

Reverse Debugging with radare2

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whoami? - @RKX1209

- University student in Japan
- Mainly focused on Kernel Exploitation and Jailbreak

BTW: There are some cool **Japanese words** in r2-related projects:)

居合刀 (Iaito)



解体 (Kaitai)

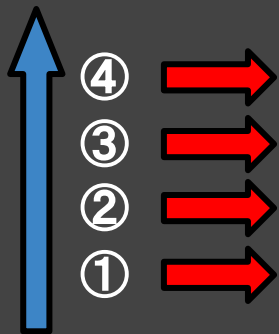


GSoC works

“Add Reverse Debugging support to r2”

What's Reverse Debugging?

In short, Enable to seek program counter backward.



0x00400536	push rbp
0x00400537	mov rbp, rsp
0x0040053a	mov edi, str.Hello_World
0x0040053f	call sym.imp.puts

Need to restore
%edi and **%rbp** to
previous value.
And also **stack state**.

Reverse

Step back, Step back, Step back, Step back.....

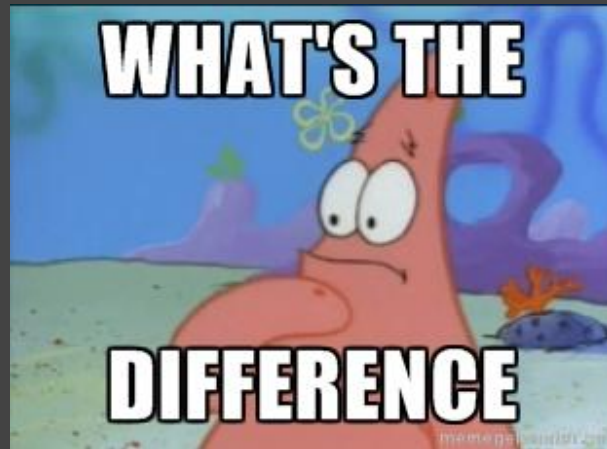
Approaches

There are some approaches to implement Reverse Debugging.

- **Timeless Debugging**

- Original GSoC Project title is “Timeless Debugging support”.

- **Record and Replay**



Timeless Debugging

Records **all operations** like, load/store memory, registers...

geohot's **qira** uses QEMU for recording.

```
0x00400536  push rbp
0x00400537  mov rbp, rsp
0x0040053a  mov edi, str.Hello_World
0x0040053f  call sym.imp.puts
```

 [stack_addr] <= %rbp
 %rbp <= %rsp
 %edi <= [str_addr]
Records per operations

This approach is not suitable for radare2...

Record and Replay(RnR)

Record **Initial program state** and **some events**,
then replay from it.

```
0x00400536  push rbp
0x00400537  mov rbp, rsp
0x0040053a  mov edi, str.Hello_World
0x0040053f  call sym.imp.puts
```

Save Initial program state
by ptrace(2)



Initial State



Replay until desired point

It looks nice for r2 architecture!

r2 recorder

In r2, program record is called as “Trace Session”.

You can use **dts (debug trace session)** command.

dts	List all trace sessions
dts+/-	Add/Delete trace session
dtst/f [file]	Read/Save trace session
dtsC <id> <comment>	Add comment for given trace session

More detail. Let's type “**dts?**” in your own r2 debugger console.

Record and Replay for r2

Firstly you need to record **Initial program state** by “dts+”.

Current PC



0x00400536	push rbp
0x00400537	mov rbp, rsp
0x0040053a	mov edi, str.Hello_World
0x0040053f	call sym.imp.puts

Save current program state
by “dts+”

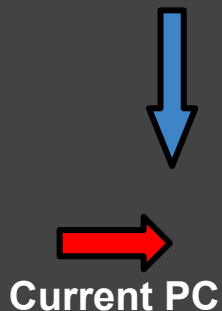


**Trace
Session**

Record and Replay for r2

Then, you can step out or continue as usual.

Go forward by dso, dc or dcu....



0x00400536	push rbp
0x00400537	mov rbp, rsp
0x0040053a	mov edi, str.Hello_World
0x0040053f	call sym.imp.puts


**Trace
Session**

Record and Replay for r2

OK. Let's back one step by “**dsb**” (debug step back) command.

Currently, pc is at 40053f and you want to step back to 40053a.

