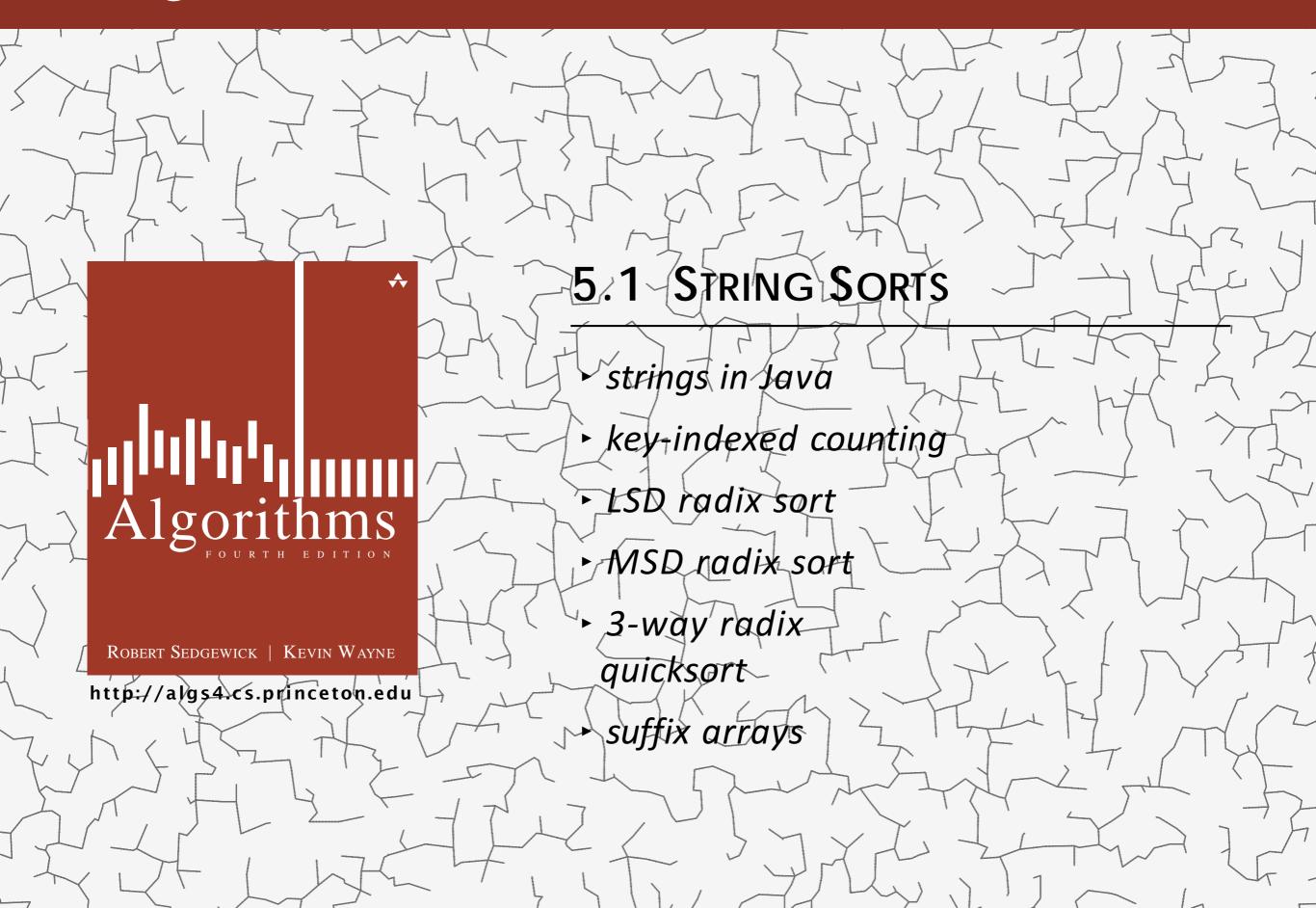
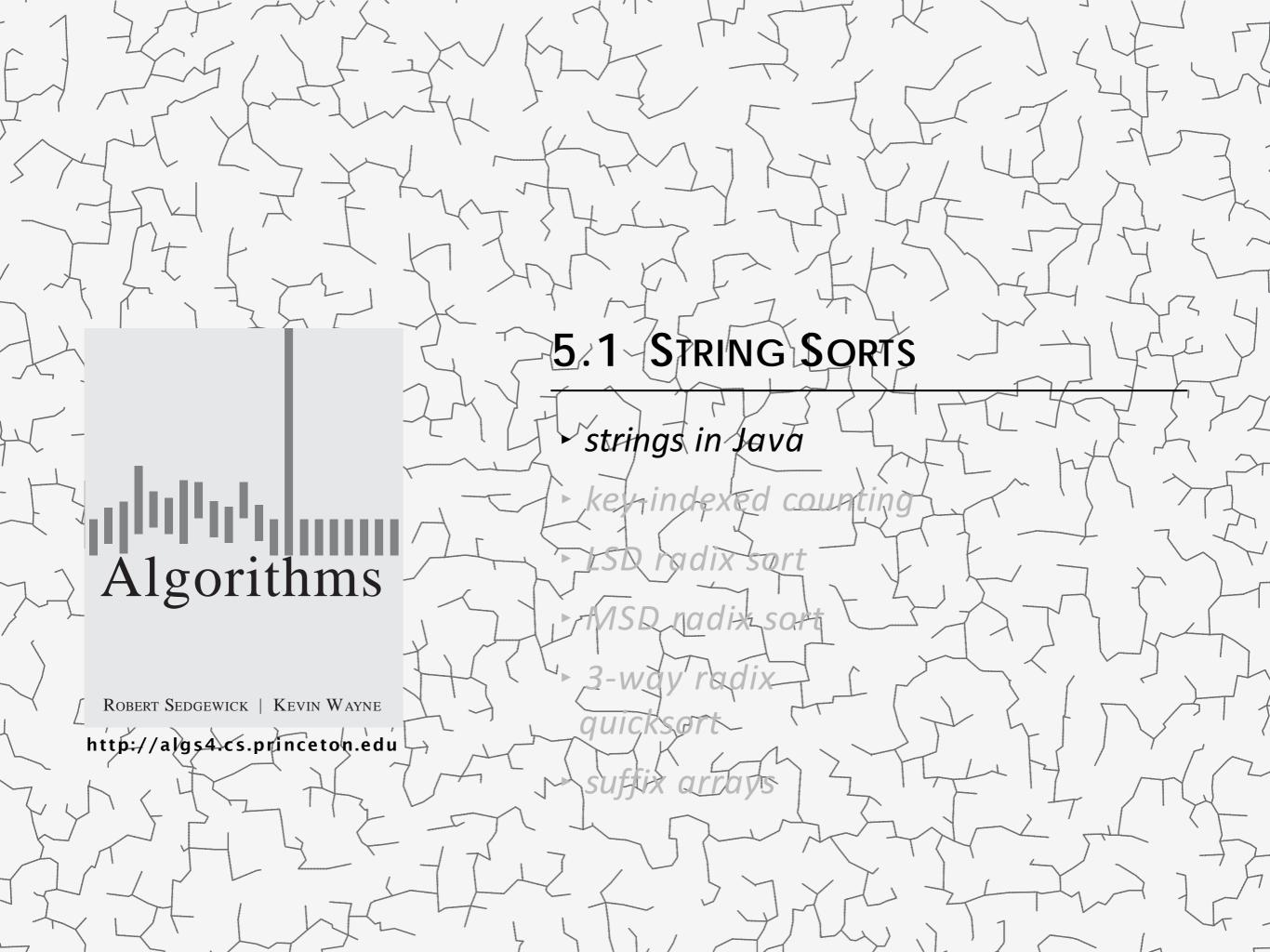
Algorithms





