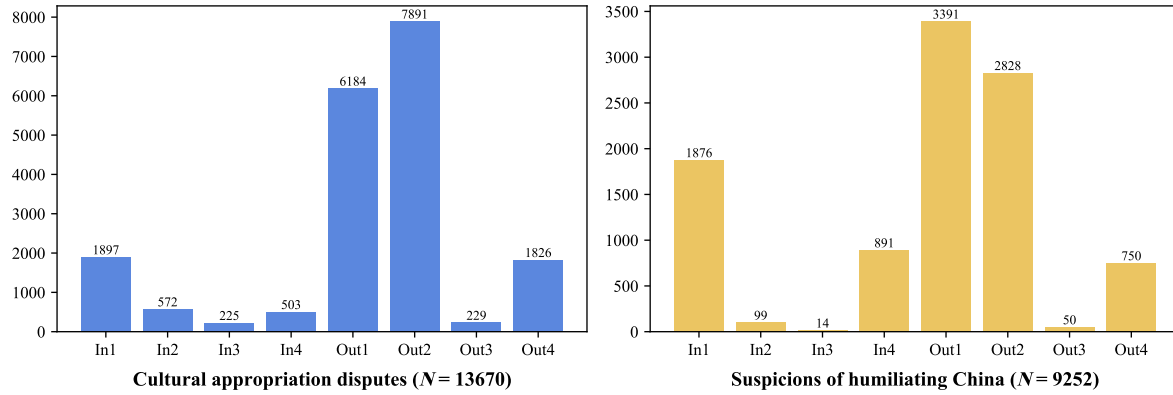# Figure 1

Figure 1: Frequencies of Each Nationalist Indicator

Note. Out1 (*Out-group rejection & hostility*), Out2 (*Out-group derogation*), In1 (*National identity*) were the most prevalent indicators among both CAD and SHC posts.
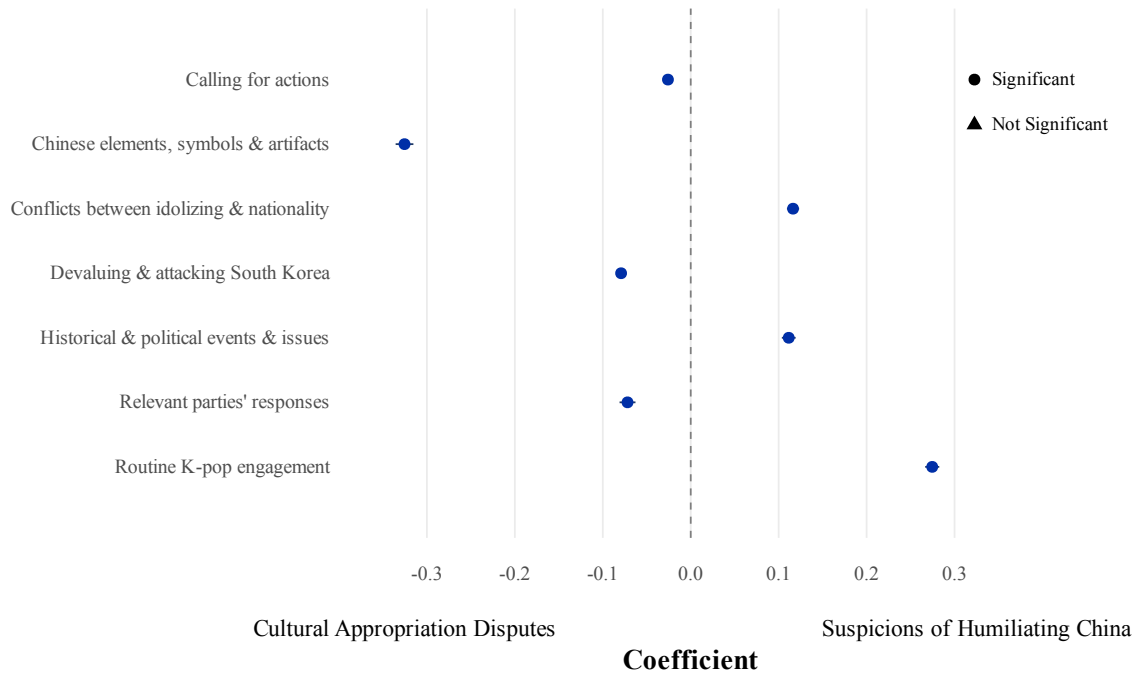
Figure 2

