

Banana River Aquatic Preserve

SEACAR Water Quality Analysis

Last compiled on 30 September, 2025

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Indicators

Nutrients

Total Nitrogen - Discrete

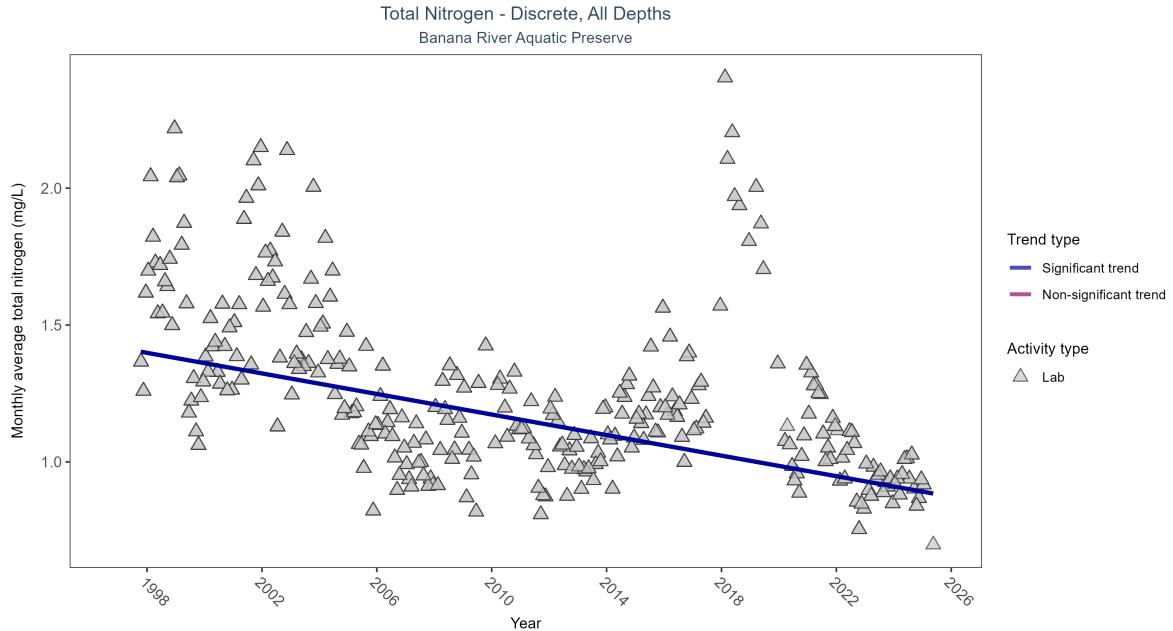


Figure 1: Scatter plot of monthly average total nitrogen over time. If the time series included ten or more years of discrete observations, a significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend line is also shown. Only nitrogen values obtained from laboratory analyses (triangles) are included in the plot.

Table 1: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results for - Total Nitrogen

| Activity Type | Statistical Trend | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P |
|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------|-----------|---|
| Lab | Significantly decreasing trend | 2331 | 29 | 1997 - 2025 | 1.20661 | -0.42177 | 1.41723 | -0.01877 | 0 |

Monthly average total nitrogen decreased by 0.02 mg/L per year.

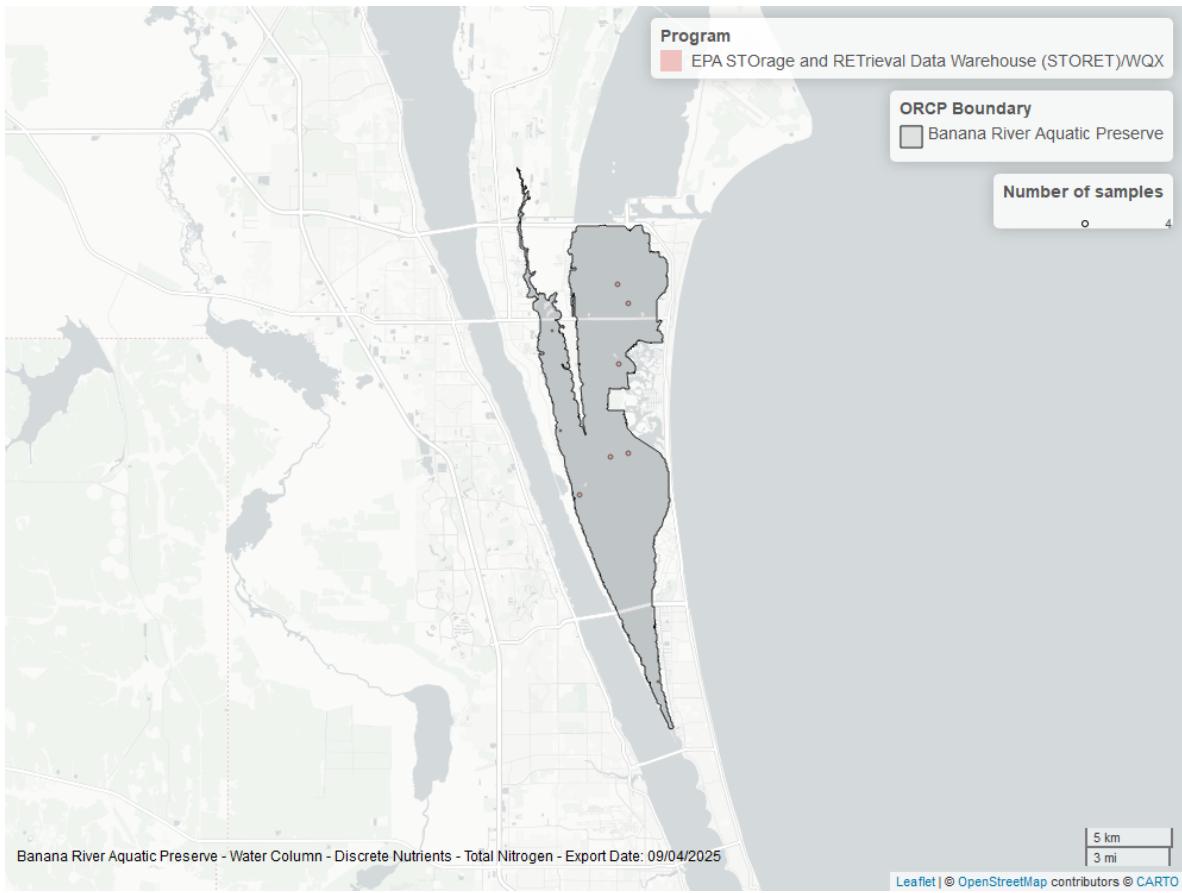


Figure 2: Map showing location of discrete water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Banana River Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

Total Phosphorus - Discrete

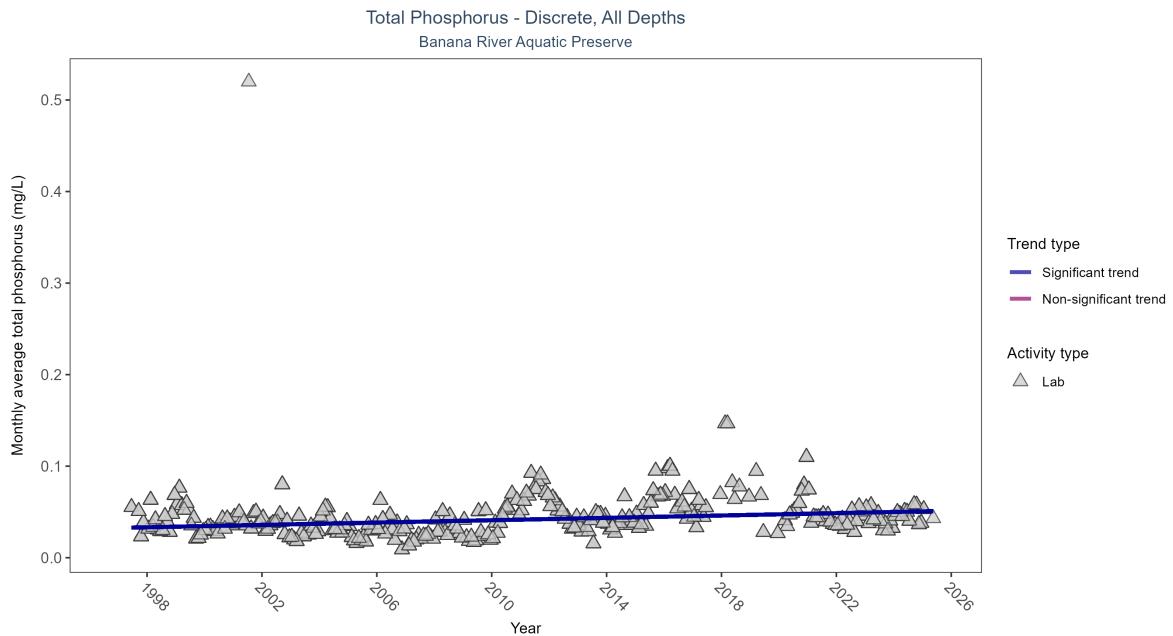


Figure 3: Scatter plot of monthly average total phosphorus over time. If the time series included ten or more years of discrete observations, a significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend line is also shown. Only phosphorus values obtained from laboratory analyses (triangles) are included in the plot.

Table 2: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results for - Total Phosphorus

| Activity Type | Statistical Trend | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P |
|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|---------|---------------|-----------|---|
| Lab | Significantly increasing trend | 4819 | 29 | 1997 - 2025 | 0.0356 | 0.23072 | 0.03258 | 0.00064 | 0 |

Monthly average total phosphorus increased by less than 0.01 mg/L per year.

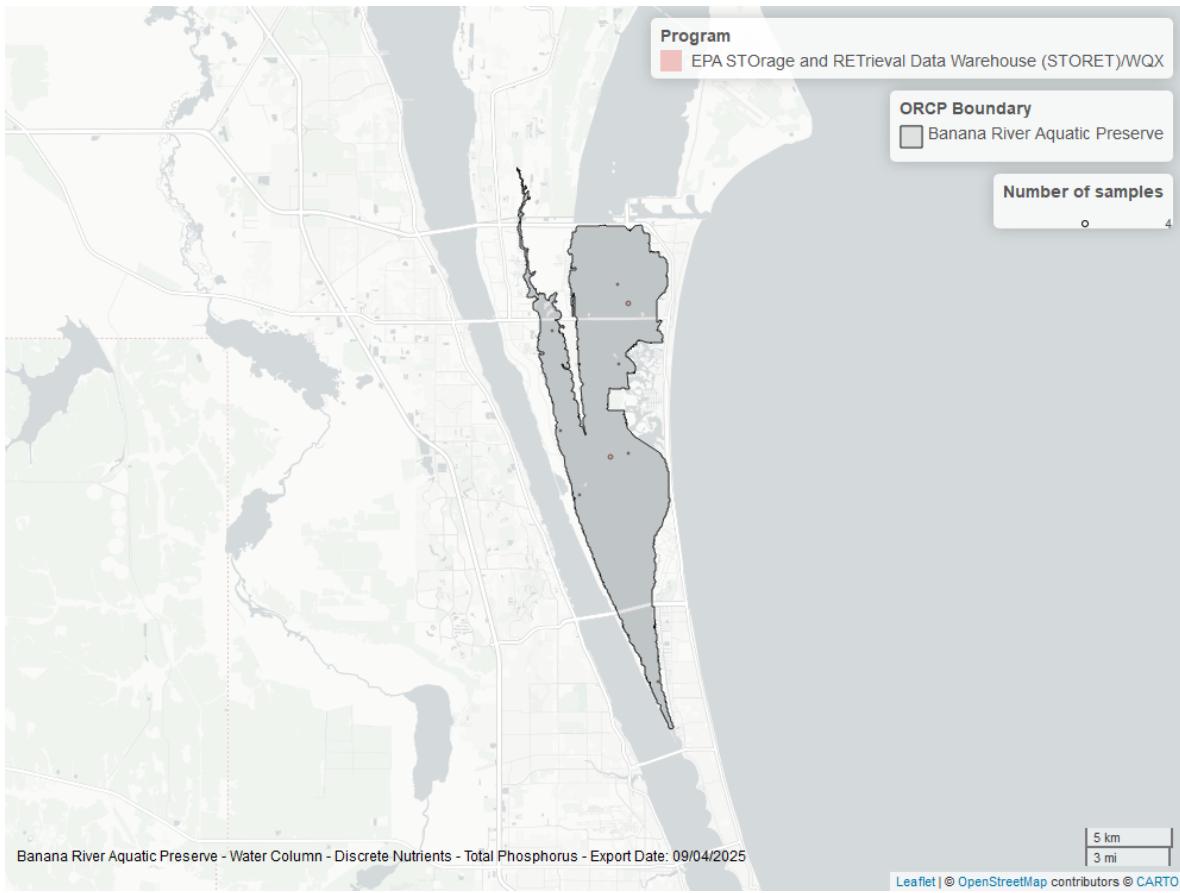


Figure 4: Map showing location of discrete water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Banana River Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

Water Quality

Dissolved Oxygen - Discrete

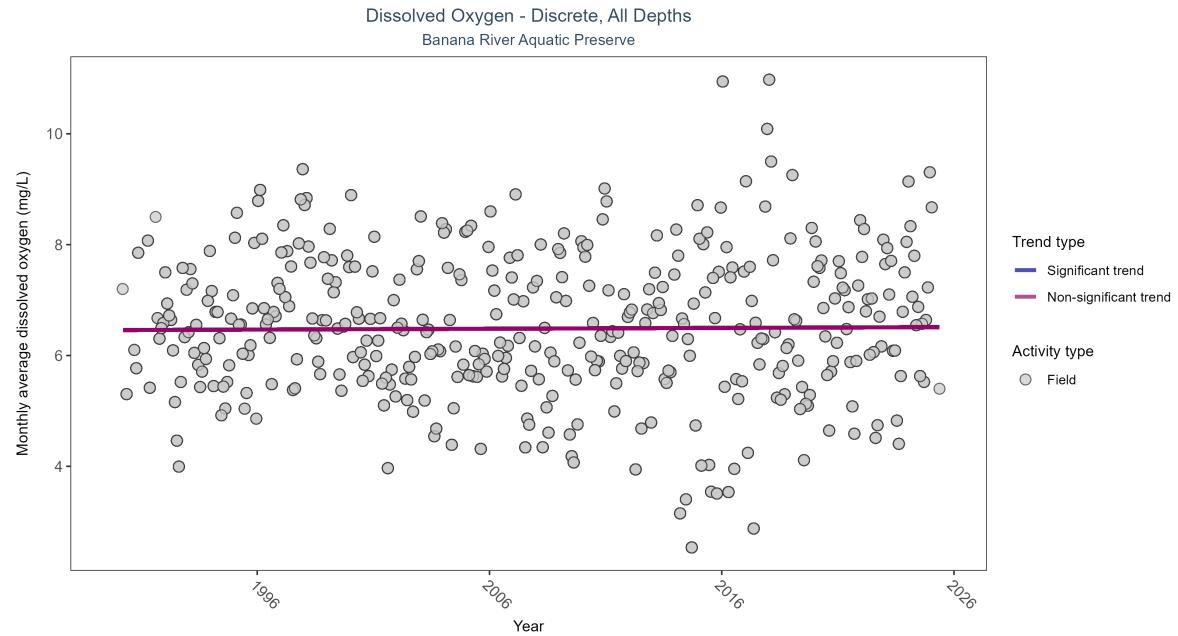


Figure 5: Scatter plot of monthly average dissolved oxygen over time. If the time series included ten or more years of discrete observations, a significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend line is also shown. Only dissolved oxygen values measured in the field (circles) are included in the plot.

