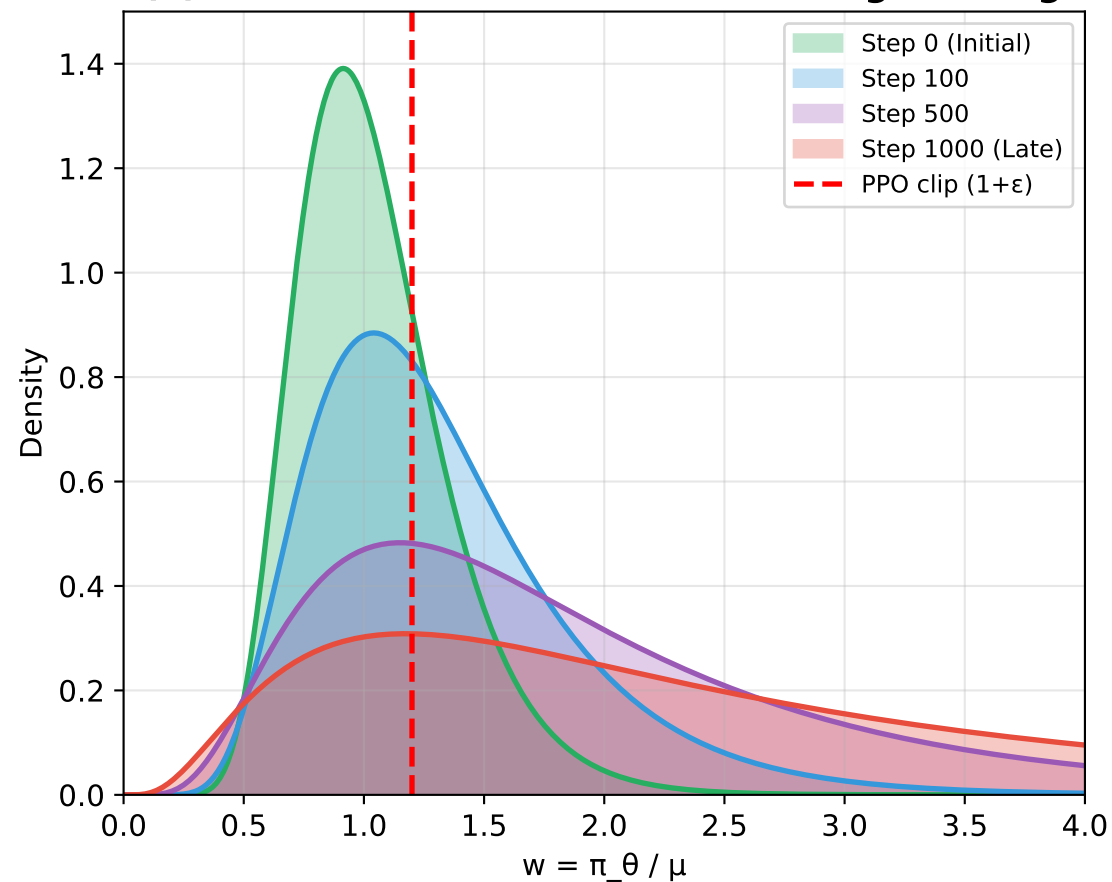
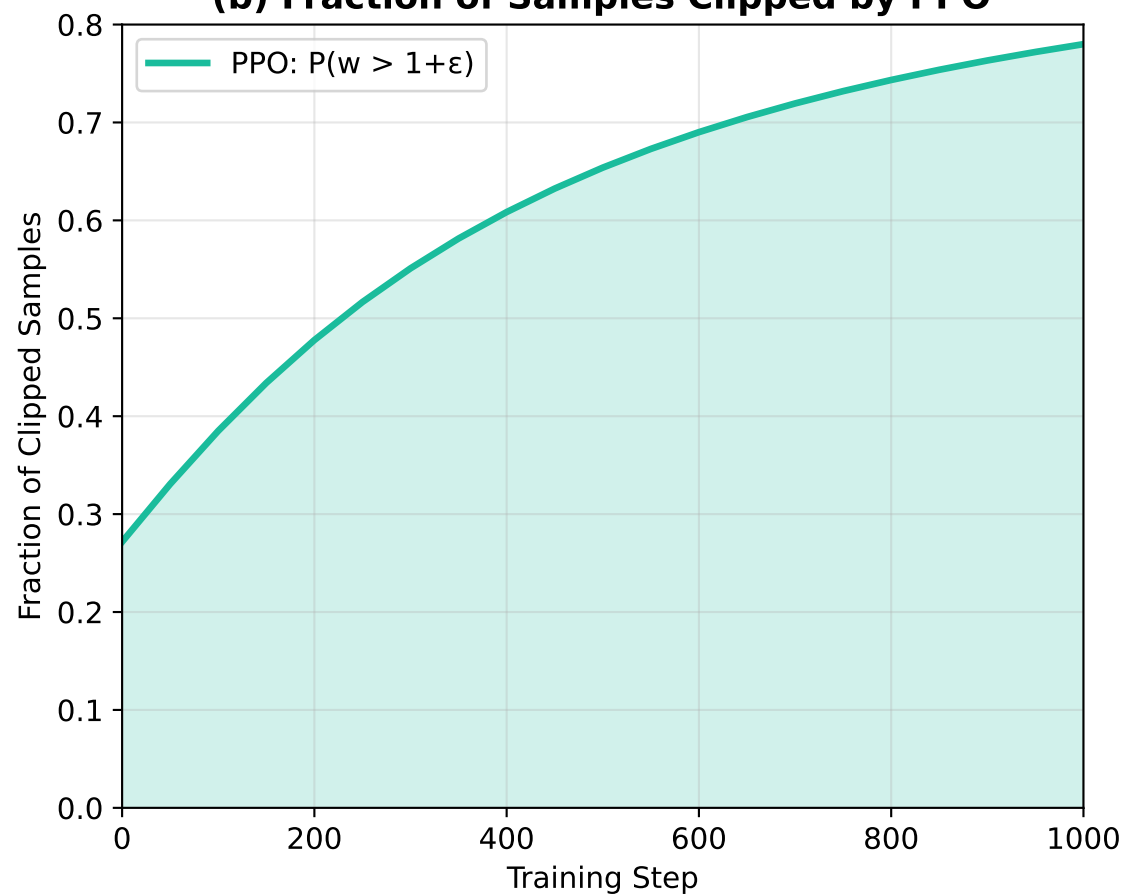
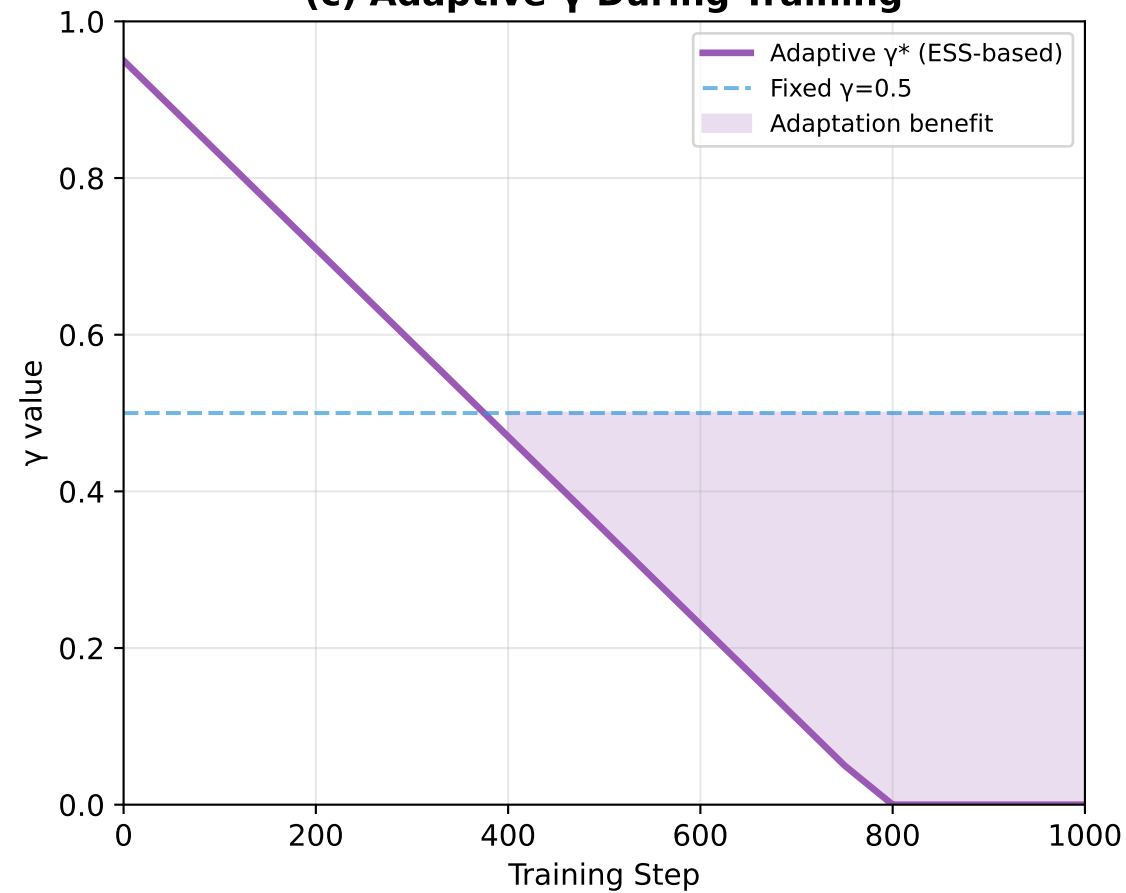


(a) Evolution of w Distribution During Training**(b) Fraction of Samples Clipped by PPO****(c) Adaptive γ During Training****(d) Gradient Variance During Training**