

Tugas Bahasa Inggris 2



Oleh :

Felix Salim

(230211060029)

Soal :

1. the affirmative and negative form of past tense with regular verbs (5 examples each)
 - 1) (+) In trading on Tuesday, February 25, 2025, the Composite Stock Price Index (IHSG) closed down 2.41 percent at 6,587.
(-) In trading on Tuesday, February 25, 2025, the Composite Stock Price Index (IHSG) did not close down 2.41 percent at 6,587.
 - 2) (+) In the previous trade, right on the day of the launch of Danantara, The Indonesia Stock Exchange Composite Index (IHSG) closed down 0.78 percent at the level of 6,749.
(-) In the previous trade, right on the day of the launch of Danantara, The Indonesia Stock Exchange Composite Index (IHSG) did not close down 0.78 percent at the level of 6,749.
 - 3) (+) In the opening session, IHSG had strengthened to the level of 6,800.
(-) In the opening session, IHSG had not strengthened to the level of 6,800.
 - 4) (+) The sluggish movement of the IHSG over the past few days was triggered by the downgrade of the Indonesian stock market rating by Morgan Stanley Capital International (MSCI) from equal weight to underweight.
(-) The sluggish movement of the IHSG over the past few days was not triggered by the downgrade of the Indonesian stock market rating by Morgan Stanley Capital International (MSCI) from equal weight to underweight.
 - 5) (+) In the latest announcement released on February 19, 2025, MSCI cited that there was a shift in the trend of Indonesia's return on equity (ROE) which was depressed due to the weakening domestic economy.
(-) In the latest announcement released on February 19, 2025, MSCI did not cite that there was a shift in the trend of Indonesia's return on equity (ROE) which was depressed due to the weakening domestic economy.
2. the affirmative and negative form of past tense with irregular verbs (5 examples each)
 - 1) Jonathan F. Garner, Equity Strategist at Morgan Stanley, said the financial services company is still cautious about the possibility of recovery in the near term and tends to choose investment exposure in other ASEAN countries.
(-) Jonathan F. Garner, Equity Strategist at Morgan Stanley, did not say that the financial services company was still cautious about the possibility of recovery in the near term and did not tend to choose investment exposure in other ASEAN countries.
 - 2) (+) "Geopolitical factors also contribute to the decline in investment risk in China," Garner wrote in his research, on Tuesday, February 25, 2025.
(-) "Geopolitical factors did not contribute to the decline in investment risk in China," Garner did not write in his research, on Tuesday, February 25, 2025.
 - 3) (+) Bank Central Asia and Bank Maybank Indonesia were unchanged.
(-) Bank Central Asia and Bank Maybank Indonesia were not unchanged.

- 4) (+) Wall Street saw some early bargain hunting following recent weakness in the markets, but mostly investors were waiting on the NVIDIA results.
 (-) Wall Street did not see any early bargain hunting following recent weakness in the markets, and mostly investors were not waiting on the NVIDIA results.
- 5) (+) Meanwhile, Minister of SOEs Erick Thohir is tasked to chair the agency's Supervisory Board, former Deputy Central Bank Governor Muliaman D. Hahad is named Erick's deputy and Minister of Finance Sri Mulyani Indrawati is appointed as member of the Supervisory Board.
 (-) Meanwhile, Minister of SOEs Erick Thohir was not tasked to chair the agency's Supervisory Board, former Deputy Central Bank Governor Muliaman D. Hahad was not named Erick's deputy, and Minister of Finance Sri Mulyani Indrawati was not appointed as member of the Supervisory Board.

