

PCB



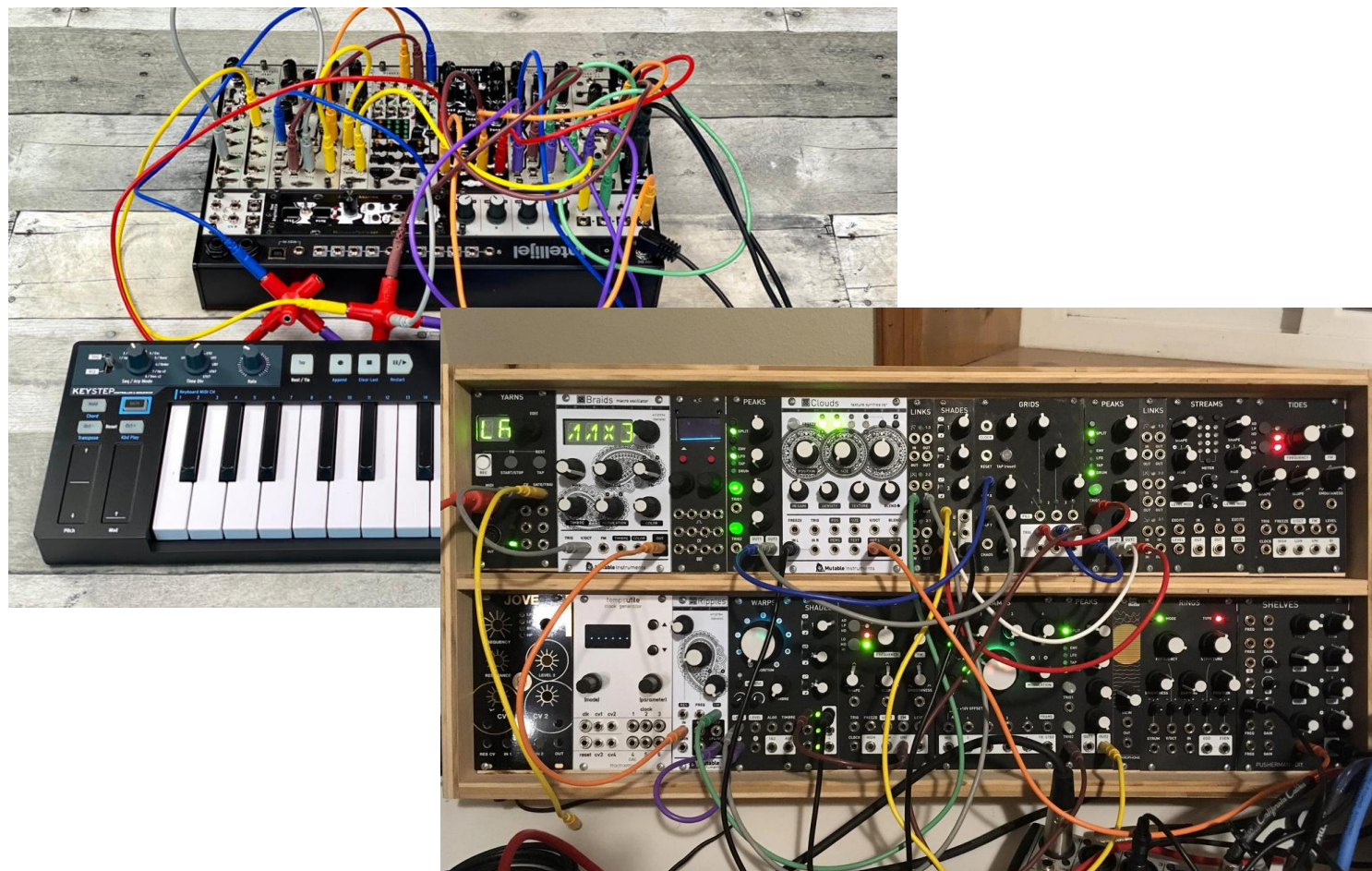
SYNTHS

INTRODUCTION SESSION

WHAT IS A MODULAR SYNTHESISER?