Table 3: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results for - Dissolved Oxygen

| Activity Type | Statistical Trend | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P |
|---------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|---------|---------------|-----------|--------|
| Field | No significant trend | 30065 | 36 | 1990 - 2025 | 6.5 | 0.01212 | 6.45901 | 0.00149 | 0.7632 |

Dissolved oxygen showed no detectable trend between 1990 and 2025.

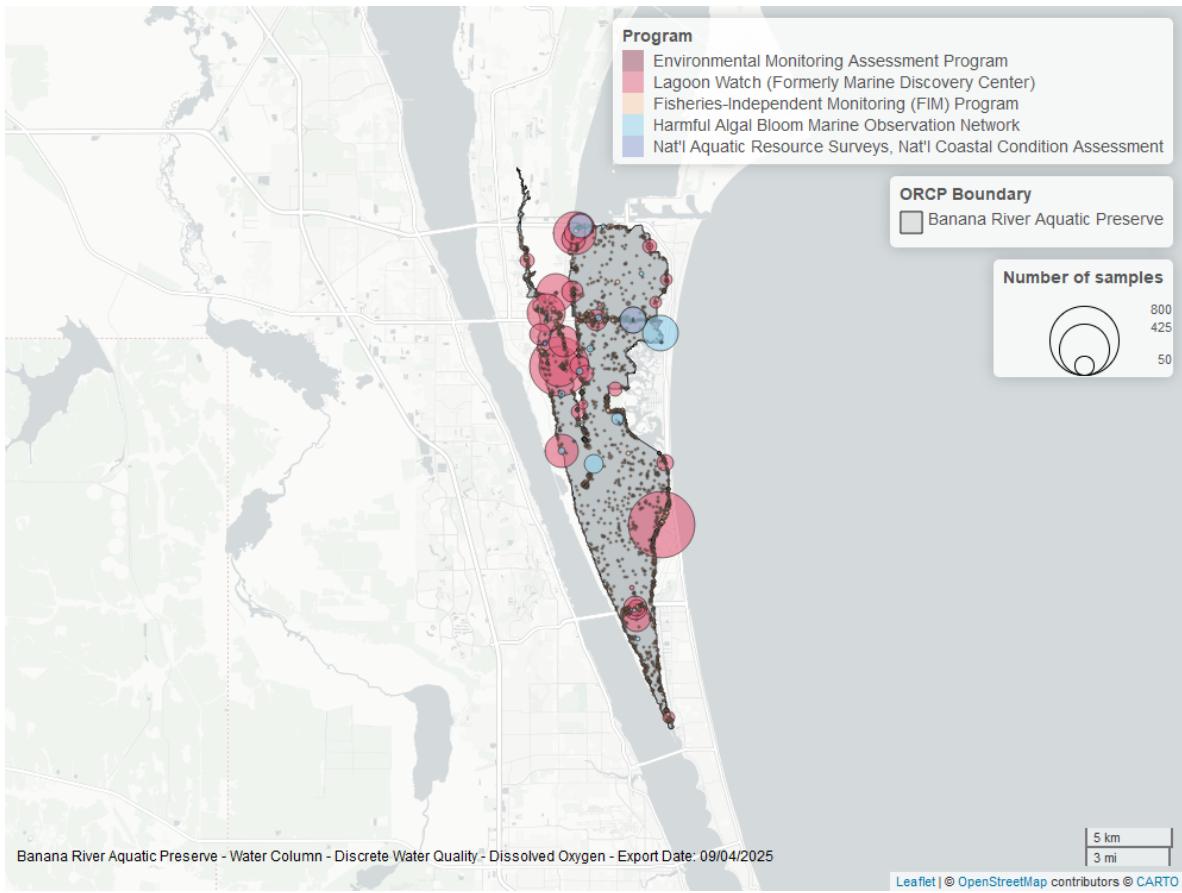


Figure 6: Map showing location of discrete water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Banana River Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

Dissolved Oxygen - Continuous

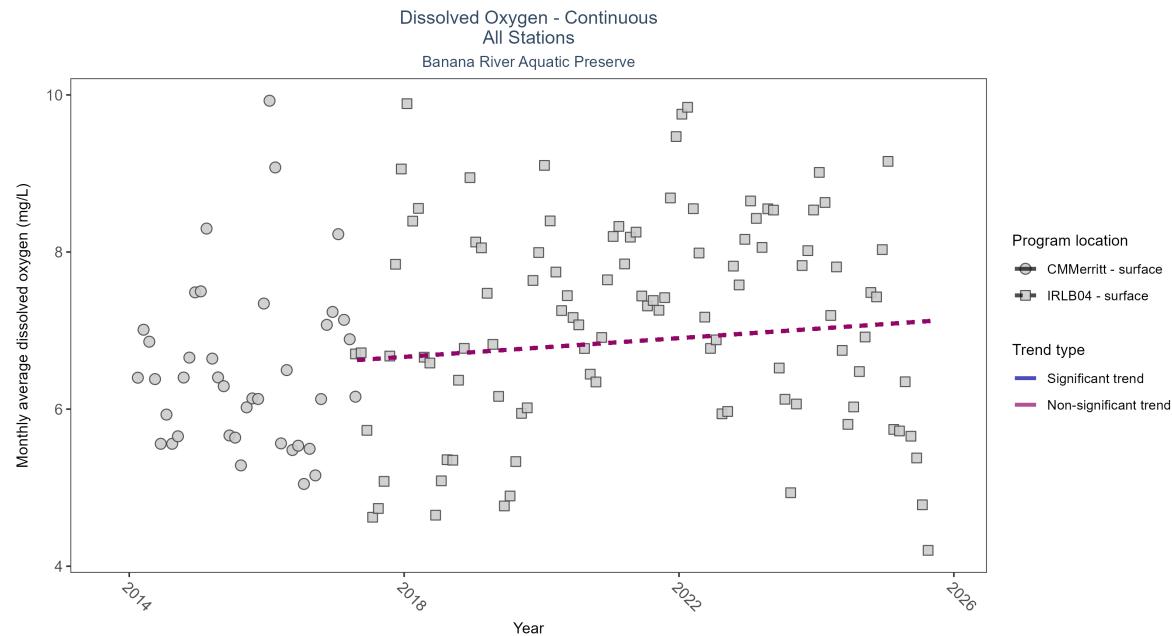


Figure 7: Scatter plot of monthly average dissolved oxygen over time at continuously monitored program locations. Each location is analyzed separately, with significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend lines shown for time series that included five or more years of observations.

Table 4: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results - Dissolved Oxygen

| Program Location | Statistical Trend | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|------|---------------|-----------|--------|
| IRLB04 | No significant trend | 72841 | 9 | 2017 - 2025 | 7.21 | 0.11 | 6.61 | 0.06 | 0.1979 |
| CMMerritt | Insufficient data to calculate trend | 27378 | 4 | 2014 - 2017 | 6.51 | - | - | - | - |

No detectable change in monthly average dissolved oxygen was observed at one location. There was insufficient data to fit a model for one location.

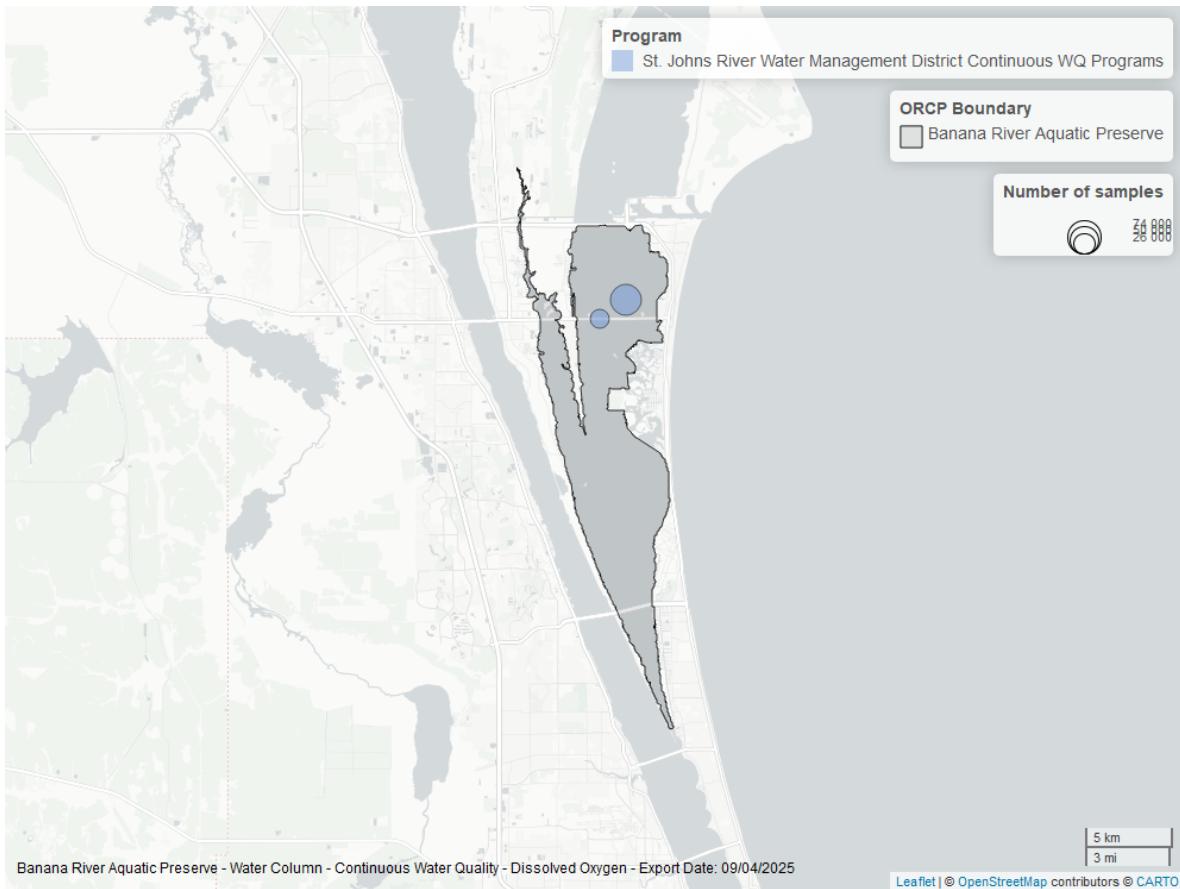


Figure 8: Map showing location of dissolved oxygen continuous water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Banana River Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

Dissolved Oxygen Saturation - Discrete

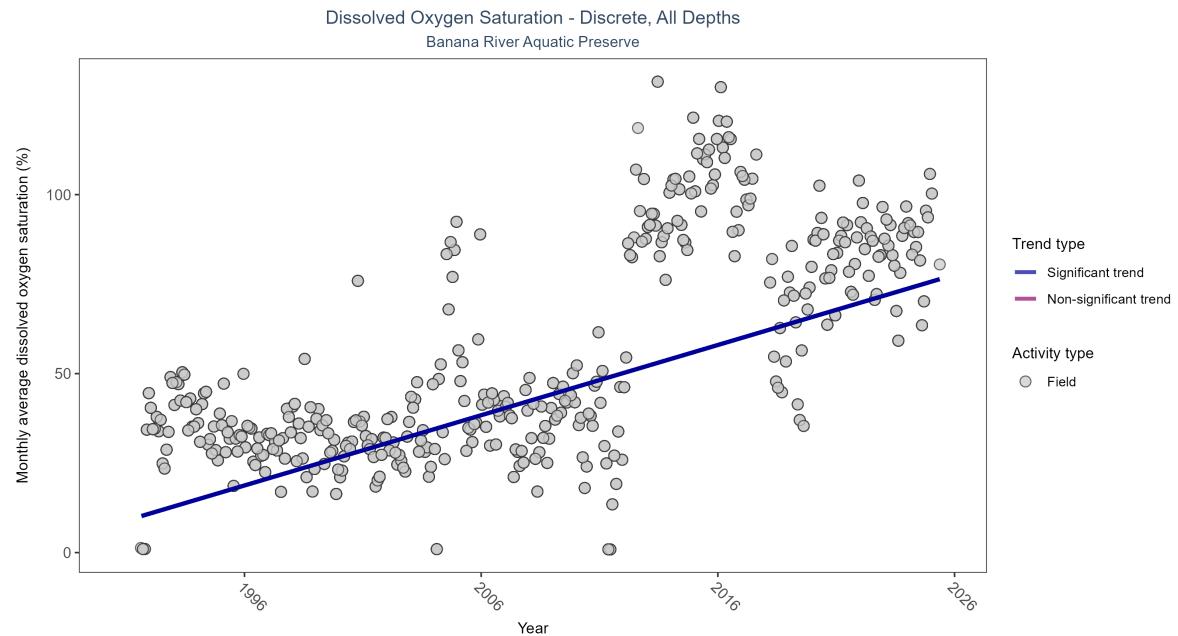


Figure 9: Scatter plot of monthly average dissolved oxygen saturation over time. If the time series included ten or more years of discrete observations, a significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend line is also shown. Only dissolved oxygen saturation values measured in the field (circles) are included in the plot.

Table 5: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results for - Dissolved Oxygen Saturation

| Activity Type | Statistical Trend | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P |
|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|---------|---------------|-----------|---|
| Field | Significantly increasing trend | 7653 | 35 | 1991 - 2025 | 60 | 0.46098 | 8.94308 | 1.9622 | 0 |

Monthly average dissolved oxygen saturation increased by 1.96% per year.

