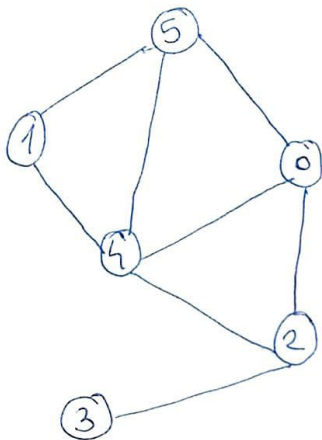


Undirected Graph

1)

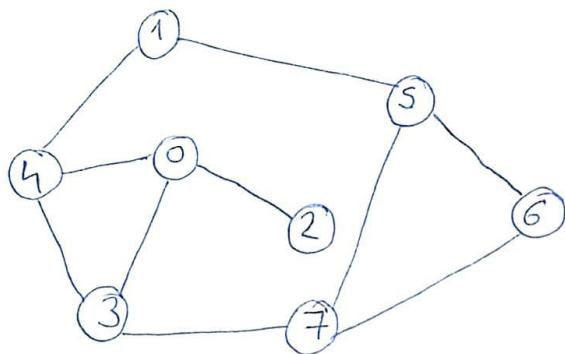


1) DFS: 0

1
3
2
4
5
0

V	marked[]	edges[]
0	T	-
1	T	4
2	T	4
3	T	2
4	T	5
5	T	0

2)



V	edgeTot[]	dist()
0	—	0
1	4	2
2	0	1
3	0	1
4	0	1
5	1	3
6	7	3
7	3	2

0) 0

1) 4 3 2

2) 3 2 1

3) 2 1 7

4) 1 7

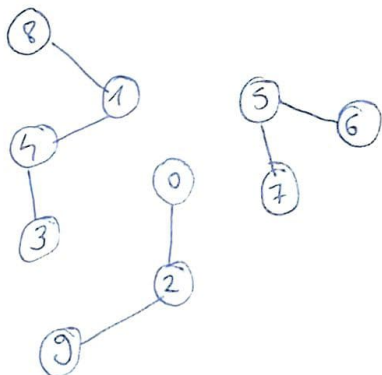
5) 7 5

6) 5 6

7) 6

8) ✓✓

3)



V	ID[]
0	0
1	1
2	0
3	1
4	1
5	2
6	2
7	2
8	1
9	0

1) DFS: 0

3
2
0

2) DFS: 1

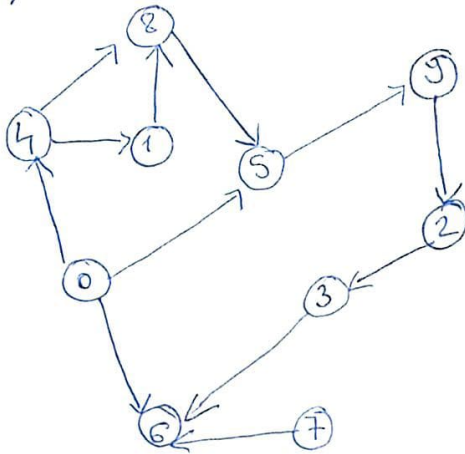
3
4
2
1

3) DFS: 5

6
7
5

Directed Graphs

1)



