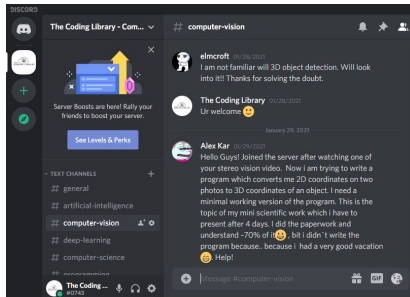


Neural Networks

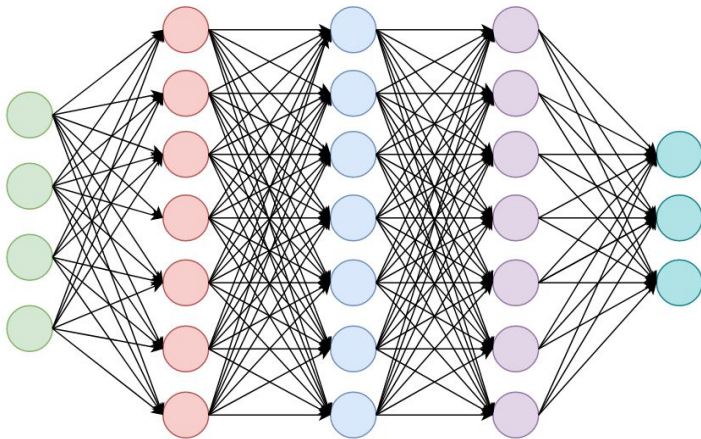
Convolutional Neural Networks



Discord Link in Description

Recap of Artificial Neural Networks

- Parameters in ANNs
- Classification / Regression
- Training process
- Elements in Neural Networks for optimization
- Created, trained and predicted with a ANN from scratch



What is Convolution?

1. Overlay the filter on top of the image
2. Element-wise multiplication between values in the filter and the corresponding value in the image
3. Summing all products - Sum is the output value
4. Repeat for all locations - Column by column and row by row

