Guobin Shen

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Research Interests

My research interests focus on biologically-inspired neural networks and their applications in cognitive science and artificial intelligence. I am particularly interested in integrating brain-inspired models with advanced Al systems, as well as exploring the safety and interpretability of large-scale models to address complex real-world challenges.

Education

2021 – 2026 Ph.D., Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences

Bio-Inspired AI / LLM Alignment, Safety & Interpretability
National Scholarship (~1%) / CAS President's Scholarship (~1%)

2017 – 2021 **B.Eng., Communication Engineering** Sun Yat-sen University

GPA: 4.05 / 5.0, **Rank**: 1 / 85 (Overall)

National Scholarship (~2%) × 2

Publications

During my doctoral studies, I have published over ten papers as first author in prestigious journals such as *PNAS* and *Cell Patterns*, as well as top-tier conferences including *CVPR*, *NeurIPS*, and *ICLR*. Additionally, I have contributed as co-author to works published in *TPAMI*, *TEVC*, *IJCAI*, *AAAI*, and other leading journals and conferences. To date, my work has received over 400 citations with an H-Index of 11.

LLM & AI Safety

- Shen, Guobin, Zhao, Dongcheng, Feng, Linghao, He, Xiang, Wang, Jihang, Shen, Sicheng, Tong, Haibo, Dong, Yiting, Li, Jindong, Zheng, Xiang, and others. "PandaGuard: Systematic Evaluation of LLM Safety in the Era of Jailbreaking Attacks." 2025. AI Safety Framework
- Shen, Guobin, Zhao, Dongcheng, Dong, Yiting, He, Xiang, and Zeng, Yi. "Jailbreak Antidote: Runtime Safety-Utility Balance via Sparse Representation Adjustment in Large Language Models."

 Proceedings of the 13th International Conference on Learning Representations, 2025. AI Safety

 Interpretability ICLR
- Shen, Guobin, Zhao, Dongcheng, He, Xiang, Feng, Linghao, Dong, Yiting, Wang, Jihang, Zhang, Qian, and Zeng, Yi. "Neuro-Vision to Language: Image Reconstruction and Interaction via Non-invasive Brain Recordings." *Proceedings of the 38th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2024)*, 2024. Multimodal LLM MRI NeurIPS

Publications (continued)

- Shen, Guobin, Zhao, Dongcheng, Bao, Aorigele, He, Xiang, Dong, Yiting, and Zeng, Yi. "StressPrompt: Does Stress Impact Large Language Models and Human Performance Similarly?" Proceedings of the 39th AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI 2025), 2025.

 [LLM Analysis] (Cognitive Science) (AAAI)
- Shen, Guobin, Zhao, Dongcheng, Dong, Yiting, Li, Yang, Li, Jindong, Sun, Kang, and Zeng, Yi. "Astrocyte-Enabled Advancements in Spiking Neural Networks for Large Language Modeling." arXiv preprint arXiv:2312.07625, 2023. (Astrocyte) [LLM Pre-training]
- Wu, Ping, Shen, Guobin, Zhao, Dongcheng, Wang, Yuwei, Dong, Yiting, Shi, Yu, Lu, Enmeng, Zhao, Feifei, and Zeng, Yi. "CVC: A Large-Scale Chinese Value Rule Corpus for Value Alignment of Large Language Models." arXiv preprint arXiv:2506.01495, 2025. Value Alignment Dataset
- Dong, Yiting, Shen, Guobin, Zhao, Dongcheng, He, Xiang, and Zeng, Yi. "Harnessing Task Overload for Scalable Jailbreak Attacks on Large Language Models." *arXiv preprint arXiv:2410.04190*, 2024. [Jailbreak] [LLM]

Spiking Neural Networks & Brain-Inspired Al

- Shen, Guobin, Zhao, Dongcheng, Dong, Yiting, and Zeng, Yi. "Brain-Inspired Neural Circuit Evolution for Spiking Neural Networks." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, vol. 120, no. 39, 2023, p. e2218173120. Neuro-Evolution SNN PNAS
- Shen, Guobin, Zhao, Dongcheng, and Zeng, Yi. "Backpropagation with Biologically Plausible Spatiotemporal Adjustment for Training Deep Spiking Neural Networks." *Cell Patterns*, vol. 3, no. 6, 2022. [SNN] [Backpropagation] [Cell Patterns]
- Shen, Guobin, Zhao, Dongcheng, Li, Tenglong, Li, Jindong, and Zeng, Yi. "Are Conventional SNNs Really Efficient? A Perspective from Network Quantization." *Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, 2024, pp. 27538-27547. SNN Efficiency CVPR Hightlight
- Shen, Guobin, Zhao, Dongcheng, and Zeng, Yi. "Exploiting High-Performance Spiking Neural Networks with Efficient Spiking Patterns." *IEEE Transactions on Emerging Topics in Computational Intelligence*, 2025. SNN Efficiency TETCI
- Shen, Guobin, Zhao, Dongcheng, and Zeng, Yi. "Exploiting Nonlinear Dendritic Adaptive Computation in Training Deep Spiking Neural Networks." *Neural Networks*, vol. 170, 2024, pp. 190-201.

