Вычислить предел числовой последовательности:

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(n+1)^2 + (n-1)^2 - (n+2)^3}{(4-n)^3}$$

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(n+1)^2 + (n-1)^2 - (n+2)^3}{(4-n)^3} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{n^3} \left((n+1)^2 + (n-1)^2 - (n+2)^3\right)}{\frac{1}{n^3} (4-n)^3} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{n^3} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{n} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^2 - \left(1 + \frac{2}{n}\right)^3}{\left(\frac{4}{n} - 1\right)^3} = \frac{0 \cdot (1+0)^2 + 0 \cdot (1-0)^2 - (1+0)^3}{(0-1)^3} = 1$$

2-11

Вычислить предел числовой последовательности:

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2(n+1)^3 - (n-2)^3}{n^2 + 2n - 3}$$

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2(n+1)^3 - (n-2)^3}{n^2 + 2n - 3} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{n^3} \left(2(n+1)^3 - (n-2)^3\right)}{\frac{1}{n^3} \left(n^2 + 2n - 3\right)} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2\left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^3 - \left(1 - \frac{2}{n}\right)^3}{\frac{1}{n} + \frac{2}{n^2} - \frac{3}{n^3}} = +\infty$$

2-12

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(n+1)^3 + (n+2)^3}{(n+4)^3 + (n+5)^3}$$

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(n+1)^3 + (n+2)^3}{(n+4)^3 + (n+5)^3} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{n^3} \left((n+1)^3 + (n+2)^3 \right)}{\frac{1}{n^3} \left((n+4)^3 + (n+5)^3 \right)} =$$

$$= \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\left(1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^3 + \left(1 + \frac{2}{n} \right)^3}{\left(1 + \frac{4}{n} \right)^3 + \left(1 + \frac{5}{n} \right)^3} = \frac{1^3 + 1^3}{1^3 + 1^3} = 1$$

Вычислить предел числовой последовательности:

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(n+3)^3 + (n+4)^3}{(n+3)^4 - (n+4)^4}$$

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(n+3)^3 + (n+4)^3}{(n+3)^4 - (n+4)^4} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(n+3)^3 + (n+4)^3}{((n+3)^2 - (n+4)^2) \cdot ((n+3)^2 + (n+4)^2)} =$$

$$= \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(n+3)^3 + (n+4)^3}{(n^2 + 6n + 9 - n^2 - 8n - 16) \cdot (n^2 + 6n + 9 + n^2 + 8n + 16)} =$$

$$= \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(n+3)^3 + (n+4)^3}{(-2n-7) \cdot (2n^2 + 14n + 25)} =$$

$$= \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{n^3} ((n+3)^3 + (n+4)^3)}{\frac{1}{n^3} (-2n-7) \cdot (2n^2 + 14n + 25)} =$$

$$= \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(1+\frac{3}{n})^3 + (1+\frac{4}{n})^3}{(-2-\frac{7}{n}) \cdot (2+\frac{14}{n} + \frac{25}{n^2})} = \frac{1^3 + 1^3}{-2 \cdot 2} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

2-14

$$\begin{split} &\lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{(n+1)^4 - (n-1)^4}{(n+1)^3 + (n-1)^3} \\ &\lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{(n+1)^4 - (n-1)^4}{(n+1)^3 + (n-1)^3} = \lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{((n+1)^2 - (n-1)^2) \cdot ((n+1)^2 + (n-1)^2)}{(n+1)^3 + (n-1)^3} = \\ &= \lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{(n^2 + 2n + 1 - n^2 + 2n - 1) \cdot (n^2 + 2n + 1 + n^2 - 2n + 1)}{(n+1)^3 + (n-1)^3} = \\ &= \lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{4n(2n^2 + 2)}{(n+1)^3 + (n-1)^3} = \lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{\frac{1}{n^3}8n(n^2 + 1)}{\frac{1}{n^3}((n+1)^3 + (n-1)^3)} = \\ &= \lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{8\left(1 + \frac{1}{n^2}\right)}{\left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^3 + \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^3} = \frac{8 \cdot 1}{1^3 + 1^3} = 4 \end{split}$$

Вычислить предел числовой последовательности:

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{8n^3 - 2n}{(n+1)^4 - (n-1)^4}$$