3. the affirmative and negative form of future tense using will/shall (5 examples each)

- 1) (+) Achmad Nur Hidayat, Economist and Public Policy Expert at the Veteran National Development University, Jakarta, assessed that Danantara will have power after being officially launched by Prabowo, but warned of minimum supervision and its exclusive status directly under the President.
 (-) Achmad Nur Hidayat, Economist and Public Policy Expert at the Veteran National Development University, Jakarta, assessed that Danantara will not have power after being officially launched by Prabowo, but warned of minimum supervision and its exclusive status directly under the President.
- 2) (+) However, Iman Rachman, President Director of the Indonesia Stock Exchange (IDX) remains optimistic and believes that the presence of the investment management institution will bring a positive impact and refresh the Indonesian capital market.
 (-) However, Iman Rachman, President Director of the Indonesia Stock Exchange (IDX) remains optimistic and believes that the presence of the investment management institution will not bring a positive impact and will not refresh the Indonesian capital market.
- 3) (+) The market rout comes as Trump doubles down on his trade war, reaffirming that 25 per cent tariffs on Canada and Mexico will kick in on Mar 4, while slapping an additional 10 per cent tax on China.
 (-) The market rout comes as Trump doubles down on his trade war, reaffirming that 25 per cent tariffs on Canada and Mexico will not kick in on Mar 4, while he will not slap an additional 10 per cent tax on China.
- 4) (+) In a statement, Edi Susianto, executive director for monetary management at BI, said that the central bank will continue to intervene in the market to maintain the balance of foreign exchange supply and demand, aiming to uphold market confidence.
 (-) In a statement, Edi Susianto, executive director for monetary management at BI, said that the central bank will not continue to intervene in the market to

maintain the balance of foreign exchange supply and demand, aiming to uphold market confidence.

- 5) (+) Moving forward, the release of the CPI data on March 12 will be crucial.
(-) Moving forward, the release of the CPI data on March 12 will not be crucial.
4. the affirmative and negative form of future tense using to be + going to (5 examples each)
- 1) (+) I'm going to swim at the beach.
(-) I'm not going to swim at the beach.
 - 2) (+) You're going to swim at the beach.
(-) You're not going to swim at the beach.
 - 3) (+) He's going to swim at the beach.
(-) He's not going to swim at the beach.
 - 4) (+) She's going to swim at the beach.
(-) She's not going to swim at the beach.
 - 5) (+) It's going to swim at the beach.
(-) It's not going to swim at the beach.

Keterangan stabilo :

Oranye = The affirmative and negative form of past tense with regular verbs

Merah = The affirmative and negative form of past tense with irregular verbs

Biru = The affirmative and negative form of future tense using will/shall

Hitam = The affirmative and negative form of future tense using to be + going to

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The inauguration of the Daya Anugraha Nusantara Investment Management Agency (BP Danantara) on Monday, February 24, 2025 has yet to show positive catalyst for Indonesian capital market investors.

In trading on Tuesday, February 25, 2025, the Composite Stock Price Index (IHSG) closed down 2.41 percent at 6,587. In the previous trade, right on the day of the launch of Danantara, the Indonesia Stock Exchange Composite Index (IHSG) closed down 0.78 percent at the level of 6,749. In the opening session, IHSG had strengthened to the level of 6,800.

The sluggish movement of the IHSG over the past few days was triggered by the downgrade of the Indonesian stock market rating by Morgan Stanley Capital International (MSCI) from equal weight to underweight.

In the latest announcement released on February 19, 2025, MSCI cited that there was a shift in the trend of Indonesia's return on equity (ROE) which was depressed due to the weakening domestic economy.

Jonathan F. Garner, Equity Strategist at Morgan Stanley, said the financial services company is still cautious about the possibility of recovery in the near term and tends to choose investment exposure in other ASEAN countries.

"Geopolitical factors also contribute to the decline in investment risk in China," Garner wrote in his research, on Tuesday, February 25, 2025.

Investors on the other hand are hoping for a positive signal from the launch of BP Danantara by President Prabowo Subianto last Monday. After the launch, it is planned to manage around US\$600 billion (Rp14.636 trillion) in assets under management (AUM).

