

**САНКТ-ПЕТЕРБУРГСКИЙ НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ
ИССЛЕДОВАТЕЛЬСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ИТМО**

Дисциплина: Бэк-энд разработка

Отчет

Лабораторная работа 1: Написание своего boilerplate

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Задача

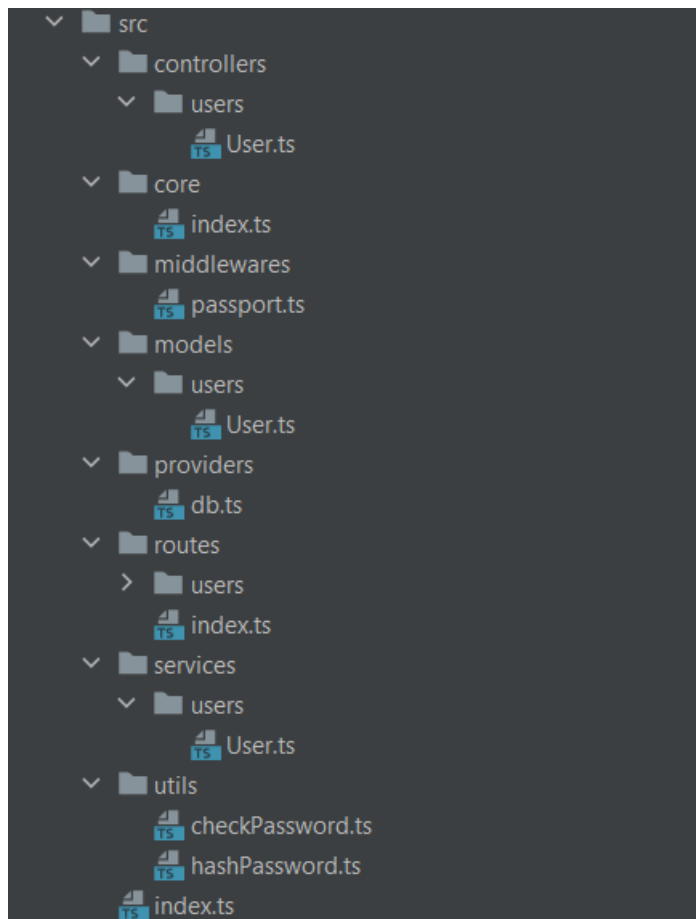
Нужно написать свой boilerplate на express + sequelize / TypeORM + typescript.

Должно быть явное разделение на:

- Модели;
- Контроллеры;
- Роуты;
- Сервисы для работы с моделями (реализуем паттерн “репозиторий”).

Ход работы

1) Структура проекта:



2) *models/User.ts*

```
@Table
class User extends Model {
  @Column
  name: string

  @Unique
  @AllowNull(false)
  @Column
  email: string

  @AllowNull(false)
  @Column
  password: string

  @BeforeCreate
  @BeforeUpdate
  static generatePasswordHash(instance: User) {
    const { password } = instance

    if (instance.changed('password')) {
      instance.password = hashPassword(password)
    }
  }
}

export default User
```

3) *routers/User.ts*

```
import express from "express"
import UserController from "../../controllers/users/User"
import passport from "../../middlewares/passport"

const userRoutes: express.Router = express.Router()
const controller: UserController = new UserController()

userRoutes.route('/')
  .post(controller.post)

userRoutes.route('/profile')
  .get(passport.authenticate('jwt', { session: false }), controller.me)

userRoutes.route('/profile/:id')
  .get(controller.get)

userRoutes.route('/login')
  .post(controller.auth)

userRoutes.route('/delete/:id')
  .delete(controller.deleteUser)

export default userRoutes
```

