

Контрольная работа №1  
по теме: Электронимический метод анализа;  
судебная группа ХЕДО-02-18

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Вариант индивидуальный

ω1) Дано:  $E_x = +47,6 \text{ мВ}$

$$C_{st}^1 = 10,00 \frac{\text{мг}}{\text{л}}$$

$$C_{st}^2 = 2,10 \frac{\text{мг}}{\text{л}}$$

$$E_{st}^1 = +50,0 \text{ мВ}$$

$$E_{st}^2 = +30,0 \text{ мВ}$$

$$M_x(\text{Pb}) = 207,2 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{моль}}$$

$$C_x = ? \frac{\text{мг}}{\text{л}}$$

$$E_{st}^1 = \text{const} + S \lg C_{st}^1 \quad (1)$$

$$E_{st}^2 = \text{const} + S \lg C_{st}^2 \quad (2)$$

(1)-(2):

$$E_{st}^1 - E_{st}^2 = \text{const} + S \lg C_{st}^1 - \text{const} - S \lg C_{st}^2$$

$$E_{st}^1 - E_{st}^2 = S (\lg C_{st}^1 - \lg C_{st}^2)$$

$$E_{st}^1 - E_{st}^2 = S \lg \left( \frac{C_{st}^1}{C_{st}^2} \right) \Rightarrow$$

$$S = \frac{E_{st}^1 - E_{st}^2}{\lg \left( \frac{C_{st}^1}{C_{st}^2} \right)} = \frac{50,0 - 30,0 \text{ мВ}}{\lg \left( \frac{10,00}{2,10} \right)} = 28,5 \text{ мВ}$$

$$E_x = \text{const} + S \lg C_x^1 \quad (1)$$

$$E_{st}^2 = \text{const} + S \lg C_{st}^2 \quad (2)$$

$$(1)-(2): E_x - E_{st}^2 = \text{const} + S \lg C_x^1 - \text{const} - S \lg C_{st}^2$$

$$E_x - E_{st}^2 = S (\lg C_x^1 - \lg C_{st}^2)$$

$$\lg C_x^1 - \lg C_{st}^2 = \frac{E_x - E_{st}^2}{S}$$

$$\lg \frac{C_x^1}{C_{st}^2} = \frac{E_x - E_{st}^2}{S}$$

$$\frac{C_x^1}{C_{st}^2} = 10 \quad ; \quad C_x^1 = C_{st}^2 \cdot 10^{\frac{E_x - E_{st}^2}{S}}$$

$$C_x^1 = 2,10 \frac{\text{мг}}{\text{л}} \cdot 10^{\left( \frac{47,6 - 30,0 \text{ мВ}}{28,5 \text{ мВ}} \right)} = 8,30 \frac{\text{мг}}{\text{л}}$$

$$C_x = \frac{C_x^1}{M_x} = \frac{8,30 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{л}} \cdot 10^{-3}}{207,2 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{моль}}} = 0,04 \cdot 10^{-3} \frac{\text{моль}}{\text{л}}$$

$$\text{Ответ: } 0,04 \cdot 10^{-3} \frac{\text{моль}}{\text{л}}$$

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(2) Zano:

$$m_{hab} = 1,00002$$

$$V_{luk} = 25,00 \text{ mm}$$

$$V_{an} = 5,00 \text{ mm}$$

$$V_{25} = 25,00 \text{ mm}$$

$$h_x = 375,00 \text{ mm}$$

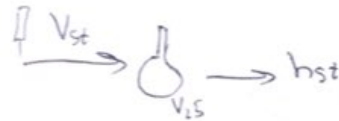
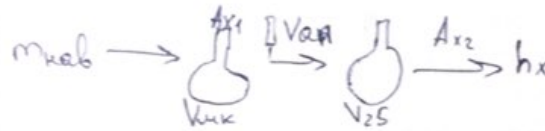
$$V_{st} = 1,0000 \text{ mm}$$

$$A_{st} = 8100 \frac{\text{mm}^2}{\text{mm}}$$

$$V_{25} = 25,00 \text{ mm}$$

$$h_{st} = 300,00 \text{ mm}$$

$$w = ? [\%]$$



$$\begin{cases} h_x = k \cdot A_{x2} \\ h_{st} = k \cdot A_{st} = k \cdot \frac{A_{st} \cdot V_{st}}{V_{25}} \end{cases}$$