Different components are separate modules that connect using patch cables

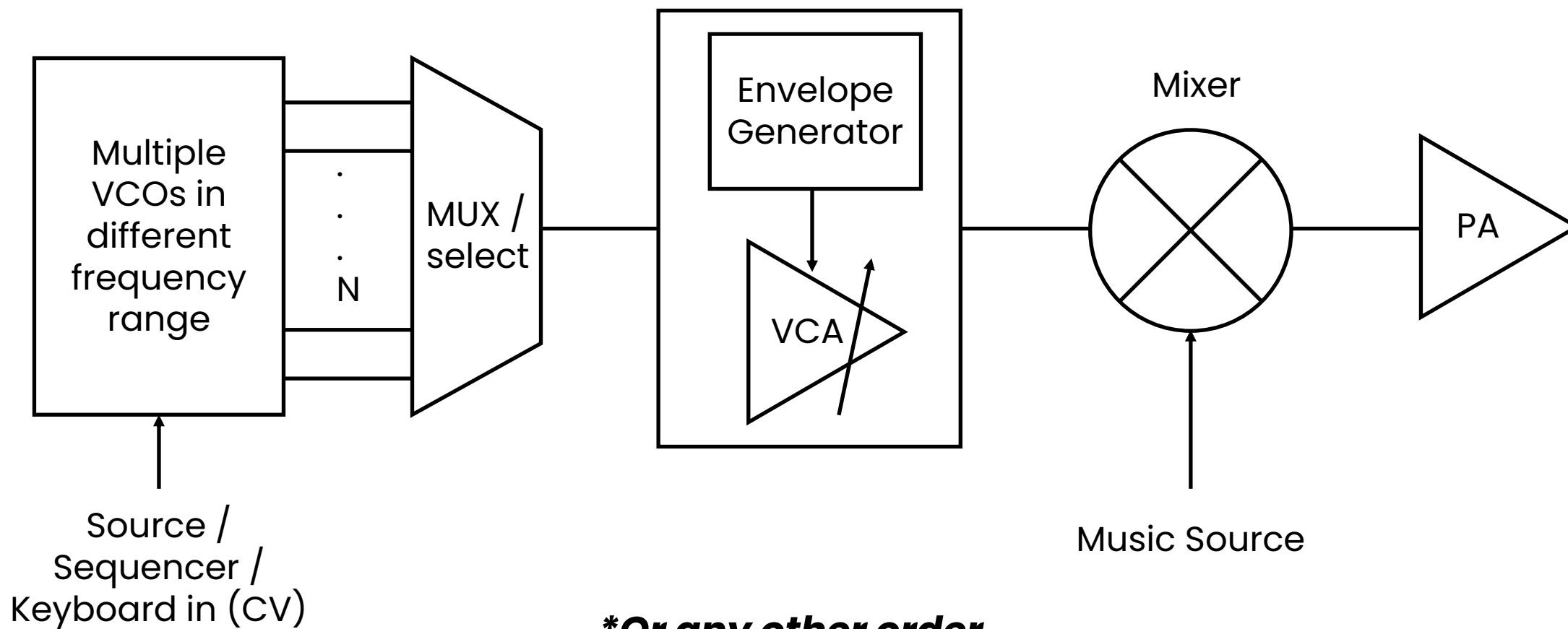
High level of customisation, experimentation, and flexibility in sound.