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- + Prabowo Subianto
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- + Rosan Perkasa Roeslani
- + Dony Oskaria
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- + Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono (SBY)
- + Joko Widodo
- + Erick Thohir

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Feedback

The JCI finished modestly higher on Wednesday following mixed performances from the financial shares, cement companies and resource stocks.

For the day, the index improved 19.1 points or 0.29 percent to finish at 2,206.18.

Among the actives, Bank CIMB Niaga shed 0.60 percent, while Bank Mandiri climbed 1.03 percent, Bank Danamon Indonesia retreated 1.62 percent, Bank Negara Indonesia spiked 2.84 percent, Bank Rakyat Indonesia collected 0.63 percent, Indofood Ooredoo Hutchison added 0.62 percent, Indocement gained 0.41 percent, Semen Indonesia plunged 3.94 percent, Indofood Sukses Makmur declined 1.28 percent, United Tractors lost 0.43 percent, Astra International rose 0.44 percent, Energi Mega Persada stumbled 2.56 percent, Astra Agro Lestari rallied 1.30 percent, Aneka Tambang dipped 0.31 percent, Jasa Margia plummeted 5.56 percent, Vale Indonesia surged 4.73 percent, Timah advanced 1.01 percent, Bumi Resources tumbled 1.96 percent and Bank Central Asia and Bank Maybank Indonesia were unchanged.

The lead from Wall Street offers little clarity as the major averages hugged the line on Wednesday, finishing mixed and roughly flat as investors waited until after close for results from NVIDIA Corporation (NVDA).

The Dow stumbled 188.04 points or 0.43 percent to finish at 43,433.12, while the NASDAQ added 48.88 points or 0.26 percent to close at 19,075.26 and the S&P 500 perked 0.81 points or 0.01 percent to end at 5,956.06.

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Wall Street saw some early bargain hunting following recent weakness in the markets, but mostly investors were waiting on the NVIDIA results.

After the bell, NVIDIA unveiled Q4 earnings that increased from last year, beat estimates slightly and provided positive guidance. That fueled choppy but not negative trade after hours.

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In economic news, the Commerce Department released a report showing a substantial pullback by new home sales in the U.S. in January.

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Meanwhile, Minister of SOEs Erick Thohir is tasked to chair the agency's Supervisory Board, former Deputy Central Bank Governor Mulyiaman D. Hahad is named Erick's deputy and Minister of Finance Sri Mulyani Indrawati is appointed as member of the Supervisory Board.

Future hopes

Issues of governance and implementation of Danantara have drawn immediate attention.

Achmad Nur Hidayat, Economist and Public Policy Expert at the Veteran National Development University, Jakarta, assessed that Danantara will have power after being officially launched by Prabowo, but warned of minimum supervision and its exclusive status directly under the President.

"This indicates the existence of very large institutional power, but with minimal supervision," Hidayat said on Tuesday, February 25, 2025.

He said further that in the context of bureaucracy, Danantara is not subject to the same accountability mechanism as SOEs in general. In fact, the Law that regulates this agency stipulates that losses experienced by Danantara will not be considered State losses.

This regulation is stated in the final draft of the Bill on State-Owned Enterprises (SOEs) which was discussed at the 12th Plenary Meeting of the House of Representatives (DPR) Second Hearing Session for 2024-2025, which stipulates that profits and losses that occur when managing assets are the profits and losses of Danantara itself and not the State.

The implications of this rule are quite serious. Without an adequate system of checks and balances, there is a high possibility of abuse of power.

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"The implications of this rule are quite serious. Without an adequate system of checks and balances, there is a high possibility of abuse of authority," Hidayat said.

Through the implications of this serious regulation, concerns have arisen that have prompted various investors to "wait and see" until significant activity is carried out by Danantara.

However, Iman Rachman, President Director of the Indonesia Stock Exchange (IDX) remains optimistic and believes that the presence of the investment management institution will bring a positive impact and refresh the Indonesian capital market.

He views that if the issuers managed by Danantara show good performance, this can encourage movement in the IHSG and increase market capitalization.

