Introduction to LATEX

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What is LATEX

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

LaTeX (lah-tekh, lah-tek or lay-tek, a shortening of Lamport TeX) is a document preparation system. When writing, the writer uses plain text in markup tagging conventions to define the general structure of a document (such as article, book, and letter), to stylise text throughout a document (such as bold and italic), and to add citations and cross-references. A TeX distribution such as TeX Live or MikTeX is used to produce an output file (such as PDF or DVI) suitable for printing or digital distribution. Within the typesetting system, its name is stylised as LATEX.

Installation of LATEX

Windows

Download TeXLive on the follwing website http://mirror.hust.edu.cn/CTAN/systems/texlive/Images/

Linux

For example, on Ubuntu (or Debian), Enter the command sudo apt-get install texlive-full

MacOS

Download MacTeX on the following website http://tug.org/mactex/mactex-download.html

Selection of IDEs

There are various IDEs recommended that support LATEX, for example

Texmaker

http://www.xm1math.net/texmaker/

Sublime Text

http://www.sublimetext.com/

Tex Studio

http://www.texstudio.org/

They all have cross-platform support for Windows, Linux and MacOS.

Documentation on your computer

If you've installed a full version of TeXLive (as strongly recommended), the LATEX documentation about all you want to is in front of you.

Open the command line and input the command texdoc docname

For example, you can use the following types for the docname

tex A documentation about TeX

article A documentation about documentclass article

beamer A documentation about documentclass beamer

pgf A documentation about TikZ and PGF (used to draw graphs)

Just try to texdoc about all new things then you will be an expert in LATEX.