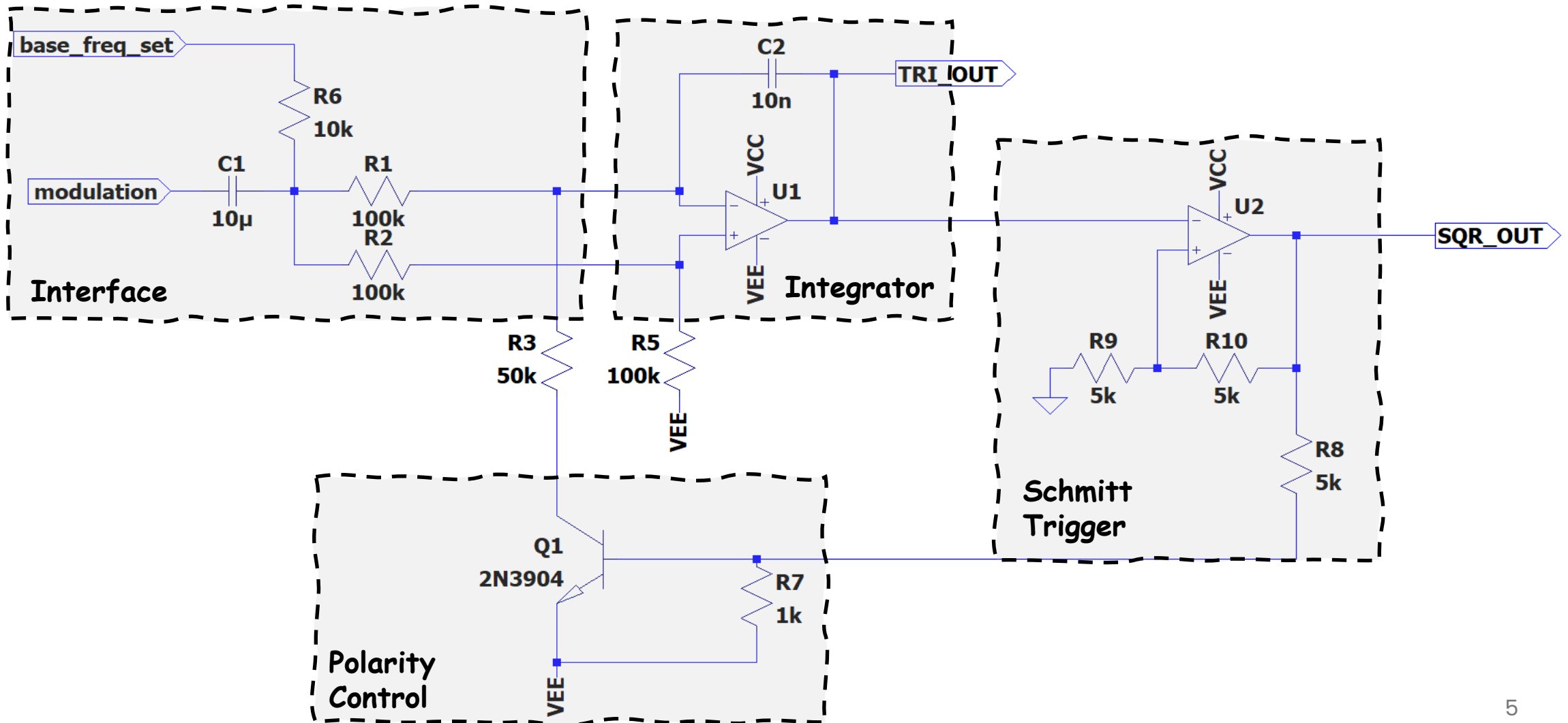
(PROVISIONAL) TIMELINE

- **1st workshop (Today)**
 - Intro to project / synth system
 - Intro to the circuit building blocks
 - Intro to KiCAD and PCB design
- **2nd workshop (13/03/2025)**
 - Start to design (details TBD)
- **3rd workshop (26/03/2025)**
 - Q&A and support
