

Image Processing Project

Object recognition for coins calculation

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Agenda

- Problems
- Project progress
- Object recognition
- Money calculation
- Conclusion

Problems

- Gold of 1 & 2 Euros is different from one of 10-50 Cents
- Similar color problem in silver and white background
- Non-homogenous lighting problem

Project progress

Preprocessing

- Noise removal
- Color enhancement

Segmentation

- Background isolation and shadow subtraction
- Objects splitting (individuals and in-groups)

Object recognition

Contour Diameter

$$D_P * SF = D_{MM}$$

$$\text{Diff}_{MM} = \text{abs}(D_{MM} - D_{\text{Coins}})$$

Target coin converges to desired class
with minimum difference in diameters



Object recognition

Contour Color

$$C = (C_R, C_G, C_B)$$

$$\text{Diff_C} = \text{sqrt}((C_R - \text{Ref_R})^2 + (C_G - \text{Ref_G})^2 + (C_B - \text{Ref_B})^2)$$

Target coin converges to desired color class with minimum euclidean distance



Object recognition

Find circular objects inside label image and ignore the rest

- MATLAB “imfindcircles” / google ‘circle detector hough transform’
- Google ‘Pixel position of circle on image’

Find RGB color of region

- MATLAB “find” to get XY coordinates
- Get corresponding RGB color values from original image
- Calculate mean/median values in each color channel for comparison

Find diameter of region

- MATLAB “regionprops” → 'EquivDiameter'

Money calculation

Coin calculation

Create a vector for each coin which contains center pixel (x,y) for each detected corresponding object



Total Money

$$\begin{aligned} &= 0.01 * \text{numel}(c1) + 0.02 * \text{numel}(c2) + 0.05 * \text{numel}(c5) \\ &+ 0.1 * \text{numel}(c10) + 0.2 * \text{numel}(c20) + 0.5 * \text{numel}(c50) \\ &+ 1 * \text{numel}(e1) + 2 * \text{numel}(e2) \end{aligned}$$



Conclusion

- Session output: frequency of each coin according to your chosen recognition method
- Compare your full chosen method with all your failed methods
- Validate your code with whole dataset
- Don't forget to cite
- Organize your MATLAB files (functions)