TPS: 7, 0, 4, 1, 8, 5, 9, 2, 3, 6

1) DFS: 0

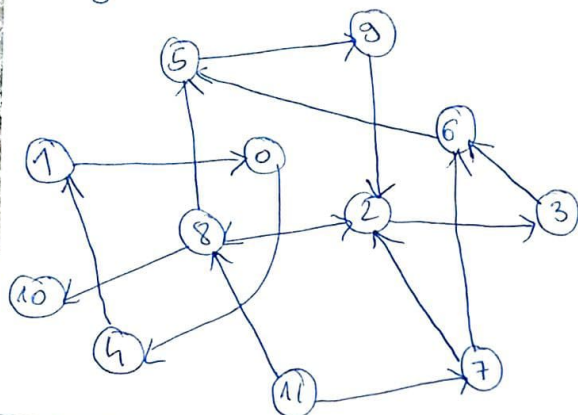
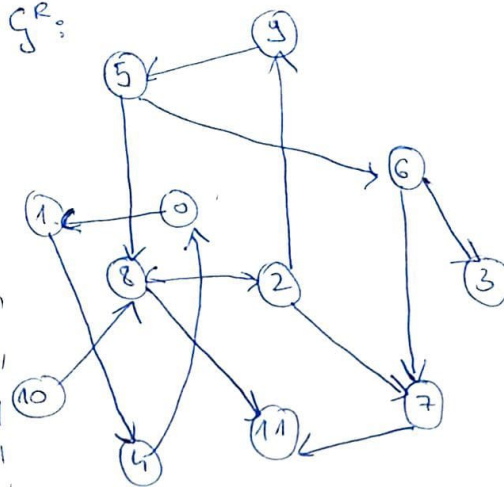
1
8
4
3
2
9
5
6
0

2) DFS: 7

TPS: 7, 0, 4, 1, 8, 5, 3, 2, 3, 6

V	marked	edgeTo[]
0	T	-
1	T	4
2	T	9
3	T	2
4	T	0
5	T	0
6	T	0
7	T	-
8	T	4
9	T	5

2)

 $G:$  $G^R:$ 

V	matched	edge to []
0	T	-
1	T	-
2	T	0
3	T	-
4	T	6
5	T	9
6	T	5
7	T	6
8	T	5
9	T	2
10	T	-
11	T	8

Reversed Post Order of G^R : 10, 2, 9, 5, 6, 3, 7, 8, 11, 0, 1, 4

1) DFS: 0



2) DFS: 2



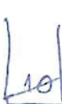
3) DFS: 10



V	IDF
0	5
1	5
2	1
3	1
4	5
5	1
6	1
7	2
8	3
9	1
10	0
11	4

10, 2, 9, 5, 6, 3, 7, 8, 11, 0, 1, 4

1) DFS: 10



2) DFS: 2



3) DFS: 7



4) DFS: 8



5) DFS: 11



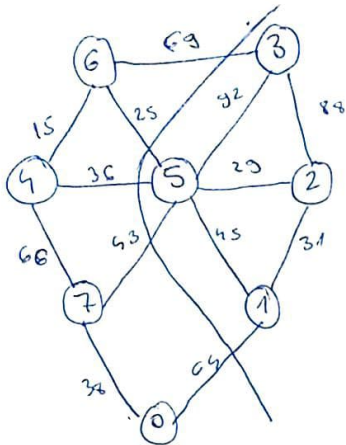
6) DFS: 0



Minimum Spanning Trees

MST: 5-6, 1-2, 4-6, 1-2, 7-5, 3-6, 0-7

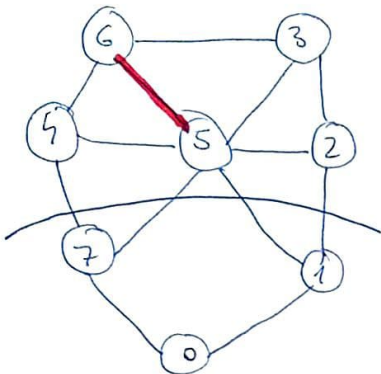
1)



1)

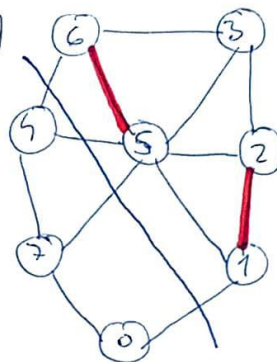
5-6	25
5-4	36
5-7	43
1-0	64
3-6	63

2)