4) *services/User.ts*

```
import User from "../../models/users/User"
import checkPassword from '../../utils/checkPassword'

class UserService {
  async getById(id: number): Promise<User|Error> {
    const user = await User.findByPk(id)
    if (user == null) {
      throw new Error("Invalid identifier")
    }
    return user.toJSON()
  }

  async create(userData: any) : Promise<User> {
    try {
      const user = await User.create(userData)
      return user.toJSON()
    } catch (error: any) {
      const errors = error.errors.map((error: any) => error.message)
      throw new Error(errors)
    }
  }

  async checkPassword(email: string, password: string) : Promise<any> {
    const user = await User.findOne({ where: { email } })
    if (user) return { user: user.toJSON(), checkPassword: checkPassword(user, password) }

    if (user == null) {
      throw new Error("Invalid identifier")
    }
  }

  async deleteById(id: number) {
    const user = await User.findByPk(id)
    if (user == null) {
      throw new Error("Invalid identifier")
    }
    return await User.destroy({ where: { id } })
  }
}

export default UserService
```

5) *controllers/User.ts*

```
import UserService from "../../services/users/User"
import { jwtOptions } from '../../middlewares/passport'
import jwt from 'jsonwebtoken'

class UserController {
  private userService: UserService;

  constructor() {
    this.userService = new UserService();
  }
}
```

```

get = async (request: any, response: any) => {
  try {
    const user = await this.userService.getById(
      Number(request.params.id)
    )
    response.send(user)

  } catch (error: any) {
    response.status(404).send({ "error": error.message })
  }
}

post = async (request: any, response: any) => {
  const { body } = request
  try {
    const user = await this.userService.create(body)
    response.status(201).send(user)

  } catch (error: any) {
    response.status(400).send({ "error" : error.message })
  }
}

me = async (request: any, response: any) => {
  response.send(request.user)
}

auth = async (request: any, response: any) => {
  const { body } = request
  const { email, password } = body
  try {
    const { user, checkPassword } = await
this.userService.checkPassword(email, password)
    if (checkPassword) {
      const payload = { id: user.id }
      console.log('payload is', payload)
      const accessToken = jwt.sign(payload, jwtOptions.secretOrKey)
      response.send({accessToken: accessToken})
    } else {
      throw new Error('Login or password is incorrect!')
    }
  } catch (error: any) {
    response.status(401).send({ "error": error.message })
  }
}

deleteUser = async (request: any, response: any) => {
  try {
    const user = await this.userService.deleteById(
      Number(request.params.id)
    )
    response.status(204).send("User deleted")

  } catch (error: any) {
    response.status(404).send({ "error": error.message })
  }
}

export default UserController

```

Результаты

- Добавление пользователя:

The screenshot shows a REST client interface with a POST request to `http://localhost:8000/users/`. The request body is a JSON object: `{ "name": "kunney", "email": "kunney@gmail.com", "password": "123" }`. The response status is 201 Created, with a time of 78 ms and a size of 476 B. The response body is a JSON object: `{ "id": 1, "name": "kunney", "email": "kunney@gmail.com", "password": "$2b$08$XUdWvM0ohMu4coquH0.gM00uLsmLw0cts3xA/U15ntWwrfnhxPoN2", "updatedAt": "2023-04-24T15:23:21.803Z", "createdAt": "2023-04-24T15:23:21.803Z" }`.