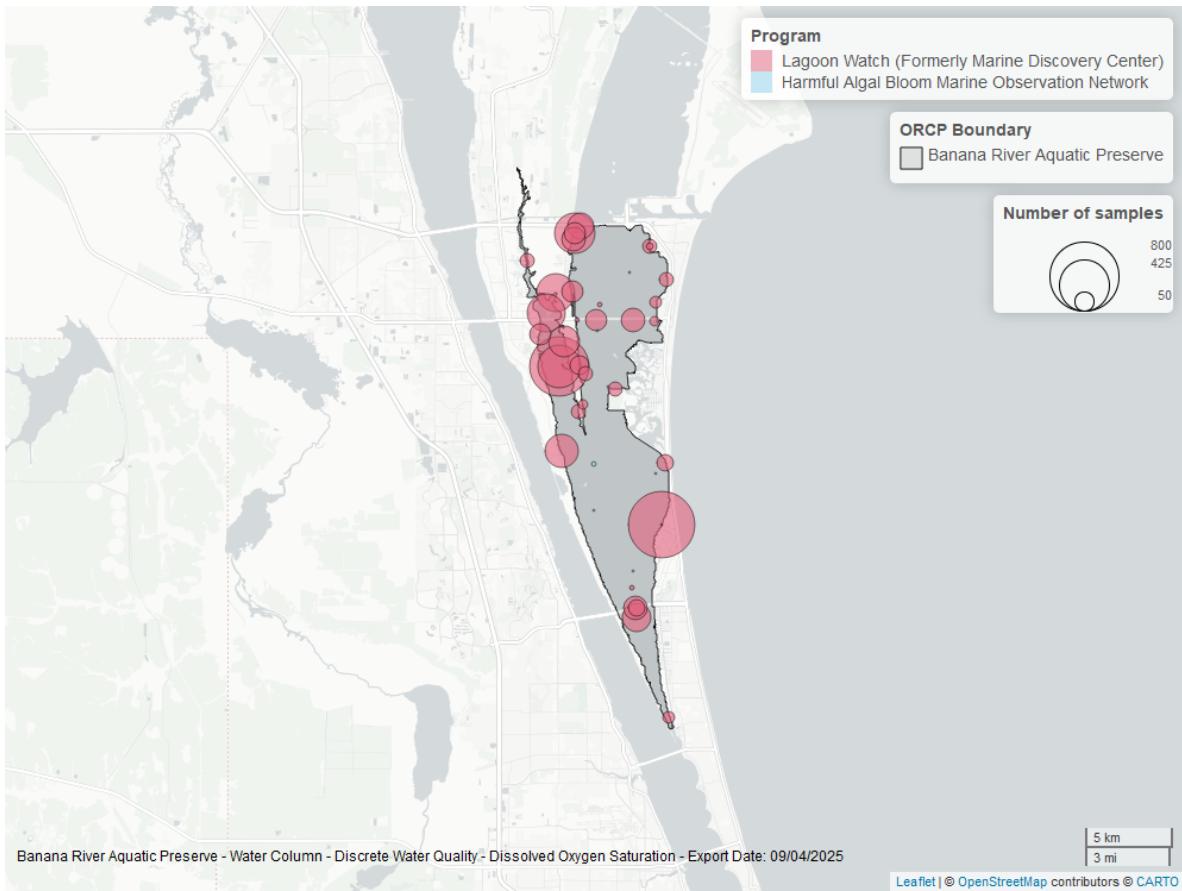


Figure 10: Map showing location of discrete water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Banana River Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

Dissolved Oxygen Saturation - Continuous

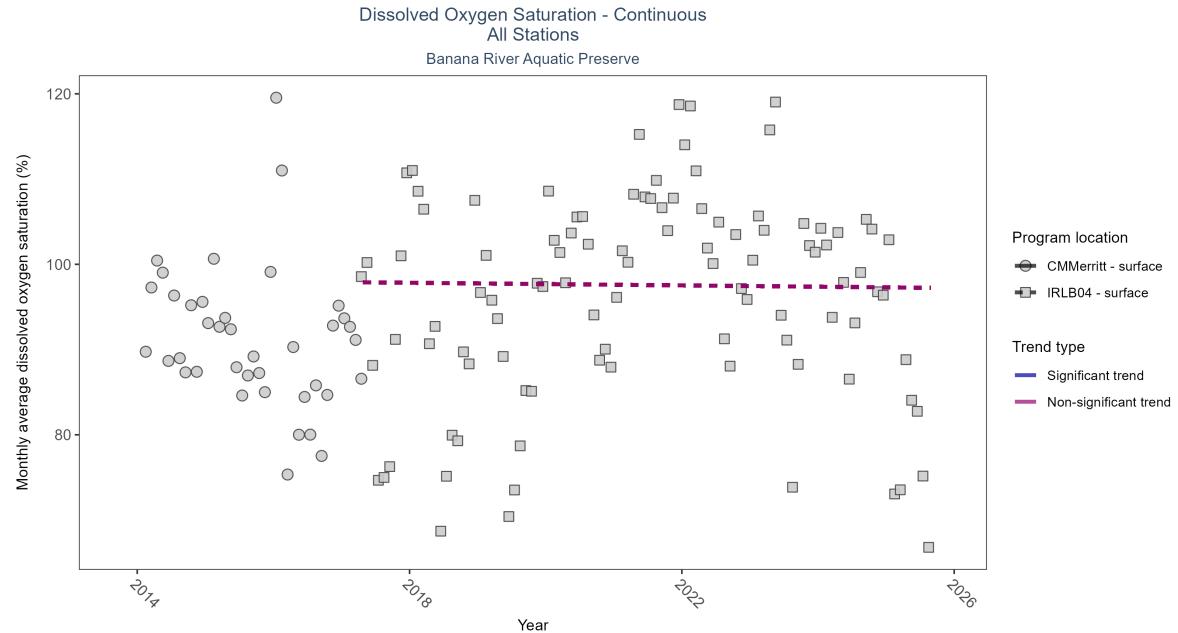


Figure 11: Scatter plot of monthly average dissolved oxygen saturation over time at continuously monitored program locations. Each location is analyzed separately, with significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend lines shown for time series that included five or more years of observations.

Table 6: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results - Dissolved Oxygen Saturation

| Program Location | Statistical Trend | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|-----|---------------|-----------|--------|
| IRLB04 | No significant trend | 85440 | 9 | 2017 - 2025 | 100.53 | 0 | 97.91 | -0.08 | 0.9737 |
| CMMerritt | Insufficient data to calculate trend | 25864 | 4 | 2014 - 2017 | 91.03 | - | - | - | - |

No detectable change in monthly average dissolved oxygen saturation was observed at one location. There was insufficient data to fit a model for one location.

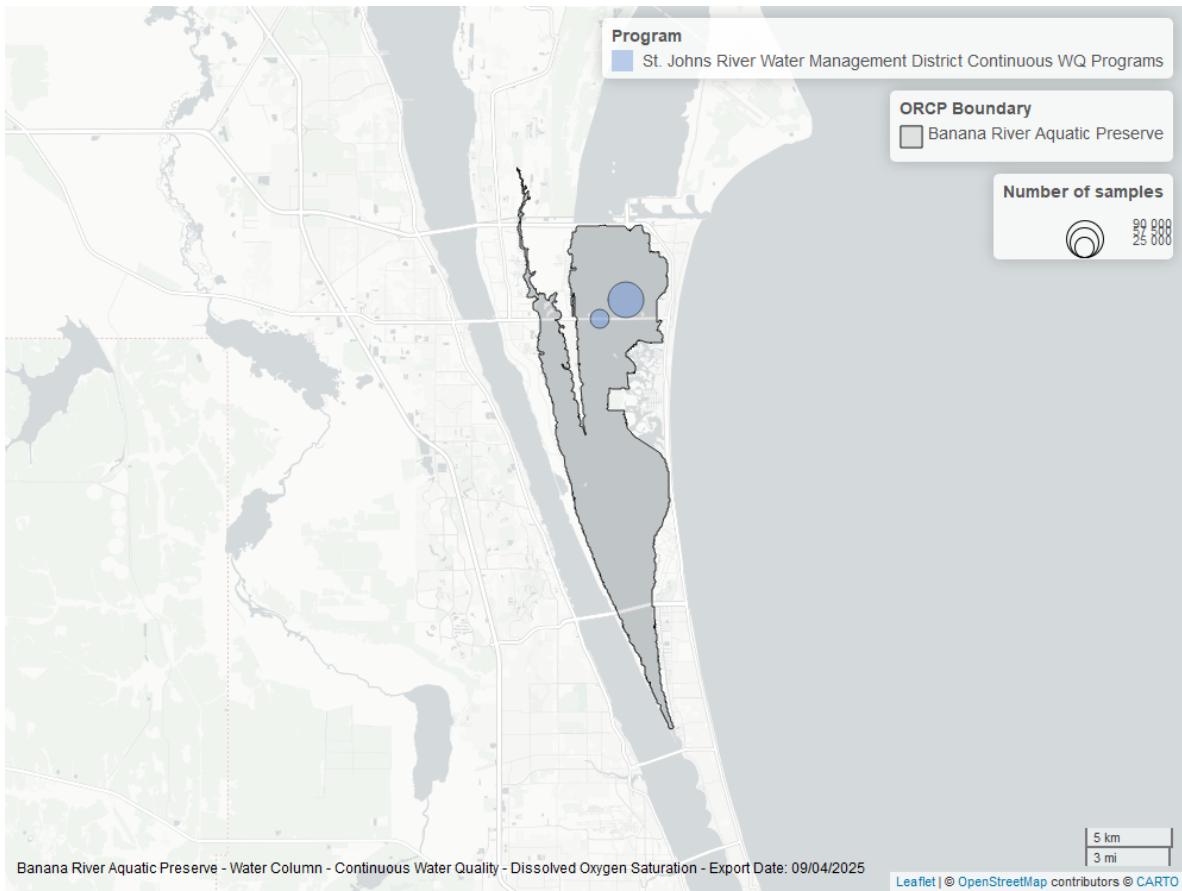


Figure 12: Map showing location of dissolved oxygen saturation continuous water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Banana River Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

Salinity - Discrete

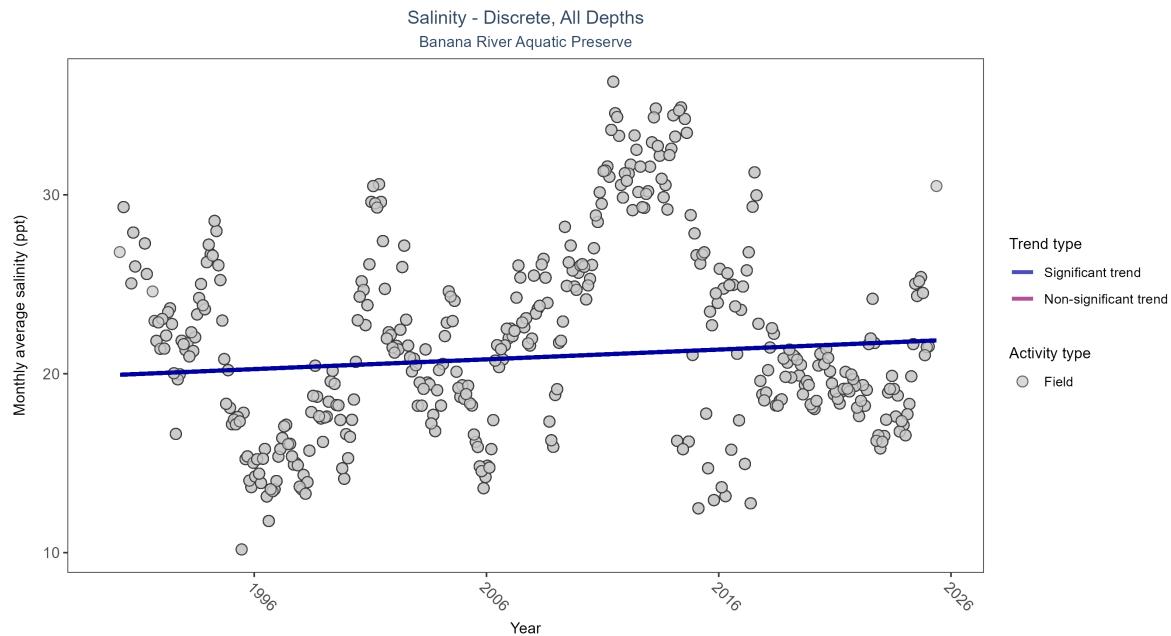


Figure 13: Scatter plot of monthly average salinity over time. If the time series included ten or more years of discrete observations, significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend lines are also shown. Discrete salinity values derived from grab samples analyzed in the field (circles) or the laboratory (triangles) are both included in the plot.

Table 7: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results for - Salinity

| Activity Type | Statistical Trend | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P |
|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|---------|---------------|-----------|--------|
| All | Significantly increasing trend | 31759 | 36 | 1990 - 2025 | 19.8 | 0.07596 | 19.93101 | 0.0546 | 0.0295 |

Monthly average salinity increased by 0.05 ppt per year.

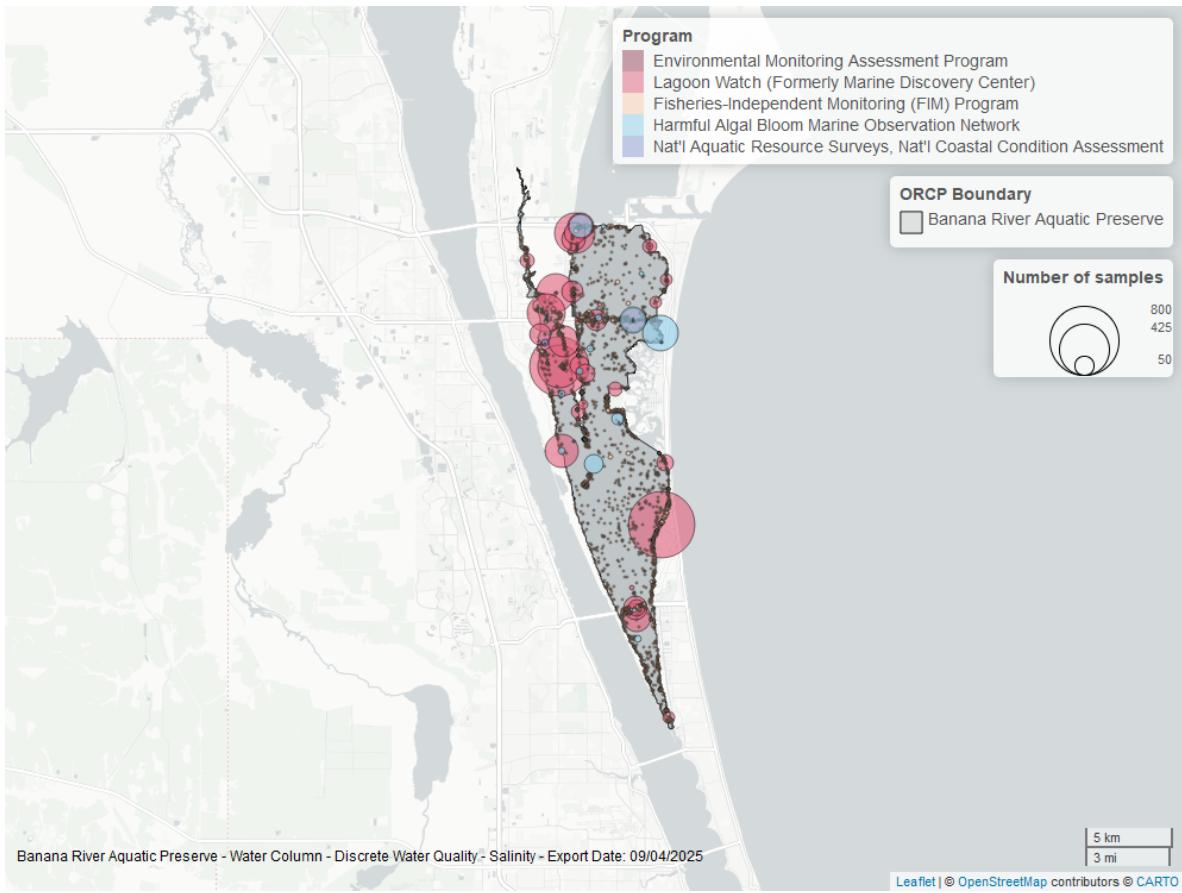


Figure 14: Map showing location of discrete water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Banana River Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

Salinity - Continuous

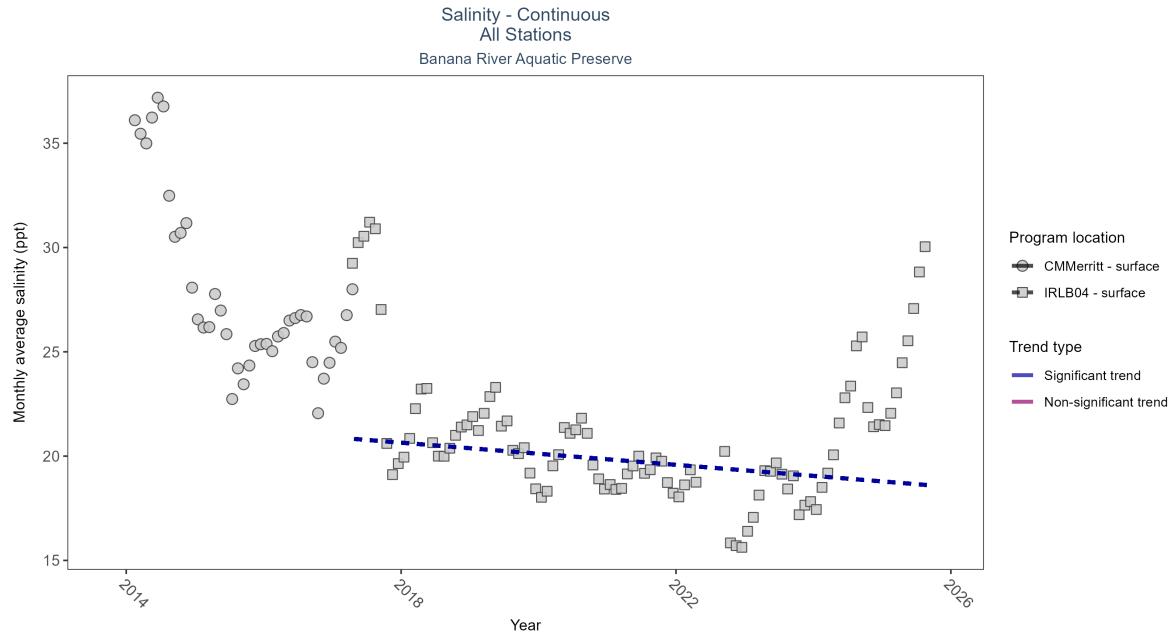


Figure 15: Scatter plot of monthly average salinity over time at continuously monitored program locations. Each location is analyzed separately, with significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend lines shown for time series that included five or more years of observations.