String processing

String. Sekuencë e karaktereve.

Abstrakcion i rëndësishëm.

- Sekuencë e gjeneve
- Procesim i informative
- Sistemet e komunikimit (p.sh., e-mail).
- Programimi (p.sh., Java programet).

• ...

"The digital information that underlies biochemistry, cell biology, and development can be represented by a simple string of G's, A's, T's and C's. This string is the root data structure of an organism's biology." — M. V. Olson



Lloji i të dhënave char

C char data type. Zakonisht një integer 8-bit.

- Përkrahë 7-bit ASCII.
- Mund të paraqes më së shumti 256 characters.

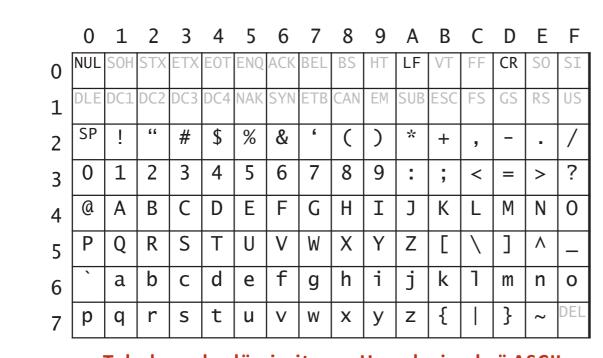


Tabela e shndërrimit nga Hexadecimal në ASCII



disa Unicode karaktere

Java char data type. Një 16-bit integer i pacaktuar.

- Përkrahë origjinalin e 16-bit Unicode.
- Përkrahë 21-bit Unicode 3.0

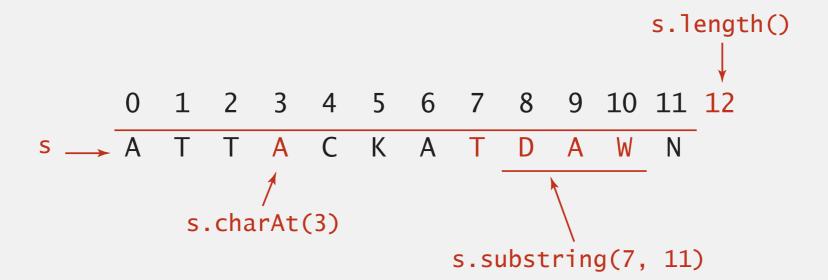
The String data type

String data type in Java. Sekuencë e pandryshueshme e karaktereve

Length. Numri I karaktereve.

Indexing. Get karakterin e $i^{t\ddot{e}}$.

Concatenation. Bashkëngjit (lidh) një string me fundin e një stringu tjetër another.



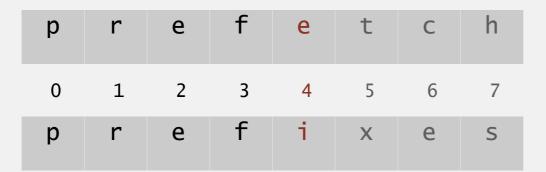
The String data type: paraqitja

Representation (Java 7). Immutable char[] array + cache of hash.

| operation | Java | running time |
|---------------|-------------|--------------|
| length | s.length() | 1 |
| indexing | s.charAt(i) | 1 |
| concatenation | s + t | M + N |
| : | | : |

Krahasimi i dy strings

Sa karaktere krahasohen për të krahasuar dy strings me length W?



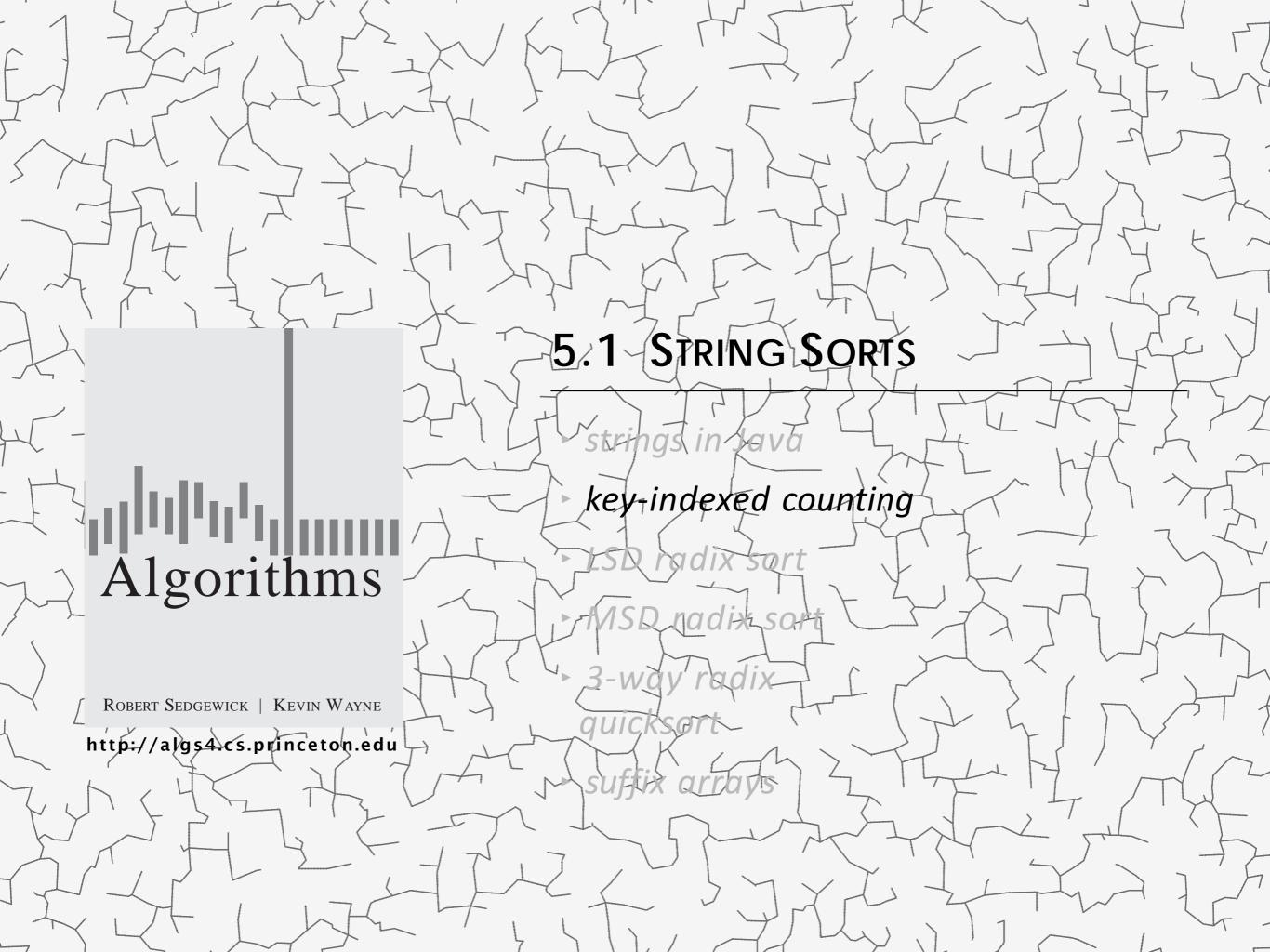
Koha e ekzekutimit. Proporcionale me length të prefiksit më të gjatë të përbashkët

