

# **Defensive Security Project**

## **by: I am Root**

# Table of Contents

---

This document contains the following resources:

01

**Monitoring  
Environment**

02

**Attack Analysis**

03

**Project Summary  
& Future  
Mitigations**

# Monitoring Environment

# Scenario

---

Virtual Space Industries (VSI) has been cyber attacked by JobeCorp. Our team (SOC analysts), were tasked to monitor VSI's admin webpage, apache web server, and windows OS.

The team was provided with past logs to help create reports and develop baselines for alerts.



["Add-On" App]

# Website Monitoring

---

**The add-on chosen was Website monitoring. In order to keep VSI site healthy, a website monitoring add-on is needed.**

# Website Monitoring

---

**Benefits of website monitoring for VSI would help quickly detect downtime and performance problems. The add-on helps support a smooth running system by alerting VSI when the site crashes or a data breach occurrence that could compromise the company and its customers.**



# Website Monitoring

title ⌵		url ⌵	
VSI-corporation.azurewebsites.net		https://vsi-corporation	
Modify the definition of a failure			
response ⌵	last_checked ⌵	response_time ⌵	status ⌵
✓ 200	3 minutes ago	🕒 315 ms	OK



# Logs Analyzed

---

1

## Windows Logs

A log of recorded events from a Windows Server on Domain\_A, including detailed information on each event signature.

2

## Apache Logs

These logs are detailed log entries that record HTTP requests made to the Apache server

# Windows Logs

# Reports—Windows

---

Designed the following Reports:

Report Name	Report Description
Signatures and associated signature ID	Allows VSI to view reports on ID numbers associated with specific signature for windows activity
Severity levels	allows VSI to understand severity levels of windows logs viewed
Status	Shows VSI if there is any suspicious amount of failed activities on their server




# Images of Reports—Windows

signatures and associated signature IDs		Edit	Export ▼	...
signature ↕	signature_id ↕			
A user account was created	4720			
Special privileges assigned to new logon	4672			
An account was successfully logged on	4624			
A user account was locked out	4740			
A user account was deleted	4726			
Domain Policy was changed	4739			
A computer account was deleted	4743			
A process has exited	4689			
A logon was attempted using explicit credentials	4648			
System security access was granted to an account	4717			
A user account was changed	4738			
The audit log was cleared	1102			
System security access was removed from an account	4718			
An attempt was made to reset an accounts password	4724			
A privileged service was called	4673			

<1m ago

## Severity Level

severity ↕	count ↕	percent ↕
informational	4435	93.094039
high	329	6.905961

New Search		Save As ▼	Create Table View	Close
source="windows_server_logs.csv" host="windows_server_logs" sourcetype="csv"   top limit=20 status		All time ▼		
✓ 4,764 events (before 2/3/23 2:59:12.000 AM) No Event Sampling ▼		Job ▼		
Events Patterns Statistics (2) Visualization				
20 Per Page ▼ / Format Preview ▼				
status ↕	count ↕	percent ↕		
success	4622	97.019312		
failure	142	2.980688		

# Alerts—Windows

---

Designed the following alerts:

Alert Name	Alert Description	Alert Baseline	Alert Threshold
Deleted Account Win Event Alert	Alert triggers when threshold for deleted accounts per hour has been reached	7	22

**JUSTIFICATION:** Based on the provided dataset, reaching 22 4726 (account deleted) events in an hour should prompt SOC notification.

# Alerts—Windows

---

Designed the following alerts:

Alert Name	Alert Description	Alert Baseline	Alert Threshold
Login Threshold	Alert triggers when threshold for logons per hour is reached	10	20

**JUSTIFICATION:** Based on the provided dataset, reaching 20 failed windows events in an hour should prompt SOC notification.

# Alerts—Windows

---

Designed the following alerts:

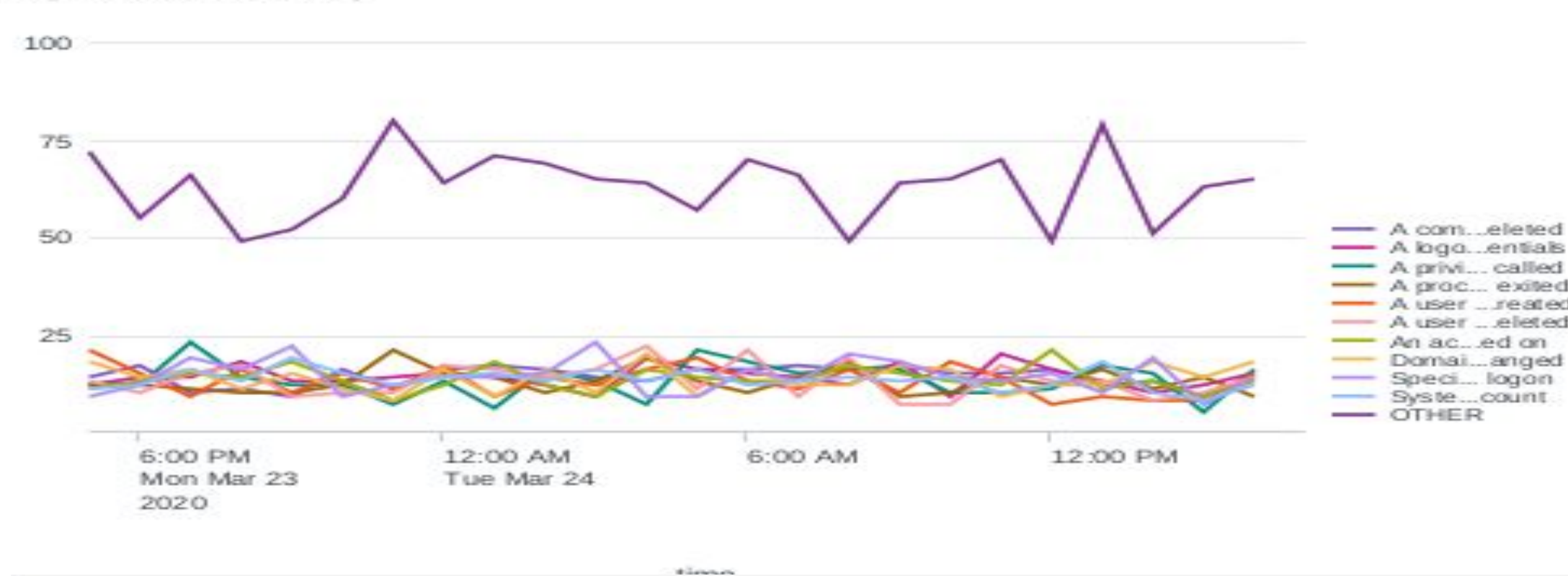
Alert Name	Alert Description	Alert Baseline	Alert Threshold
Failed Windows Events	Threshold set for failed windows events in one hour	3	10

**JUSTIFICATION:** Based on the provided dataset, reaching 10 failed windows events in an hour should prompt SOC notification.