Table 8: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results - Salinity

| Program Location | Statistical Trend | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------|-----------|--------|
| IRLB04 | Significantly decreasing trend | 68975 | 9 | 2017 - 2025 | 20.12 | -0.21 | 20.91 | -0.27 | 0.0104 |
| CMMerritt | Insufficient data to calculate trend | 25902 | 4 | 2014 - 2017 | 26.40 | - | - | - | - |

At one program location, monthly average salinity decreased by 0.27 ppt per year. There was insufficient data to fit a model for one location.

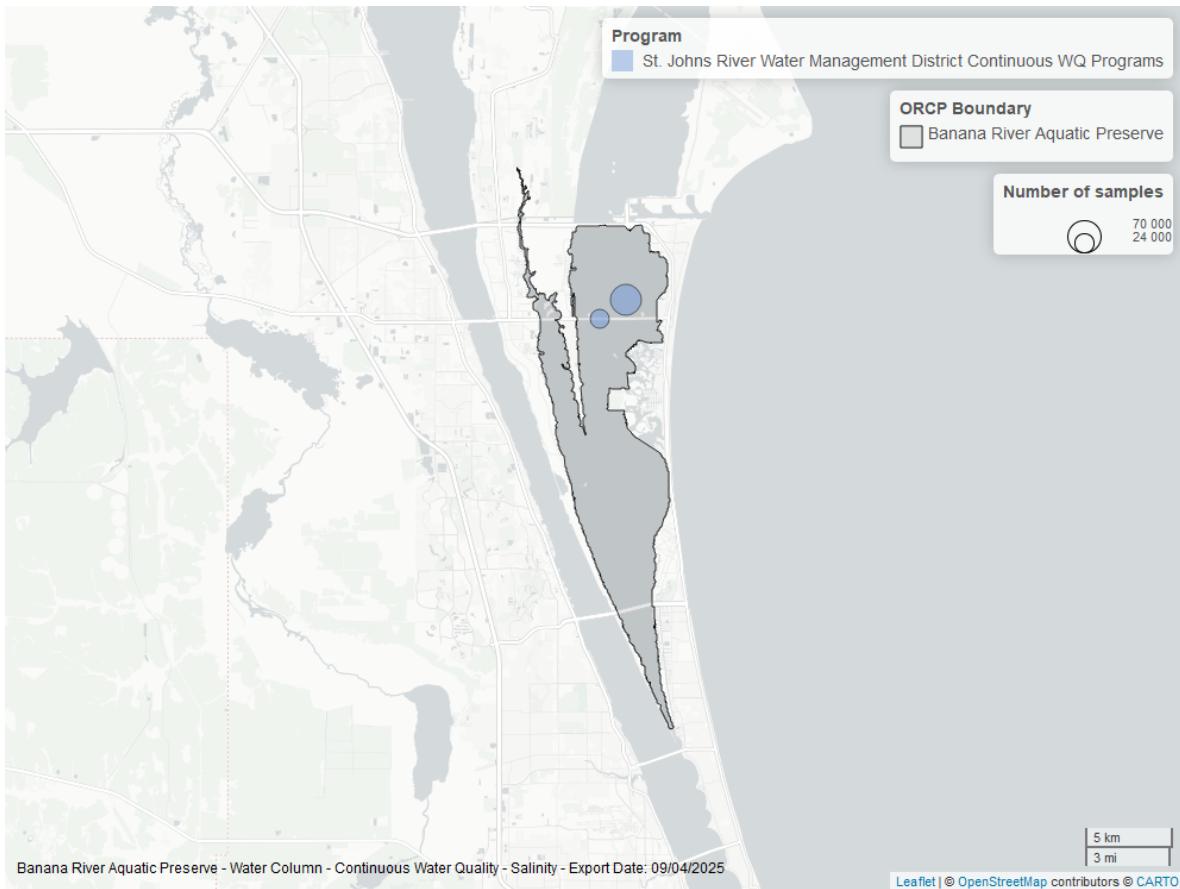


Figure 16: Map showing location of salinity continuous water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Banana River Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

Water Temperature - Discrete

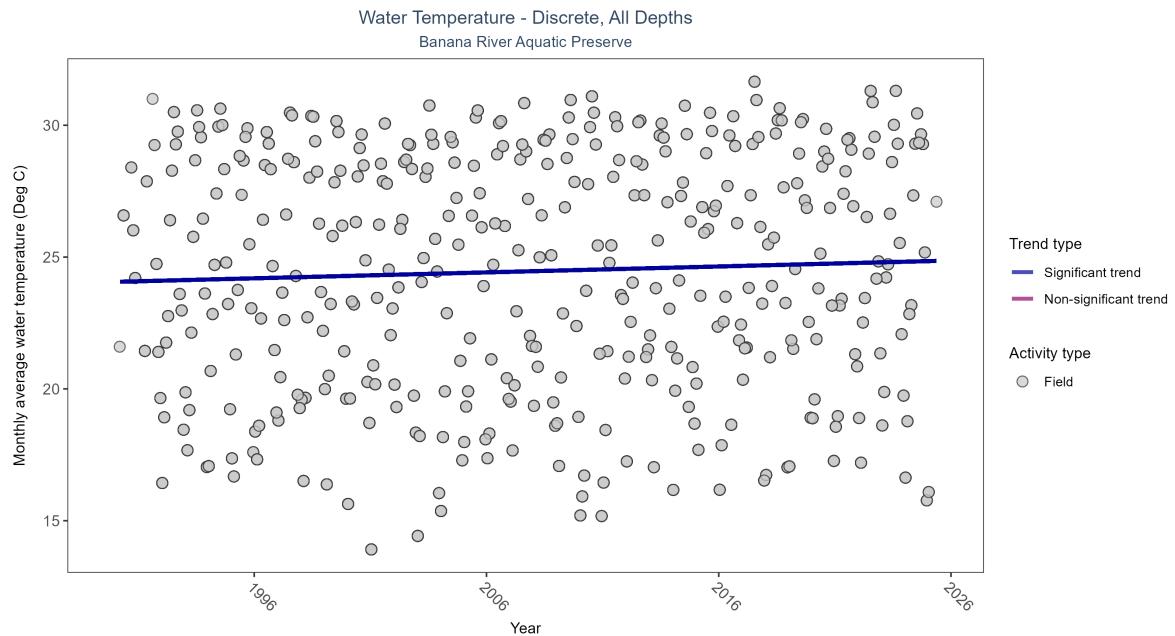


Figure 17: Scatter plot of monthly average water temperature over time. If the time series included ten or more years of discrete observations, a significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend line is also shown. Only water temperature measurements taken in the field (circles) are included in the plot.

Table 9: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results for - Water Temperature

| Activity Type | Statistical Trend | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P |
|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|---------|---------------|-----------|-------|
| Field | Significantly increasing trend | 31598 | 36 | 1990 - 2025 | 25.5 | 0.12734 | 24.0598 | 0.02245 | 2e-04 |

Monthly average water temperature increased by 0.02°C per year.

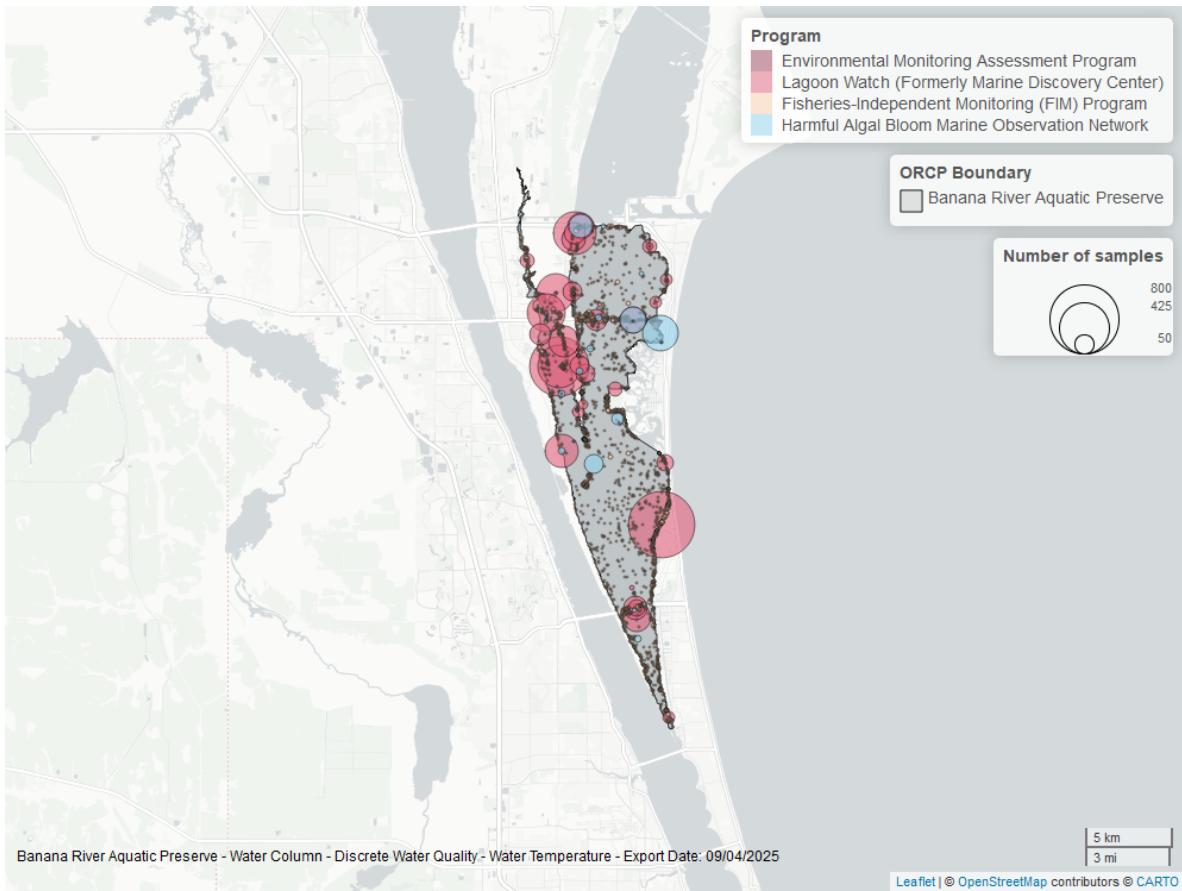


Figure 18: Map showing location of discrete water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Banana River Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

Water Temperature - Continuous

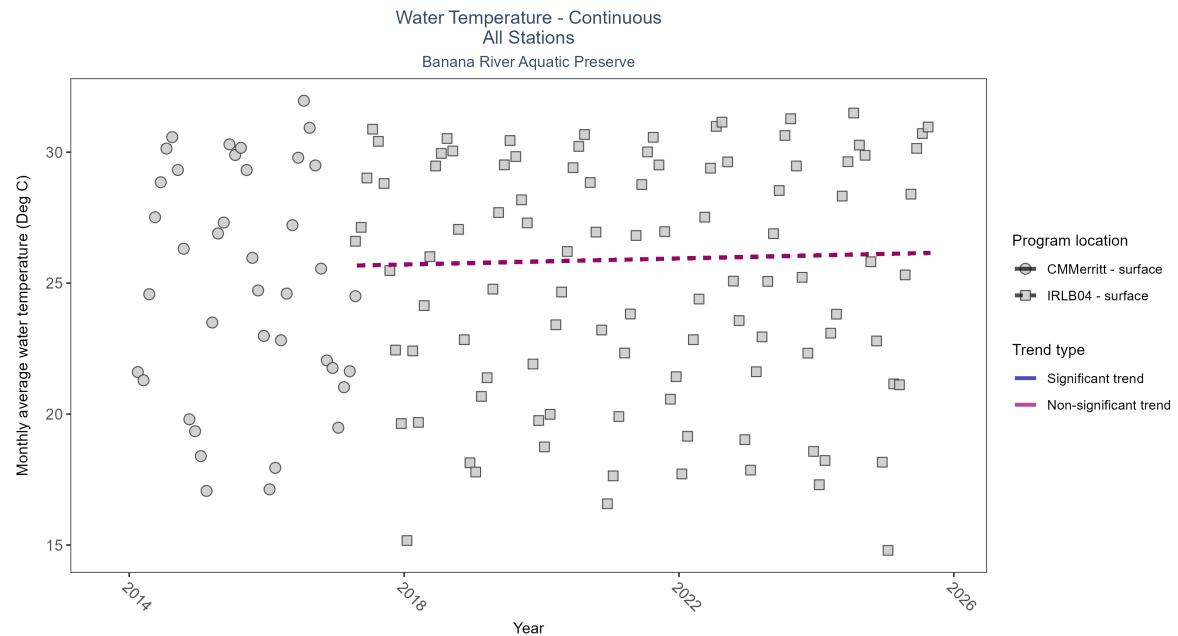


Figure 19: Scatter plot of monthly average water temperature over time at continuously monitored program locations. Each location is analyzed separately, with significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend lines shown for time series that included five or more years of observations.

Table 10: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results - Water Temperature

| Program Location | Statistical Trend | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|------|---------------|-----------|--------|
| CMMerritt | Insufficient data to calculate trend | 27484 | 4 | 2014 - 2017 | 25.43 | - | - | - | - |
| IRLB04 | No significant trend | 72845 | 9 | 2017 - 2025 | 25.82 | 0.09 | 25.65 | 0.06 | 0.2218 |

No detectable change in monthly average water temperature was observed at one location. There was insufficient data to fit a model for one location.