Figure 2: Frame Prevalence by Event Attribute

Note. Difference in prevalence had been found for all frames. In SHC, *Conflicts between idolizing & nationality, Historical & political events & issues and Routine K-pop engagement* were more likely to be mentioned. The remaining frames were expected to appear more in CAD.
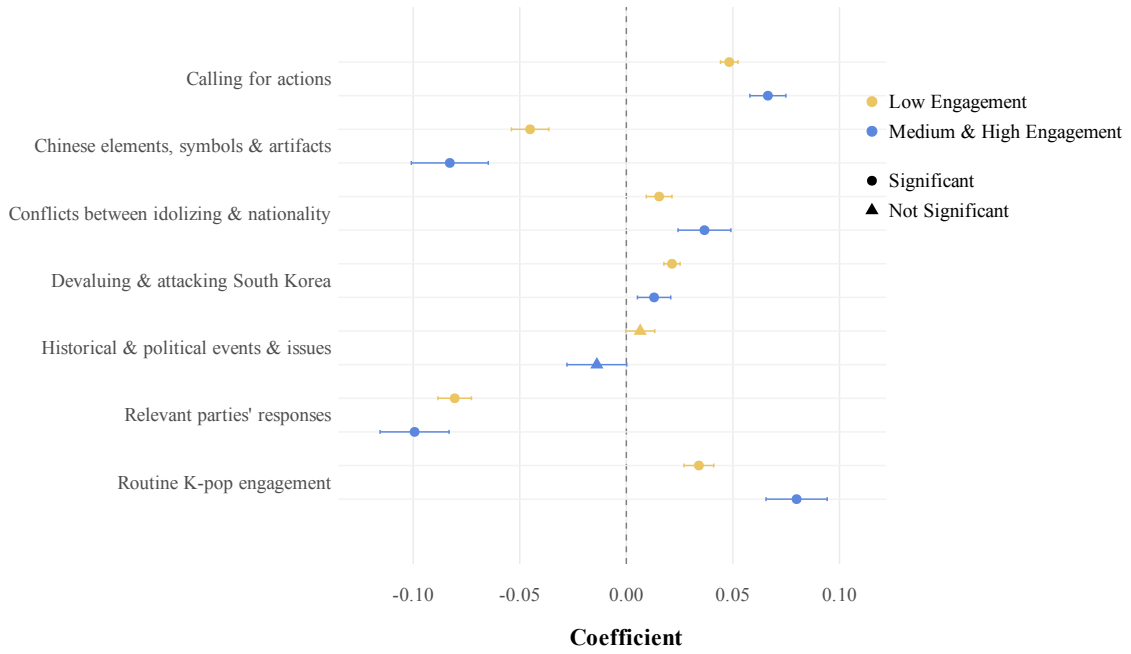
Figure 3

Figure 3: Frame Prevalence by Fan Engagement Level

Note. Difference in prevalence across netizens with different fan identities had been found for all frames, except for *Historical & political events & issues.*
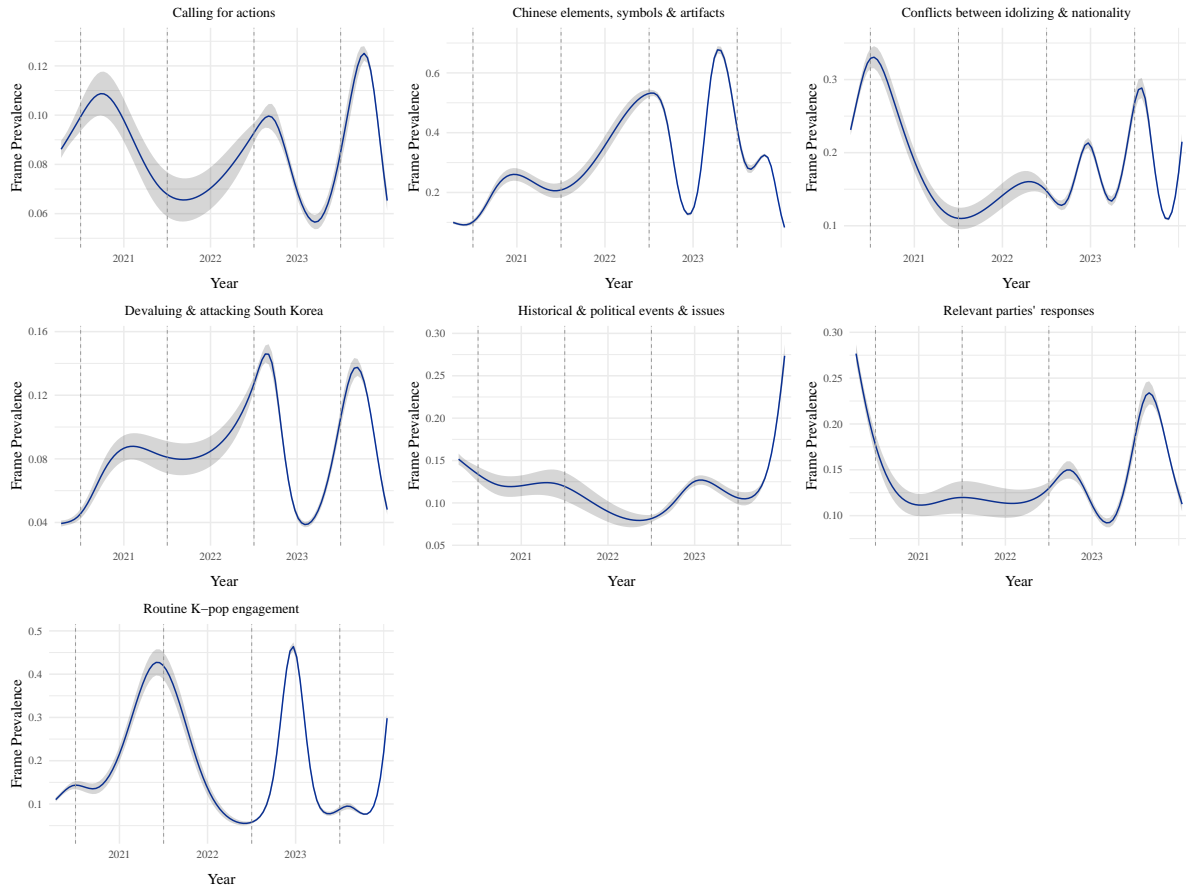
Figure 4

Figure 4: Estimated Trends of Frames Across Time

Note. Estimated prevalence of all frames showed fluctuations during 2020 to 2024.