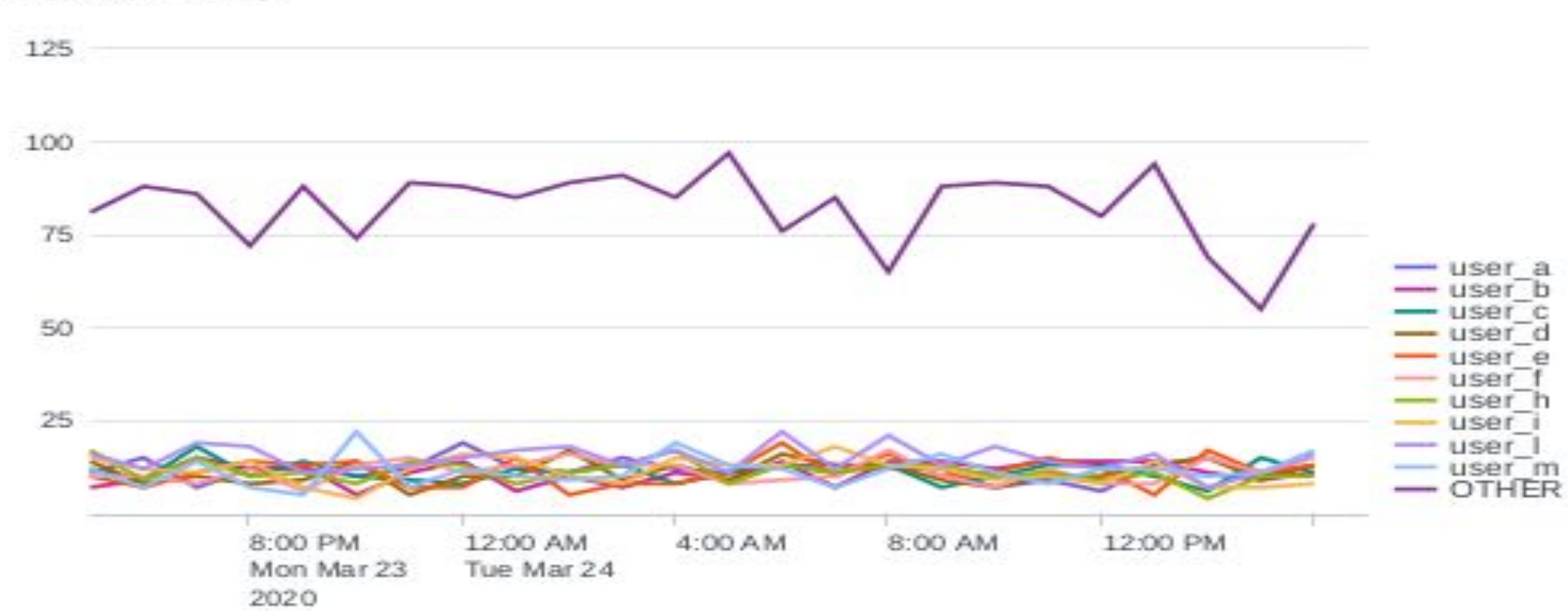


# Dashboards—Windows

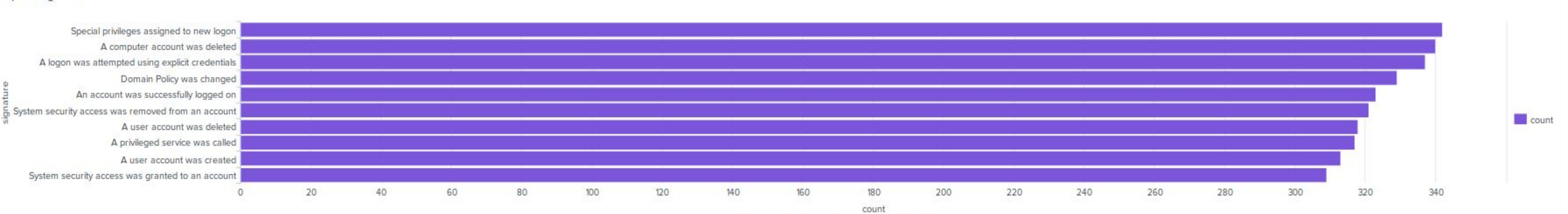
Signature Activity



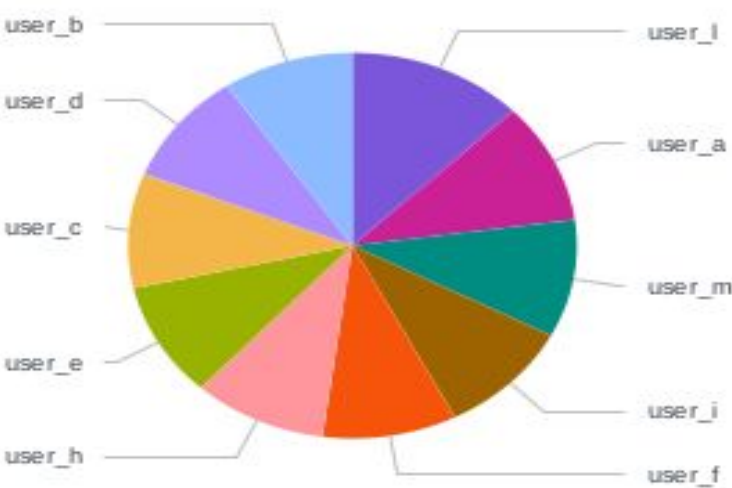
User\_Activity



Top 10 Signatures



Top users

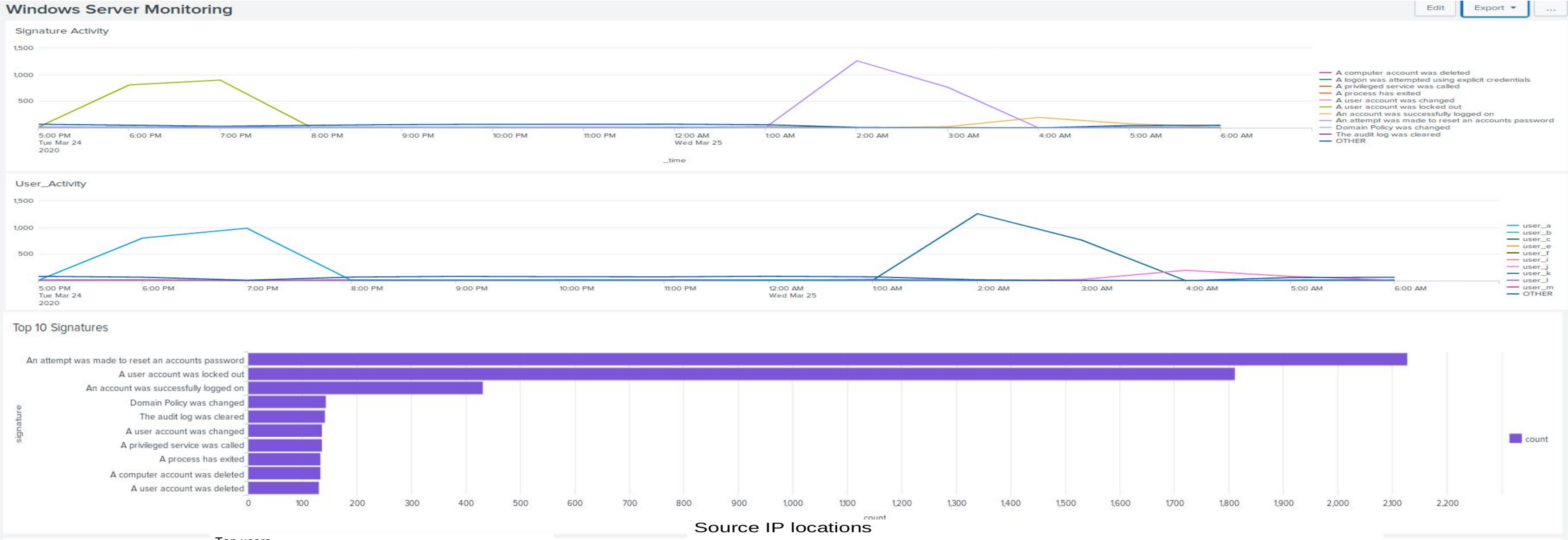


Source IP locations

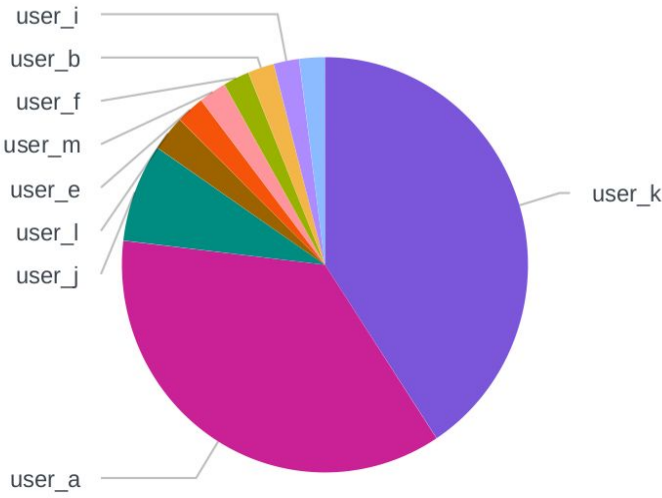




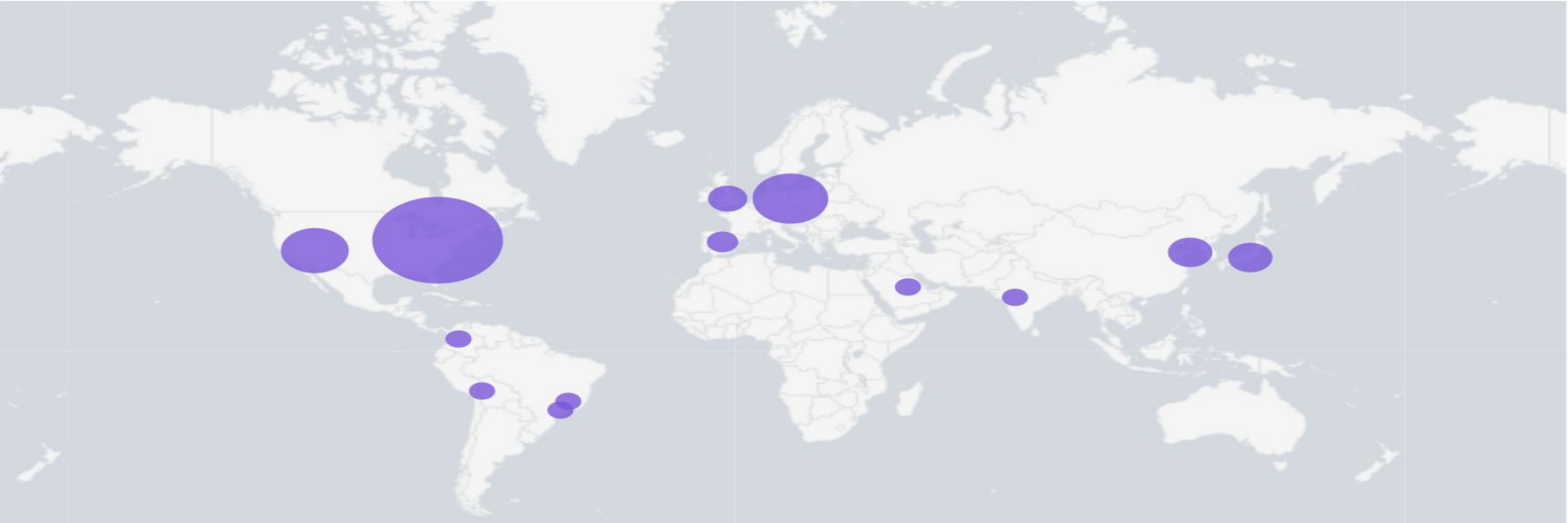
# Dashboards—Windows



Top users



Source IP locations



# Apache Logs

# Reports—Apache

---

Designed the following reports:

Report Name	Report Description
HTTP methods	provides insight into the type of HTTP activity being requested against VSI's web server
Top 10 domains	Helps VSI identifying suspicious referrers
HTTP response code count	insight on any suspicious levels of HTTP responses



# Images of Reports–Apache

## Reports

Reports are based on single searches and can include visualizations, statistics and/or events. Click the name to view the report. Open the report in Pivot or Search to refine the parameters or further explore the data.

11 Reports

All

Yours

This App's

filter

i	Title ^	Actions		Next Scheduled
>	Brute Force Attack	Open in Search	Edit ▼	2023-02-09
>	HTTP Methods	Open in Search	Edit ▼	None
>	HTTP response code count	Open in Search	Edit ▼	None
>	POST REQUESTS	Open in Search	Edit ▼	None
>	Post_Request_Monitor	Open in Search	Edit ▼	None
>	Requests by Country	Open in Search	Edit ▼	None
>	Severity Levels	Open in Search	Edit ▼	None
>	Signature - ID number	Open in Search	Edit ▼	None
>	Success vs. Failure	Open in Search	Edit ▼	None
>	TOP 10 URL_PATHS	Open in Search	Edit ▼	None
>	Top 10 domains	Open in Search	Edit ▼	None

# Alerts—Apache

Designed the following alerts:

Alert Name	Alert Description	Alert Baseline	Alert Threshold
Monitoring Foreign Activity	This alert is designed to send out an alert when there is a suspicious number of users from a foreign country	10 requests per hour	The alert is triggered at more than 20 requests per hour from a foreign country

The Reason for this alert is because our services are not often used in other countries so when we get an increase of traffic from one we need to make sure it is not with malicious intent.



