

**САНКТ-ПЕТЕРБУРГСКИЙ НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ
ИССЛЕДОВАТЕЛЬСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ИТМО**

Дисциплина: Бэкенд-энд разработка

Отчет

Лабораторная работа 2

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2023 г.

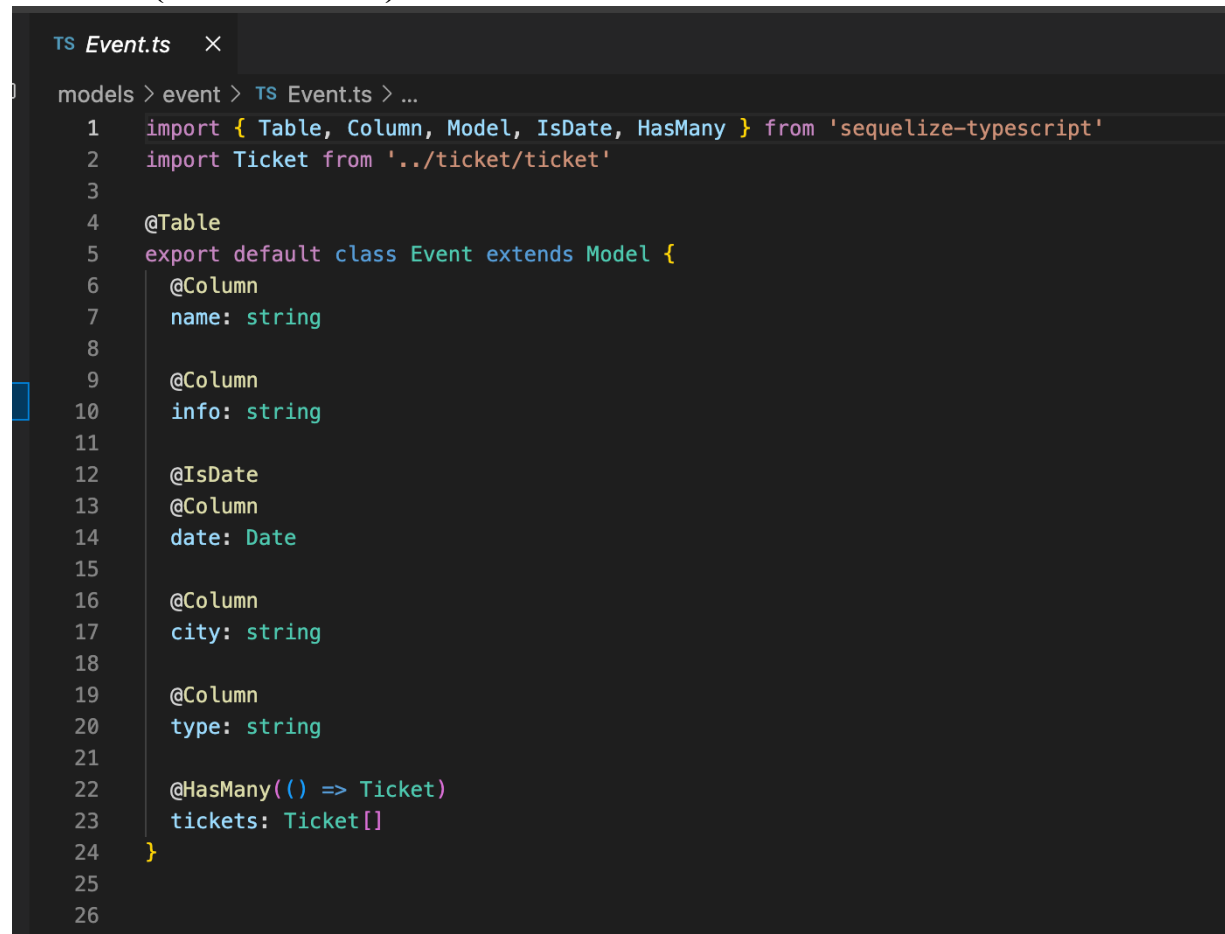
Задача

По выбранному варианту необходимо будет реализовать RESTful API средствами express + typescript (используя ранее написанный boilerplate).

Вариант - платформа для поиска профессиональных мероприятий

Ход работы

Модели (модель Event):

A screenshot of a code editor with a dark theme. The file name 'TS Event.ts' is visible in the top left. The code defines an Event model using Sequelize TypeScript. It imports Table, Column, Model, IsDate, and HasMany from 'sequelize-typescript', and Ticket from '../ticket/ticket'. The Event class extends Model and has columns for name (string), info (string), date (Date), city (string), and type (string). It also has a HasMany relationship with Ticket.

```
1 import { Table, Column, Model, IsDate, HasMany } from 'sequelize-typescript'
2 import Ticket from '../ticket/ticket'
3
4 @Table
5 export default class Event extends Model {
6   @Column
7   name: string
8
9   @Column
10  info: string
11
12  @IsDate
13  @Column
14  date: Date
15
16  @Column
17  city: string
18
19  @Column
20  type: string
21
22  @HasMany(() => Ticket)
23  tickets: Ticket[]
24 }
25
26
```

Модели (модель User):

```
TS User.ts  X
models > user > TS User.ts > ...
1  import { Table, Column, Model, HasMany } from 'sequelize-typescript'
2  import Ticket from '../ticket/ticket'
3
4  @Table
5  export default class User extends Model {
6    @Column
7    name: string
8
9    @Column
10   email: string
11
12   @Column
13   password: string
14
15   @HasMany(() => Ticket)
16   tickets: Ticket[]
17 }
18
19
```