- **Submission Deadline (End of April – Mid May TBD)**
- **Final building blocks integration (End of May – Start of June TBD)**

EXAMPLE SYSTEM TOPOLOGY

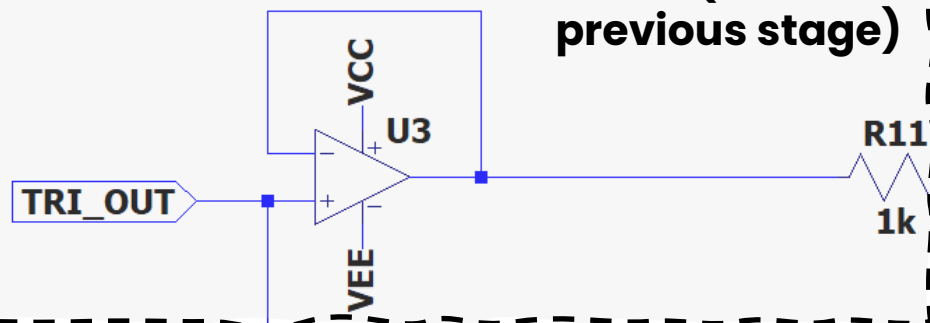


MODULES: VOLTAGE CONTROLLED OSCILLATOR (VCO)

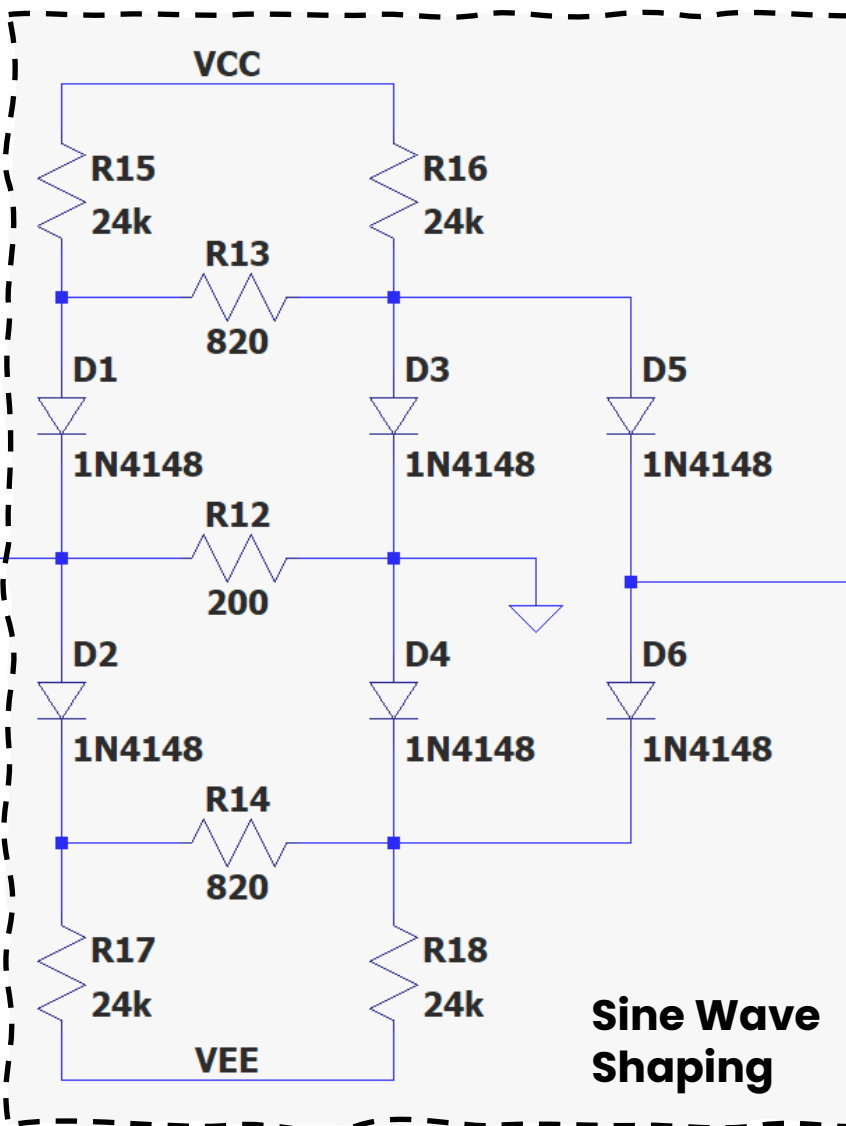
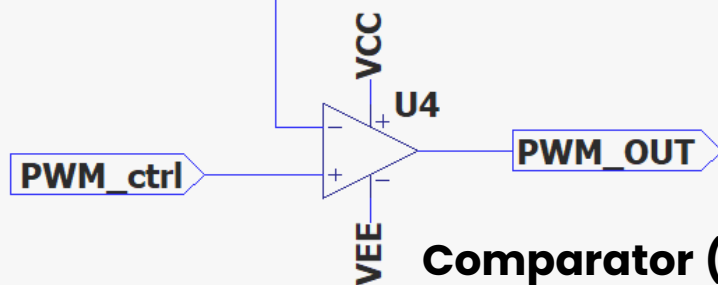