0x00400536	push rbp
0x00400537	mov rbp, rsp
0x0040053a	mov edi, str.Hello_World
0x0040053f	call sym.imp.puts

 Current PC

Trace
Session

Record and Replay for r2

Reverse debugging commands firstly, restore program state to **previous Trace Session**.

Current PC



0x00400536	push rbp
0x00400537	mov rbp, rsp
0x0040053a	mov edi, str.Hello_World
0x0040053f	call sym.imp.puts




**Trace
Session**

Restore state

Record and Replay for r2

Then, replay until previous address.(i.e. 0x40053a)


Current PC

0x00400536	push rbp
0x00400537	mov rbp, rsp
0x0040053a	mov edi, str.Hello_World
0x0040053f	call sym.imp.puts

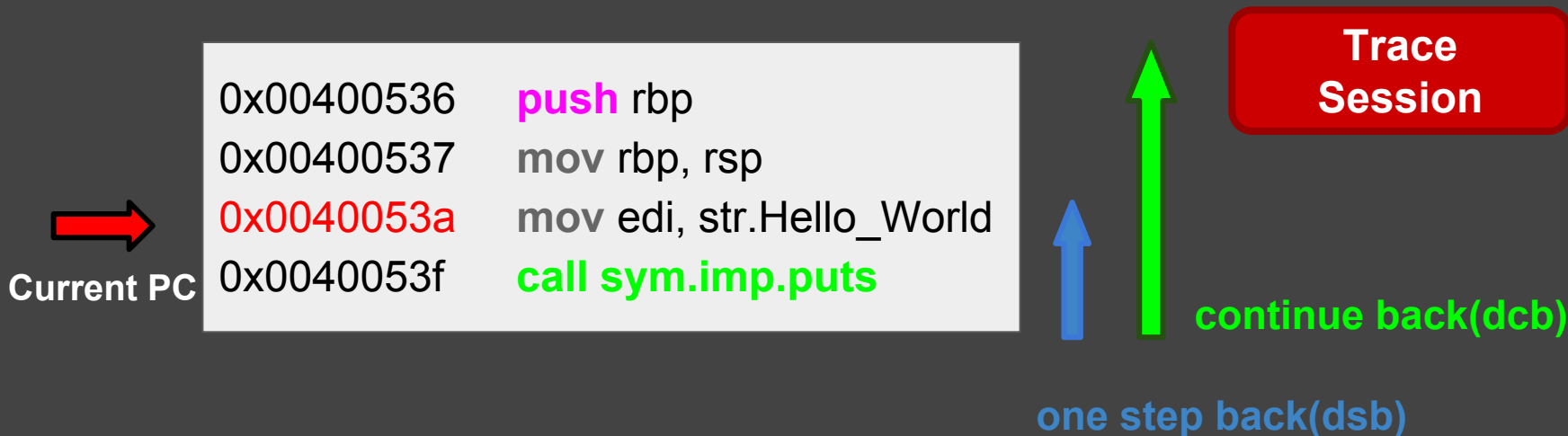
**Trace
Session**



Replay

Reverse Debugging for r2

You can also **continue back(dcb)** that seeks program counter backward until hit the breakpoint.



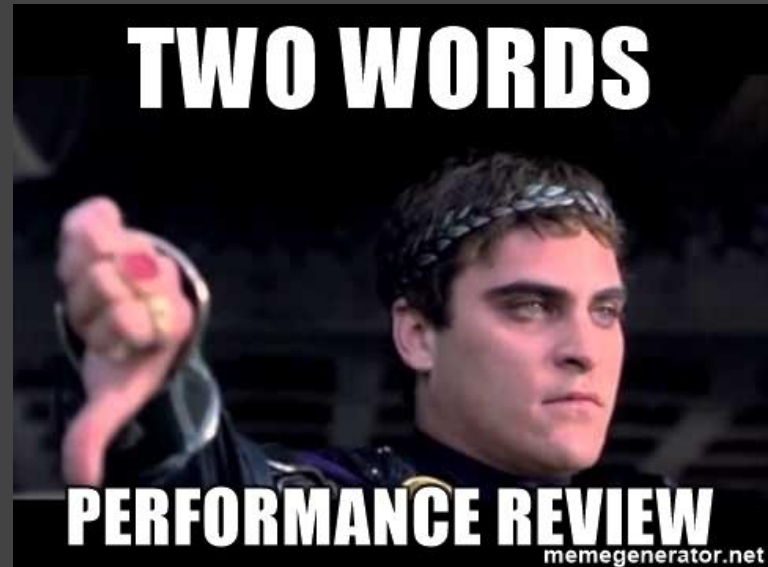
DEMO

Reverse Debugging with radare2

Performance problem(Execution time)

