



IMPLEMENTATION OF A REAL-TIME ETHERNET  
WITH QUALITY-OF-SERVICE MECHANISMS

# AFDX NETWORK USING P4 LANGUAGE

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## Our missions

### **AFDX P4 HARDWARE IMPLEMENTATION**

Implement AFDX network switching capabilities on real hardware: PC (Linux stations) along with raspberry PI3 and PI4.

### **QUALITY OF SERVICE MECHANISMS**

Add quality of service mechanisms such as SPQ, WRR and optionally DRR to the P4 based AFDX switches.

## Our solution

### **AFDX on pc**

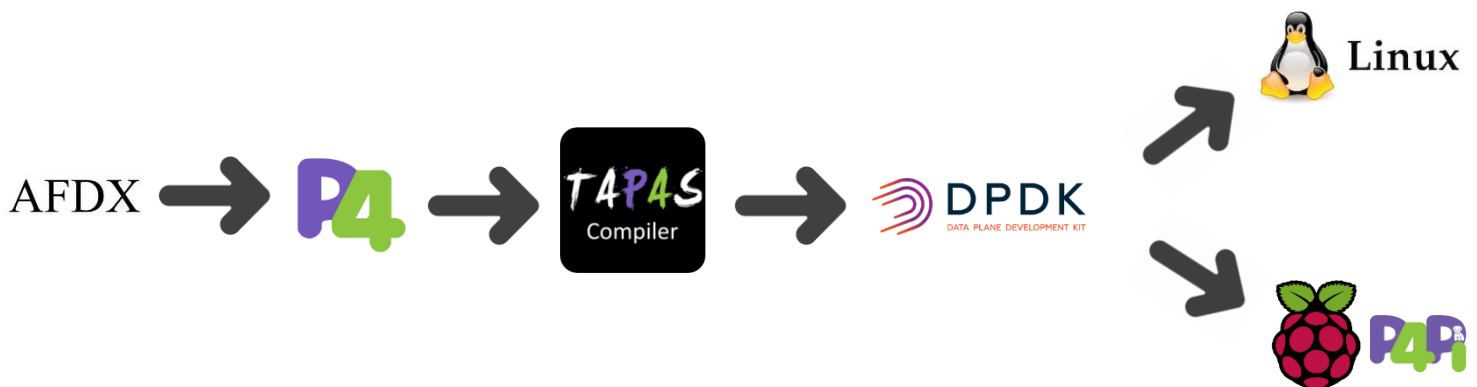
Using the library DPDK and the compiler T4P4S, a solution was implemented to give a Linux PC the capability to act as an AFDX switch using the language P4.

### **Afdx on Raspberry PI 3 & PI 4**

Using the network data plane P4PI, both versions of Raspberry pi3 and pi4 can be turned into functional AFDX switches.

### **QoS for AFDX**

A Static Priority Queue along with pseudo Weighted Round Robin algorithms were implemented on P4 using the software p4 compilation target **behavioral model v2** (BMV2).



## Growth highlights

Airbus, the market leader in AFDX deployment as of 2022, does not adopt a quality-of-service mechanism. This study served as a proof of concept for the viability of incorporating such processes into the AFDX airborne network, potentially adding an additional layer of security by prioritizing time-sensitive flows (such as flight control) above less crucial ones (infotainment for example).