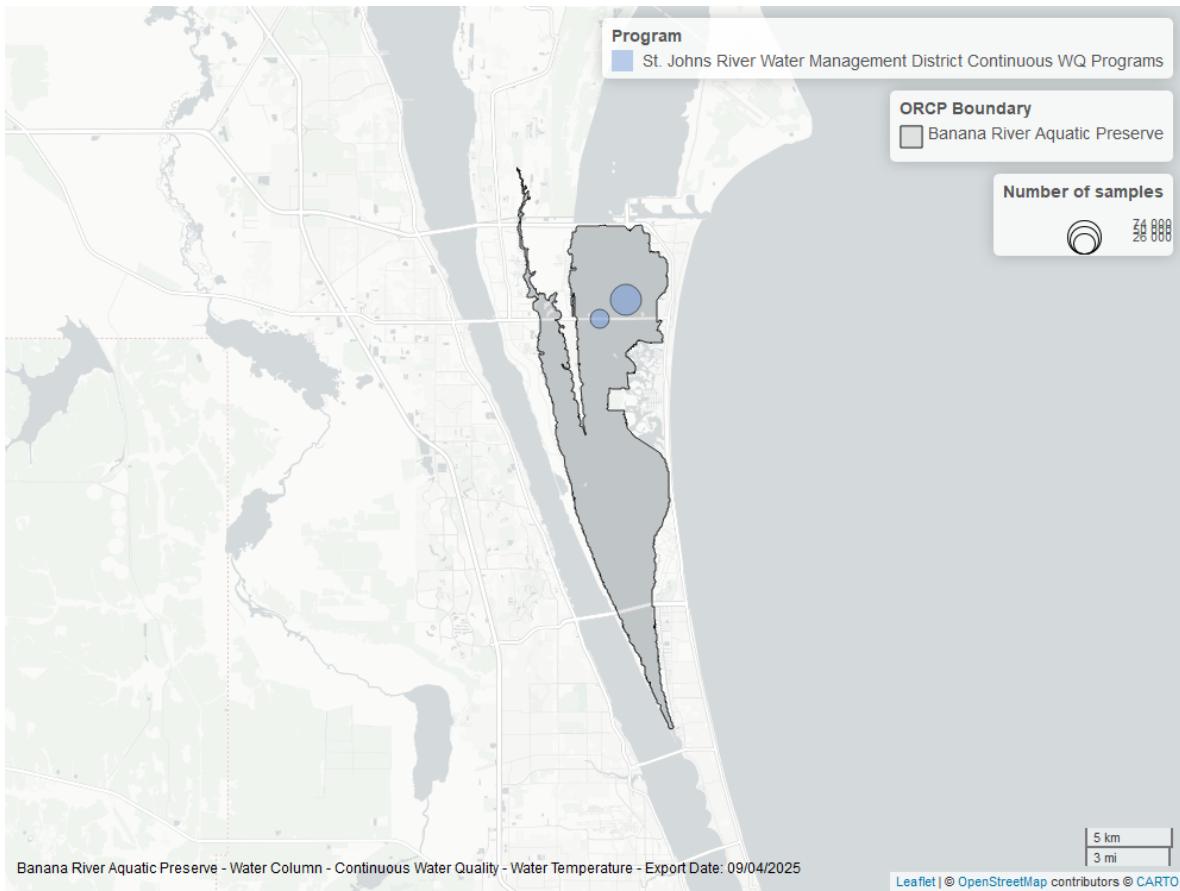


Figure 20: Map showing location of water temperature continuous water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Banana River Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

pH - Discrete

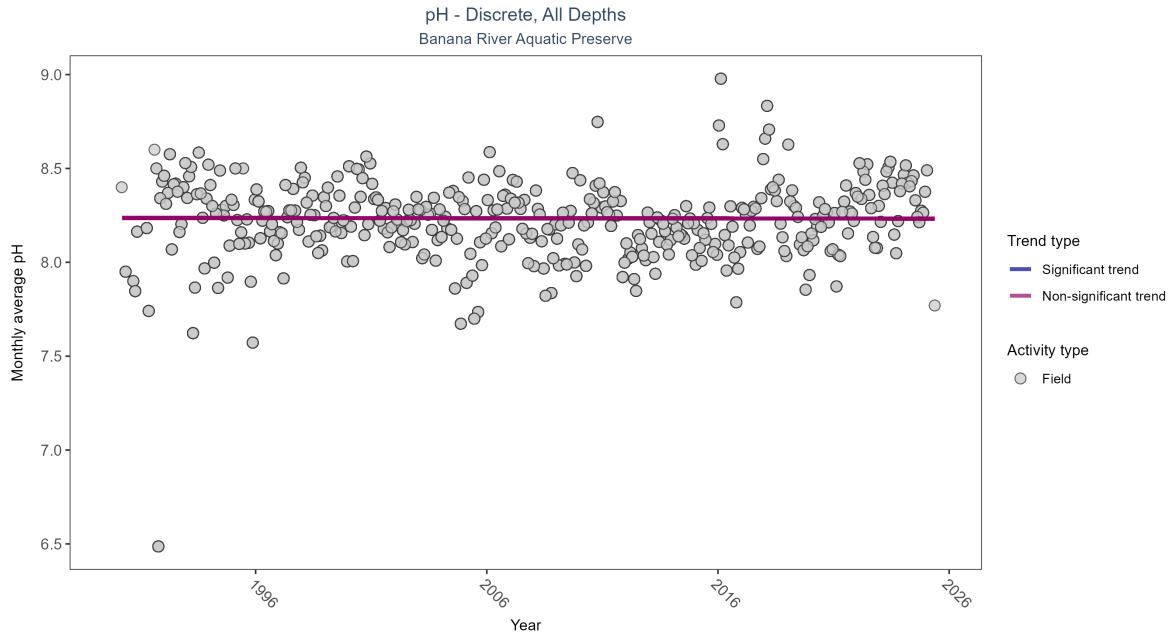


Figure 21: Scatter plot of monthly average pH over time. If the time series included ten or more years of discrete observations, a significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend line is also shown. Only pH values measured in the field (circles) are included in the plot.

Table 11: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results for - pH

| Activity Type | Statistical Trend | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P |
|---------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------|-----------|--------|
| Field | No significant trend | 23010 | 36 | 1990 - 2025 | 8.2 | -0.00593 | 8.23642 | -0.00011 | 0.9088 |

pH showed no detectable trend between 1990 and 2025.

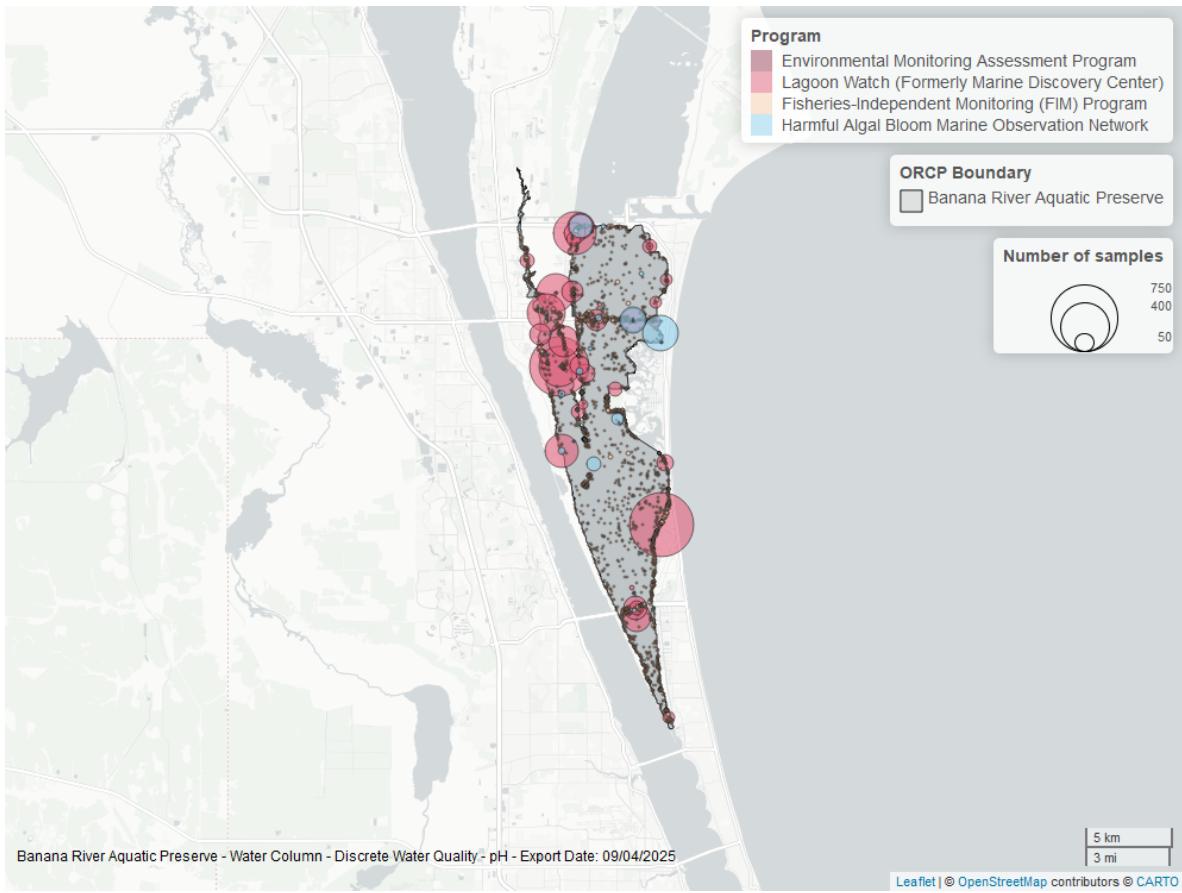


Figure 22: Map showing location of discrete water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Banana River Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

pH - Continuous

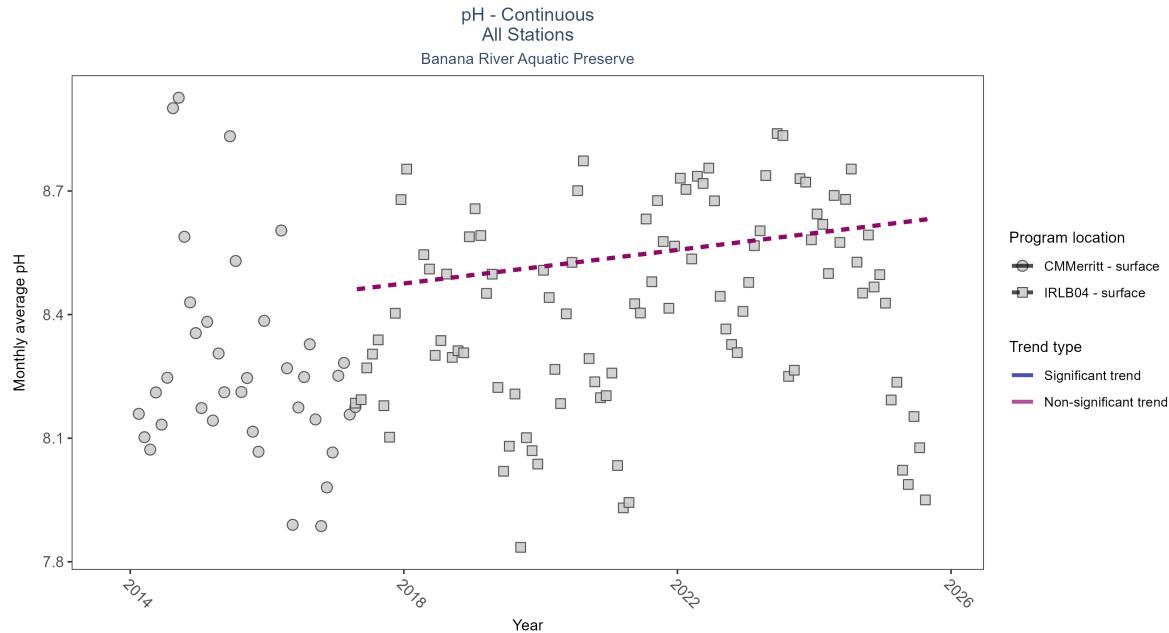


Figure 23: Scatter plot of monthly average pH over time at continuously monitored program locations. Each location is analyzed separately, with significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend lines shown for time series that included five or more years of observations.

Table 12: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results - pH

| Program Location | Statistical Trend | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|-----|---------------|-----------|--------|
| IRLB04 | No significant trend | 72757 | 9 | 2017 - 2025 | 8.45 | 0.1 | 8.46 | 0.02 | 0.2218 |
| CMMerritt | Insufficient data to calculate trend | 27417 | 4 | 2014 - 2017 | 8.22 | - | - | - | - |

No detectable change in monthly average pH was observed at one location. There was insufficient data to fit a model for one location.

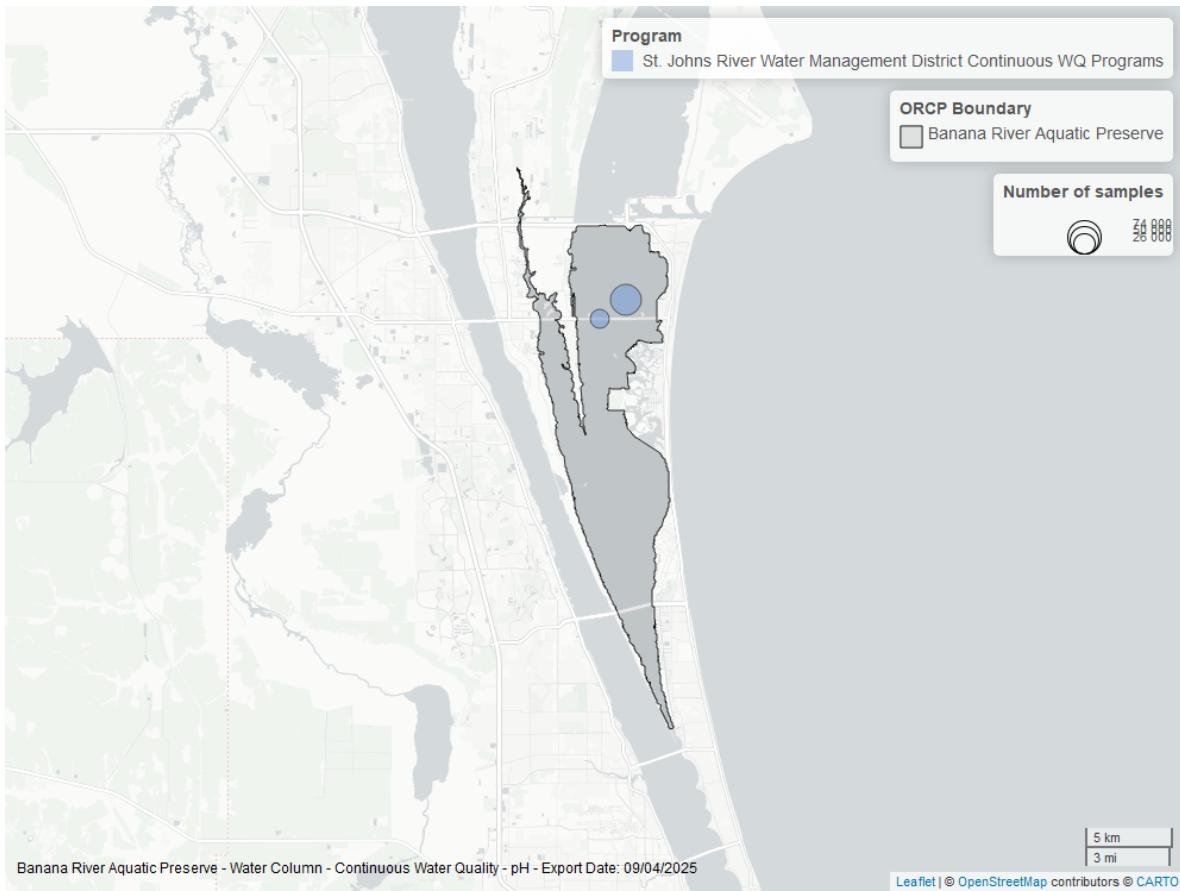


Figure 24: Map showing location of ph continuous water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Banana River Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