# Alerts—Apache

---

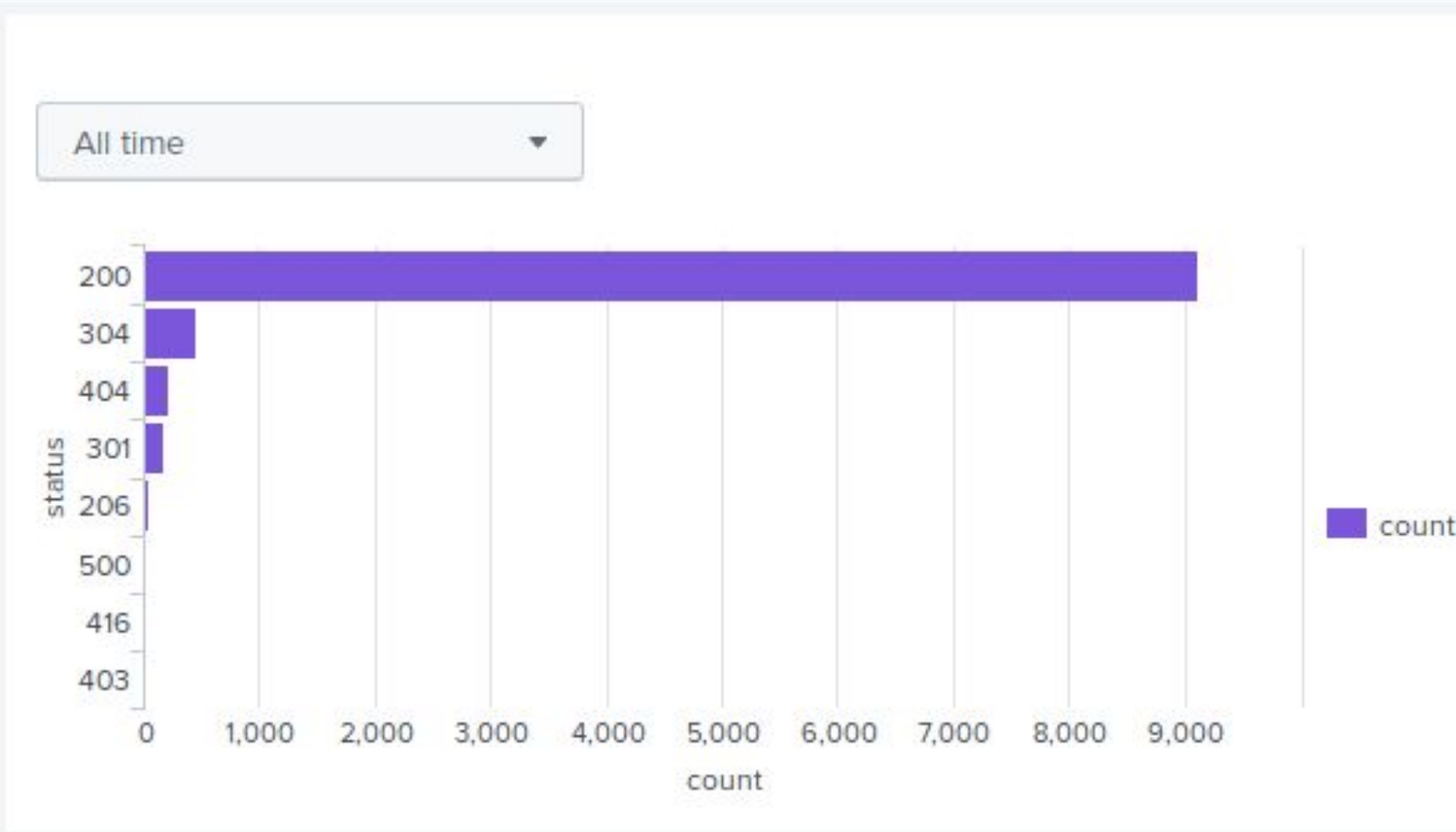
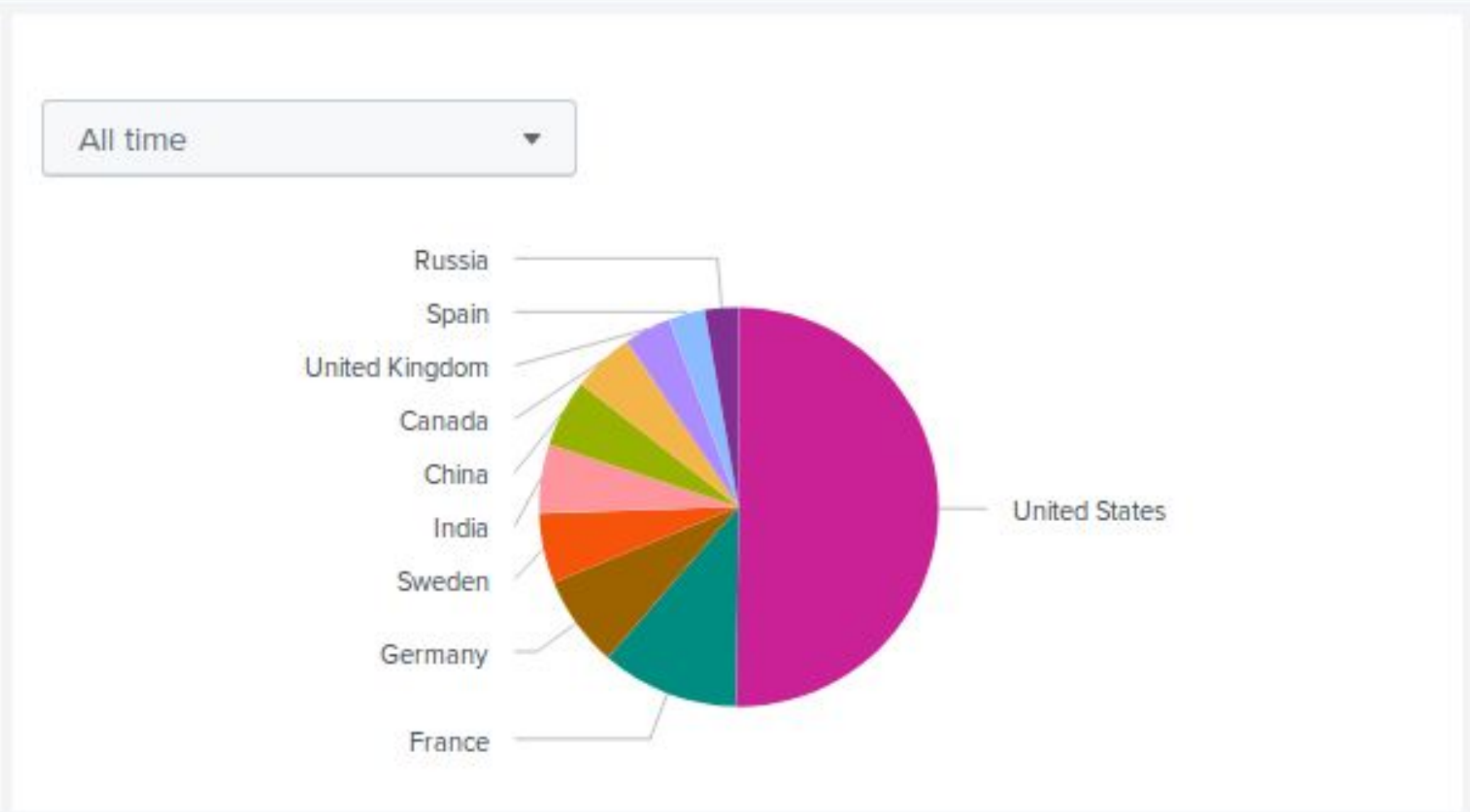