MODULES: WAVE SHAPER (PWM, SINE)

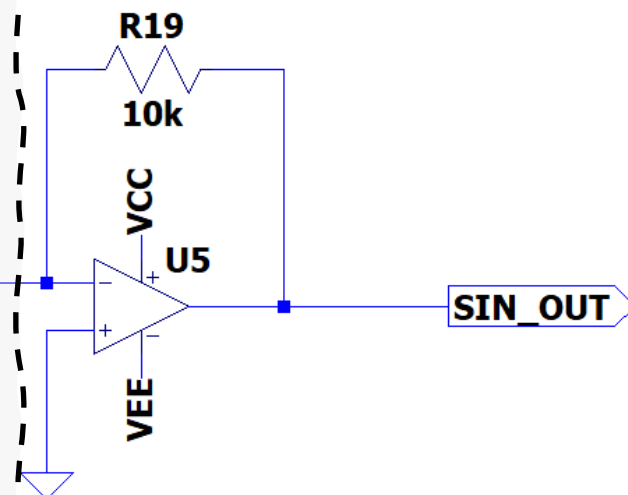
Buffer (from previous stage)



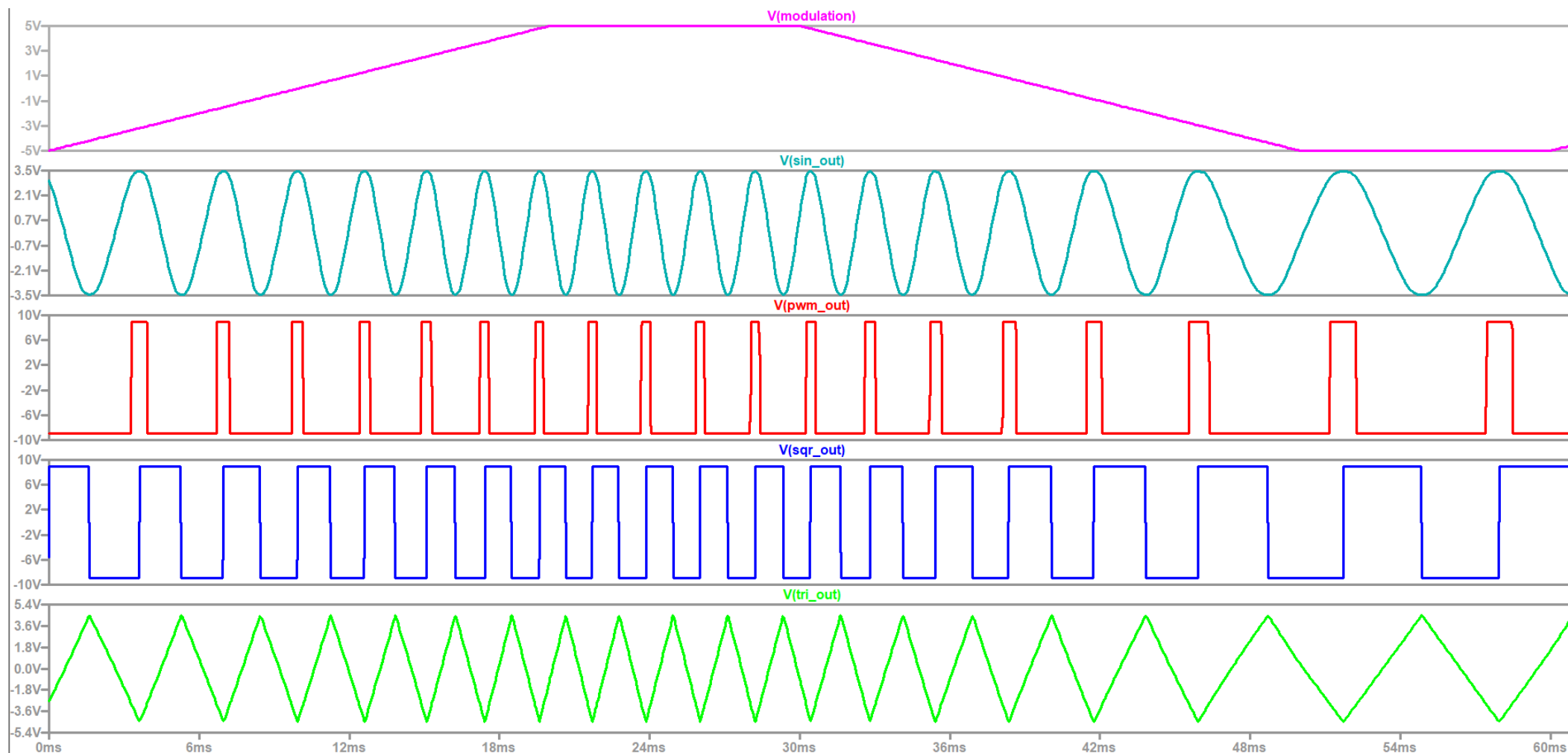
Comparator (PWM control can be a pot)