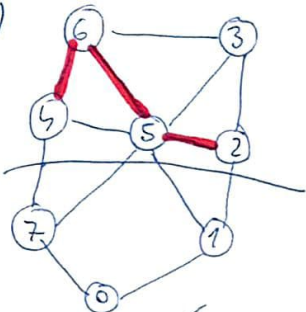
1-2	31
7-5	43
1-5	45
7-4	66

3)



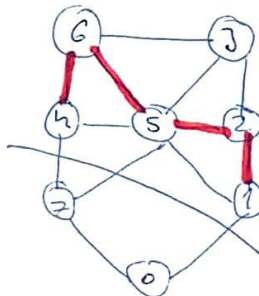
4-6	15
4-5	36
7-5	43
0-1	64

4)



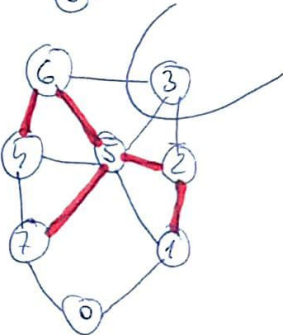
1-2	31
7-5	43
1-5	45
7-4	66

5)



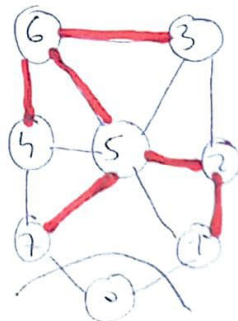
7-5	43
0-1	64
7-4	66

6)



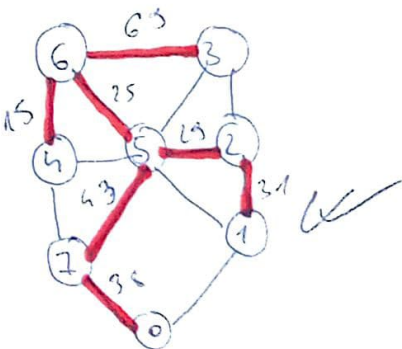
3-6	63
3-2	88
3-5	92

7)

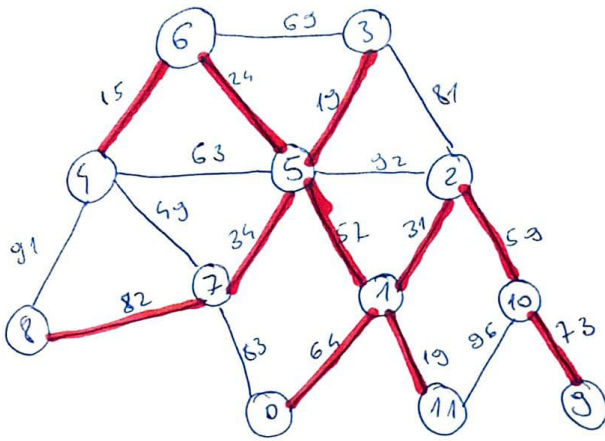


0-7	38
0-1	64

8)



2)

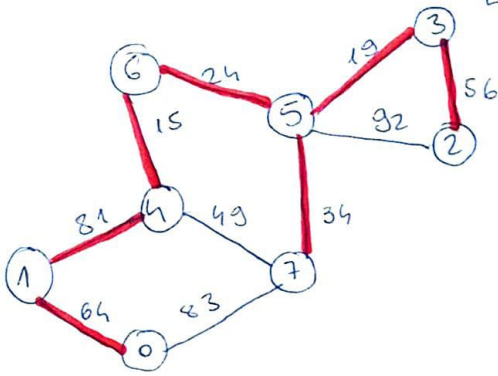


MST: 4-6, 3-5, 1-11, 5-6, 1-2, 5-7, 1-5, 2-10, 0-1, 9-10, 7-8

4-6	15
3-5	19
1-11	19
5-6	24
1-2	31
5-7	34
4-7	49 x
1-5	57
2-10	59
4-5	63 x
0-1	64
3-6	63 x
9-10	73
2-3	81 x
7-8	82
0-7	83 x
4-8	91 x
2-5	92 x
10-11	96 x