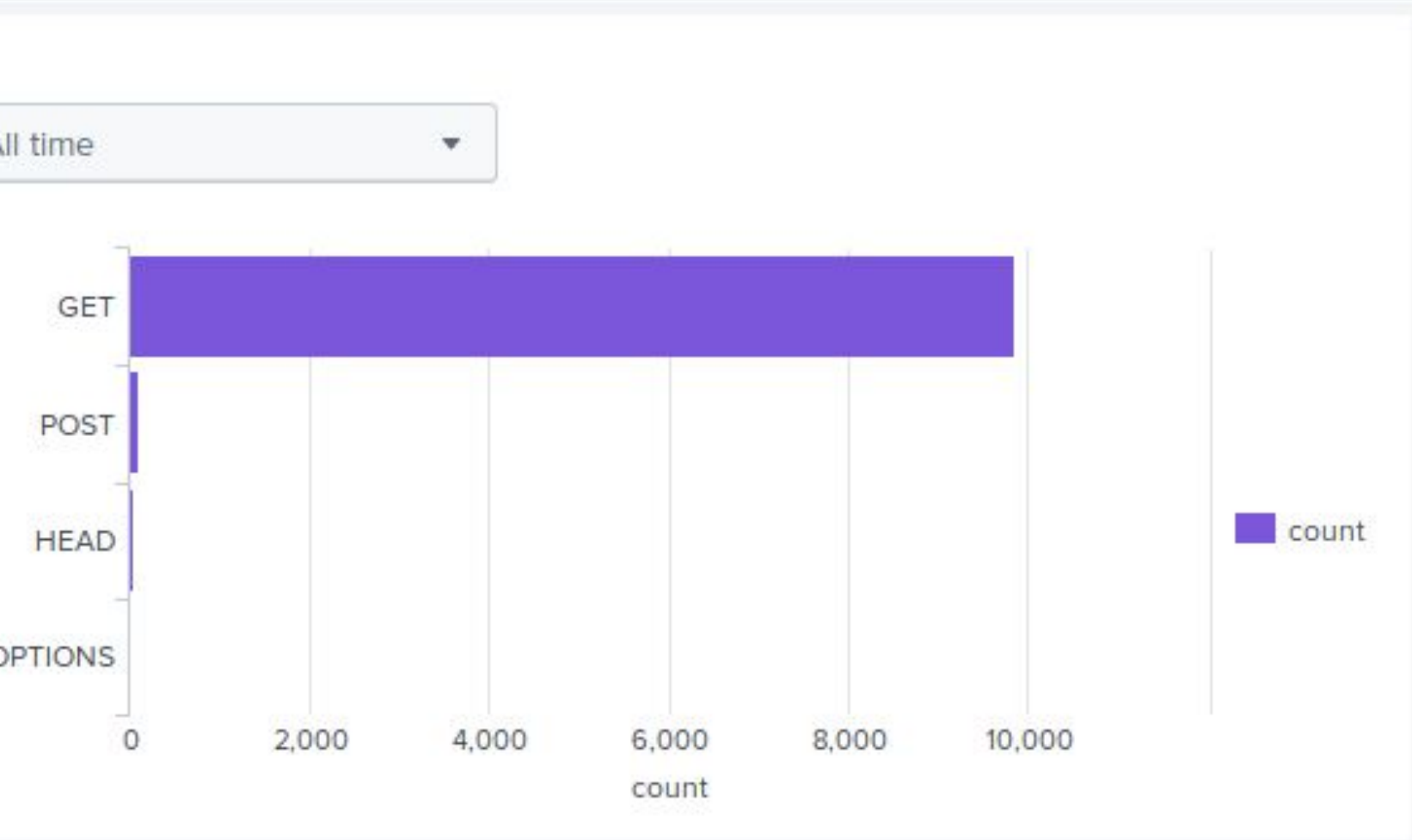
Designed the following alerts:

Alert Name	Alert Description	Alert Baseline	Alert Threshold
POST-UP	This alert is designed to trigger when more than 5 POST requests are made in an hour.	2 POST requests an hour	5 POST requests in an hour

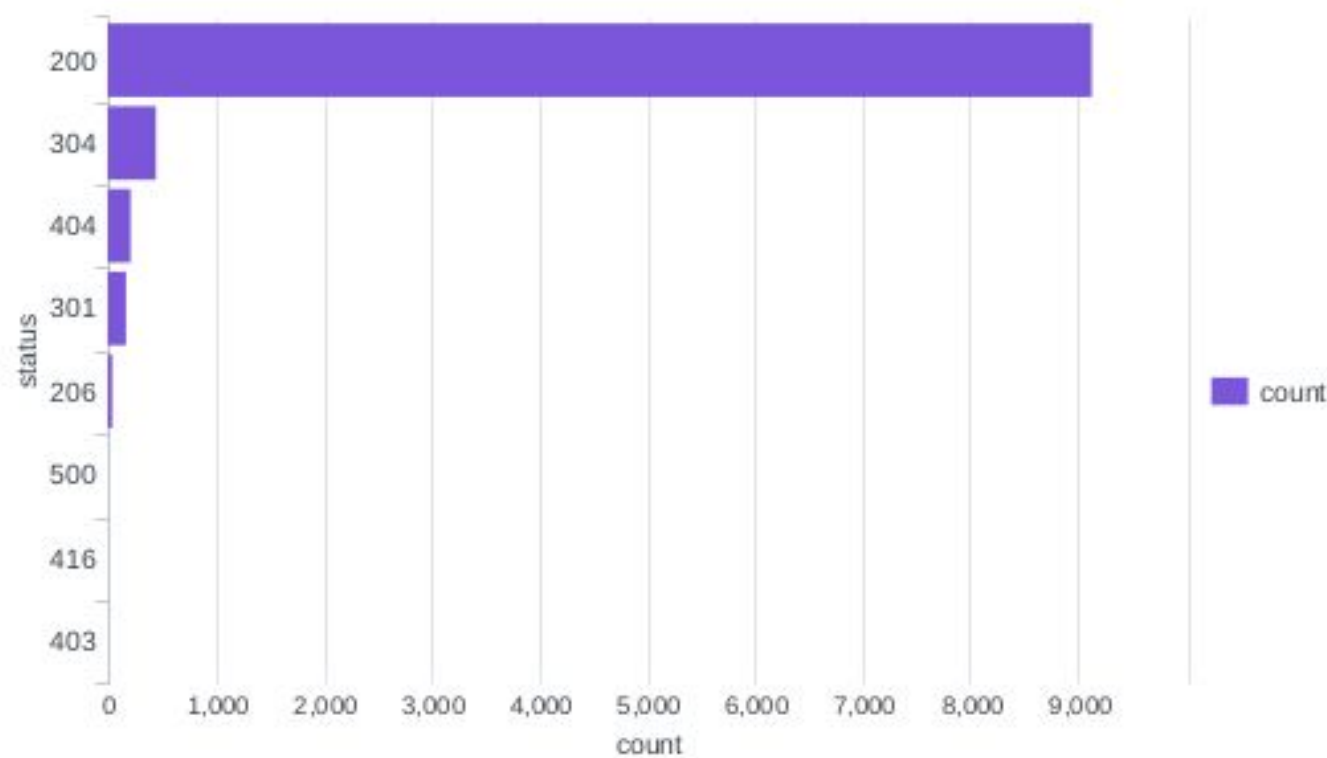
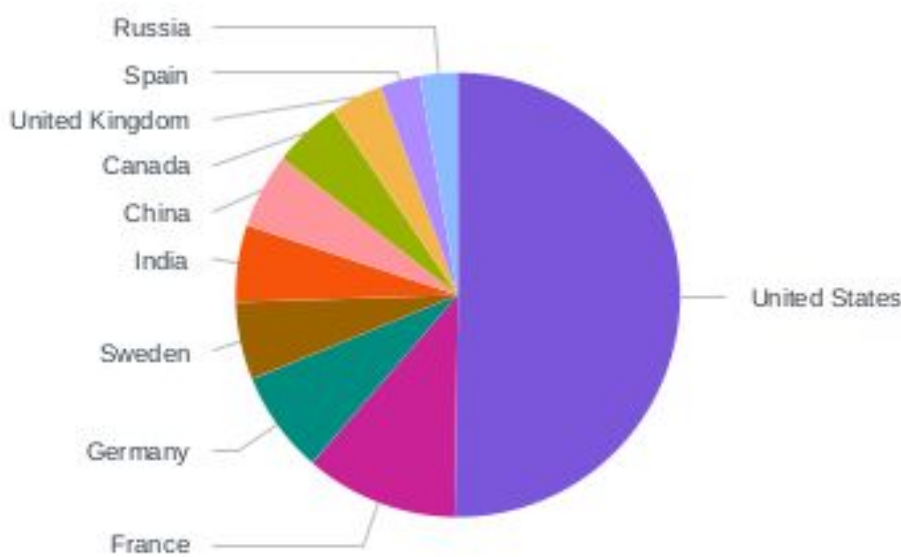
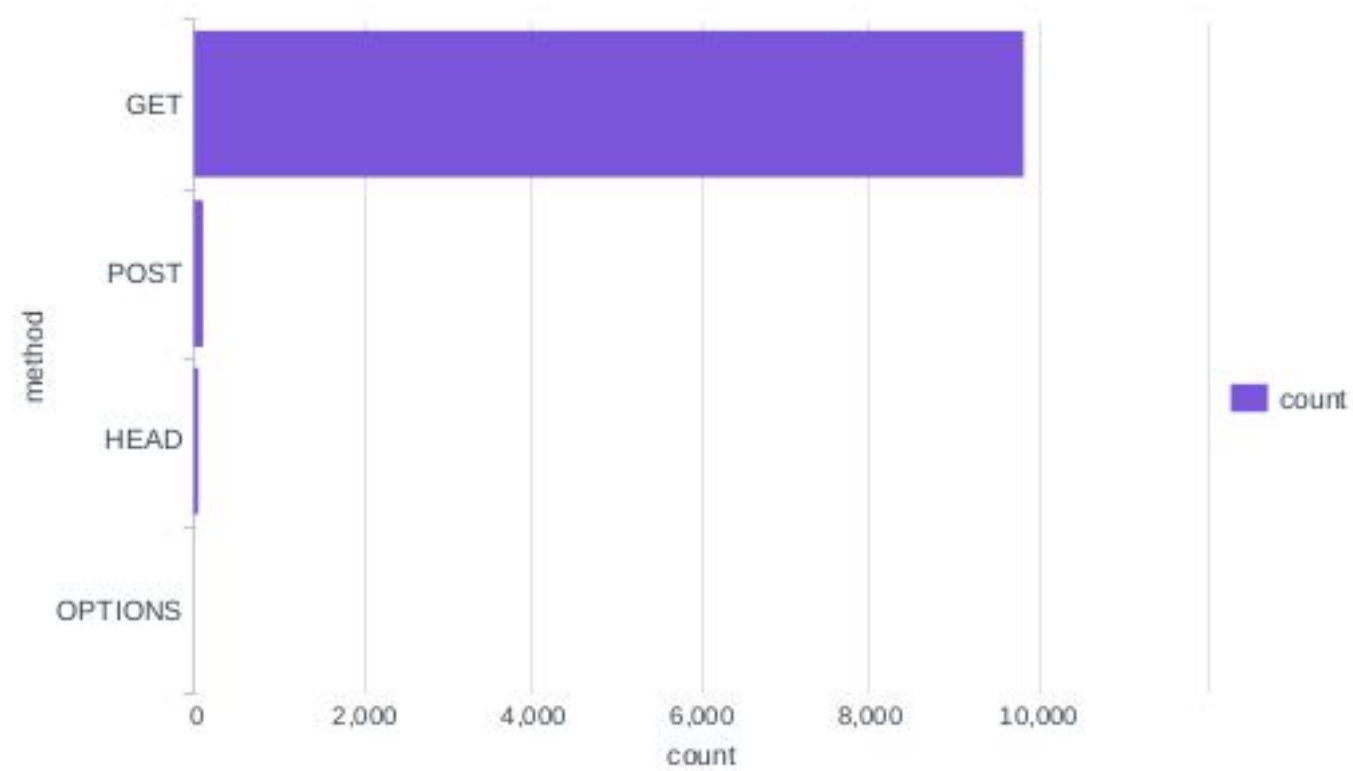
**The reason we have this alert in place is because POST requests upload files to our site. If they are not properly monitored a bad actor can use this to upload malicious code such as reverse shells.**



# Dashboards—Apache



# Dashboards—Apache



# Attack Analysis



# Attack Summary—Windows

Summarize your findings from your reports when analyzing the attack logs.

signature ↕	count ▼
An attempt was made to reset an accounts password	2128
A user account was locked out	1811
An account was successfully logged on	432
Domain Policy was changed	143
The audit log was cleared	142
A user account was changed	137
A privileged service was called	136
A process has exited	134
A computer account was deleted	133
A user account was deleted	130
A logon was attempted using explicit credentials	129
System security access was removed from an account	128
Special privileges assigned to new logon	127
System security access was granted to an account	123
A user account was created	114

# Attack Summary—Windows Part 2

---

Summarize your findings from your reports when analyzing the attack logs.