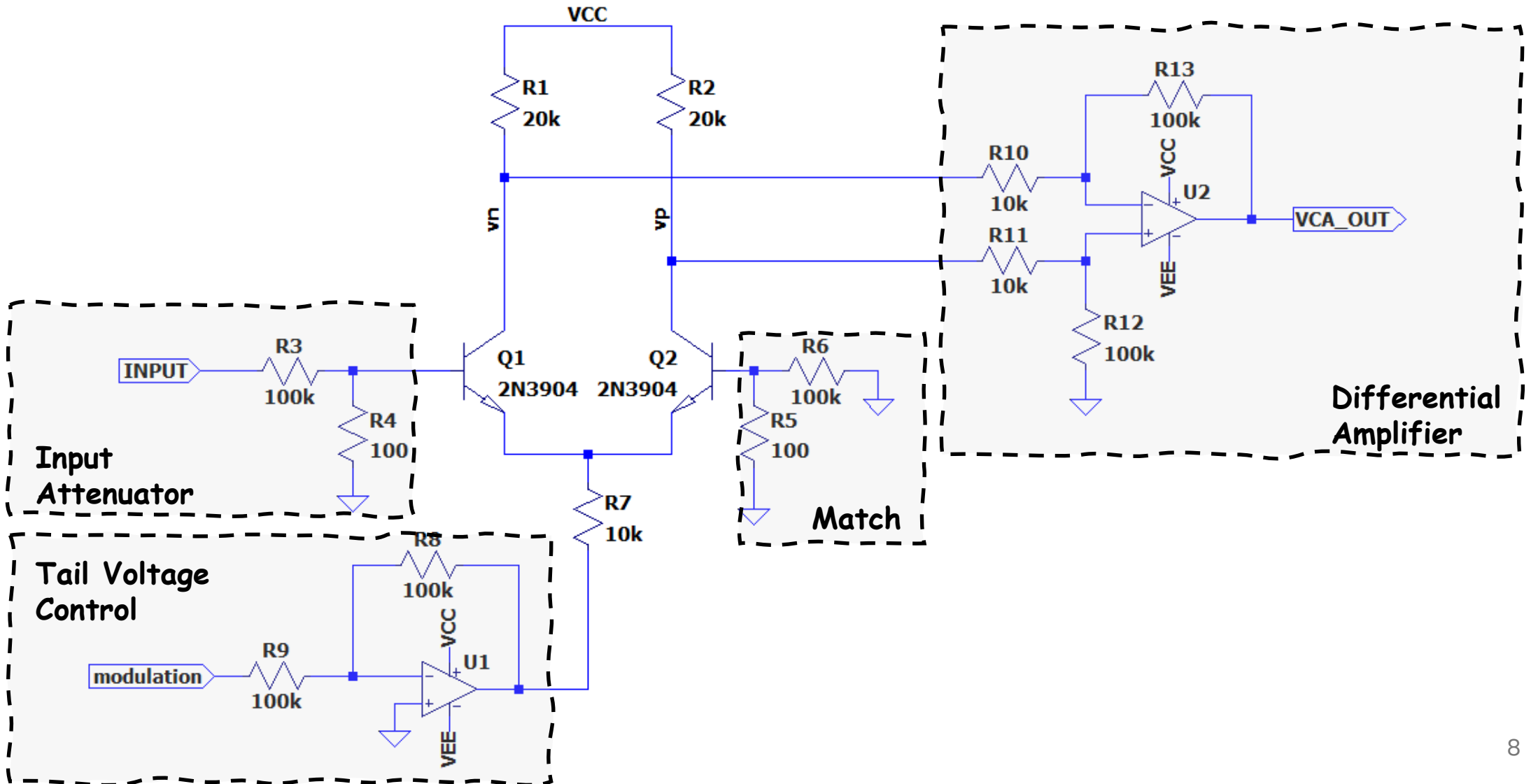
Sine Wave Shaping



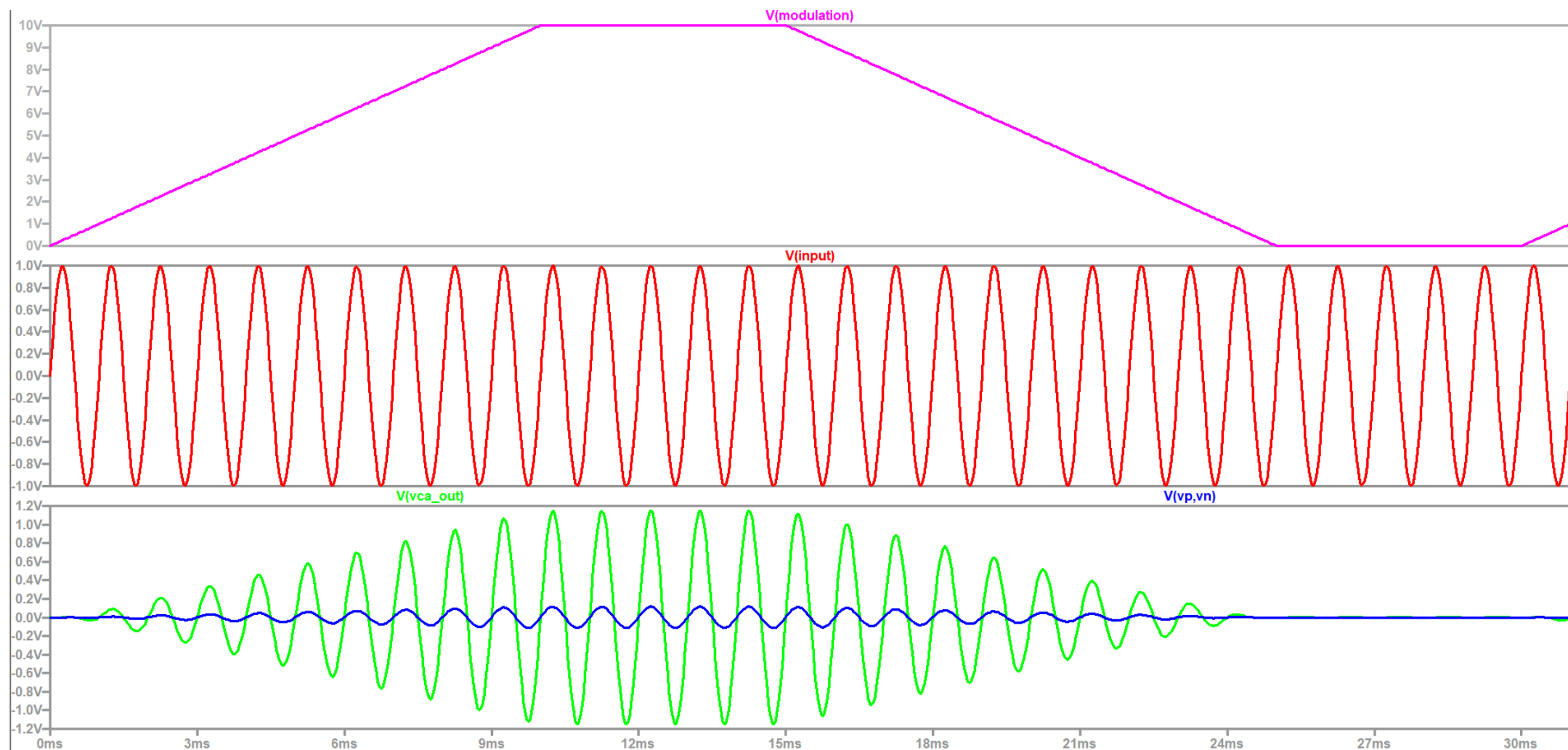
MODULES: VCO WAVEFORMS



MODULES: VOLTAGE CONTROLLED AMPLIFIER (VCA)



