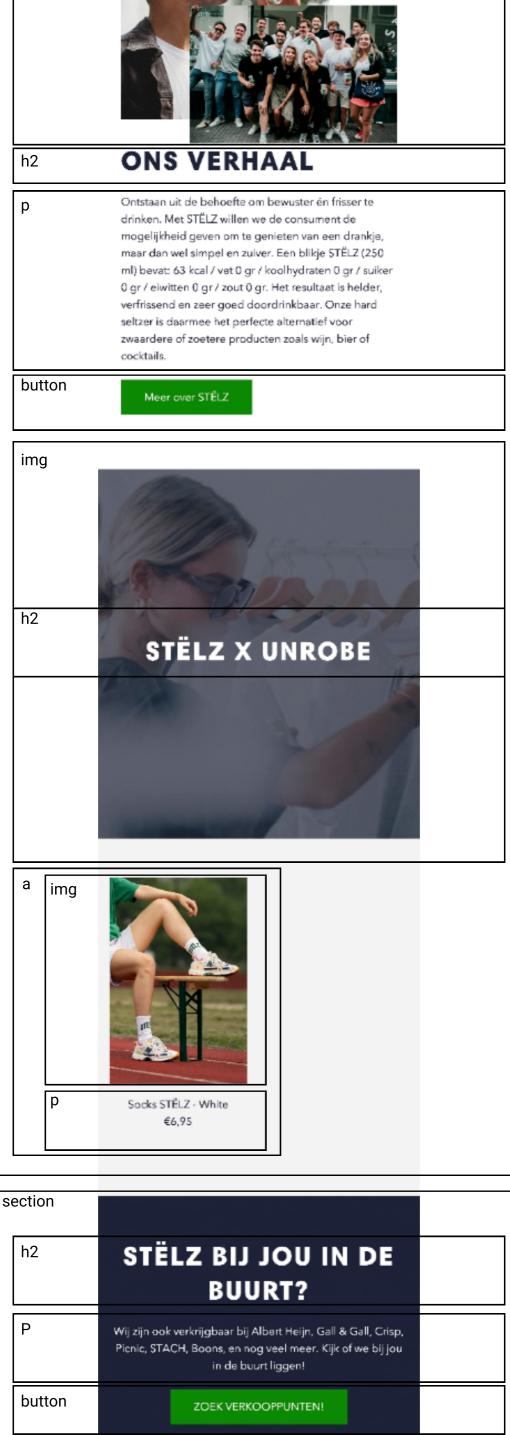
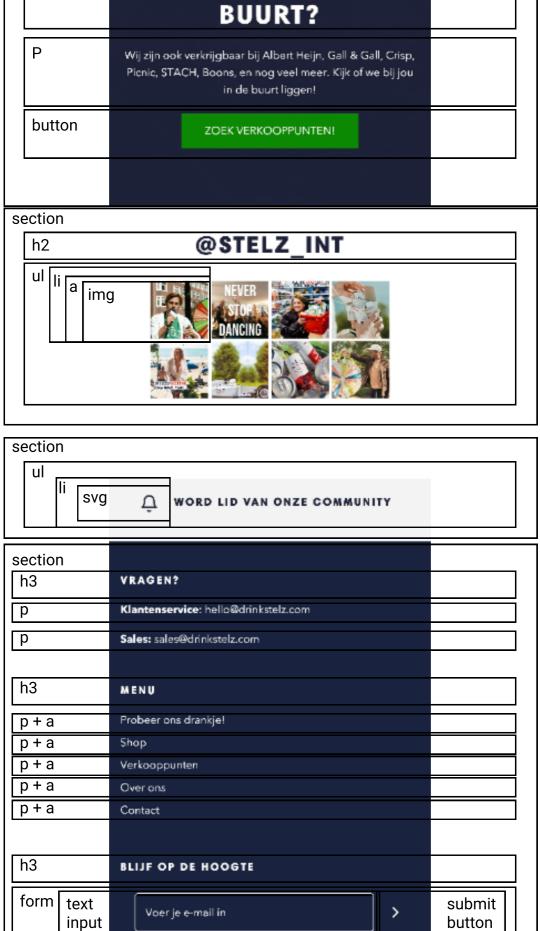


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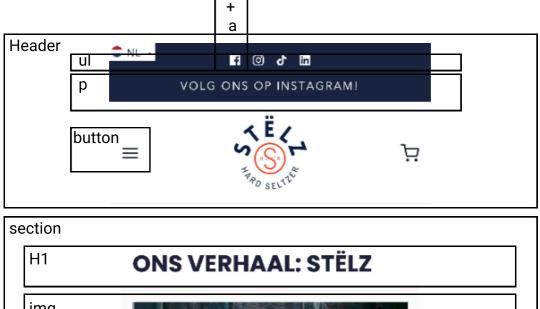
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Nederlands 🗸

START Loyalty program

EUR€ ∨

k gemaakt door STÊLZ B.V.



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