$$m_{x2} = m_{an}$$

$$A_{x2} \cdot V_{25} = A_{x1} \cdot V_{an}$$

$$A_{x2} = \frac{A_{x1} \cdot V_{an}}{V_{25}}$$

$$m_{hab} \cdot w = A_{x1} \cdot V_{luk}$$

$$A_{x1} = \frac{m_{hab} \cdot w}{V_{luk}} \Rightarrow A_{x2} = \frac{A_{x1} \cdot V_{an}}{V_{25}} = \frac{m_{hab} \cdot w \cdot V_{an}}{V_{luk} \cdot V_{25}}$$

$$\begin{cases} h_x = k \cdot \frac{m_{hab} \cdot w \cdot V_{an}}{V_{luk} \cdot V_{25}} \end{cases} \quad (1)$$

$$\begin{cases} h_{st} = k \cdot \frac{A_{st} \cdot V_{st}}{V_{25}} \end{cases} \quad (2)$$

$$(1)/(2): \frac{h_x}{h_{st}} = \frac{m_{hab} \cdot w \cdot V_{an}}{V_{luk} \cdot V_{25}} \cdot \frac{V_{25}}{A_{st} \cdot V_{st}}$$

$$\frac{h_x}{h_{st}} = \frac{m_{hab} \cdot w \cdot V_{an}}{V_{luk} \cdot A_{st} \cdot V_{st}} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow h_x \cdot V_{luk} \cdot A_{st} \cdot V_{st} = h_{st} \cdot m_{hab} \cdot w \cdot V_{an}$$

$$w = \frac{h_x \cdot V_{luk} \cdot A_{st} \cdot V_{st}}{h_{st} \cdot m_{hab} \cdot V_{an}} = \frac{375,00 \text{ mm} \cdot 25,00 \text{ mm} \cdot 8100 \frac{\text{mm}^2}{\text{mm}} \cdot 1,0000 \text{ mm}}{300,00 \text{ mm} \cdot 1,00002 \cdot 5,00 \text{ mm}} =$$

$$= 0,0625\%$$

$$\text{Orkem: } 0,0625\%$$



Уравнения 8. мет 3

ω3) 2ааао:

$$m_{\text{прод}} = 5,0002$$

$$V_{\text{ук}} = 5900 \text{ мм}$$

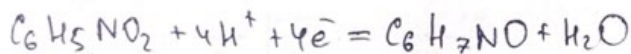
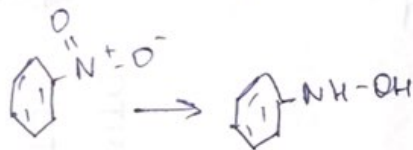
$$V_{\text{ан}} = 10,00 \text{ мм}$$

$$Q = 53,31 \text{ кВ}$$

$$F = 86485 \frac{\text{кВ}}{\text{ммоль}}$$

$$M_x(C_6H_5NO_2) = 123,1 \text{ ммоль}$$

$$\omega(C_6H_5NO_2) = ? [\%]$$



$$z = 4e^-$$

$$m'_x = \frac{M_x \cdot Q}{z \cdot F}$$

$$m_{\text{прод}} = m_{\text{катода}}; m_{\text{прод}} \cdot \omega = A'_x \cdot V_{\text{ук}}$$

$$A'_x = \frac{m_{\text{прод}} \cdot \omega}{V_{\text{ук}}}$$

$$\frac{m'_x}{V_{\text{ан}}} = \frac{m_{\text{прод}} \cdot \omega}{V_{\text{ук}}} \Rightarrow m'_x = \frac{m_{\text{прод}} \cdot \omega \cdot V_{\text{ан}}}{V_{\text{ук}}}$$

$$\frac{m_{\text{прод}} \cdot \omega \cdot V_{\text{ан}}}{V_{\text{ук}}} = \frac{M_x \cdot Q}{z \cdot F} \Rightarrow \omega = \frac{M_x \cdot Q \cdot V_{\text{ук}}}{m_{\text{прод}} \cdot V_{\text{ан}} \cdot z \cdot F} =$$

$$= \frac{123,1 \text{ ммоль} \cdot 53,31 \text{ кВ} \cdot 5900 \text{ мм}}{5,0002 \cdot 10,00 \text{ мм} \cdot 4 \cdot 86485 \frac{\text{кВ}}{\text{ммоль}}} = 1,700\%$$

Отвечает: 1,700%