MODULES: VCA WAVEFORMS

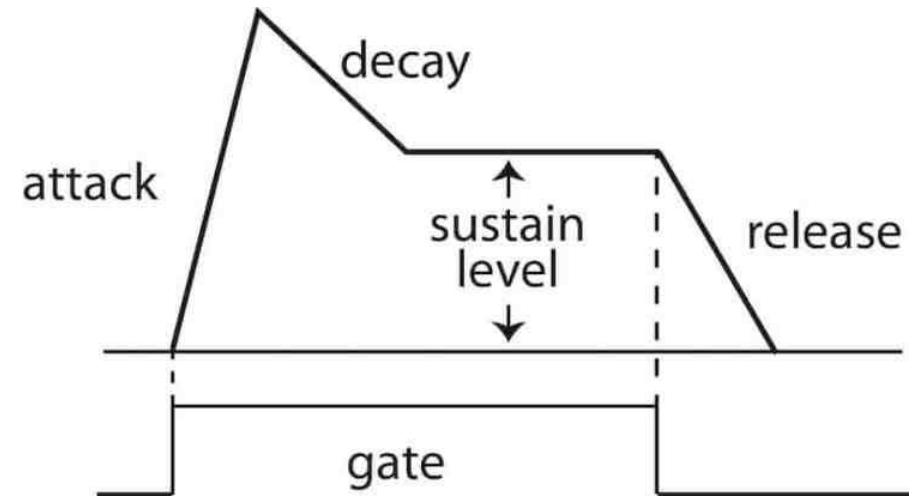


MODULES: ENVELOPE GENERATOR (EG)

Creates a voltage outline that can be applied to a waveform over time (using a VCA).

It can take the form of:

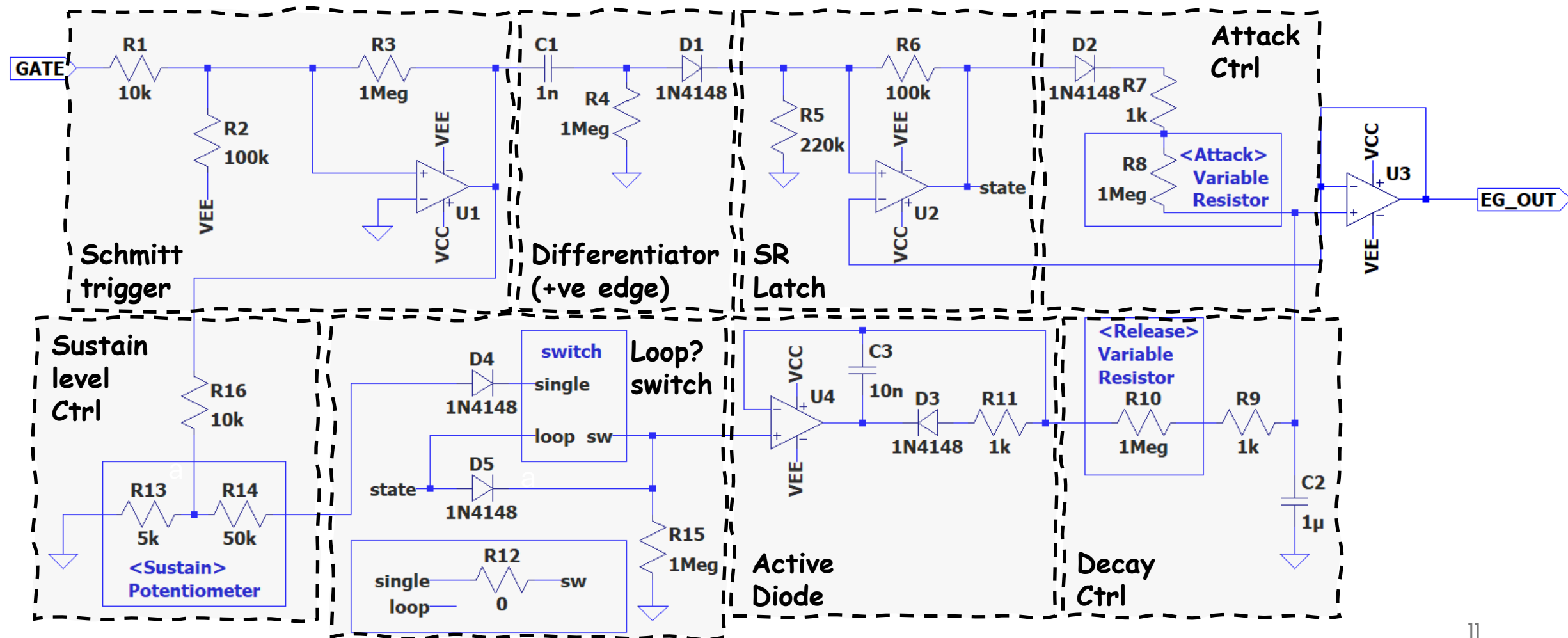
- **Attack Release (AR)**
- Attack Decay (AD)
- Attack Hold Release (AHD)
- **Attack Decay Sustain Release (ADSR)**
- Attack Decay Sustain Hold Release (ADSHR)