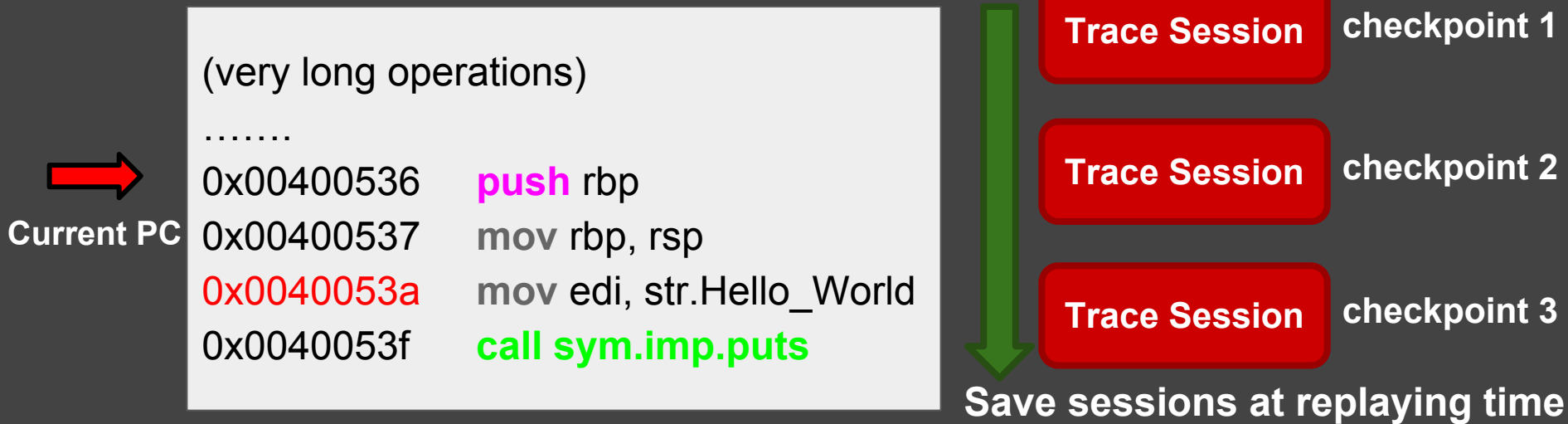
When you run reverse debug commands at several time,
r2 **always replay** from previous Trace Session.

ex. Long loop iterations,
Heavy memory operations...



Checkpoint optimization

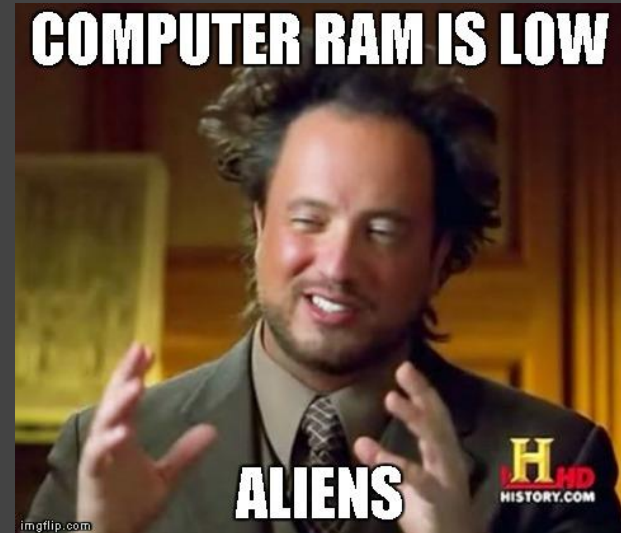
Reverse Debugger puts some **checkpoints** automatically at first replaying time. Then, replayer can use nearest one.