MST: 0-1, 1-4, 4-6, 6-5, 5-3, 5-7, 4-7

3)



1)

0-1	64
0-7	43

2)

1-4	81
0-7	43

3)

4-6	15
4-7	49
0-7	43

4)

6-5	24
4-7	49
0-7	43

5)

5-3	19
5-7	34
4-7	49
0-7	43
5-2	92

6)

5-7	34
4-7	49
3-2	56
0-7	43
5-2	92

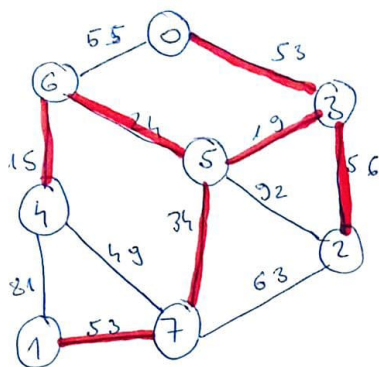
7)

4-7	49
3-2	56
0-7	43
5-2	92

2)

4)

a)



MST: 0-3, 3-5, 5-6, 6-4, 5-7, 7-1, 3-2,

1)

0-3	53
0-6	55

2)

3-5	19
0-6	55
3-2	56

3)

5-6	24
5-7	34
0-6	55
3-2	56
8-2	92

4)

6-4	15
5-7	34
0-6	55X
3-2	56
5-2	92

5)

5-7	34
4-7	49
0-6	55X
3-2	56
4-1	81
5-2	92

6)

4-7	49X
7-1	53
0-6	55X
3-2	56
7-2	63
4-1	81
5-2	92

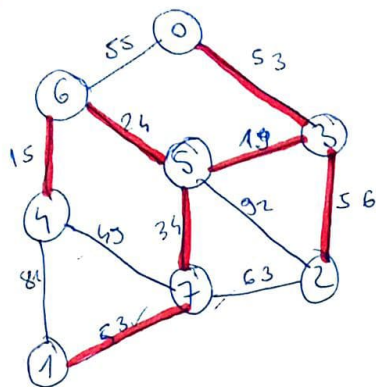
7)

4-7	49X
0-6	55X
3-2	56
7-2	63
4-1	81X
5-2	92

8)

5)

MST: 0-3, 3-5, 5-6, 6-4, 5-7, 7-1, 3-2



V	edgeTo[27]	distTo[3]
0	-	0
1	7-1	53
2	3-2	56
3	0-3	53
4	6-4	15
5	3-5	19
6	5-6	24
7	5-7	34

1)

0 - 3	53
0 - 6	55

2)

3-5	19
0-6	55
3-2	56

31

5-6	24
5-7	34
3-2	56

4)

6-4	15
5-2	34
3-2	56

5)

5-7	34
3-2	56
4-1	81

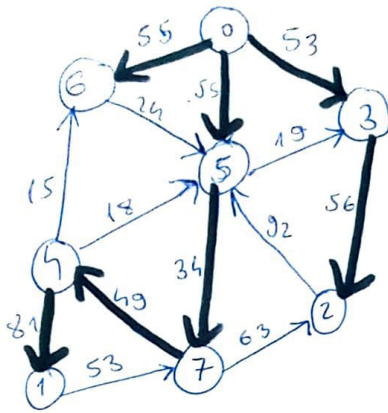
g)

7 - 1	5 3
3 - 2	5 6
7 - 2	

7) $\begin{array}{c|c} 3-2 & 56 \end{array}$

Minimum Shortest Path Trees

1)



1) $V: 0$
 $0 \rightarrow 3 \checkmark$
 $0 \rightarrow 5 \checkmark$
 $0 \rightarrow 6 \checkmark$

