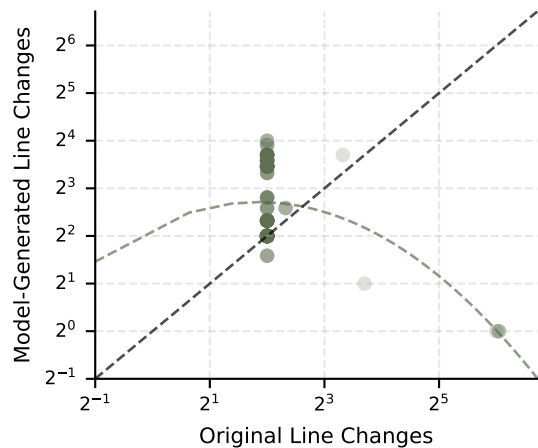
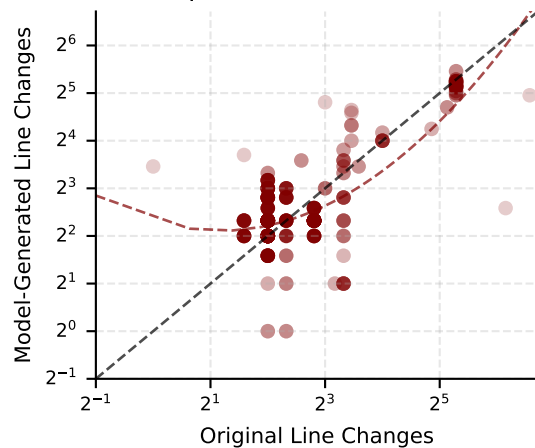


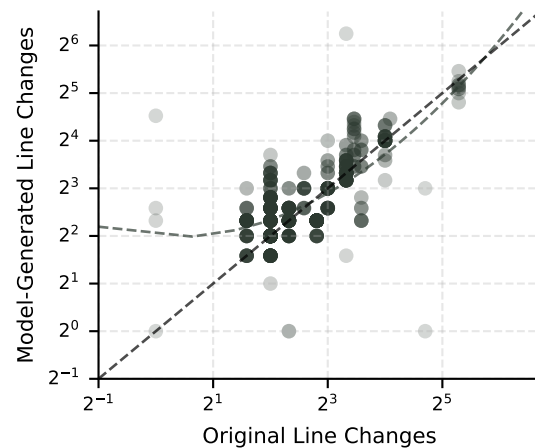
Doubao 1.5 Pro (MSE=145.63)



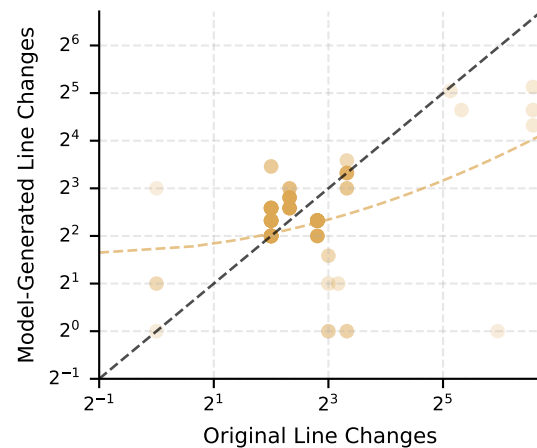
DeepSeek R1 (MSE=37.38)



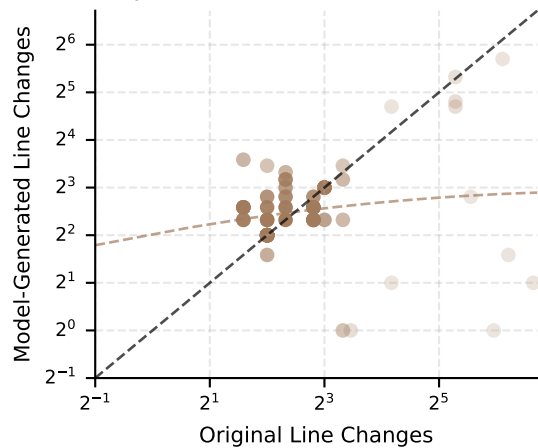
Gemini 2.5 Pro Preview (MSE=18.66)



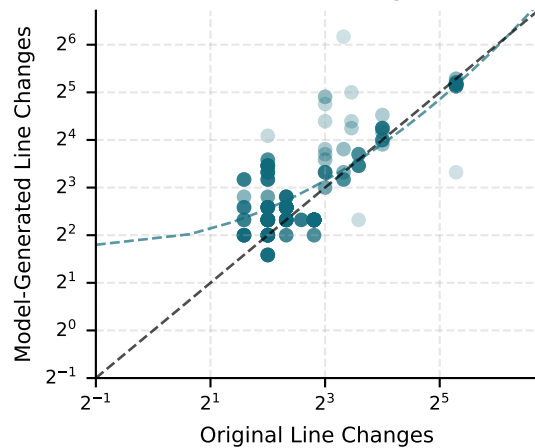
GPT-4o (MSE=161.27)



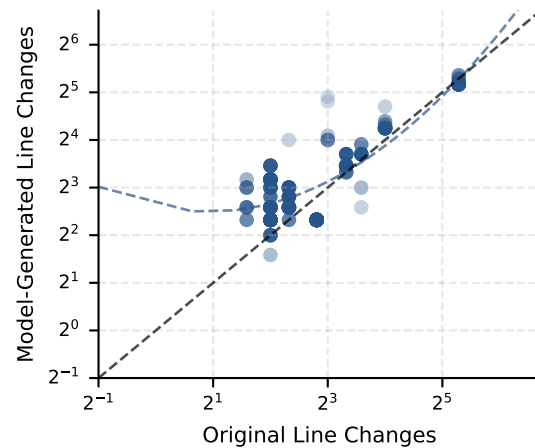
OpenAI o3-mini (MSE=156.05)



Claude 3.7 Sonnet (thinking) (MSE=28.40)



Claude 3.7 Sonnet (MSE=9.45)



DeepSeek V3 (0324) (MSE=11.77)