- Proporcionale me W në rastin më të keq.
- Mirëpo, shpeshherë sublinear në *W*.

Alfabetet

Çelësi digjital Sekuencë e shifrave në një alphabet fiks. Radix. Numri i shifrave *R* në një alfabet.

| name | R() | IgR() | characters |
|-------------|-------|-------|--|
| BINARY | 2 | 1 | 01 |
| OCTAL | 8 | 3 | 01234567 |
| DECIMAL | 10 | 4 | 0123456789 |
| HEXADECIMAL | 16 | 4 | 0123456789ABCDEF |
| DNA | 4 | 2 | ACTG |
| LOWERCASE | 26 | 5 | abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz |
| UPPERCASE | 26 | 5 | ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ |
| PROTEIN | 20 | 5 | ACDEFGHIKLMNPQRSTVWY |
| BASE64 | 64 | 6 | ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZabcdef ghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz0123456789+/ |
| ASCII | 128 | 7 | ASCII characters |
| | | | |
| UNICODE16 | 65536 | 16 | Unicode characters |



Pasqyrë e performancës të sorting algoritmeve

Frekuenca e operacioneve.

| algorithm | guarantee | random | extra space | stable? | operations on keys |
|----------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------|--------------------|
| insertion sort | 1/2 N ² | 1/4 N ² | 1 | ✓ | compareTo() |
| mergesort | N lg N | N lg N | N | ✓ | compareTo() |
| quicksort | 1.39 N lg N * | 1.39 <i>N</i> lg <i>N</i> | c lg N | | compareTo() |
| heapsort | 2 <i>N</i> lg <i>N</i> | 2 <i>N</i> lg <i>N</i> | 1 | | compareTo() |

* probabilistic

Kufiri i poshtëm. $\sim N \lg N$ krahasime duhen për cilindo algoritëm që përdorë krahasimet.

- Q. A mund të arrihet rezultat më i mirë (me gjithë kufirin)?
- A. Po, nëse nuk jemi të varur nga krahasimet me çelësa.

përdor qasjet me array për të marrë R-way vendime (në vend që të merr vendime binare)

Key-indexed counting: supozime mbi çelësat

Supozim. Çelësat janë integers në mes të 0 dhd R - 1. Implikim. Mund të përdorë çelës si një array index.

Aplikimet.

- Sort string me shkronjën e parë.
- Sort detyrat e punës (klasës) me sekcione.
- Sort numrat e telefonit me kod qyteti.
- Subroutine në një sorting algoritëm.

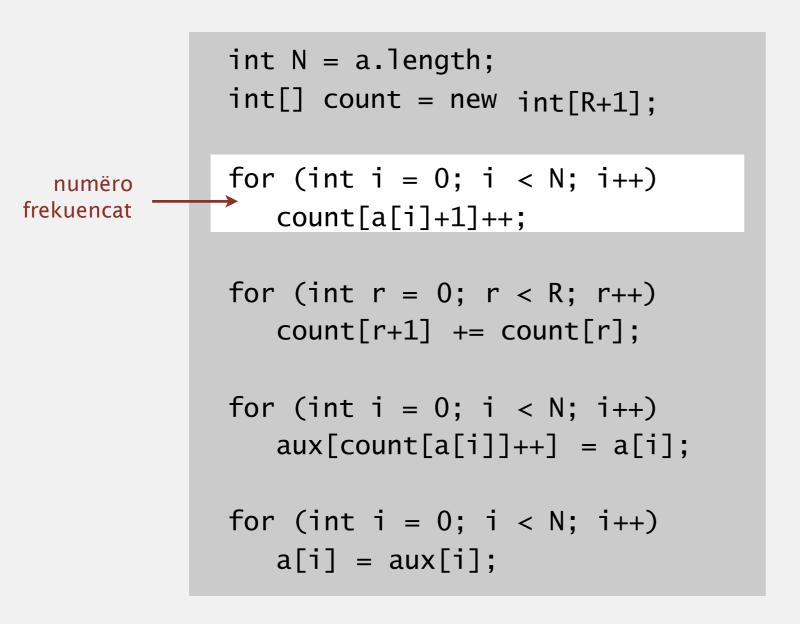
| input emri se | kcion | sorted rezultation (me sekcion) | |
|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Anderson | 2 | Harris | 1 |
| Brown | 3 | Martin | 1 |
| Davis | 3 | Moore | 1 |
| Garcia | 4 | Anderson | 2 |
| Harris | 1 | Martinez | 2 |
| Jackson | 3 | Miller | 2 |
| Johnson | 4 | Robinson | 2 |
| Jones | 3 | White | 2 |
| Martin | 1 | Brown | 3 |
| Martinez | 2 | Davis | 3 |
| Miller | 2 | Jackson | 3 |
| Moore | 1 | Jones | 3 |
| Robinson | 2 | Taylor | 3 |
| Smith | 4 | Williams | 3 |
| Taylor | 3 | Garcia | 4 |
| Thomas | 4 | Johnson | 4 |
| Thompson | 4 | Smith | 4 |
| White | 2 | Thomas | 4 |
| Williams | 3 | Thompson | 4 |
| Wilson | 4 | Wilson | 4 |
| | ↑ Çelësat janë ger të vegjël | | |