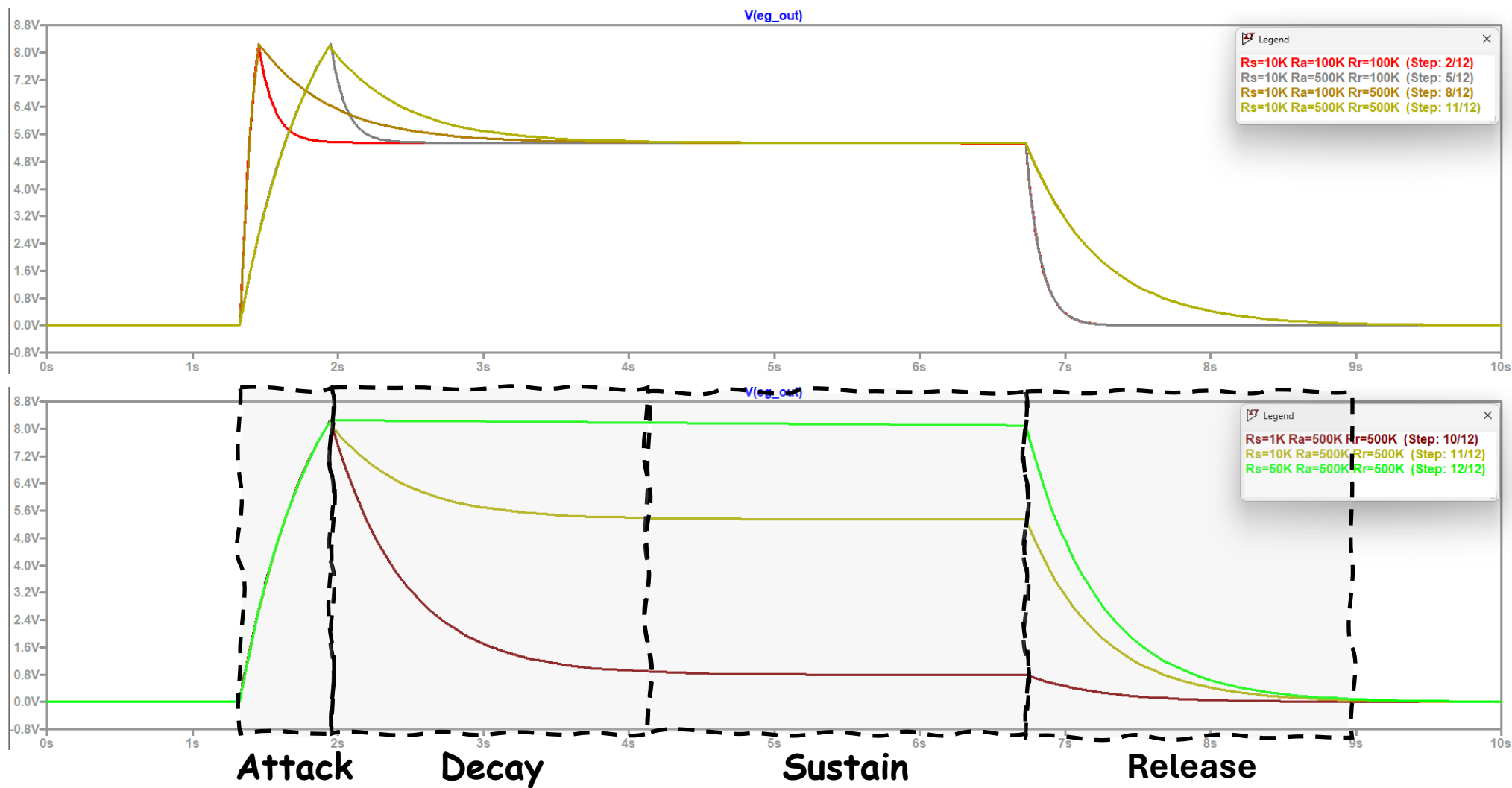
ADSR Envelope

MODULES: ENVELOPE GENERATOR(EG)

WARNING: It is getting very involved...



MODULES: EG WAVEFORMS



MODULES: OTHER IDEAS?

Other Modules:

- Voltage Controlled Filters (VCF)
- Low Frequency Oscillators (LFO)
- Noise Generator
- Sample & Hold
- Resonator
- Reverb
- Drum Machine
- Compressor
- Distortion
- Delays
- Mixer/ Patch Board
- Diode Ladder
- Preamplifier
- Speaker Amplifier
- Headphone Amplifier

EURORACK MODULES

Position of the mounting holes	Module width [HP]	calculated module width [mm] (= multiples of 5.08 mm)	actual module width [mm]
	1	5.08	5.00
	1.5	7.62	7.50
	2	10.16	9.80
	4	20.32	20.00
	6	30.48	30.00
	8	40.64	40.30
	10	50.80	50.50
	12	60.96	60.60
	14	71.12	70.80
	16	81.28	80.90
	18	91.44	91.30
	20	101.60	101.30
	21	106.68	106.30
	22	111.76	111.40
	28	142.24	141.90
	42	213.36	213.00

Table 1: Position of the mounting holes and front panel width in HP and mm