1	2	1	3	5
4	2	1	5	3
3	5	2	1	4
3	1	4	2	1
2	2	4	1	2

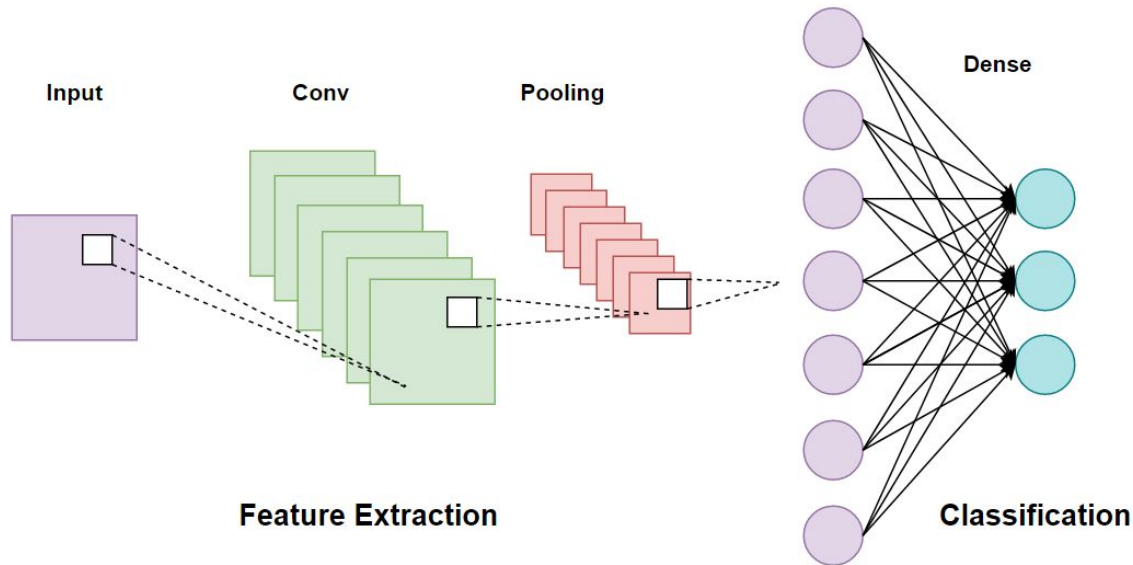
x

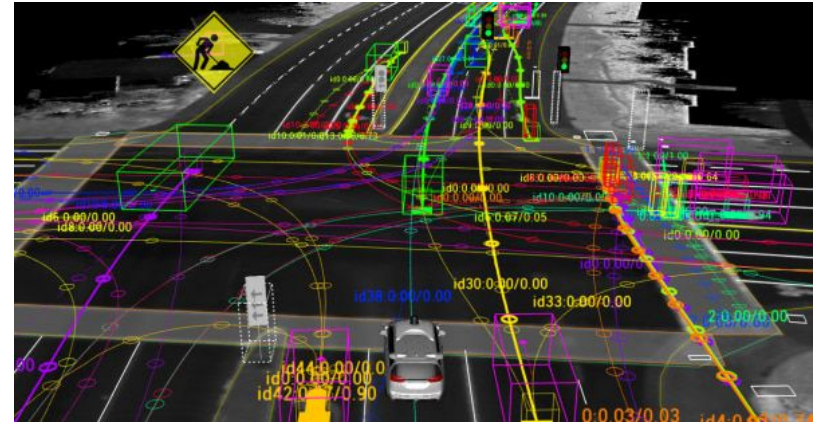
1	0	-1
2	0	-2
1	0	-1

=

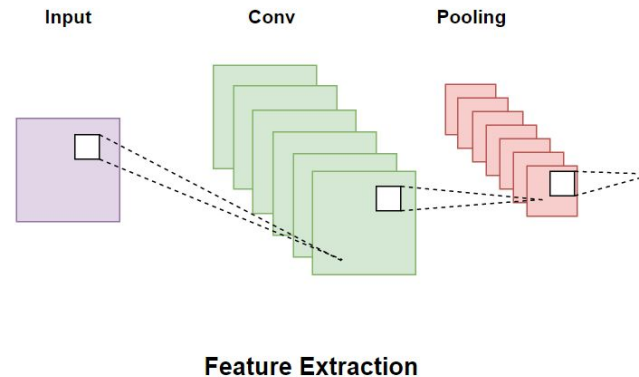
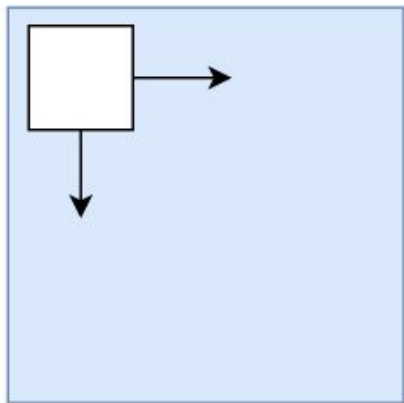
7		

Convolutional Neural Networks



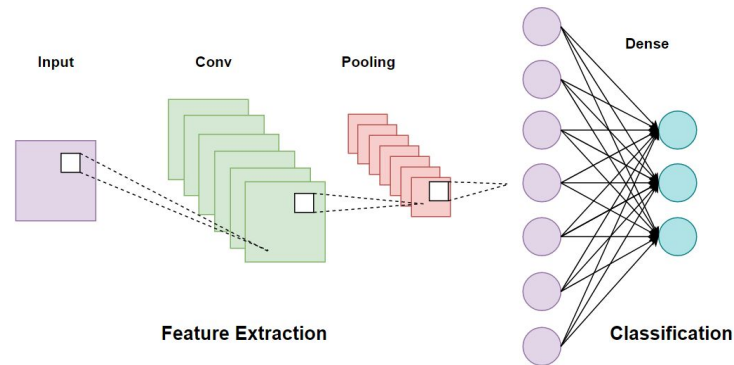


Layers and Filters in Convolutional Networks



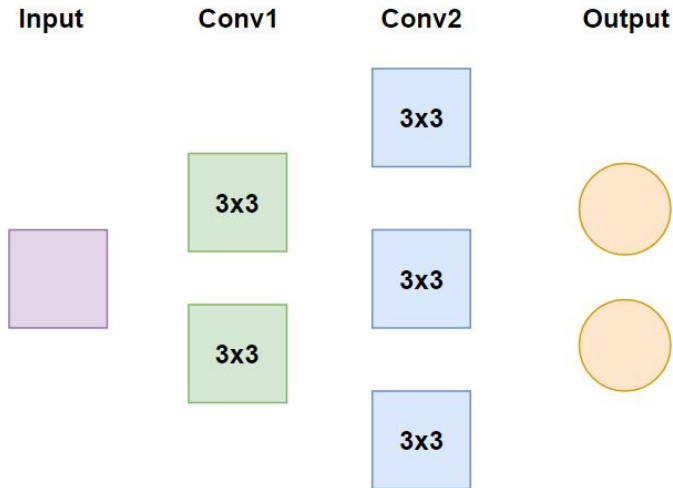
What does the CNN learn?

- Features layer by layer
- Different layers and parameters
- How to create a CNN?
 - How to specify parameters?
 - What layers to use?



Trainable Parameters in CNNs

number of filters x (number of filters x size of filters) + biases



CNNs in Keras

Conv2D class

```
tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(  
    filters,  
    kernel_size,  
    strides=(1, 1),  
    padding="valid",  
    data_format=None,  
    dilation_rate=(1, 1),  
    groups=1,  
    activation=None,  
    use_bias=True,  
    kernel_initializer="glorot_uniform",  
    bias_initializer="zeros",  
    kernel_regularizer=None,  
    bias_regularizer=None,  
    activity_regularizer=None,  
    kernel_constraint=None,  
    bias_constraint=None,  
    **kwargs  
)
```