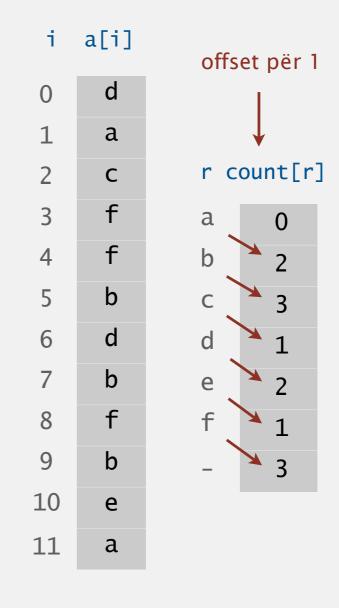
- Numëro frekuencën e secilës shkronjë duke përdorur çelës Ri=i61dex
- Llogariten frekuencat e mbledhura që specifikojnë destinimet.
- Qaset counteri duke përdor çelësin si index për të move items
- Kopjohet prapa në array origjinale.

```
int N = a.length;
int[] count = new int[R+1];
for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
   count[a[i]+1]++;
for (int r = 0; r < R; r++)
   count[r+1] += count[r];
for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
   aux[count[a[i]]++] = a[i];
for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
   a[i] = aux[i];
```

| i | a[i] | | | | |
|----|------|--|----|-----|---|
| 0 | d | | | | |
| 1 | a 🤻 | | | | |
| 2 | С | | a | për | 0 |
| 3 | f | | b. | për | 1 |
| 4 | f | | C. | për | |
| | | | d. | për | 3 |
| 5 | b | | e. | për | 4 |
| 6 | d | | f. | për | 5 |
| 7 | b | | | | |
| 8 | f | | | | |
| 9 | b | | | | |
| 10 | е | | | | |
| 11 | a | | | | |

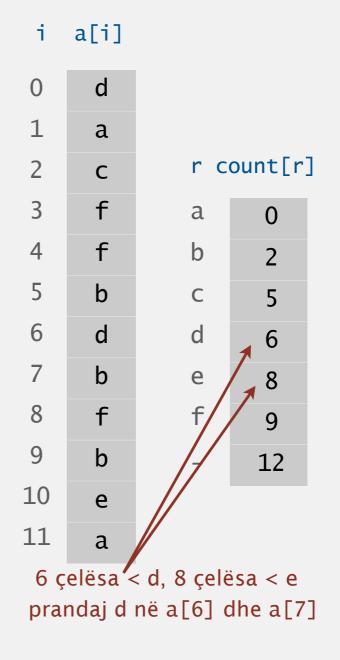
- Numërohet frekuenca e secilës shkronjë duke përdorur çelës si index.
- Llogariten frekuencat e mbledhura që specifikojnë destinimet.
- Qaset counteri duke përdor çelësin si index për të move items.
- Kopjohet prapa në array origjinale.



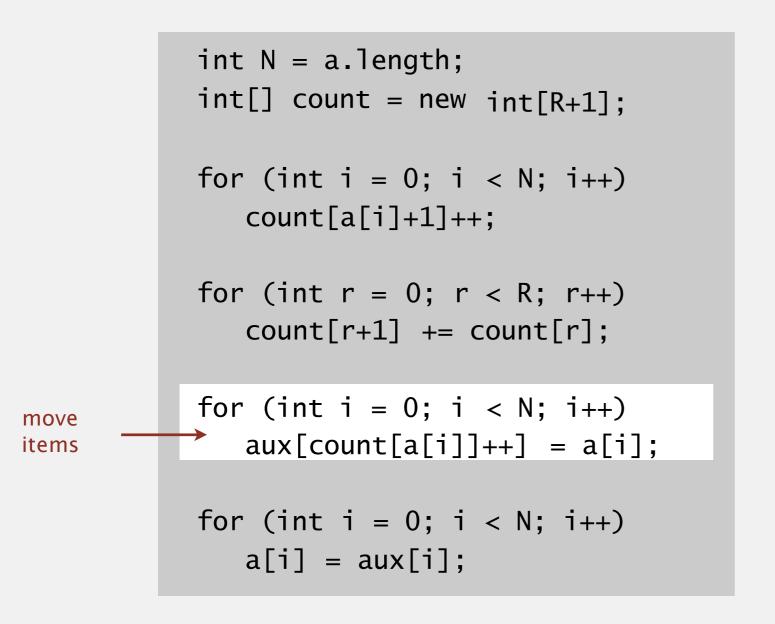


- Numërohet frekuenca e secilës shkronjë duke përdorur çelës si index.
- Llogariten frekuencat e mbledhura që specifikojnë destinimet.
- Qaset counteri duke përdor çelësin si index për të move items.
- Kopjohet prapa në array origjinale.

```
int N = a.length;
             int[] count = new int[R+1];
             for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
                 count[a[i]+1]++;
             for (int r = 0; r < R; r++)
Llogaritja e
frekuencave<sup>-</sup>
                 count[r+1] += count[r];
             for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
                 aux[count[a[i]]++] = a[i];
             for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
                 a[i] = aux[i];
```



- Numërohet frekuenca e secilës shkronjë duke përdorur çelës si index.
- Llogariten frekuencat e mbledhura që specifikojnë destinimet.
- Qaset counteri duke përdor çelësin si index për të move items.
- Kopjohet prapa në array origjinale.



| i | a[i] | | | i | aux[i] |
|----|------|-----|--------|----|--------|
| 0 | d | | | 0 | a |
| 1 | a | | | 1 | a |
| 2 | С | r c | ount[r | 2 | b |
| 3 | f | a | 2 | 3 | b |
| 4 | f | b | 5 | 4 | b |
| 5 | b | С | 6 | 5 | С |
| 6 | d | d | 8 | 6 | d |
| 7 | b | е | 9 | 7 | d |
| 8 | f | f | 12 | 8 | е |
| 9 | b | _ | 12 | 9 | f |
| 10 | е | | | 10 | f |
| 11 | a | | | 11 | f |
| | | | | | |

- Numërohet frekuenca e secilës shkronjë duke përdorur çelës si index.
- Llogariten frekuencat e mbledhura që specifikojnë destinimet.
- Qaset counteri duke përdor çelësin si index për të move items.
- Kopjohet prapa në array origjinale.

```
int N = a.length;
int[] count = new int[R+1];
for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
   count[a[i]+1]++;
for (int r = 0; r < R; r++)
   count[r+1] += count[r];
for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
   aux[count[a[i]]++] = a[i];
for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
   a[i] = aux[i];
```