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{8n^3 - 2n}{(n+1)^4 - (n-1)^4} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n(4n^2 - 1)}{((n+1)^2 - (n-1)^2) \cdot ((n+1)^2 + (n-1)^2)} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n(4n^2 - 1)}{(n^2 + 2n + 1 - n^2 + 2n - 1) \cdot (n^2 + 2n + 1 + n^2 - 2n + 1)} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{2n(4n^2 - 1)}{4n(2n^2 + 2)} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{4n^2 - 1}{4(n^2 + 1)} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{n^2}(4n^2 - 1)}{\frac{1}{n^2}4(n^2 + 1)} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{4 - \frac{1}{n^2}}{4(1 + \frac{1}{n^2})} = \frac{4}{4 \cdot 1} = 1$$

2-16

Вычислить предел числовой последовательности:

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(n+6)^3 - (n+1)^3}{(2n+3)^2 + (n+4)^2}$$

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(n+6)^3 - (n+1)^3}{(2n+3)^2 + (n+4)^2} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n^3 + 3 \cdot 6 \cdot n^2 + 3 \cdot 6^2 \cdot n + 6^3 - n^3 - 3n^2 - 3n - 1}{(2n+3)^2 + (n+4)^2} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{3 \cdot (6^2 - 1) \cdot n + 3 \cdot (6 - 1) \cdot n^2 + (6^3 - 1)}{(2n+3)^2 + (n+4)^2} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{n^2} (3 \cdot 35 \cdot n + 15n^2 + (6^3 - 1))}{\frac{1}{n^2} ((2n+3)^2 + (n+4)^2)} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\frac{3 \cdot 35}{n} + 15 + \frac{6^3 - 1}{n^2}}{\left(2 + \frac{3}{n}\right)^2 + \left(1 + \frac{4}{n}\right)^2} = \frac{0 + 15 + 0}{2^2 + 1^2} = \frac{15}{5} = 3$$

2-17

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(2n-3)^3 - (n+5)^3}{(3n-1)^3 + (2n+3)^3} \\
\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(2n-3)^3 - (n+5)^3}{(3n-1)^3 + (2n+3)^3} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{n^3} \left((2n-3)^3 - (n+5)^3 \right)}{\frac{1}{n^3} \left((3n-1)^3 + (2n+3)^3 \right)} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(2n-3)^3 - (n+5)^3}{\frac{1}{n^3} \left((3n-1)^3 + (2n+3)^3 \right)} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(2n-3)^3 - (n+5)^3}{\frac{1}{n^3} \left((3n-1)^3 + (2n+3)^3 \right)} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(2n-3)^3 - (n+5)^3}{\frac{1}{n^3} \left((3n-1)^3 + (2n+3)^3 \right)} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(2n-3)^3 - (n+5)^3}{\frac{1}{n^3} \left((3n-1)^3 + (2n+3)^3 \right)} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(2n-3)^3 - (n+5)^3}{\frac{1}{n^3} \left((3n-1)^3 + (2n+3)^3 \right)} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(2n-3)^3 - (n+5)^3}{\frac{1}{n^3} \left((3n-1)^3 + (2n+3)^3 \right)} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(2n-3)^3 - (n+5)^3}{\frac{1}{n^3} \left((3n-1)^3 + (2n+3)^3 \right)} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(2n-3)^3 - (n+5)^3}{\frac{1}{n^3} \left((3n-1)^3 + (2n+3)^3 \right)} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(2n-3)^3 - (n+5)^3}{\frac{1}{n^3} \left((3n-1)^3 + (2n+3)^3 + (2n+3)^3 \right)}$$

$$= \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\left(2 - \frac{3}{n}\right)^3 - \left(1 + \frac{5}{n}\right)^3}{\left(3 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^3 + \left(2 + \frac{3}{n}\right)^3} = \frac{2^3 - 1^3}{3^3 + 2^3} = \frac{7}{35} = \frac{1}{5}$$

2-18

Вычислить предел числовой последовательности:

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(n+10)^2 + (3n+1)^2}{(n+6)^3 - (n+1)^3}$$

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(n+10)^2 + (3n+1)^2}{(n+6)^3 - (n+1)^3} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(n+10)^2 + (3n+1)^2}{n^3 + 3 \cdot 6 \cdot n^2 + 3 \cdot 6^2 \cdot n + 6^3 - n^3 - 3n^2 - 3n - 1} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{n^2} \left((n+10)^2 + (3n+1)^2 \right)}{\frac{1}{n^2} \left(3 \cdot (6-1) \cdot n^2 + 3 \cdot (6^2 - 1) \cdot n + (6^3 - 1) \right)} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\left(1 + \frac{10}{n} \right)^2 + \left(3 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^2}{15 + \frac{3 \cdot 35}{n} + \frac{(6^3 - 1)}{n^2}} = \frac{1^2 + 3^2}{15 + 0 + 0} = \frac{10}{15} = \frac{2}{3}$$