 SNN Dendritic Dynamic Neural Networks
- Shen, Guobin, Zhao, Dongcheng, Shen, Sicheng, and Zeng, Yi. "Enhancing Spiking Transformers with Binary Attention Mechanisms." *The Second Tiny Papers Track at ICLR 2024*. Transformer
- Shen, Guobin, Zhao, Dongcheng, Dong, Yiting, Li, Yang, and Zeng, Yi. "Dive into the Power of Neuronal Heterogeneity." arXiv preprint arXiv:2305.11484, 2023. Neuronal Heterogeneity
- Shen, Guobin, Zhao, Dongcheng, Dong, Yiting, Li, Yang, Zhao, Feifei, and Zeng, Yi. "Learning the Plasticity: Plasticity-Driven Learning Framework in Spiking Neural Networks." arXiv preprint arXiv:2308.12063, 2023. Plasticity Learning Framework

Publications (continued)

- Han, Bing, Zhao, Feifei, Zeng, Yi, and Shen, Guobin. "Developmental Plasticity-Inspired Adaptive Pruning for Deep Spiking and Artificial Neural Networks." *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*, 2024. Pruning Plasticity TPAMI
- Pan, Wenxuan, Zhao, Feifei, Shen, Guobin, Han, Bing, and Zeng, Yi. "Brain-Inspired Multi-Scale Evolutionary Neural Architecture Search for Deep Spiking Neural Networks." *IEEE Transactions on Evolutionary Computation*, 2024. NAS Evolution TEVC
- Zhao, Dongcheng, Shen, Guobin, Dong, Yiting, Li, Yang, and Zeng, Yi. "Improving Stability and Performance of Spiking Neural Networks through Enhancing Temporal Consistency." *Pattern Recognition*, vol. 159, 2025, p. 111094. SNN Stability Pattern Recognition
- Zeng, Yi, Zhao, Dongcheng, Zhao, Feifei, Shen, Guobin, Dong, Yiting, Lu, Enmeng, Zhang, Qian, Sun, Yinqian, Liang, Qian, Zhao, Yuxuan, and others. "BrainCog: A Spiking Neural Network Based, Brain-Inspired Cognitive Intelligence Engine for Brain-Inspired Al and Brain Simulation." Patterns, 2023, p. 100789. Framework Brain-inspired Patterns
- Han, Bing, Zhao, Feifei, Zeng, Yi, Pan, Wenxuan, and Shen, Guobin. "Enhancing Efficient Continual Learning with Dynamic Structure Development of Spiking Neural Networks." Proceedings of the 32nd International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI 2023), 2023.

 [Continual Learning] [SNN] [IJCAI]
- Yu, Yonghao, Zhao, Dongcheng, Shen, Guobin, Dong, Yiting, and Zeng, Yi. "Brain-Inspired Stepwise Patch Merging for Vision Transformers." *IJCAI*, 2025. Vision Transformer

 [Brain-inspired] [IJCAI]
- Shen, Sicheng, Zhao, Dongcheng, Shen, Guobin, and Zeng, Yi. "TIM: An Efficient Temporal Interaction Module for Spiking Transformer." *Proceedings of the 33rd International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI 2024)*, 2024. (Transformer) (Temporal) (IJCAI)
- He, Xiang, Liu, Xiangxi, Li, Yang, Zhao, Dongcheng, Shen, Guobin, Kong, Qingqun, Yang, Xin, and Zeng, Yi. "CACE-Net: Co-guidance Attention and Contrastive Enhancement for Effective Audio-Visual Event Localization." *Proceedings of the 32nd ACM International Conference on Multimedia*, 2024, pp. 985-993. [Multimodal] [Event Localization] [MM]
- He, Xiang, Zhao, Dongcheng, Li, Yang, Shen, Guobin, Kong, Qingqun, and Zeng, Yi. "An Efficient Knowledge Transfer Strategy for Spiking Neural Networks from Static to Event Domain." Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, vol. 38, no. 1, 2024, pp. 512-520.

 [Knowledge Transfer] [Event Domain] [AAAI]
- Feng, Linghao, Zhao, Dongcheng, Shen, Sicheng, Dong, Yiting, Shen, Guobin, and Zeng, Yi. "Time Cell Inspired Temporal Codebook in Spiking Neural Networks for Enhanced Image Generation." arXiv preprint arXiv:2405.14474, 2024. [Image Generation] [Time Cell]

Hardware Acceleration & System Optimization

Shen, Guobin, Li, Jindong, Li, Tenglong, Zhao, Dongcheng, and Zeng, Yi. "SpikePack: Enhanced Information Flow in Spiking Neural Networks with High Hardware Compatibility." arXiv preprint arXiv:2501.14484, 2025. [SNN] [Hardware]

Publications (continued)

- Li, Jindong, Shen, Guobin, Zhao, Dongcheng, Zhang, Qian, and Zeng, Yi. "Firefly v2: Advancing Hardware Support for High-Performance Spiking Neural Network with a Spatiotemporal FPGA Accelerator." *IEEE Transactions on Computer-Aided Design of Integrated Circuits and Systems*, 2024.