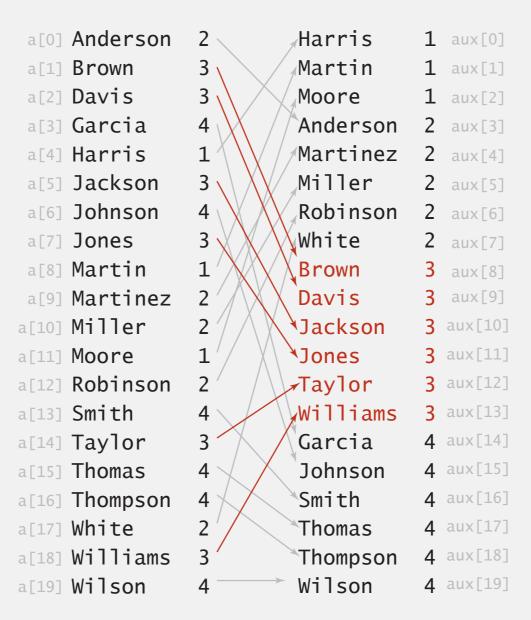
| i | a[i] | | | i | aux[i] |
|----|------|-----|--------|----|--------|
| 0 | a | | | 0 | a |
| 1 | a | | | 1 | a |
| 2 | b | r c | ount[r | 2 | b |
| 3 | b | a | 2 | 3 | b |
| 4 | b | b | 5 | 4 | b |
| 5 | С | С | 6 | 5 | С |
| 6 | d | d | 8 | 6 | d |
| 7 | d | е | 9 | 7 | d |
| 8 | е | f | 12 | 8 | е |
| 9 | f | _ | 12 | 9 | f |
| 10 | f | | | 10 | f |
| 11 | f | | | 11 | f |

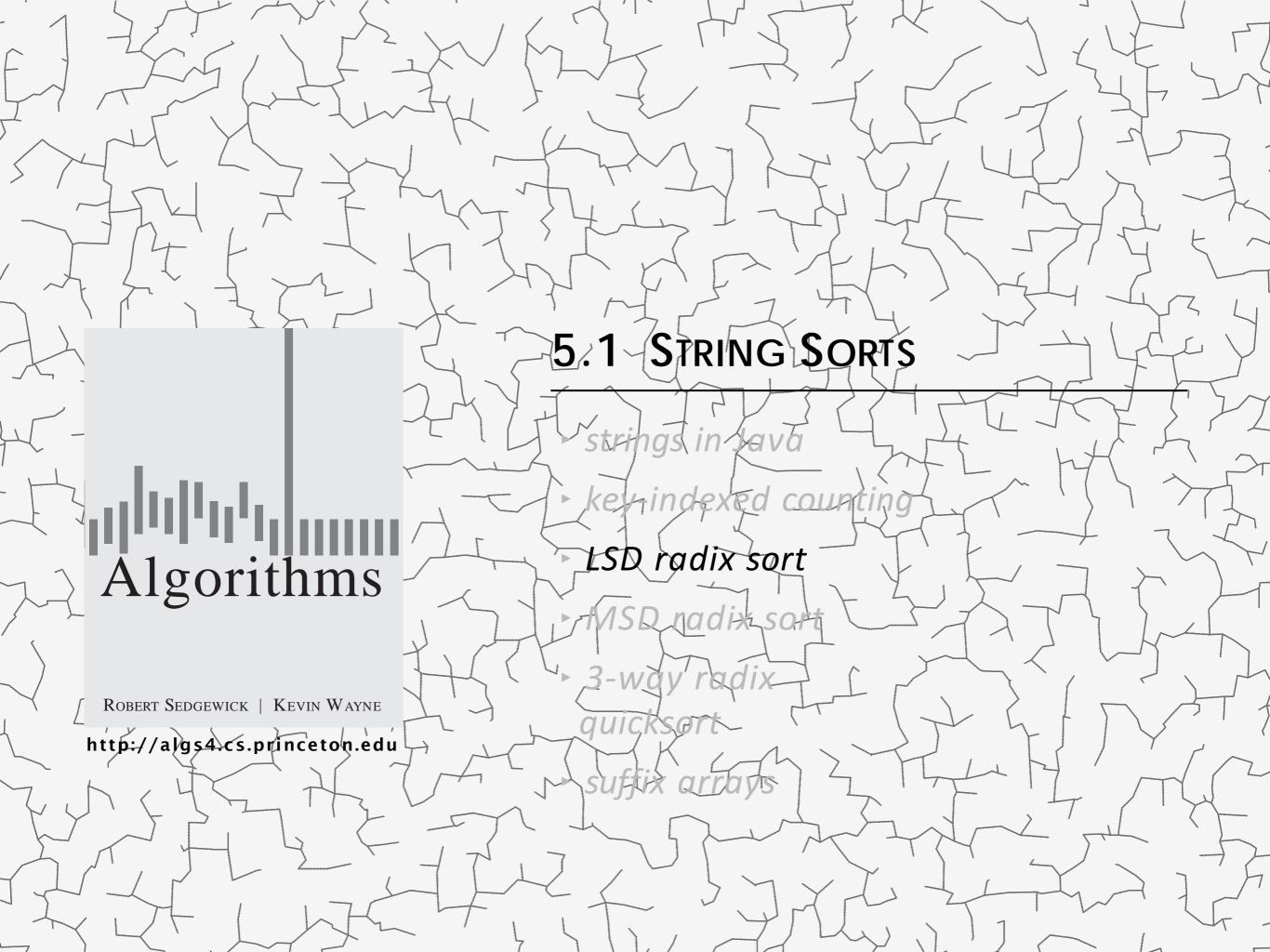
Key-indexed counting: analiza

Teoremë. Key-indexed merr kohë proporcionale me N + R.

Teoremë. Key-indexed counting zë ekstra hapësirë proporcionale me N+R.

Stabile? ✓

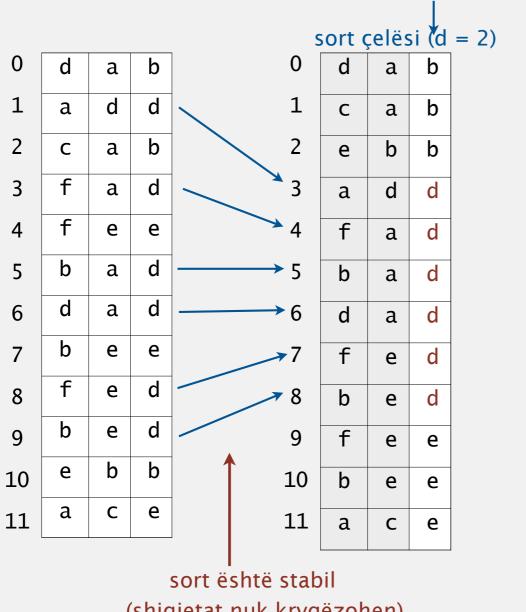




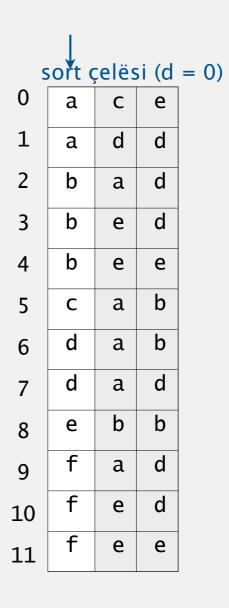
Least Significant Digit string sort

LSD string (radix) sort.