2-19

Вычислить предел числовой последовательности:

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(2n+1)^3 + (3n+2)^3}{(2n+3)^3 - (n-7)^3}$$

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(2n+1)^3 + (3n+2)^3}{(2n+3)^3 - (n-7)^3} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{n^3} \left((2n+1)^3 + (3n+2)^3 \right)}{\frac{1}{n^3} \left((2n+3)^3 - (n-7)^3 \right)} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\left(2 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^3 + \left(3 + \frac{2}{n}\right)^3}{\left(2 + \frac{3}{n}\right)^3 - \left(1 - \frac{7}{n}\right)^3} = \frac{2^3 + 3^3}{2^3 - 1^3} = \frac{35}{7} = 5$$

2-20

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(n+7)^3 - (n+2)^3}{(3n+2)^2 + (4n+1)^2} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(n+7)^3 - (n+2)^3}{(3n+2)^2 + (4n+1)^2} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n^3 + 3 \cdot 7 \cdot n^2 + 3 \cdot 7^2 \cdot n + 7^3 - n^3 - 3 \cdot 2 \cdot n^2 - 3 \cdot 2^2 \cdot n - 2^3}{(3n+2)^2 + (4n+1)^2} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n^3 + 3 \cdot 7 \cdot n^2 + 3 \cdot 7^2 \cdot n + 7^3 - n^3 - 3 \cdot 2 \cdot n^2 - 3 \cdot 2^2 \cdot n - 2^3}{(3n+2)^2 + (4n+1)^2} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n^3 + 3 \cdot 7 \cdot n^2 + 3 \cdot 7^2 \cdot n + 7^3 - n^3 - 3 \cdot 2 \cdot n^2 - 3 \cdot 2^2 \cdot n - 2^3}{(3n+2)^2 + (4n+1)^2} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n^3 + 3 \cdot 7 \cdot n^2 + 3 \cdot 7^2 \cdot n + 7^3 - n^3 - 3 \cdot 2 \cdot n^2 - 3 \cdot 2^2 \cdot n - 2^3}{(3n+2)^2 + (4n+1)^2} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n^3 + 3 \cdot 7 \cdot n^2 + 3 \cdot 7^2 \cdot n + 7^3 - n^3 - 3 \cdot 2 \cdot n^2 - 3 \cdot 2^2 \cdot n - 2^3}{(3n+2)^2 + (4n+1)^2} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n^3 + 3 \cdot 7 \cdot n^2 + 3 \cdot 7^2 \cdot n + 7^3 - n^3 - 3 \cdot 2 \cdot n^2 - 3 \cdot 2^2 \cdot n - 2^3}{(3n+2)^2 + (4n+1)^2} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n^3 + 3 \cdot 7 \cdot n^2 + 3 \cdot 7^2 \cdot n + 7^3 - n^3 - 3 \cdot 2 \cdot n^2 - 3 \cdot 2^2 \cdot n - 2^3}{(3n+2)^2 + (4n+1)^2} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n^3 + 3 \cdot 7 \cdot n^2 + 3 \cdot 7^2 \cdot n + 7^3 - n^3 - 3 \cdot 2 \cdot n^2 - 3 \cdot 2^2 \cdot n - 2^3}{(3n+2)^2 + (4n+1)^2} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n^3 + 3 \cdot 7 \cdot n^2 + 3 \cdot 7^2 \cdot n + 7^3 - n^3 - 3 \cdot 2 \cdot n^2 - 3 \cdot 2^2 \cdot n - 2^3}{(3n+2)^2 + (4n+1)^2} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n^3 + 3 \cdot 7 \cdot n^2 + 3 \cdot 7 \cdot n + 7^3 - n^3 - 3 \cdot 2 \cdot n^2 - 3 \cdot 2^2 \cdot n - 2^3}{(3n+2)^2 + (4n+1)^2} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n^3 + 3 \cdot 7 \cdot n^2 + 3 \cdot 7 \cdot n + 7^3 - n^3 - 3 \cdot 2 \cdot n^2 - 3 \cdot 2^2 \cdot n - 2^3}{(3n+2)^2 + (4n+1)^2} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n^3 + 3 \cdot 7 \cdot n^2 + 3 \cdot 7 \cdot n + 7^3 - n^3 - 3 \cdot 2 \cdot n^2 - 3 \cdot 2^2 \cdot n - 2^3}{(3n+2)^2 + (4n+1)^2} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n^3 + 3 \cdot 7 \cdot n^2 + 3 \cdot 7 \cdot n + 7^3 - 3 \cdot 2 \cdot n^2}{(3n+2)^2 + (4n+1)^2} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n^3 + 3 \cdot 7 \cdot n^2 + 3 \cdot 7 \cdot n + 7^3 - 3 \cdot 2 \cdot n^2}{(3n+2)^2 + (4n+1)^2} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n^3 + 3 \cdot 7 \cdot n^2 + 3 \cdot 7 \cdot n^2}{(3n+2)^2 + (4n+1)^2} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n^3 + 3 \cdot 7 \cdot n^2 + 3 \cdot 7 \cdot n^2}{(3n+2)^2 + (4n+1)^2} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n^3 + 3 \cdot 7 \cdot n^2 + 3 \cdot 7 \cdot n^2}{(3n+2)^2 + (4n+1)^2} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n^3 + 3 \cdot 7 \cdot n^2 + 3 \cdot 7 \cdot n^2}{(3n+2)^2 + (4n+1)^2} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n^3 + 3 \cdot 7 \cdot n^2}{(3n+2)^2 + (4n+1)^2} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n^3 + 3 \cdot 7 \cdot n^2}{(3n+2)^2 + (4n+1)^2} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n^3 + 3 \cdot$$