In summary, the attackers were successful in logging into some user accounts and changing the Domain Policy.

New accounts were made and given special and security privileges, while pre-existing accounts were stripped of security permissions.

# Attack Summary—Windows

---

Summarize your findings from your alerts when analyzing the attack logs. Were the thresholds correct?

- No alerts for logon failures triggered.
- 393 counts of suspicious logins with User\_A being the main culprit from 1AM to 10AM.
- 133 accounts were deleted triggering our alert.

# Attack Summary—Windows

---

Summarize your findings from your dashboards when analyzing the attack logs.

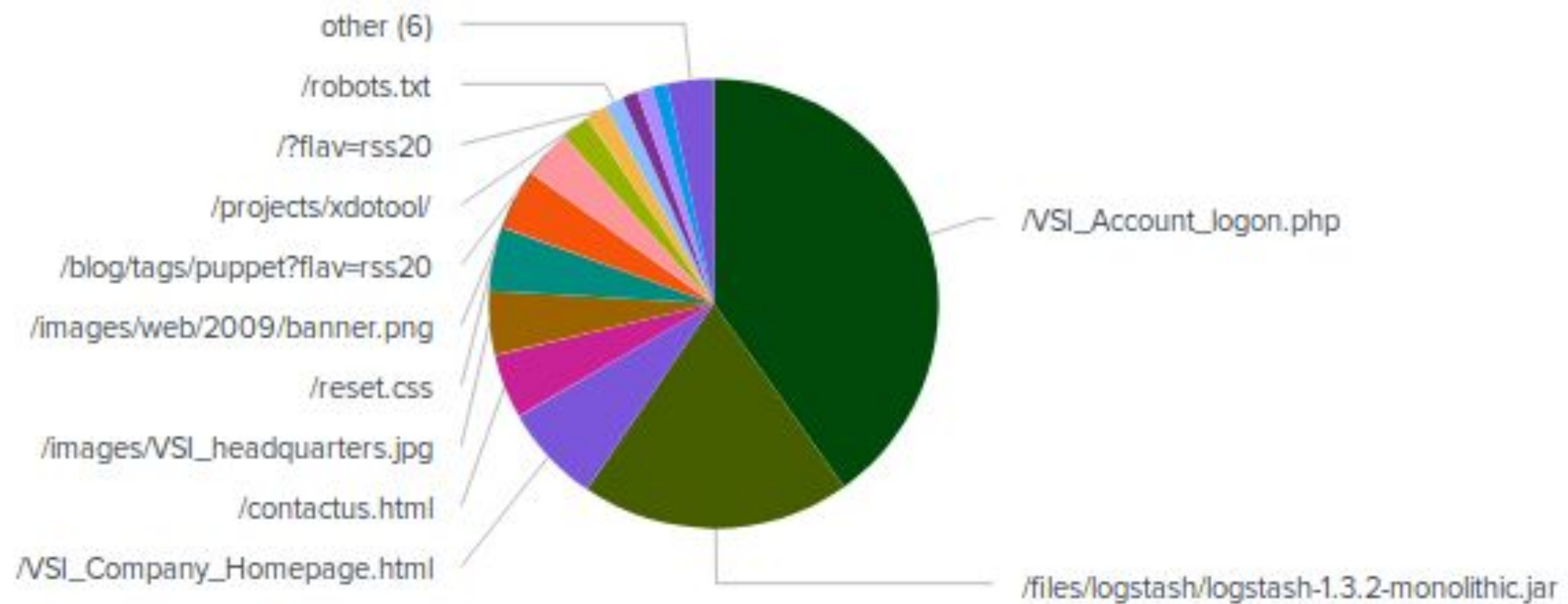
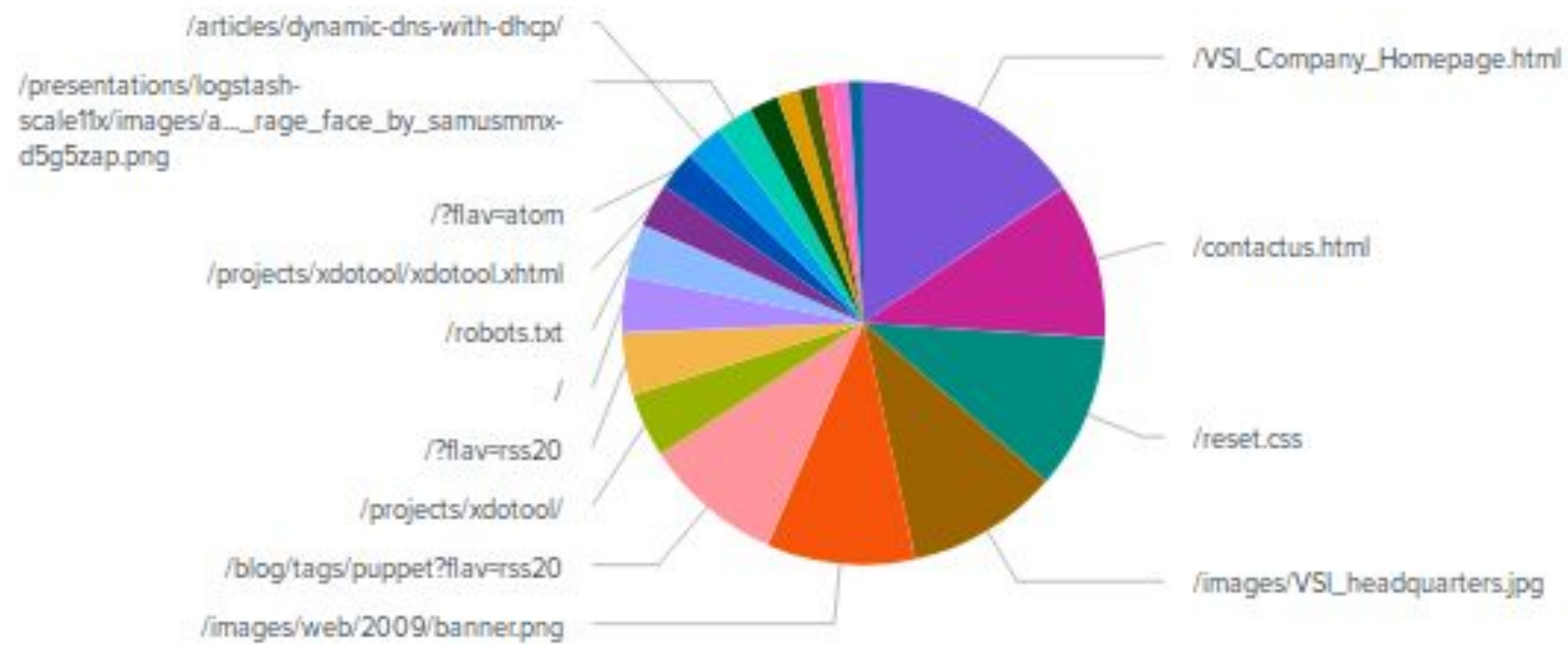
- The dashboard indicates that two users stood out after reviewing the attack logs: user\_k, with a 40.746% count, and user\_a, with 36.129%. Additionally, user\_j was also noticeable with 7.657%, higher than the remaining users.
- The signature activity and top 10 analysis show that user\_a caused the most user account lockouts, with a count of 896 peaking at 7PM. This event was from 5 PM - 8 PM on March 24th, 2020. User\_k tried resetting passwords from 1 AM - 4 AM with a count of 1,258 peaking at 2:00 AM on March 25th. User\_j was successful in logging on with 196 counts, peaking at 4:00 AM. This event was from 3 AM - 6 AM on March 25th.