Corporate actions or fundraising carried out by these issuers are expected to revive the market, especially if the issuer's operations run well.

Iman concluded that the most important thing is that the stock market capitalization will increase and fundraising activities can provide a positive boost to the capital market. He is also confident that the figures selected by Danantara are figures who have good track records.

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Rupiah sinks to 5-year low as Trump tariffs, Prabowo's fiscal plans rattle markets

The market rout comes as Trump doubles down on his trade war, reaffirming that 25 per cent tariffs on Canada and Mexico will kick in on Mar 4, while slapping an additional 10 per cent tax on China.

Abhay Gupta, rates and FX strategist at BofA Securities, noted that broad US dollar movements driven by tariff concerns have also affected the rupiah.

"There is a growing perception that Bank Indonesia is increasingly focused on rupiah stability based on the nominal effective exchange rate, which suggests more tolerance for bilateral moves against the US dollar," he said.

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Rupiah sinks to 5-year low as Trump tariffs, Prabowo's fiscal plans rattle markets

"That would reduce the need to defend the currency as much as before and create room for monetary easing, which is consistent with BI's shift towards a more pro-growth policy stance."

The rupiah has come under mounting pressure this year, following the central bank's unexpected rate cut in January. The currency has fallen nearly 3 per cent year to date against the greenback, posting the sharpest decline among major emerging Asian currencies.

In a statement, Edi Susianto, executive director for monetary management at BI, said that the central bank will continue to intervene in the market to maintain the balance of foreign exchange supply and demand, aiming to uphold market confidence.

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However, this year's outlook might shift due to increasing inflation and a strengthening DXY. The market has already felt the impact of significant ETF volume outflows, and continued outflows in March could push the market to new lows.

BTC quarterly, monthly and weekly price performance(%)



On a positive note, the recent release of the personal consumption expenditure (PCE) data, which shows a decline to 2.6%, has brought some hope into the market. The focus now turns to the upcoming nonfarm payroll (NFP) report, with economists expecting a decrease to 133k in February from 143k in January, as polled by Reuters, while the u X f in e is projected to stay at 4.0%.

Moving forward, the release of the CPI data on March 12 will be crucial. Any bearish outcomes could plunge the chances of a market rebound. In such a scenario, Bitcoin's price might consolidate between \$70K and \$90K throughout March, depending on the broader macroeconomic news. This could significantly affect altcoins, determining whether they will drop to new lows, consolidate, or reach new highs.

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March 1, 2025

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Future simple going to

Exercise 1

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2. Structure of the future simple going to

Affirmative form

In the affirmative sentences, we place the construction **going to** between the verb **to be** and the **main verb in the infinitive**.

SUBJECT	AUXILIARY	GOING TO	VERB (INFINITIVE)	EXAMPLES	
I	am	going to	swim	I'm going to swim at the beach.	
You	are				You're going to swim at the beach.
He					He's going to swim at the beach.
She	is				She's going to swim at the beach.
It					It's going to swim at the beach.
We					We're going to swim at the beach.
You	are				You're going to swim at the beach.
They					They're going to swim at the beach.

Tip: In sentences where the main verb is **go**, this is usually omitted to avoid verb repetition.

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Future simple going to

Exercise 1

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Negative form

In **negative sentences**, the construction **going to** is placed between the verb **to be in negative** and the **main verb in the infinitive**.

SUBJECT	AUXILIARY	GOING TO	VERB (INFINITIVE)	EXAMPLES	
I	am not 'm not	going to	swim	I'm not going to swim at the beach.	
You	are not aren't				You're not going to swim at the beach.
He					He's not going to swim at the beach.
She	is not isn't				She's not going to swim at the beach.
It					It's not going to swim at the beach.
We					We're not going to swim at the beach.
You	are not aren't				You're not going to swim at the beach.
They					They're not going to swim at the beach.

Interrogative form

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Referensi :

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