$$= \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{n^2} \left(3(7-2)n^2 + 3(7^2-2^2)n + (7^3-2^3) \right)}{\frac{1}{n^2} \left((3n+2)^2 + (4n+1)^2 \right)} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{15 + \frac{24}{n} + \frac{7^3-2^3}{n^2}}{\left(3 + \frac{2}{n} \right)^2 + \left(4 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^2} = \frac{15 + 0 + 0}{3^2 + 4^2} = \frac{15}{25} = \frac{3}{5}$$

2-21

Вычислить предел числовой последовательности:

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(2n+1)^3 - (2n+3)^3}{(2n+1)^2 + (2n+3)^2}$$

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(2n+1)^3 - (2n+3)^3}{(2n+1)^2 + (2n+3)^2} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{8n^3 + 3 \cdot 4n^2 + 3 \cdot 2n + 1 - 8n^3 - 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 4n^2 - 3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 2n - 3^3}{(2n+1)^2 + (2n+3)^2} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{n^2} \left(3 \cdot 4n^2 (1-3) + 3 \cdot 2n (1-3^2) + (1-3^3)\right)}{\frac{1}{n^2} \left((2n+1)^2 + (2n+3)^2\right)} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{-24 - \frac{48}{n} - \frac{26}{n^2}}{\left(2 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^2 + \left(2 + \frac{3}{n}\right)^2} = \frac{-24 - 0 - 0}{2^2 + 2^2} = -\frac{24}{8} = -3$$

2-22

$$\begin{split} &\lim_{n\to\infty}\frac{n^3-(n-1)^3}{(n+1)^4-n^4}\\ &\lim_{n\to\infty}\frac{n^3-(n-1)^3}{(n+1)^4-n^4}=\lim_{n\to\infty}\frac{n^3-n^3+3n^2-3n+1}{((n+1)^2-n^2)\cdot((n+1)^2+n^2)}=\\ &=\lim_{n\to\infty}\frac{3n^2-3n+1}{(n^2+2n+1-n^2)(n^2+2n+1+n^2)}=\\ &=\lim_{n\to\infty}\frac{\frac{1}{n^3}(3n^2-3n+1)}{\frac{1}{n^3}(2n+1)(2n^2+2n+1)}=\lim_{n\to\infty}\frac{\frac{3}{n}-\frac{3}{n^2}+\frac{1}{n^3}}{\left(2+\frac{1}{n}\right)\left(2+\frac{2}{n}+\frac{1}{n^2}\right)}=\\ &=\frac{0-0+0}{(2+0)\cdot(2+0+0)}=0 \end{split}$$