

# On the feasibility and challenges of generating executable ESPRESSO tests

Iván Arcuschin, Christian Ciccaroni, Juan P. Galeotti, and José Miguel Rojas

TABLE I: Tools for automatic ANDROID testing, categorized by type of output.

Output type	Tools & Works	Count
<b>Custom format</b>	SAPIENZ [1], CRASHSCOPE [2], MAMBA [3], SSDA [4], GAT [5], ATT [6], VALERA [7], Ermuth et al. [8], IntentDroid [9], iMPAcT [10], CRAXDroid [11], APSET [12], PBGT [13], Sasnauskas et al. [14], Appstrument [15], Smartdroid [16], AimDroid [17], Polariz [18], ACTEVE [19], JPF-ANDROID [20], SWIFTHAND [21], DRUN [22], MonkeyLab [23], CuriousDroid [24], Mirzaei et al. [25]	25
<b>Robotium</b>	EVOANDROID [26], GUIRIPPER [27], A <sup>3</sup> E [28], ORBIT [29], ALARic [30], QUANTUM [31], TrimDroid [32], MoTiF [33], Zhang et al. [34], Farto et al. [35], Guo et al. [36], Yang et al. [37], LEAKDROID [38], Mahmood et al. [39], LAND [40], ATG [41], AMOGA [42], SIG-Droid [43], AndroidRipper [44], AGRippin [45], ACRT [46], A <sup>2</sup> T <sup>2</sup> [47]	22
<b>Not executable</b>	MONKEY [48], APE [49], STOAT [50], DYNODROID [51], Humanoid [52], MATE [53], Xdroid [54], MobiCoMonkey [55], SynthesiSE [56], CrawlDroid [57], AppSPIN [58], Kraken [59], ParaAim [60], IntentFuzzer [61], Pretext [62], DiagDroid [63], AppAudit [64], DroidBot [65], Data Loss Detector [66], DroidFuzzer [67], TimeMachine [68], VANARSena [69]	22
<b>UI Automator</b>	PUMA [70], WCTestter [71], DroidMate [72] Sentinel [73], AppCheck [74], Mimic [75], Q-testing [76], Mobolic [77], T+ [78], Fusion [79],	10
<b>JUnit</b>	MobiGUITAR [80], Shahriar et al. [81], Avancini et al. [82], Franke et al. [83], CTGen [84], Hu et al. [85]	6
<b>Espresso</b>	Rohella et al. [86], COBWEB [87], RacerDroid [88], ETR [89], Barista [90], Coppola et al. [91]	6
<b>Appium</b>	Autodroid [92], Ali et al. [93], ACAT [94], JazzDroid [95]	4
<b>MonkeyRunner</b>	EHBDroid [96], Banerjee et al. [97], AppDoctor [98]	3
<b>Robolectric</b>	CATE [99], RoboLIFT [100]	2
<b>Calabash</b>	Griebe et al. [101]	1

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