2) $V: 3$
 $3 \rightarrow 2 \checkmark$

3) $V: 5$
 $5 \rightarrow 3 \times$
 $5 \rightarrow 7 \checkmark$

4) $V: 6$
 $6 \rightarrow 5 \times$

5) $V: 7$
 $7 \rightarrow 2 \times$
 $7 \rightarrow 4 \checkmark$

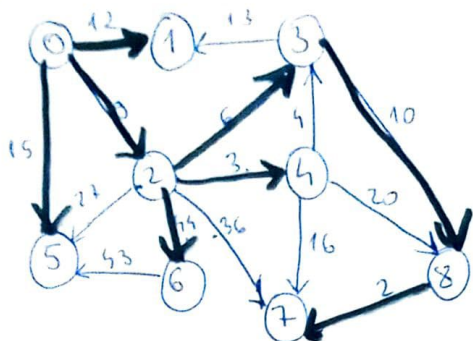
6) $V: 2$

7) $V: 4$
 $4 \rightarrow 1 \checkmark$
 $4 \rightarrow 5 \times$
 $4 \rightarrow 6 \times$

8) $V: 1$
 $1 \rightarrow 7 \times$

V	distToS	edgeToS
0	0	—
1	219	4 → 1
2	103	3 → 2
3	53	0 → 3
4	138	7 → 4
5	55	0 → 5
6	55	0 → 6
7	89	5 → 7

2)



0 DFS: 0

1
3
2
4
6
7
2
5
0

Topological Order:

0, 2, 4, 3, 1, 8, 6, 7, 5

V	distToS	edgeToS
0	0	—
1	12	0→1
2	9	0→2
3	15	2→3
4	12	2→4
5	15	0→5
6	53	2→6
7	45 28 27	2→7 4→7 8→7
8	32 25	4→8 3→8

1) V: 0
 0→1✓
 0→2✓
 0→5✓

2) V: 2
 2→3✓
 2→4✓
 2→5X
 2→6✓
 2→7✓

3) V: 4
 4→3X
 4→2✓
 4→8✓

4) V: 3
 3→1X
 3→8✓

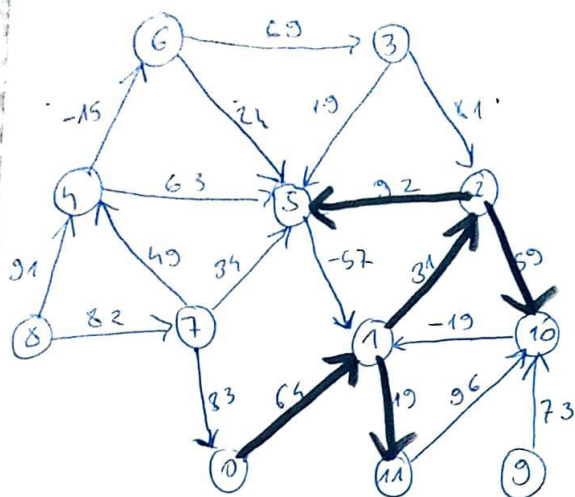
5) V: 1

6) V: 8
 8→7✓

7) V: 6
 6→5X

8) V: 7 9) V: 5

3)



	P_0	P_1	P_2	P_3	P_4	$P \dots P_V$
--	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	---------------

0→1	✓	×				
1→2	✓	×				
1→11	✓	×				
2→5	✓	×				
2→10	✓	×				
3→2	×	×				
3→5	×	×				
4→5	×	×				
4→6	×	×				
5→1	×	×				
6→3	×	×				
6→5	×	×				
7→0	×	×				
7→4	×	×				
7→5	×	×				
8→4	×	×				
8→7	×	×				
9→10	×	×				
10→1	×	×				
11→10	×	×				

V	dist Total	edge Total
0	0	—
1	64	0→1
2	95	1→2
3		
4		
5	187	2→5
6		
7		
8		
9		
10	154	2→10
11	83	1→11

✓✓