Water Clarity

Turbidity - Discrete

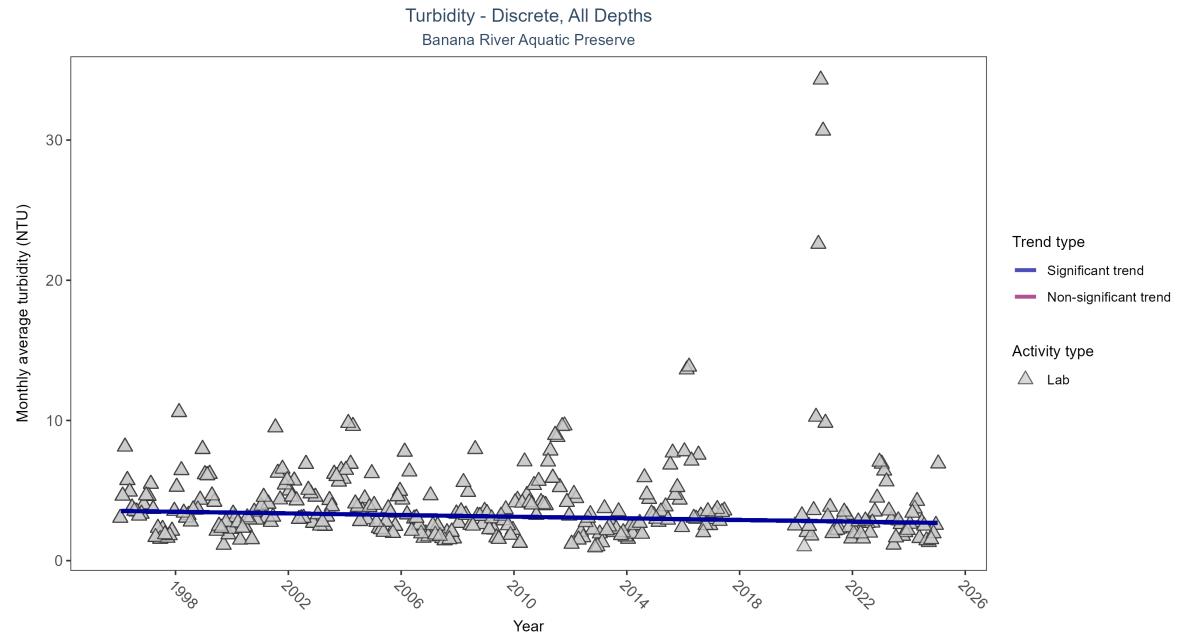


Figure 25: Scatter plot of monthly average turbidity over time. If the time series included ten or more years of discrete observations, a significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend line is also shown. Only turbidity values measured in the laboratory (triangles) are included in the plot.

Table 13: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results for - Turbidity

| Activity Type | Statistical Trend | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P |
|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------|-----------|--------|
| Lab | Significantly decreasing trend | 13554 | 29 | 1996 - 2025 | 3.13495 | -0.11733 | 3.54504 | -0.0293 | 0.0032 |

Monthly average turbidity decreased by 0.03 NTU per year, indicating an increase in water clarity.

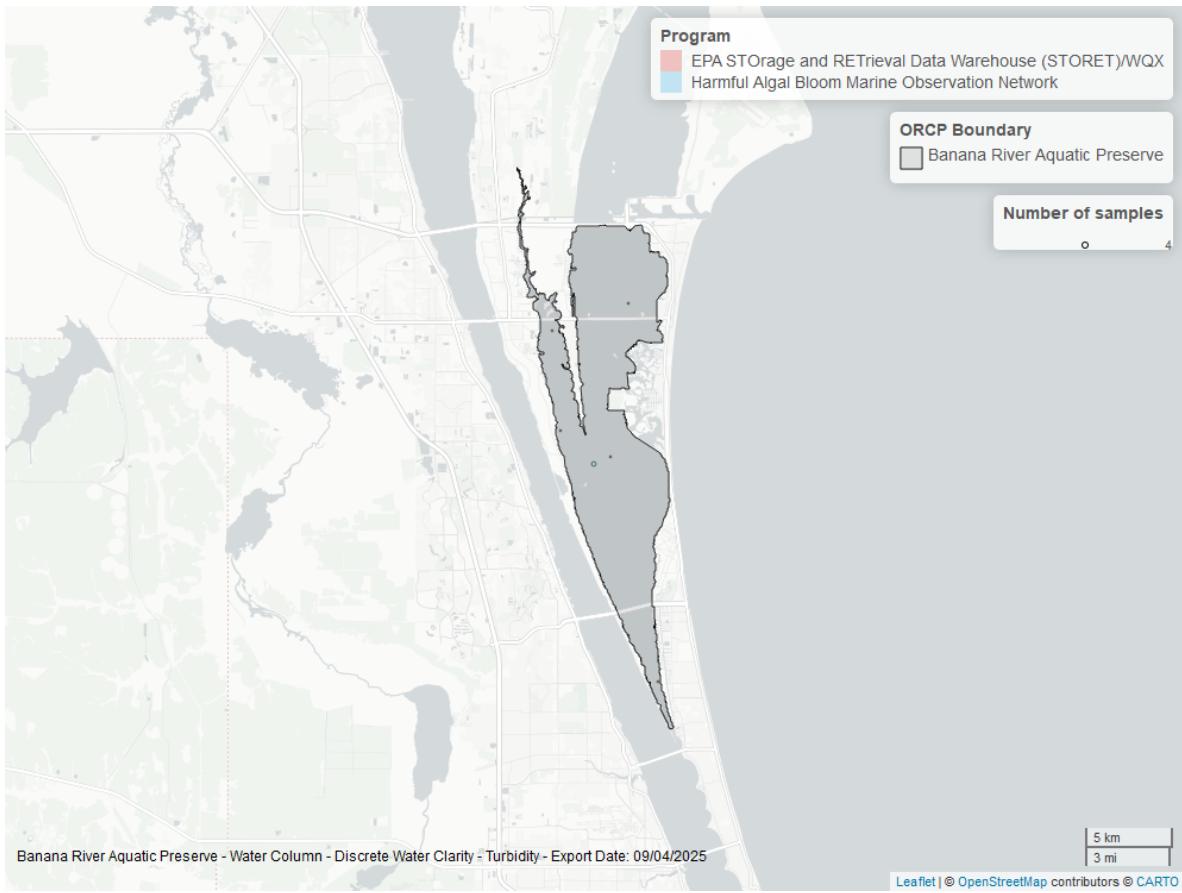


Figure 26: Map showing location of discrete water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Banana River Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

Turbidity - Continuous

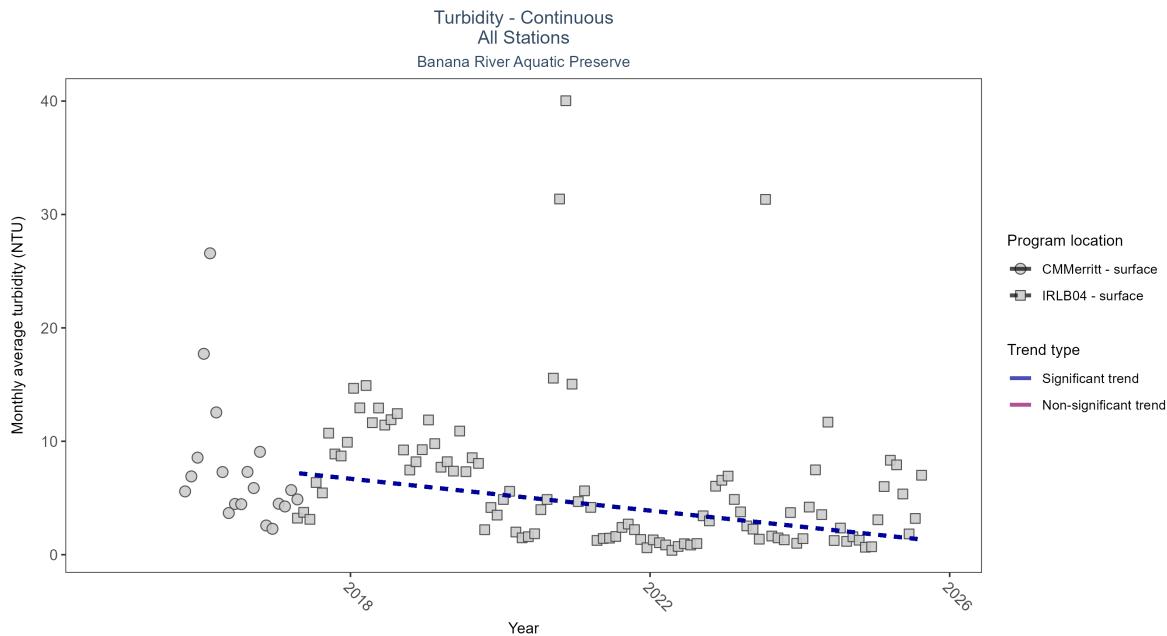


Figure 27: Scatter plot of monthly average turbidity over time at continuously monitored program locations. Each location is analyzed separately, with significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend lines shown for time series that included five or more years of observations.

Table 14: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results - Turbidity

| Program Location | Statistical Trend | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|------|---------------|-----------|---|
| CMMerritt | Insufficient data to calculate trend | 12912 | 3 | 2015 - 2017 | 5.29 | - | - | - | - |
| IRLB04 | Significantly decreasing trend | 69928 | 9 | 2017 - 2025 | 3.15 | -0.4 | 7.4 | -0.7 | 0 |

At one program location, monthly average turbidity decreased by 0.70 NTU per year. There was insufficient data to fit a model for one location.

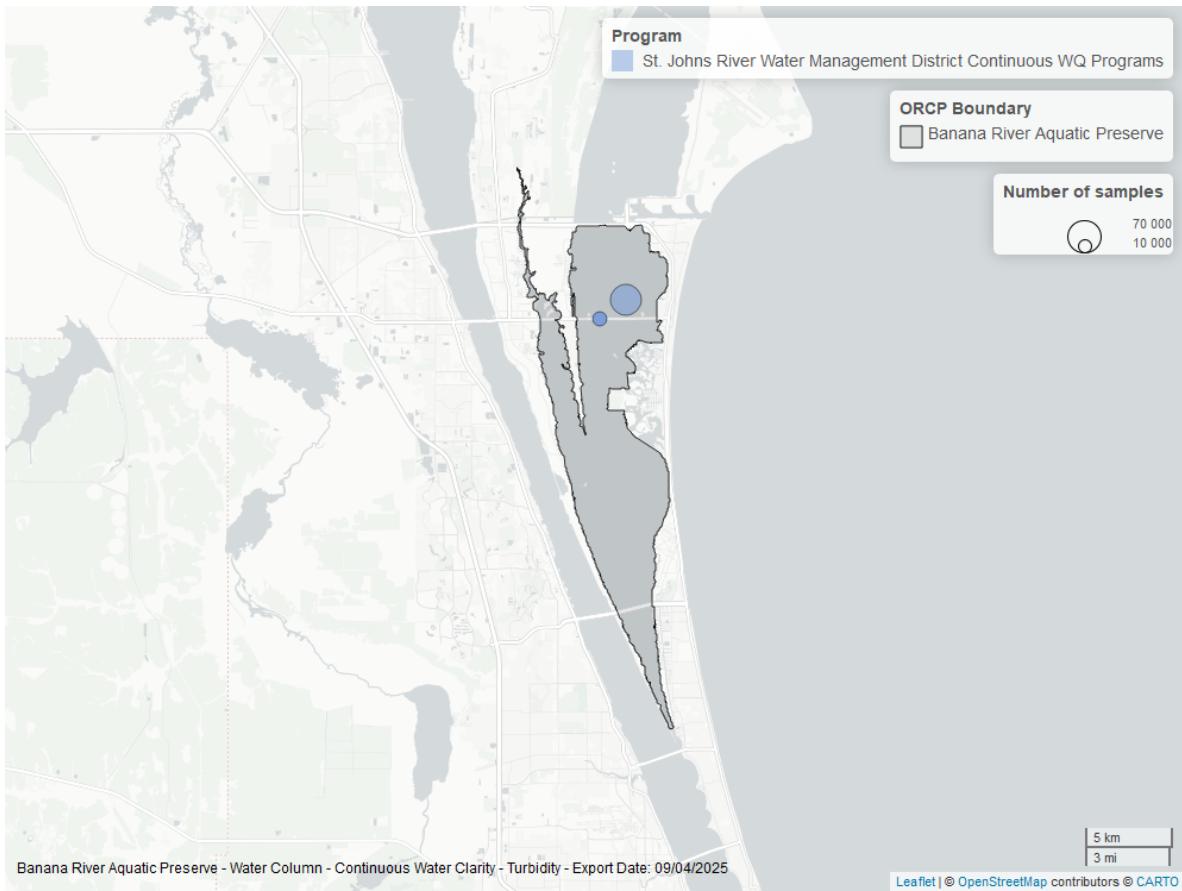


Figure 28: Map showing location of turbidity continuous water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Banana River Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

Total Suspended Solids - Discrete

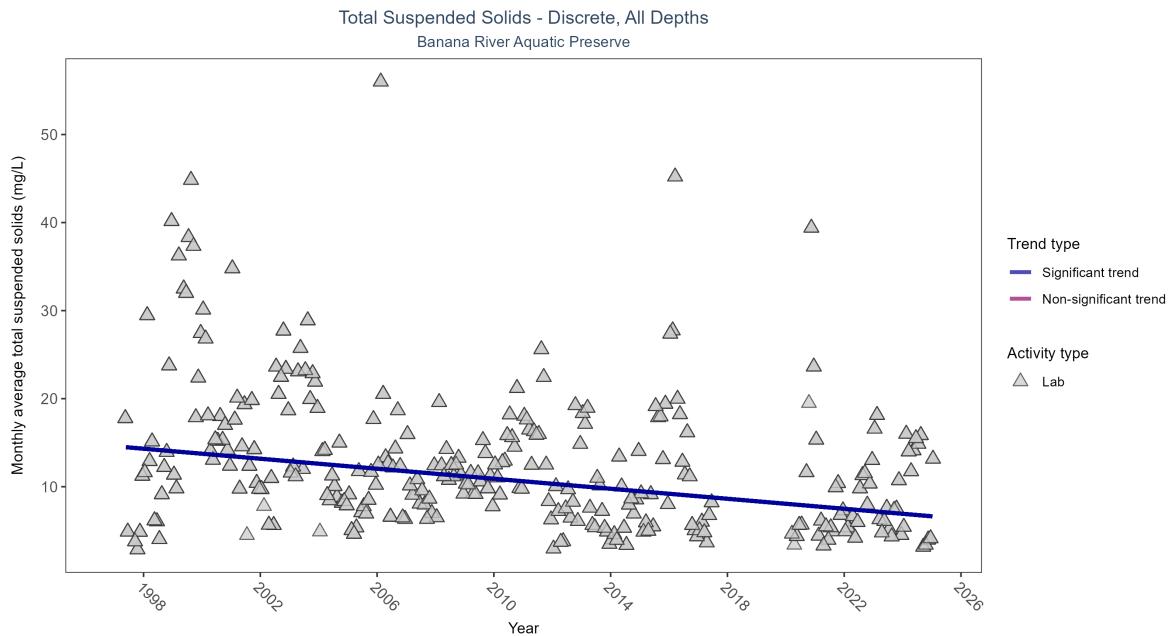


Figure 29: Scatter plot of monthly average total suspended solids (TSS) over time. If the time series included ten or more years of discrete observations, a significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend line is also shown. Only TSS values obtained from laboratory analyses (triangles) are included in the plot.

