

## Planetary Motion II

i) Finalize last week's program for the planetary motion as discussed in the lecture: Add the computation of the exact acceleration  $\vec{F}/m$  to quantify the errors for different  $N$  and  $\varepsilon$ .

Note: You'll find an updated version of `planet.py` in Moodle (be sure to back up your previous one before downloading !)

ii) Then, replace the approximate solution of Kepler's equation,  $M = E - \varepsilon \sin E$ , by "true" root-finding with Newton's method.

Hint: Copy code from file `findroot.py` into a new function `keplerNewton(t, ex)` inside `planet.py`.

## Root-Finding Using the Secant Method

Bi-sectioning and Newton's method have been implemented in `findroot.py` and discussed in the lecture: Add the secant method as a further possibility when  $f'$  is not available analytically. Compare with the previous two !