# Attack Summary—Apache

---

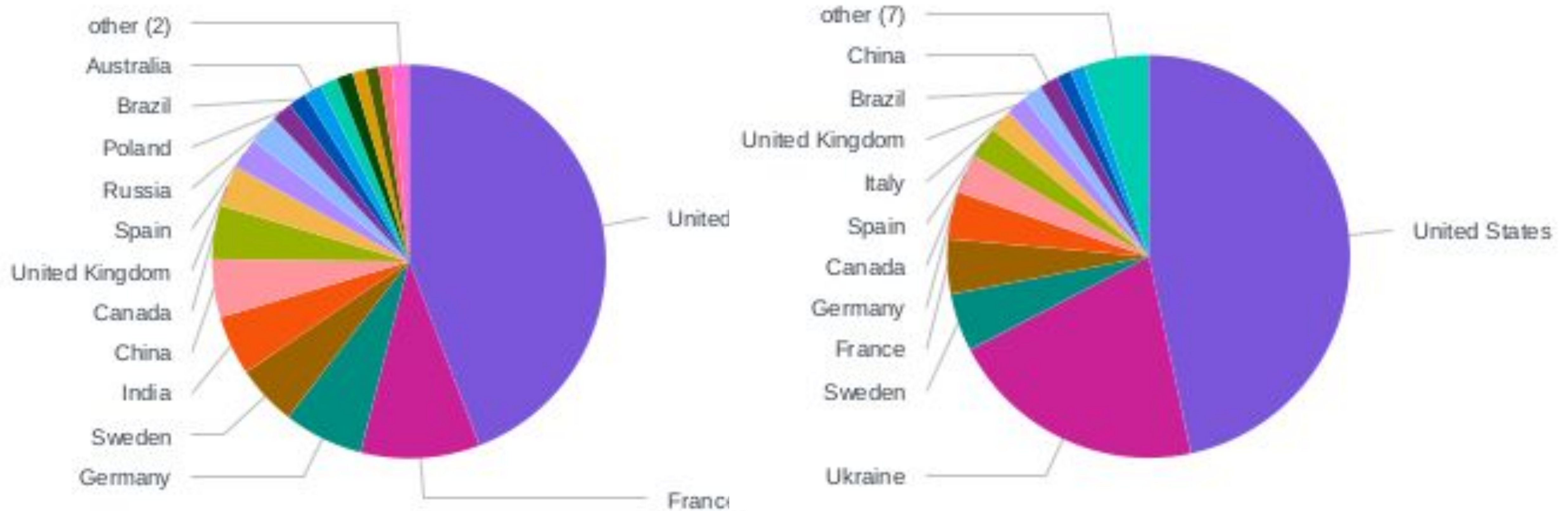
- Overall POST requests in the attack logs were at 29%- a 28% jump in the time period but the majority of requests happened on March 25 around 8pm
- The response code 404 increased from 1% to 15%
- Overall traffic from Ukraine increased from .9% up to 19.5% with a majority of that traffic happening March 25 around 8pm.
- On closer inspection Kiev and Kharkiv each had ½ of the total POST requests
- The top URI in the attack logs is /VSI\_Account\_logon.php



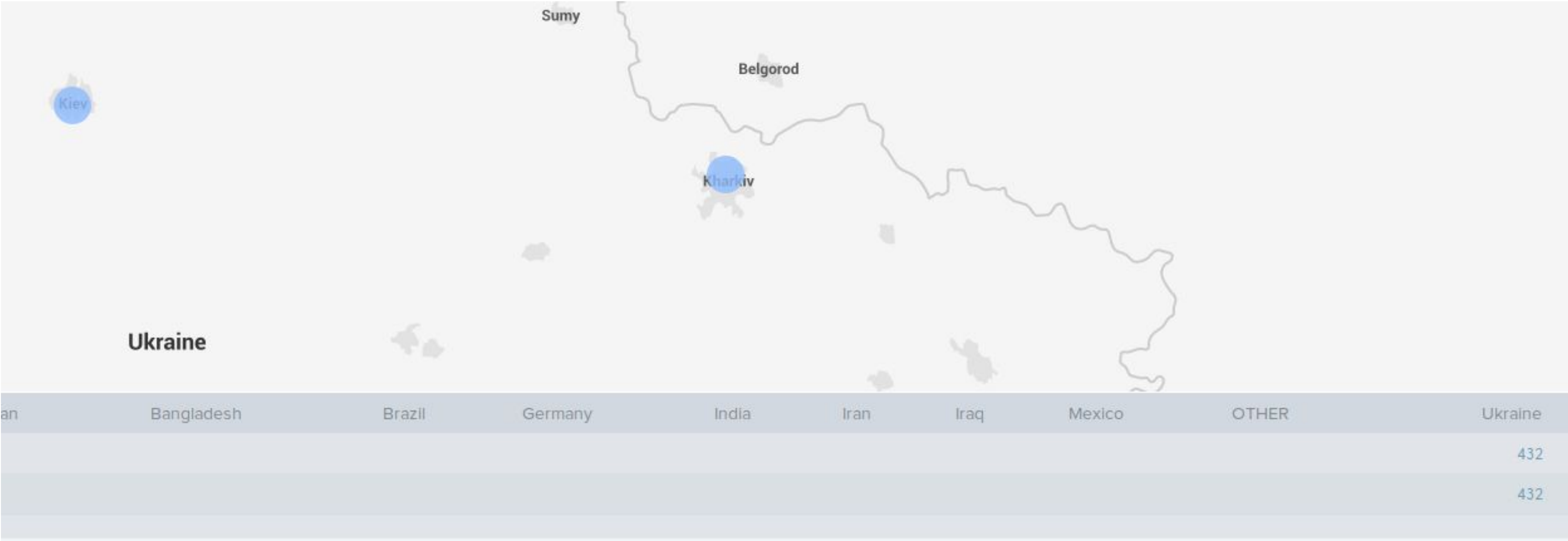


# Attack Summary—Apache

---



# Attack Summary—Apache



# Summary and Future Mitigations

# Project 3 Summary

---

- What were your overall findings from the attack that took place?

Overall, the attackers were successful in their exploit. It appears the attackers may have used a brute force attack given the elevated login attempts observed through our SIEM platform.

- To protect VSI from future attacks, what future mitigations would you recommend?

Create alternate servers and data centers to keep the company in a running-state during future attacks.