

Python Example OOPS:

Creating Python program with simple class

```
class Items():
    ino = 5
    def display(self):
        print("hello")
# Class definition ends here
# new object creation
x = Items()
x.display()
print(x.ino)

class Students():
    slcmno = 5
    name = "Dheeraj"
    def display(self):
        print("hello Dheeraj welcome to MAHE")
# Class definition ends here
# new object creation
S1 = Students()
S1.display()
print(s1.slcmno)
print(s1.name)
```

creating class with constructor

```
class Items1():
    def __init__(self, ino, iname):
        self.ino = ino
        self.iname = iname
```

```
        print(self.ino, self.iname)
# end of class definition with constructor
I1 = Items1(111,"pencil")
I2 = Items1(112," pen" )
I3 = Items1(113," book" )
```

creating class with counter variable

```
class Student():
    count = 0
    def __init__(self):
        Student.count = Student.count + 1
s1=Student()
s2=Student()
s3=Student()
print("The number of students:", Student.count)
```

creating class with two same constructor

```
class Student:
    def __init__(self):
        print("The First Constructor")
    def __init__(self):
        print("The second contructor")

st = Student()
```

creating class with Hierarchical inheritance

```
class Animal:
    def speak(self):
        print("Animal Speaking")
class Dog(Animal):
    def bark(self):
```

```
        print("dog barking")
class DogChild(Dog):
    def eat(self):
        print("Eating bread...")

d = DogChild()
d.bark()
d.speak()
d.eat()
```

creating class with multiple inheritance

```
class Calculation1:
    def Summation(self, a, b):
        return a+b;
class Calculation2:
    def Multiplication(self, a, b):
        return a*b;
class Derived(Calculation1, Calculation2):
    def Divide(self, a, b):
        return a/b;
d = Derived()
print(d.Summation(10, 20))
print(d.Multiplication(10, 20))
print(d.Divide(10, 20))
```

creating class with polymorphism overriding

```
class Bank:
    def rate(self):
        return 10;
class NBD(Bank):
    def rate(self):
```

```
    return 7;
```

```
class DIB(Bank):
```

```
    def rate(self):
```

```
        return 8;
```

```
b1 = Bank()
```

```
b2 = NBD()
```

```
b3 = DIB()
```

```
print("Bank Rate of interest:", b1.rate());
```

```
print("NBD Rate of interest:", b2.rate());
```

```
print("DIB Rate of interest:", b3.rate());
```