Memory size problem

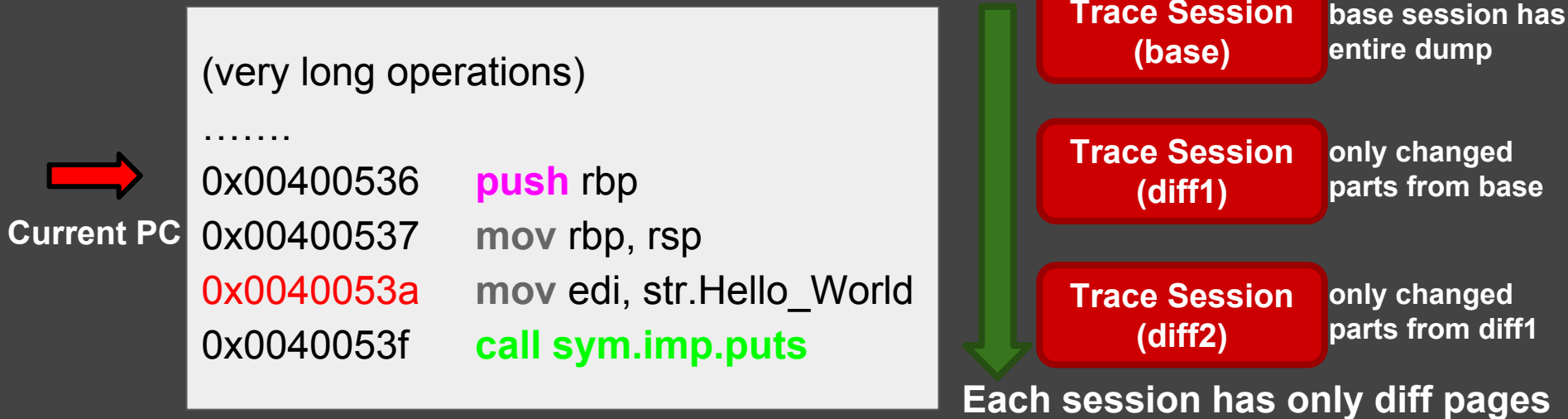
There are many trace sessions(by checkpoint system or 'dts+'s by user)

Each trace session has **entire program state**, like all memory and register dump. XD



Trace Session optimization

Trace session should have only **changed parts** in memory from a previous trace session. (like diff snapshot)



Trace Session optimization

Entire dump(before)

Session 1



Session 2



Session 3



.....

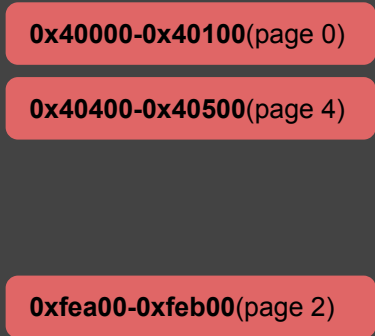
Trace Session optimization

Diff style session chain(after)

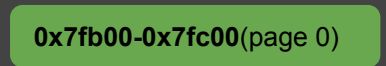
Session 1



Session 2



Session 3



.....

Each session have only changed pages

DEMO

List diff sessions

Reverse Debugging for ESIL

Not only debugger mode but, you can also do reverse debugging for **ESIL mode**.

What is ESIL?