- Të mirren karakteret nga e djathta në të majtë.
- Të sortohen stabil duke përdor karakterin e $d^{t\bar{e}}$ si çelës (duke zbatuar key-indexed counting).



| | | | | | _ |
|----|-------|------|-------|---|---|
| | ort (| elës | si (d | = | 1 |
| 0 | d | a | b | | |
| 1 | С | a | b | | |
| 2 | f | a | d | | |
| 3 | b | a | d | | |
| 4 | d | a | d | | |
| 5 | е | b | b | | |
| 6 | a | С | е | | |
| 7 | a | d | d | | |
| 8 | f | е | d | | |
| 9 | b | е | d | | |
| 10 | f | е | е | | |
| 11 | b | е | е | | |
| | | | | | |



(shigjetat nuk kryqëzohen)

LSD string sort: Java implementimi

```
public class LSD
   public static void sort(String[] a, int W)
                                                   W strings me length fiks
      int R = 256;
                                                           radix R
      int N = a.length;
      String[] aux = new String[N];
                                                           key-indexed numërimi
      for (int d = W-1; d >= 0; d--)
                                                           për çdo shifër nga e djathta në të
                                                           majtë
         int[] count = new int[R+1];
         for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
             count[a[i].charAt(d) + 1]++;
                                                            key-indexed numërimi
         for (int r = 0; r < R; r++)
             count[r+1] += count[r];
         for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
             aux[count[a[i].charAt(d)]++] = a[i]:
         for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
             a[i] = aux[i];
```

Përmbledhje e performancës së sorting algoritmeve

Frekuenca e operacioneve.

| algorithm | guarantee | random | extra space | stable? | operations on keys |
|----------------|---------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------|--------------------|
| insertion sort | ¹⁄2 N ² | 1/4 N 2 | 1 | ✓ | compareTo() |
| mergesort | N lg N | N lg N | N | ✓ | compareTo() |
| quicksort | 1.39 N lg N * | 1.39 <i>N</i> lg <i>N</i> | c lg N | | compareTo() |
| heapsort | 2 N lg N | 2 N lg N | 1 | | compareTo() |
| LSD sort † | 2 W(N+R) | 2 W(N+R) | N+R | ✓ | charAt() |

^{*} probabilistike

[†] fixed-length W çelësa

1880 Censusi. 1500 njerëz për 7 vite rradhazi që të përpunohen manualisht të dhënat.

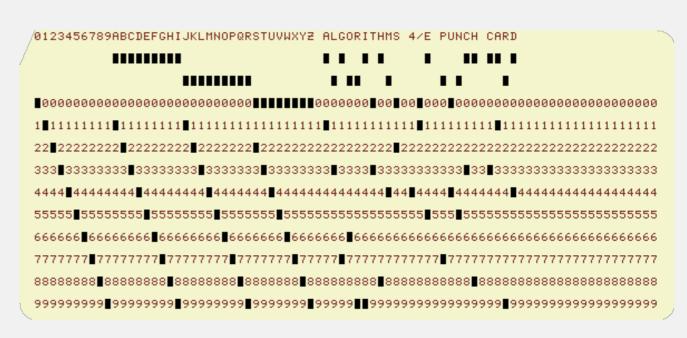


Herman Hollerith. Zhvilloi maqinë automate për numërim dhe sortim

- Përdor punch cards që të regjistrom të dhëna (p.sh., gjinia, mosha).
- Maqina sorton një shtyllat një nga
- Pyetje tipike: sa femra të moshës 20 deri 30 vjeçare?



Maqina dhe sortuesi i Hollerith-it



punch card (12 vrima për shtyllë)

1890 Censusi. Përfundoi në 1 vit (dhe nën buxhet)!

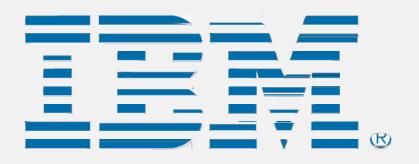
Sorting në 1900at?

Punch cards. [1900at deri 1950at]

- Gjithashtu e dobishme për kontabilitet, regjistrim, dhe biznes procese.
- Medium primar për të dhëna, ruajtje të tyre dhe procesim.

Ndërmarrja e Hollerith-it më vonë u bashkua me tri të tjera për të formuar Computing Tabulating Recording Corporation (CTRC); ndërmarrja u riemërua në 1924.





IBM 80 Series Card Sorter (650 karta për minut)

LSD string sort:një moment historik (1960at)







punched cards



card reader



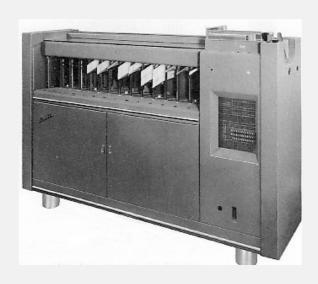
mainframe



line printer

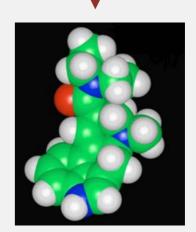
To sort a card deck

- start on right column
- put cards into hopper
- machine distributes into bins
- pick up cards (stable)
- move left one column
- continue until sorted

