- Difficoltà nel far comunicare tutte le componenti software tra loro
- Rosserial come soluzione

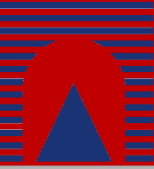


```
roscore
```

```
roslaunch roserial_python arduino.launch
```

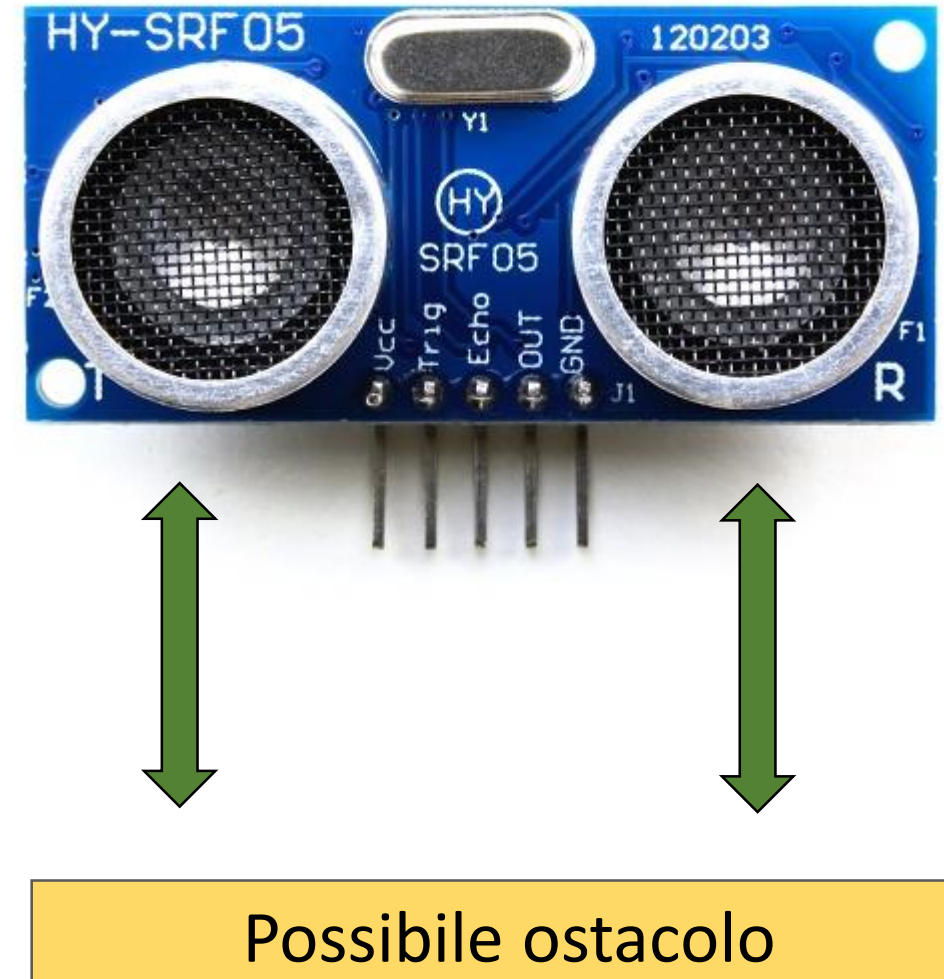
```
roslaunch roserial_python serial_node.py /dev/ttyAMC0
```

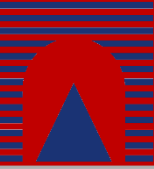
```
rostopic echo /chatter
```



Sensore Ultrasuoni SFR05

- Cinque pin di utilizzo
- Operazioni di Ping
- Precisione di 3 mm
- Portata fino a 4 metri





Cosa è stato fatto

Applicazione di ROS su Turtlebot e sviluppo di
Algoritmi di collaudo e di miglioramento.

Possibili sviluppi futuri

Nuovi sensori di posizione a bordo

Obstacle avoid e logica Fuzzy

Filtri di Kalman per correggere l'odometria



Grazie per l'attenzione