 [Hardware] [FPGA] [TCAD]
- Li, Jindong, Shen, Guobin, Zhao, Dongcheng, Zhang, Qian, and Zeng, Yi. "Firefly: A High-Throughput Hardware Accelerator for Spiking Neural Networks with Efficient DSP and Memory Optimization." *IEEE Transactions on Very Large Scale Integration (VLSI) Systems*, vol. 31, no. 8, 2023, pp. 1178-1191. (Hardware) (Accelerator) (TVLSI)
- Li, Jindong, Li, Tenglong, Shen, Guobin, Zhao, Dongcheng, Zhang, Qian, and Zeng, Yi. "Revealing Untapped DSP Optimization Potentials for FPGA-Based Systolic Matrix Engines." 2024 34th International Conference on Field-Programmable Logic and Applications (FPL), IEEE, 2024, pp. 197-203. FPGA Optimization FPL
- Li, Tenglong, Li, Jindong, Shen, Guobin, Zhao, Dongcheng, Zhang, Qian, and Zeng, Yi. "FireFly-S: Exploiting Dual-Side Sparsity for Spiking Neural Networks Acceleration with Reconfigurable Spatial Architecture." *IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems I: Regular Papers*, 2024.

 [Acceleration] [Sparsity] [TCAS-I]

Datasets & Data Augmentation

- Shen, Guobin, Zhao, Dongcheng, and Zeng, Yi. "EventMix: An Efficient Data Augmentation Strategy for Event-Based Learning." *Information Sciences*, vol. 644, 2023, p. 119170. Event-based Augmentation (Information Sciences)
- Dong, Yiting, He, Xiang, Shen, Guobin, Zhao, Dongcheng, Li, Yang, and Zeng, Yi. "Event-Zoom: A Progressive Approach to Event-Based Data Augmentation for Enhanced Neuromorphic Vision." Proceedings of the 39th AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI 2025), 2025.

 [Event-based] [Neuromorphic] [AAAI]
- Dong, Yiting, Li, Yang, Zhao, Dongcheng, Shen, Guobin, and Zeng, Yi. "Bullying10K: A Large-Scale Neuromorphic Dataset Towards Privacy-Preserving Bullying Recognition." *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*, vol. 36, 2024. Dataset Neuromorphic NeurIPS

Project

PandaGuard: LLM Security Assessment Framework Project Lead

Designed and implemented a systematic LLM jailbreak attack security assessment framework, integrating multiple attack and defense algorithms

Built large-scale benchmark dataset PandaBench, providing multi-dimensional security evaluation metrics

Led development of comprehensive spiking neural network framework supporting braininspired AI and brain simulation research

Implemented 50+ functional SNN algorithms covering cognitive functions including perceptual learning, decision-making, and knowledge representation

Project (continued)

Contributed algorithm implementations including Once-for-all to the open-source NAS framework, along with related dataset construction

Academic Services

Serve as a reviewer for conferences including *NeurIPS*, *ICML*, *ICLR*, *CVPR*, *ICCV*, *ECCV*, *AAAI*, *MM*, *AISTATS*, and journals including IEEE Computational Intelligence Magazine, Neural Networks, and Neurocomputing.

Awards and Honors

Scholarships

2025.06 CAS President's Scholarship (~1%)

Academic honor from Chinese Academy of Sciences, recognizing doctoral students with outstanding academic achievements

2024.11 National Scholarship for Doctoral Students (~1%)

Awarded by Ministry of Education of China, recognizing doctoral students with excellence in academic research and comprehensive qualities

2020.11 National Scholarship for Undergraduates (~2%)

Awarded by Ministry of Education of China, recognizing undergraduates with outstanding academic performance and comprehensive excellence

2019.11 National Scholarship for Undergraduates (~2%)

Received the nation's highest academic honor for two consecutive years

2018.11 Lin Bin-Liu Xiangdong Endowed Scholarship (~1%)

Academic Honors

2023.11 Cell Press Paper of the Year

Recognizing outstanding academic achievements published in top-tier journals (first student author)

2022.11 Cell Press Best Paper Award for Chinese Scientists

Recognizing outstanding academic achievements published in top-tier journals (first author)

Outstanding Graduation Thesis, Sun Yat-sen University

Awards and Honors (continued)

Competition Awards

- 2019.09 Runner-up, International Aerial Robotics Competition (Asia-Pacific Region)

 Premier international robotics competition, demonstrating engineering practice and teamwork capabilities
- 2019.08 National Second Prize, National Undergraduate Electronics Design Contest

 Authoritative national competition in electronic design
- 2018.09 Second Prize, National Undergraduate Biomedical Electronic Innovation Design Competition

Other Honors

2025.03 Model Student of Excellence

Highest comprehensive honor at university level, recognizing exemplary students with outstanding character, academics, and overall development