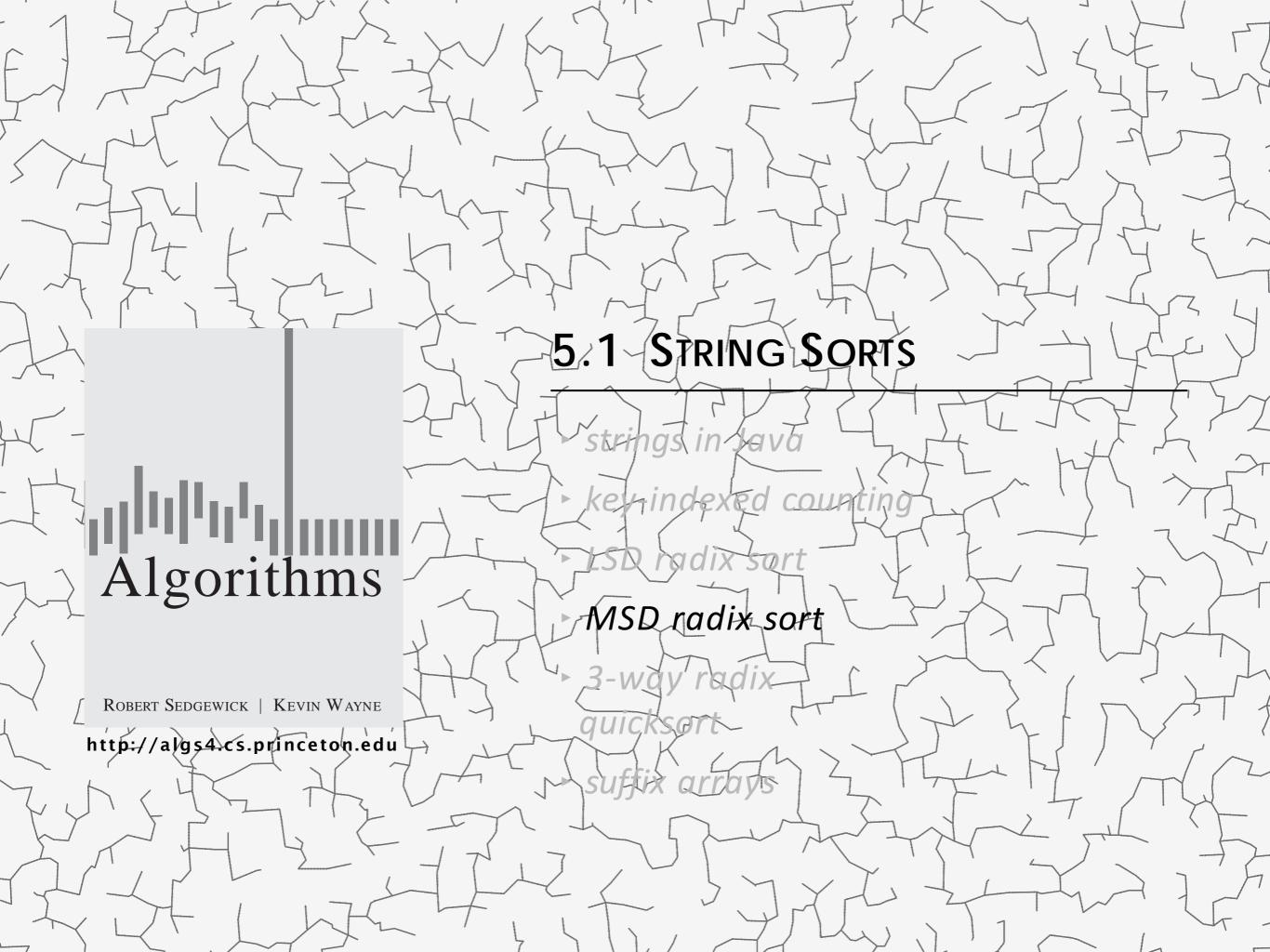


card sorter

Nuk është drejtpërdrejt i lidhur me sortim

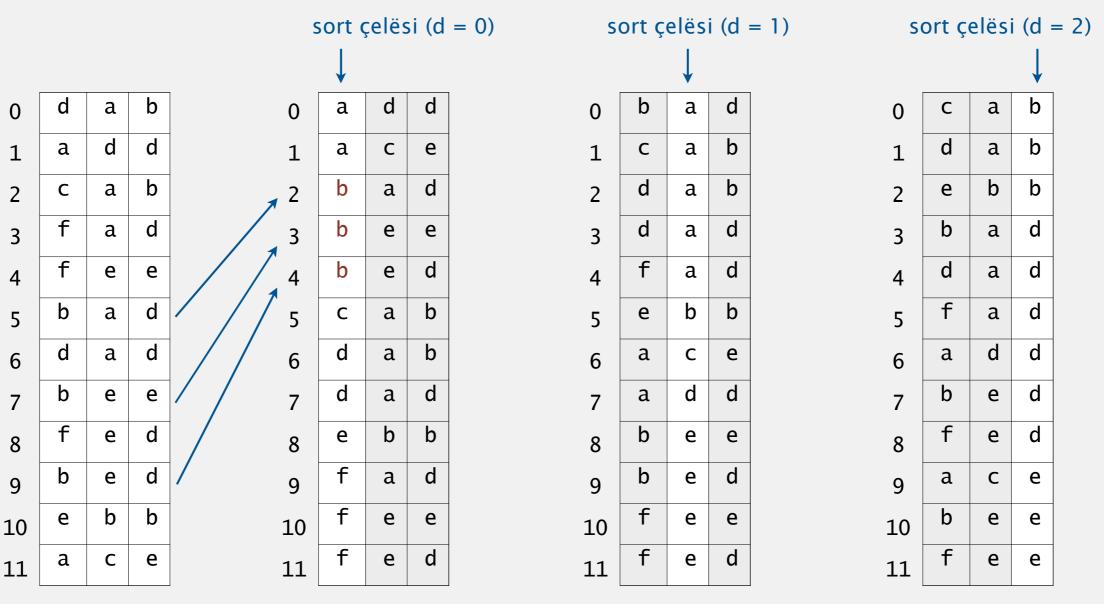


Lysergic Acid Diethylamide (Lucy in the Sky with Diamonds)



LSD e pasqyruar

- Të mirren karakteret nga e majta në të djathtë.
- Të sortohet në formë stabile duke përdor karakterin e $d^{t\bar{e}}$ si çelës (duke implementuar key-indexed counting).



nuk është sortuar!

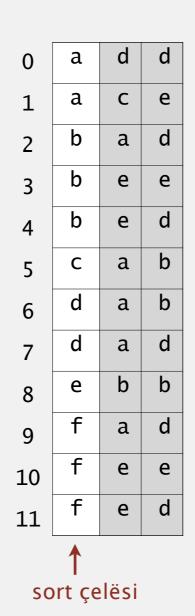
Most-significant-digit-first string sort

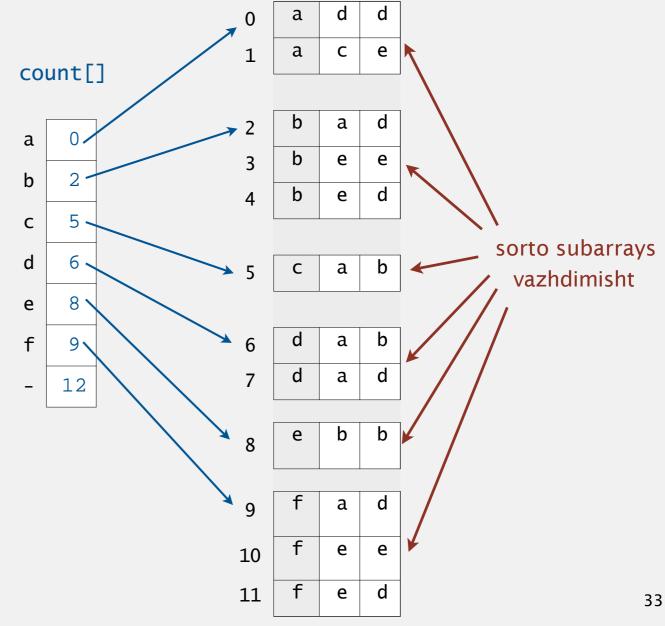
MSD string (radix) sort.