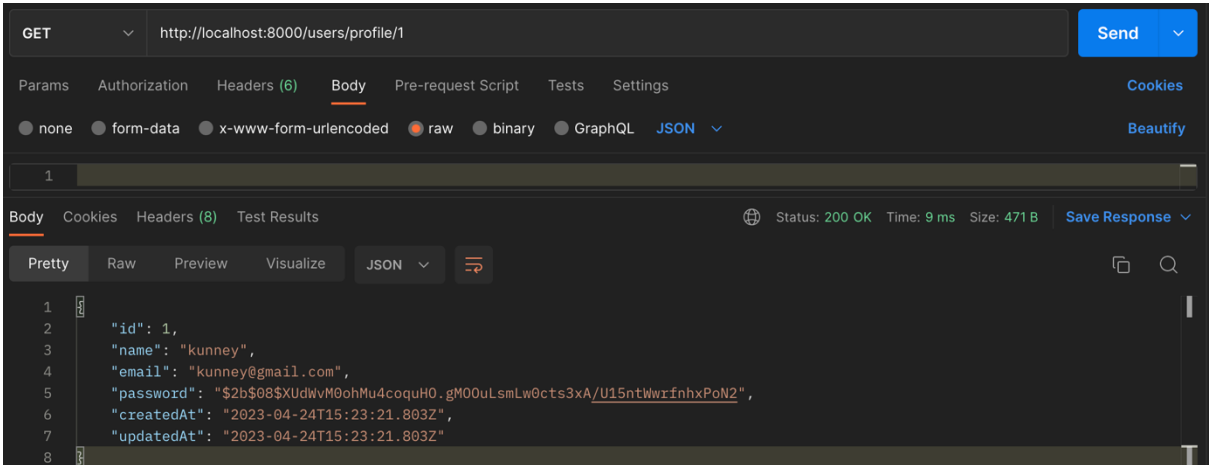
- Вход/получение токена:

The screenshot shows a REST client interface with a POST request to `http://localhost:8000/users/login`. The request body is a JSON object: `{ "email": "kunney@gmail.com", "password": "123" }`. The response status is 200 OK, with a time of 42 ms and a size of 401 B. The response body is a JSON object: `{ "accessToken": "eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJpZCI6MSwiaWF0IjoxNjgyMzQ5OTQxMzYyG57mS2Liv1iZQdruPS-6lXaxz_-7kvz6f_3IJktUIY" }`.

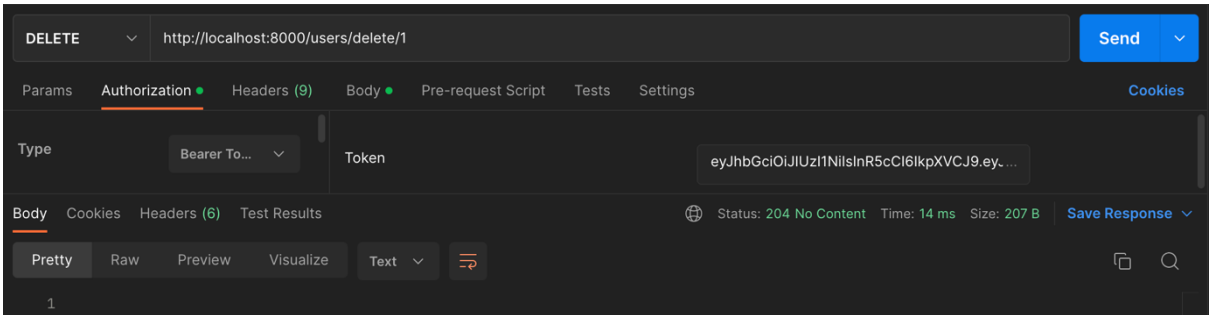
- Вход в профиль:

The screenshot shows a REST client interface with a GET request to `http://localhost:8000/users/profile`. The request is authenticated with a Bearer token: `eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJpZCI6MSwiaWF0IjoxNjgyMzQ5OTQxMzYyG57mS2Liv1iZQdruPS-6lXaxz_-7kvz6f_3IJktUIY`. The response status is 200 OK, with a time of 18 ms and a size of 471 B. The response body is a JSON object: `{ "id": 1, "name": "kunney", "email": "kunney@gmail.com", "password": "$2b$08$XUdWvM0ohMu4coquH0.gM00uLsmLw0cts3xA/U15ntWwrfnhxPoN2", "createdAt": "2023-04-24T15:23:21.803Z", "updatedAt": "2023-04-24T15:23:21.803Z" }`.

- Вывод профиля пользователя по id:



- Удаление профиля пользователя по id:



Вывод

В ходе данной лабораторной работы был разработан boilerplate с использованием фрейворка express, инструмента sequelize и языка программирования typescript, который в последующем может использоваться как шаблон для других новых проектов.