Table 15: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results for - Total Suspended Solids

| Activity Type | Statistical Trend | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P | |
|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|-----|---------------|-----------|----------|---|
| Lab | Significantly decreasing trend | 2535 | 27 | 1997 - 2025 | | 10 | -0.24876 | 14.59995 | -0.28426 | 0 |

Monthly average total suspended solids decreased by 0.28 mg/L per year, indicating an increase in water clarity.

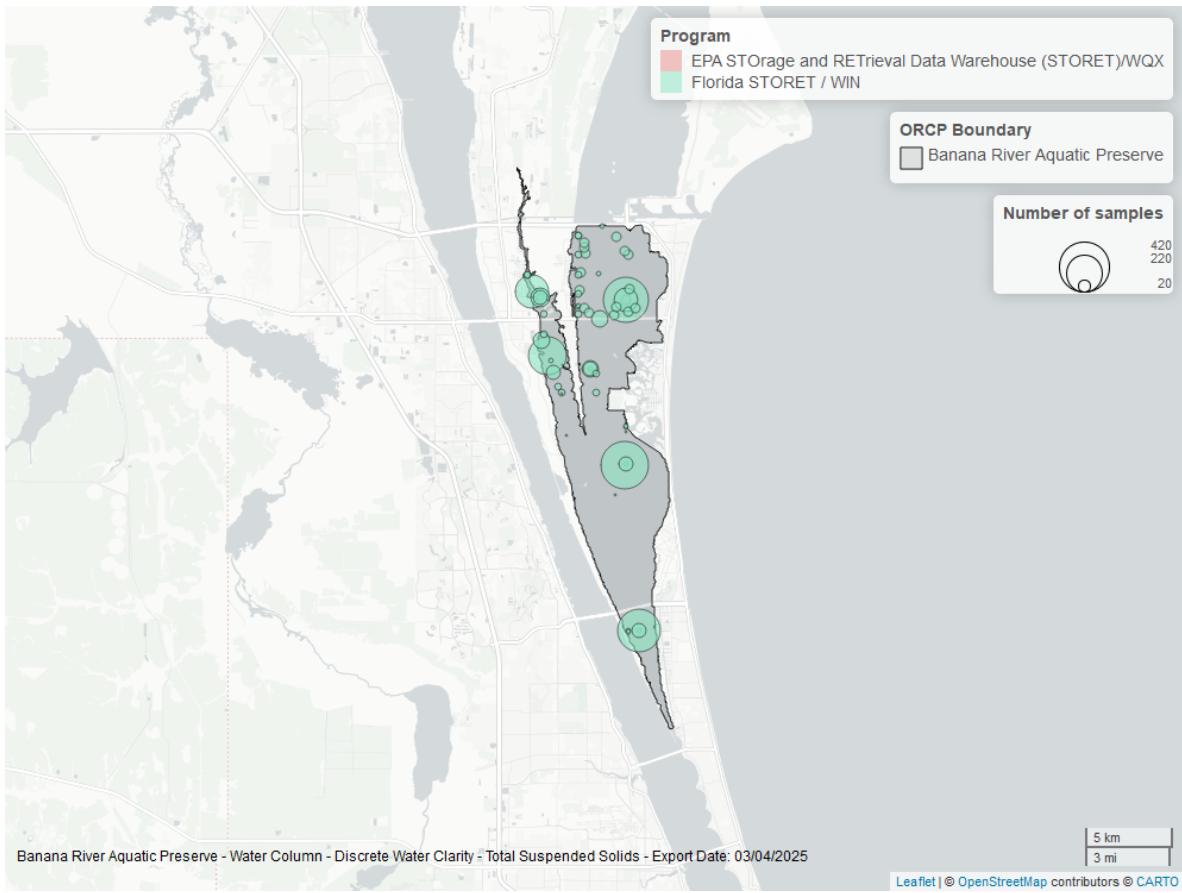


Figure 30: Map showing location of discrete water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Banana River Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

Chlorophyll a, Uncorrected for Pheophytin - Discrete

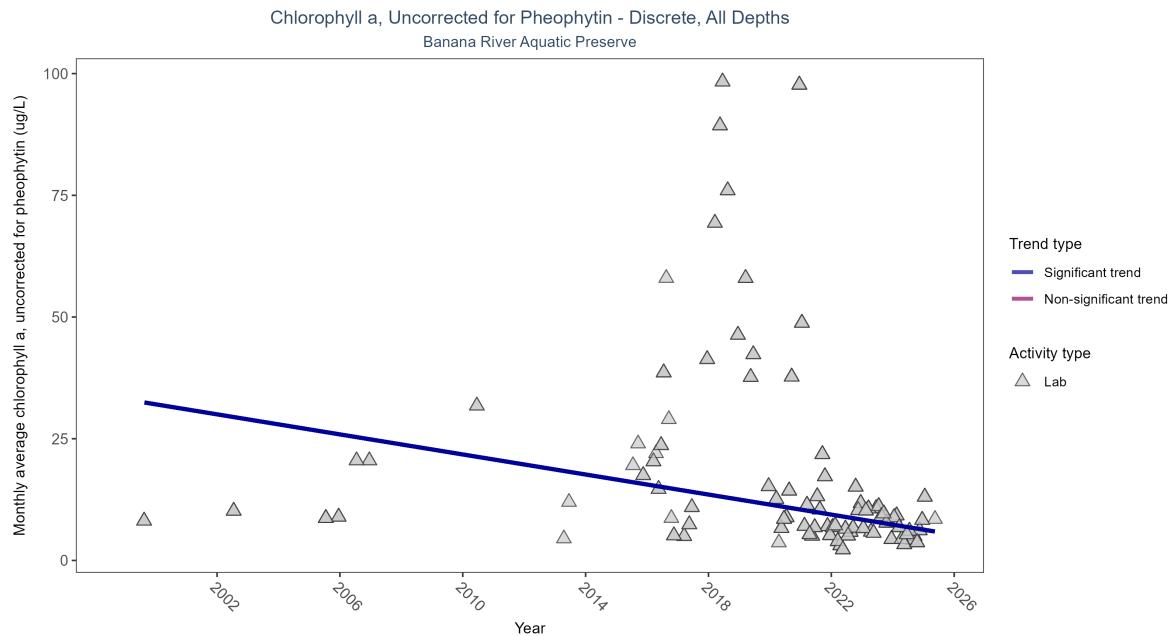


Figure 31: Scatter plot of monthly average levels of chlorophyll a, uncorrected for pheophytin, over time. If the time series included ten or more years of discrete observations, a significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend line is also shown. Only laboratory-analyzed chlorophyll a (triangles) is included in the plot.

Table 16: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results for - Chlorophyll a, Uncorrected for Pheophytin

| Activity Type | Statistical Trend | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P |
|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------|-----------|---|
| Lab | Significantly decreasing trend | 515 | 17 | 1999 - 2025 | 7.54771 | -0.36164 | 33.10097 | -1.02976 | 0 |

Monthly average chlorophyll a, uncorrected for pheophytin, decreased by 1.03 $\mu\text{g/L}$ per year, indicating an increase in water clarity.

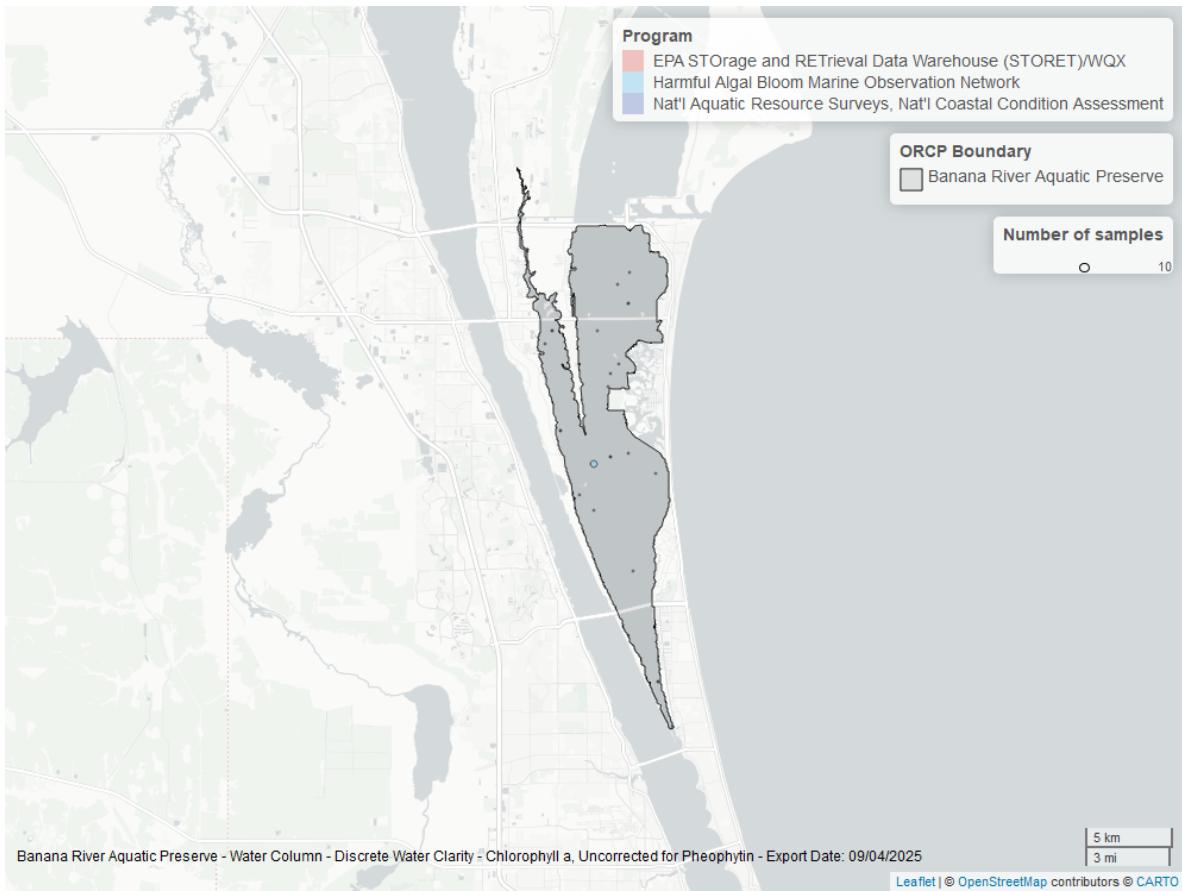


Figure 32: Map showing location of discrete water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Banana River Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

Chlorophyll a, Corrected for Pheophytin - Discrete

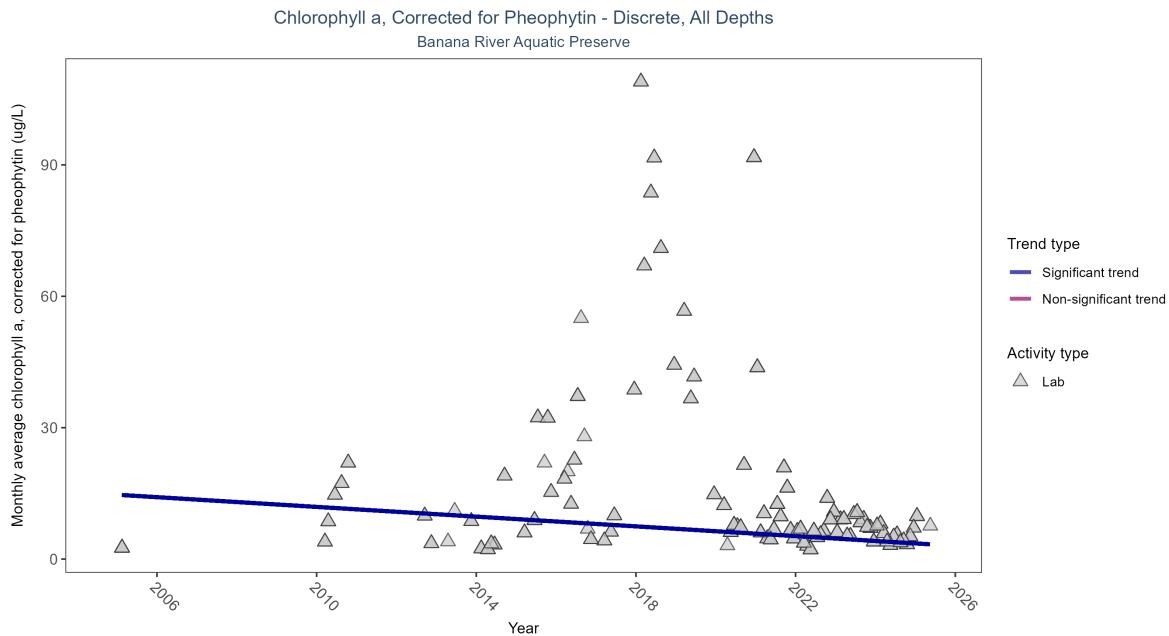


Figure 33: Scatter plot of monthly average levels of chlorophyll a, corrected for pheophytin, over time. If the time series included ten or more years of discrete observations, a significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend line is also shown. Only laboratory-analyzed chlorophyll a (triangles) is included in the plot.

Table 17: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results for - Chlorophyll a, Corrected for Pheophytin

| Activity Type | Statistical Trend | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P |
|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------|-----------|--------|
| Lab | Significantly decreasing trend | 552 | 16 | 2005 - 2025 | 6.4347 | -0.23722 | 14.68847 | -0.55556 | 0.0035 |

Monthly average chlorophyll a, corrected for pheophytin, decreased by 0.56 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ per year, indicating an increase in water clarity.