- Të ndahet array në R pjes bazuar në karakterin e parë (implemento key-indexed counting).
- Vazhdimisht sorto të gjitha strings që fillojnë me secilin karakter (key-indexed counts përshkruan subarrays

për sortim).

| 0 | d | a | b |
|----|---|---|---|
| 1 | a | d | d |
| 2 | С | a | b |
| 3 | f | a | d |
| 4 | f | е | е |
| 5 | b | a | d |
| 6 | d | a | d |
| 7 | b | е | е |
| 8 | f | е | d |
| 9 | b | е | d |
| 10 | е | b | b |
| 11 | a | С | е |





MSD string sort: shembull

input

| cho | are | - u | 2110 | 2110 | 2110 | 2110 | 210 | 2110 |
|-----------|--|--|---|---|---|---|--|---|
| she | 4 | are | are | are | are | are | are | are |
| sells | by 10 | <u>b</u> ₩ | by | by | by | by | by | by |
| seashells | she | *sells | se a shells | sea | sea | sea | seas | sea |
| by | sells | s e ashells | | | seas h ells | | seashe l ls | seashells |
| the | seashell: | s s e a | se a shells | | | seash <u>e</u> lls s | | seashells |
| sea | sea | s e lls | se 1 1s | sells | sells | sells | sells | sells |
| shore | shore | s e ashells | <u>se</u> 11s | sells | sells | sells | sells | sells |
| the | s hells | she | she | she | she | she | she | she |
| shells | she | shore | shore | shore | shore | shore | shore | shore |
| she | s ells | s h ells | shells | shells | shells | shells | shore | shells |
| sells | s urely | s h e | she | she | she | she | she | she |
| are | seashell: | s s u rely | surely | surely | surely | surely | surely | surely |
| surely | the hi | A | the | the | the | the | the | the |
| seashells | | the | the | the | the | the | the | the |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | <i>.</i> | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | need to examin | | | | f string | |
| | | / | every characte | | | goes be | fore any | output |
| | are | are | every characte in equal keys | er | are | goes be | fore any value | output are |
| | are hv | are by | every characte in equal keys are | are | are hv | goes be char are | fore any value are | are |
| | by | by | every characte in equal keys are by | are by | by | goes be | fore any value are by | are by |
| | by sea | by sea | every characte in equal keys are by sea | are by sea | by sea | goes be char are by sea | fore any value are by sea | are by sea |
| | by sea seashells | by sea seashells | every characterin equal keys are by sea seashells | are by sea seashells | by sea seashells | goes be char are by sea seashells | fore any value are by sea seashells | are by sea seashells |
| | by sea seashells seashells | by sea seashells seashells | every characterin equal keys are by sea seashells seashells | are by sea seashells seashells | by sea seashells seashells | goes be char are by sea seashells | fore any value are by sea seashells | are by sea seashells seashells |
| | by sea seashells seashells | by sea seashells seashells sells | every characterin equal keys are by sea seashells seals | are by sea seashells seashells | by sea seashells seashells sells | goes be char are by sea seashells sells | fore any value are by sea seashells seashells | are by sea seashells seashells sells |
| | by sea seashells seashells sells sells | by sea seashells seashells sells sells | every characterin equal keys are by sea seashells sells sells | are by sea seashells seashells sells sells | by sea seashells seashells sells sells | goes be char are by sea seashells sells sells | fore any value are by sea seashells seashells sells sells | are by sea seashells seashells sells sells |
| | by sea seashells seashells sells sells she | by sea seashells seashells sells sells she | every characterin equal keys are by sea seashells seals sells she | are by sea seashells seashells sells sells she | by sea seashells seashells sells sells she | goes be char are by sea seashells sells she | fore any value are by sea seashells seashells sells sells she | are by sea seashells seashells sells sells she |
| | by sea seashells seashells sells sells she shore | by sea seashells seashells sells sells she sshore | every characterin equal keys are by sea seashells seashells sells she shore | are by sea seashells seashells sells sells she shells | by sea seashells seashells sells sells she she | goes be char are by sea seashells sells she she | fore any value are by sea seashells seashells sells sells she she | are by sea seashells seashells sells sells sells she she |
| | by sea seashells seashells sells sells she shore shells | by sea seashells seashells sells sells she sshore hells | every characterin equal keys are by sea seashells seashells sells she shore shells | are by sea seashells seashells sells sells she shells she | by sea seashells seashells sells sells she she she | goes be char are by sea seashells sells she she shells | fore any value are by sea seashells seals sells sells she she she | are by sea seashells seashells sells sells she she she |
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Përmbledhje e performancës së sorting algoritmeve

Frekuenca e operacioneve.

| algorithm | guarantee | random | extra space | stable? | operations on keys |
|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---|------------|---|
| insertion sort | 1/2 N ² | 1/4 N ² | 1 | ✓ | compareTo() |
| mergesort | $N \lg N$ | $N \lg N$ | N | ✓ | compareTo() |
| quicksort | 1.39 N lg N * | 1.39 <i>N</i> lg <i>N</i> | c lg N | | compareTo() |
| heapsort | 2 N lg N | 2 N lg N | 1 | | compareTo() |
| LSD sort † | 2 W (N+R) | 2 W (N+R) | N + R | ✓ | charAt() |
| MSD sort ‡ | 2W(N+R) | $N \log_R N$ | N + DR | ✓ | charAt() |
| | | | n-call stack depth iksit më të gjatë t | † fi të | robabilistike ixed-length W çelësa verage-length W çelësa |

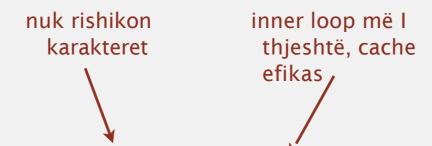
MSD string sort vs. quicksort for strings

Mangësitë e MSD string sort.

- Ekstra hapësirë për aux[].
- Ekstra hapësirë për count[].
- Inner loop ka shumë instrukcione.
- I qaset memories "rastesishëm" (cache-i joefikas).

Mangësitë e quicksort.

- Numër linearitmik të krahasimeve string (jolinear).
- Duhet të rishikon shumë karaktere në çelësat me prefix të gjatë të qëlluar.



Qëllimi Kombino përparësitë e MSD dhe quicksort.