

The Reynolds stress is modelled using:

$$-\langle \rho u_i'' u_j'' \rangle \approx \mu_t \left(\frac{\partial \{u_i\}}{\partial x_j} + \frac{\partial \{u_j\}}{\partial x_i} - \frac{2}{3} \delta_{ij} \nabla \cdot \{u\} \right) - \frac{2}{3} \rho k \delta_{ij} \quad (1)$$

$$\langle \rho u_z' T' \rangle = -C_t T_\tau \langle \rho u_z'' u_j'' \rangle \frac{\partial \{T\}}{\partial x_j} \quad (2)$$

$$B_k = -\frac{1}{Fr_0^2} \beta_T \langle \rho u_z' T' \rangle \quad (3)$$

And the turbulent heat flux according to:

$$-\langle \rho u_j'' H'' \rangle \approx \langle \rho \rangle \alpha_t \frac{\partial \{H\}}{\partial x_j} \quad (4)$$

The bouyancy is modelled using:

$$\beta_T = \frac{1}{\rho} \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial T} \quad (5)$$