Evaluable **S**trings **I**ntermediate **L**anguage

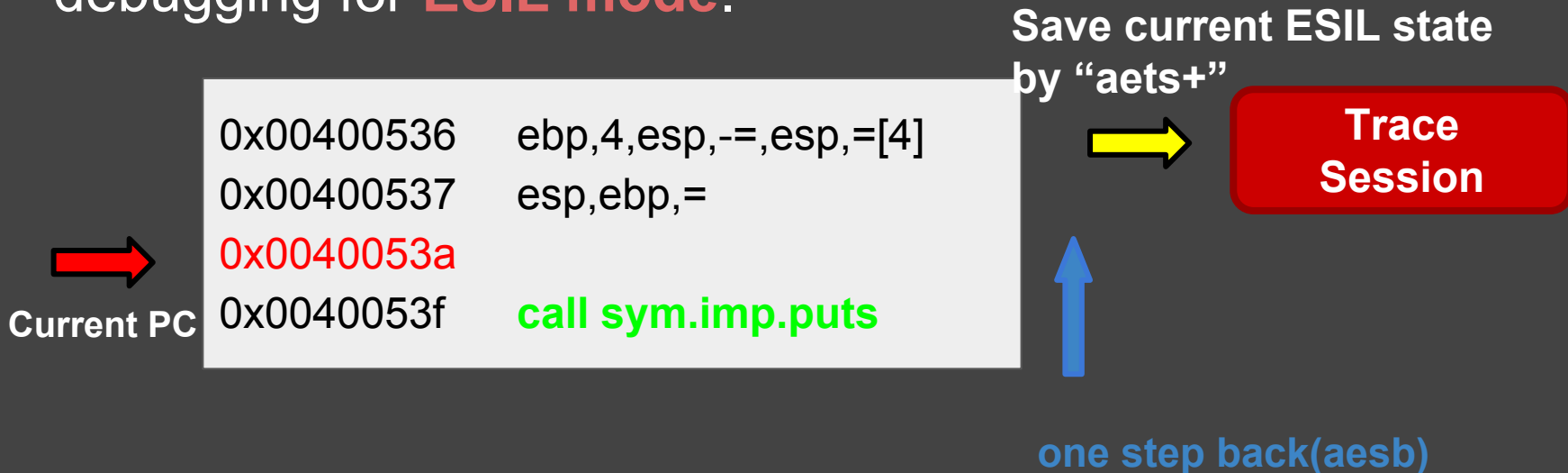
```
sub rsp, 0x648
```

```
1608,rsp,-,$c,cf,=,$z,zf,=,$s,sf,=,$o,of,=
```

Application: Code Emulation, Decompile, VM Emulation....

Reverse Debugging for ESIL

Not only debugger mode but, you can also reverse debugging for **ESIL mode**.



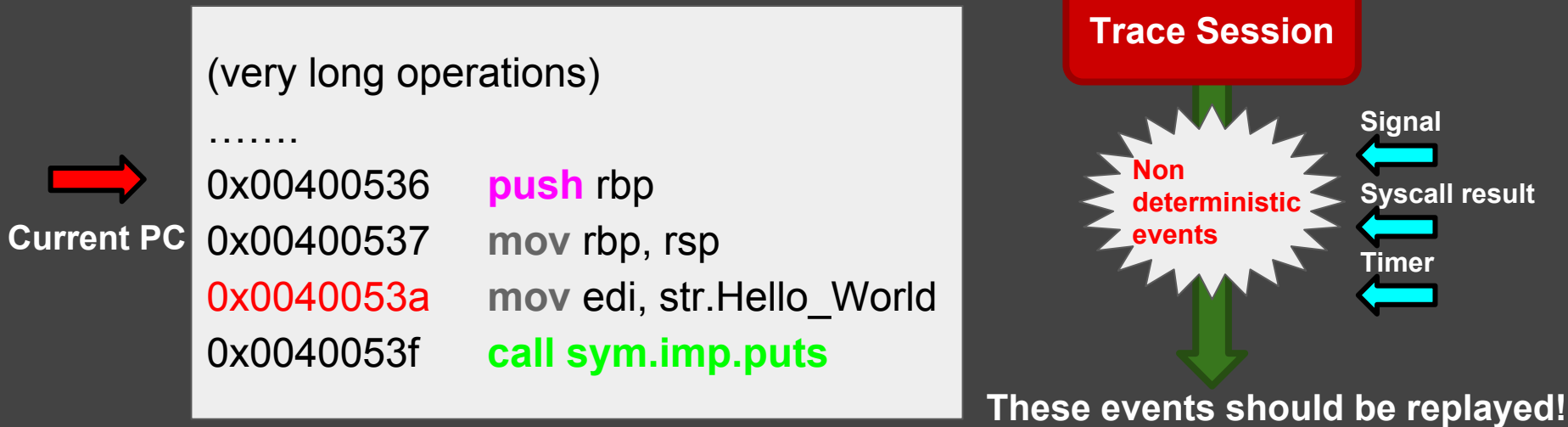
*Architecture **independent** Reverse Debugging!*

DEMO

Reverse Debugging for ESIL

Future work

r2 Reverse Debugger is not supporting **non deterministic events**. (like syscall results, signal....)



Thank you!

r2 reverse debugger document:

<https://radare.gitbooks.io/radare2book/content/debugger/revdebug.html>

My blog post:

<https://rkx1209.github.io/>