

5. FTCS Stability Analysis

$$T_x^n = G^n e^{ikx} e^{ily} \quad e^{-ikx dx} + e^{ikx dy} = 2 \cos(k \cdot dx)$$

$$T_{i,j}^{n+1} = C [T_{i+1,j}^n + T_{i-1,j}^n + T_{i,j+1}^n + T_{i,j-1}^n - 4T_{i,j}^n] + T_{i,j}^n$$

$$G^{n+1} e^{ikx dx} e^{ily dy} = G^n e^{ikx} e^{ily} + C [G^n e^{(x-1)dx} e^{ily} + G^n e^{(x+1)dx} e^{ily} + G^n e^{ix dx} e^{(y+1)dy} + G^n e^{ix dx} e^{(y-1)dy} - 4G^n e^{ikx dx} e^{ily dy}]$$

$$G^{n+1} = (1-4C)G^n + C G^n (2 \cdot \cos(dx)) + C G^n (2 \cdot \cos(dy))$$

$$\frac{G^{n+1}}{G^n} = (1-4C) + C(2 \cdot \cos(dx)) + C(2 \cdot \cos(dy))$$

$$= (1-4C) + 2C(2 \cdot \cos(u \cdot dx))$$

$$= 1-4C + 4C(-1)$$

$$= 1-4C - 4C = 1-8C$$

$$1 > 1-8C \quad -1 < 1-8C$$

$$0 > -8C$$

$$-2 < -8C \rightarrow$$

2D-FTCS

$$0 < C < 1/4$$

$$T_{i,j,k}^{n+1} = C [T_{i+1,j,k}^n + T_{i-1,j,k}^n + T_{i,j+1,k}^n + T_{i,j-1,k}^n + T_{i,j,k+1}^n + T_{i,j,k-1}^n - 6T_{i,j,k}^n] + T_{i,j,k}^n$$

$$G^{n+1} e^{ikx dx} e^{ily dy} e^{ikz dz} = G^n e^{ikx} e^{ily} e^{ikz} + C [G^n e^{(x-1)dx} e^{ily} e^{ikz} + G^n e^{(x+1)dx} e^{ily} e^{ikz} + G^n e^{ix dx} e^{(y+1)dy} e^{ikz} + G^n e^{ix dx} e^{(y-1)dy} e^{ikz} + G^n e^{ix dx} e^{ily} e^{(k+1)dz} + G^n e^{ix dx} e^{ily} e^{(k-1)dz} - 6G^n e^{ikx dx} e^{ily dy} e^{ikz dz}]$$

$$G^{n+1} = (1-6C)G^n + C \cdot G^n (2 \cdot \cos(dx)) + C G^n (2 \cdot \cos(dy)) + C G^n (2 \cdot \cos(dz))$$

$$\frac{G^{n+1}}{G^n} = (1-6C) + C(2 \cdot \cos(dx)) + C(2 \cdot \cos(dy)) + C(2 \cdot \cos(dz))$$

$$= 1-6C + 3C(2 \cdot \cos(u))$$

$$= 1-6C + 3C(2 \cdot (-1))$$

$$= 1-6C - 6C = 1-12C$$

$$1 > 1-12C \quad -1 < 1-12C$$

$$0 > -12C \quad -2 < -12C$$

3D-FTCS

$$0 < C < 1/6$$