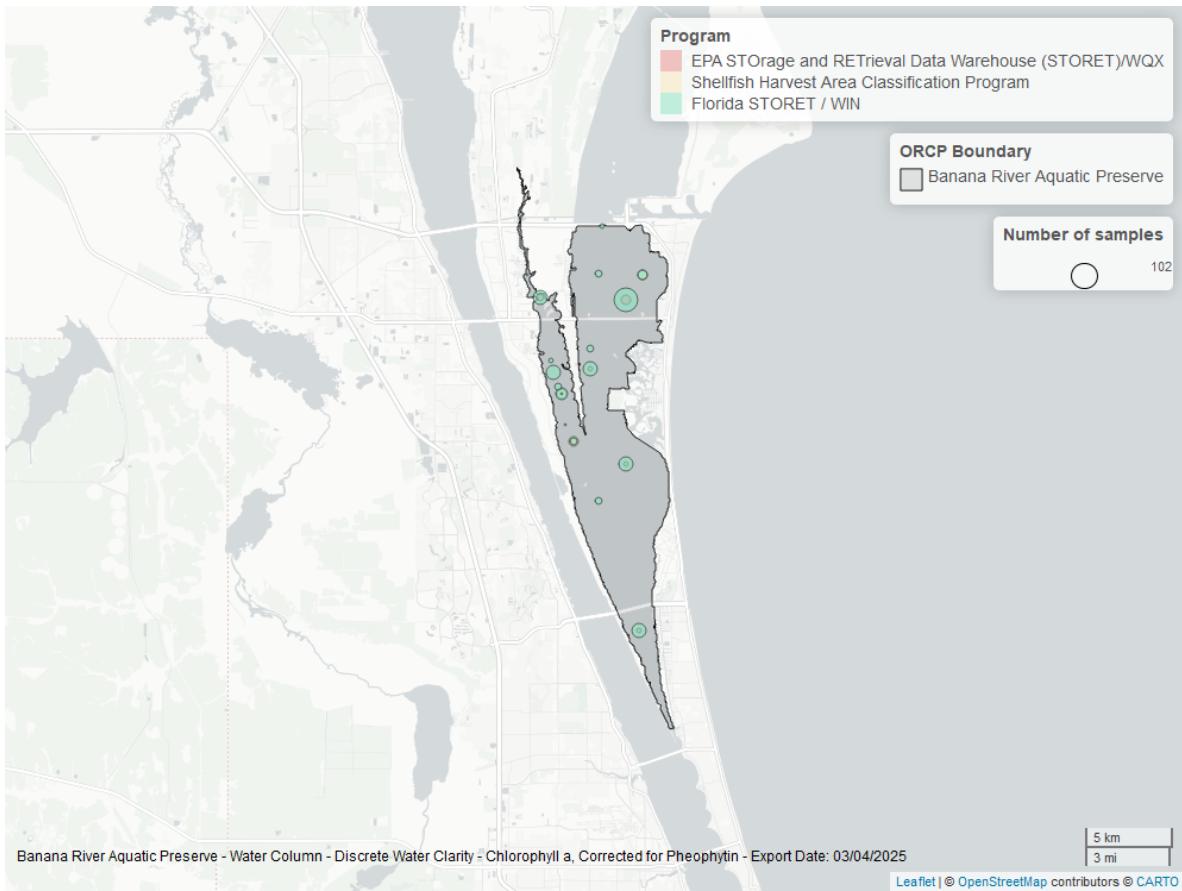


Figure 34: Map showing location of discrete water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Banana River Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

Secchi Depth - Discrete

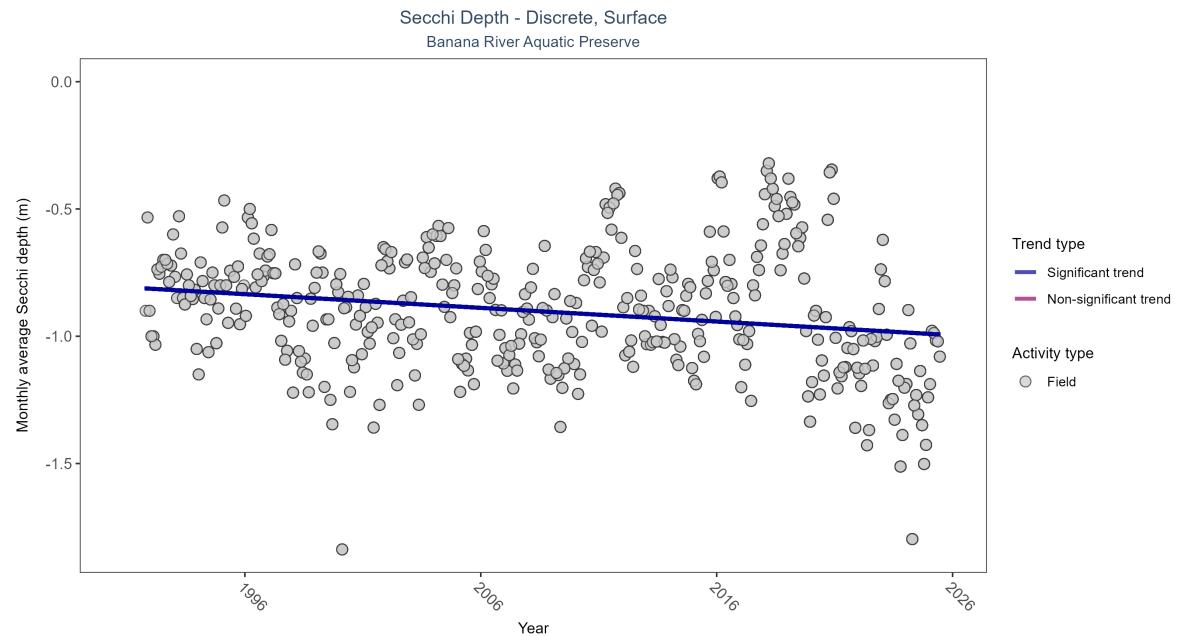


Figure 35: Scatter plot of monthly average Secchi depth over time. If the time series included ten or more years of discrete observations, a significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend line is also shown. Secchi depth is only measured in the field (circles).

Table 18: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results for - Secchi Depth

| Activity Type | Statistical Trend | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P |
|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------|-----------|-------|
| Field | Significantly decreasing trend | 9199 | 35 | 1991 - 2025 | -0.9 | -0.13314 | -0.80784 | -0.00538 | 1e-04 |

Monthly average Secchi depth became deeper by 0.01 m per year, indicating an increase in water clarity.

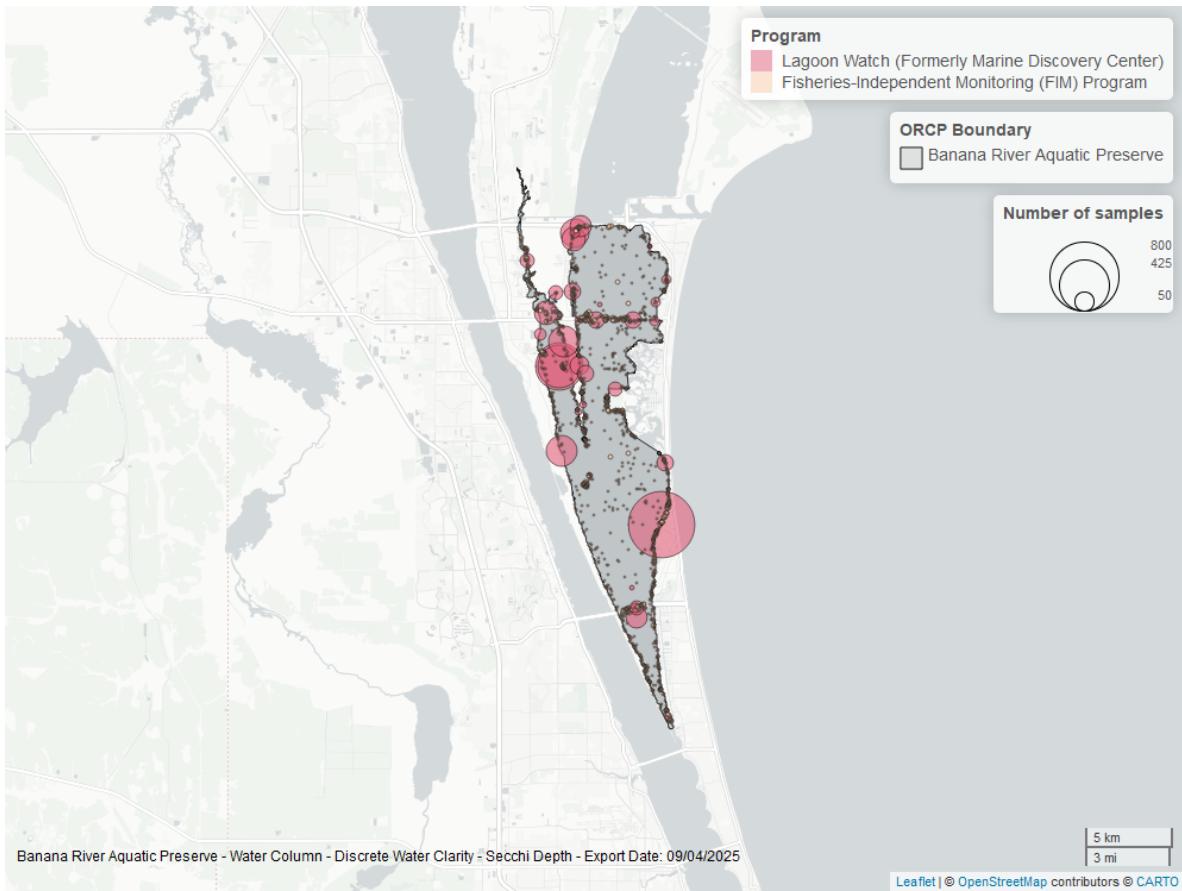


Figure 36: Map showing location of discrete water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Banana River Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

Colored Dissolved Organic Matter - Discrete

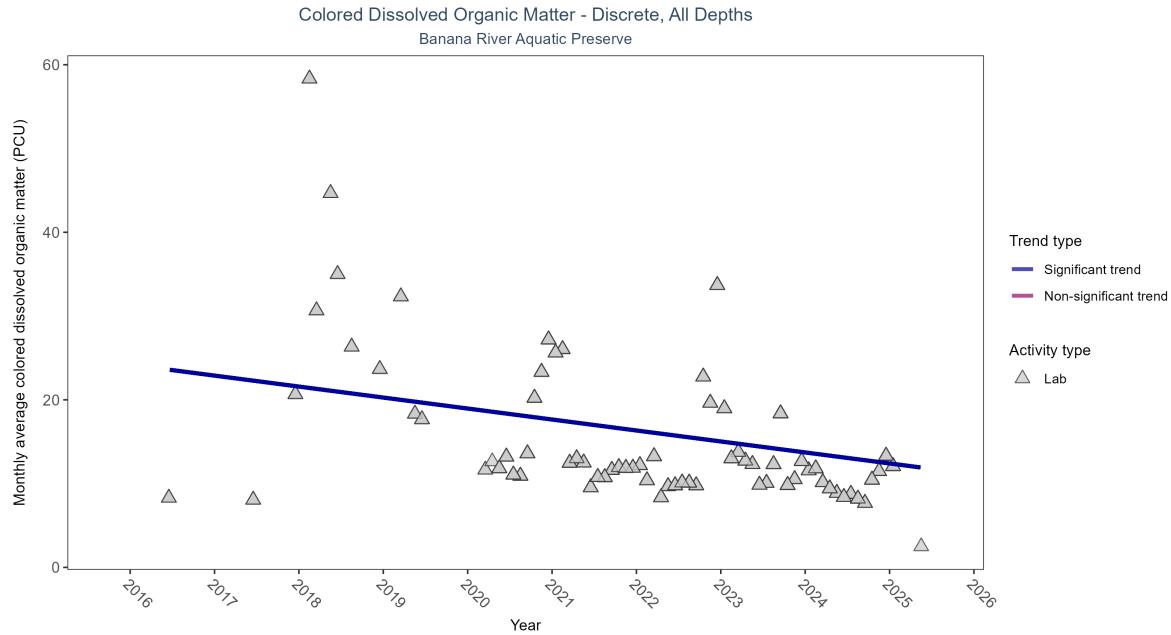


Figure 37: Scatter plot of monthly average colored dissolved organic matter (CDOM) over time. If the time series included ten or more years of discrete observations, a significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend line is also shown. Only laboratory-analyzed CDOM (triangles) is included in the plot.

Table 19: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results for - Colored Dissolved Organic Matter

| Activity Type | Statistical Trend | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P |
|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------|-----------|-------|
| Lab | Significantly decreasing trend | 452 | 10 | 2016 - 2025 | 11.36054 | -0.44517 | 24.20223 | -1.31023 | 1e-04 |

Monthly average colored dissolved organic matter decreased by 1.31 PCU per year, indicating an increase in water clarity.

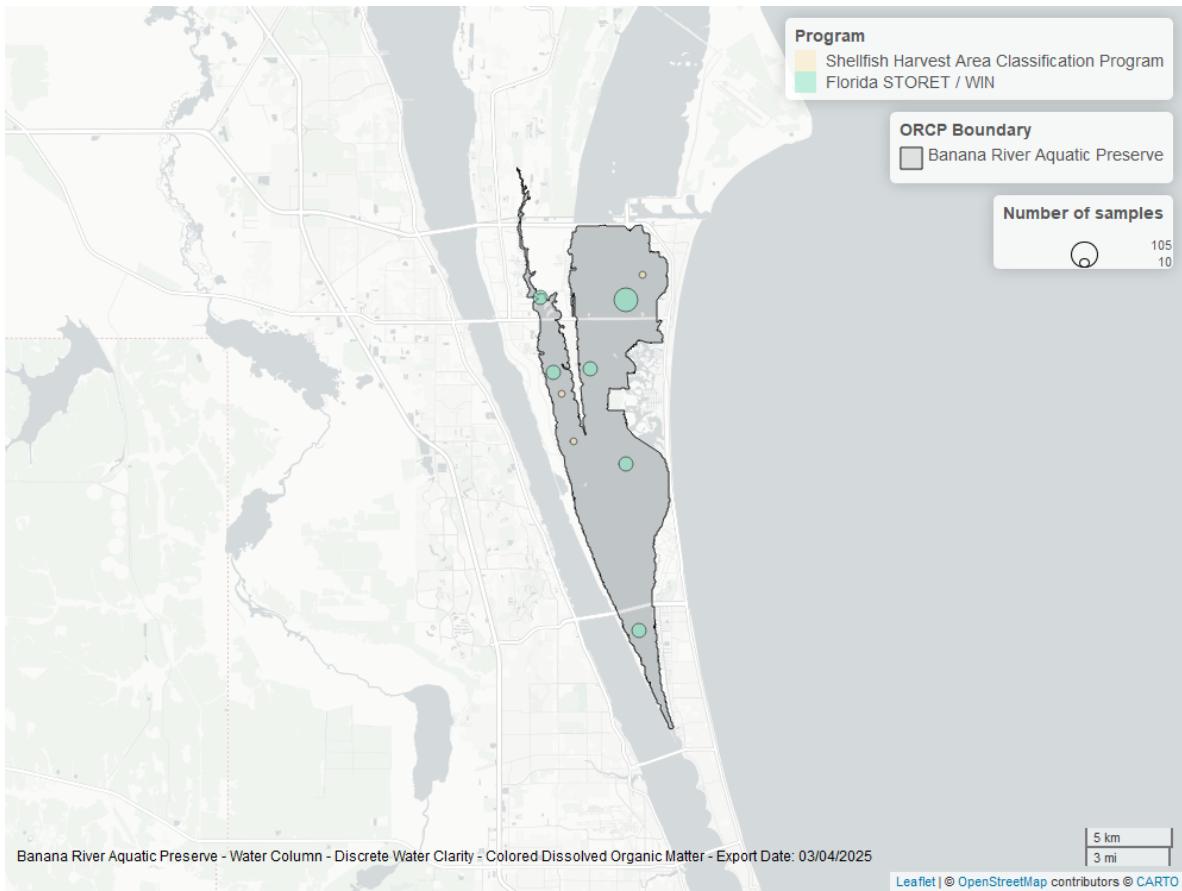


Figure 38: Map showing location of discrete water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Banana River Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.