Модели (модель ticket):

```
TS ticket.ts  X
models > ticket > TS ticket.ts > ...
1  import { Table, Column, Model, Min, ForeignKey, BelongsTo } from 'sequelize-typescript'
2  import User from '../user/User'
3  import Event from '../event/Event'
4
5  @Table
6  export default class Ticket extends Model {
7    @Min(1)
8    @Column
9    attendants: number
10
11    @ForeignKey(() => User)
12    @Column
13    userId: number
14
15    @BelongsTo(() => User)
16    user: User
17
18    @ForeignKey(() => Event)
19    @Column
20    eventId: number
21
22    @BelongsTo(() => Event)
23    event: Event
24 }
25
26
```

Роуты:

```
TS index.ts ×
routes > TS index.ts > ...
1  import express from "express"
2  import AuthController from "../controllers/auth/auth"
3  import UserController from "../controllers/user/user"
4  import EventController from "../controllers/event/event"
5  import TicketController from "../controllers/ticket/ticket"
6
7  const router: express.Router = express.Router()
8  const passport = require('passport')
9
10 const authController = new AuthController()
11 const userController = new UserController()
12 const eventController = new EventController()
13 const ticketController = new TicketController()
14
15 router.route('/login').post(authController.login)
16 router.route('/getUsers').get(userController.get)
17 router.route('/addUser').post(userController.add)
18
19 router.route('/getAllEvents').get(eventController.getAll)
20 router.route('/getEvents').get(eventController.getFiltered)
21 router.route('/addEvent').post(eventController.add)
22
23 router.route('/getTickets').get(passport.authenticate('jwt', { session: false }), ticketController.get)
24 router.route('/addTicket').post(passport.authenticate('jwt', { session: false }), ticketController.add)
25
26 export default router
27
```

Services:

Сервис для работы с событиями:

```
TS EventService.ts ×
services > event > TS EventService.ts > ...
1  import Event from '../models/event/Event'
2  import { sequelize } from '../config/config'
3
4  export default class EventService {
5
6      private repo = sequelize.getRepository(Event)
7
8      add(event: any) {
9          return this.repo.create(event)
10     }
11
12     getAll() {
13         return this.repo.findAll()
14     }
15
16     getByFilter(city_param: string, type_param: string) {
17         return this.repo.findAll( { where: { city: city_param, type: type_param } } )
18     }
19 }
20
21
```

Сервис для Users:

```
TS UserService.ts X
services > user > TS UserService.ts > ...
1 import User from '../../models/user/User'
2 import { sequelize } from '../../config/config'
3
4 export default class UserService {
5
6     private repo = sequelize.getRepository(User)
7
8     add(user: any) {
9         return this.repo.create(user)
10    }
11
12    getAll() {
13        return this.repo.findAll()
14    }
15
16    getByEmail(email_param: string) {
17        return this.repo.findOne({ where: { email: email_param } })
18    }
19
20    getById(id_param: string) {
21        return this.repo.findOne({ where: { id: id_param } })
22    }
23 }
24
25
```

Сервис для Tickets:

```
TS TicketService.ts X
services > ticket > TS TicketService.ts > ...
1 import Ticket from '../../models/ticket/ticket'
2 import { sequelize } from '../../config/config'
3
4 export default class TicketService {
5
6     private repo = sequelize.getRepository(Ticket)
7
8     add(ticket: any) {
9         return this.repo.create(ticket)
10    }
11
12    getUser(user: number) {
13        return this.repo.findAll({ where: { userId: user } })
14    }
15 }
16
17
```

Контроллеры:

Контроллер для работы с событиями:

```
TS event.ts  X
controllers > event > TS event.ts > ...
1  import EventService from '../../services/event/EventService'
2
3  export default class EventController {
4
5      private service = new EventService()
6
7      add = async (request: any, response: any) => {
8          try {
9              const result = await this.service.add(request.body)
10             response.send({ id: result.id })
11         } catch (error: any) {
12             response.status(400).send(error.message)
13         }
14     }
15
16     getAll = async (request: any, response: any) => {
17         try {
18             const data = await this.service.getAll()
19             response.send(data)
20         } catch (error: any) {
21             response.status(400).send(error.message)
22         }
23     }
24
25     getFiltered = async (request: any, response: any) => {
26         try {
27             const data = await this.service.getByFilter(request.query.city, request.query.type)
28             response.send(data)
29         } catch (error: any) {
30             response.status(400).send(error.message)
31         }
32     }
33 }
34
```

Контроллер для users:

```
TS user.ts  X
controllers > user > TS user.ts > ...
1  import UserService from '../../services/user/UserService'
2
3  export default class UserController {
4
5      private service = new UserService()
6
7      add = async (request: any, response: any) => {
8          try {
9              const result = await this.service.add(request.body)
10             response.send({ id: result.id })
11         } catch (error: any) {
12             response.status(400).send(error.message)
13         }
14     }
15
16     get = async (request: any, response: any) => {
17         try {
18             const data = await this.service.getAll()
19             response.send(data)
20         } catch (error: any) {
21             response.status(400).send(error.message)
22         }
23     }
24 }
25
```

Контроллер для tickets:

```
TS ticket.ts X
controllers > ticket > TS ticket.ts > ...
1 import TicketService from '../../services/ticket/TicketService'
2
3 export default class TicketController {
4
5     private service = new TicketService()
6
7     add = async (request: any, response: any) => {
8         try {
9             const ticket = request.body
10            ticket.userId = request.user.id
11            const result = await this.service.add(ticket)
12            response.send({ id: result.id })
13        } catch (error: any) {
14            response.status(400).send(error.message)
15        }
16    }
17
18    get = async (request: any, response: any) => {
19        try {
20            const data = await this.service.getForUser(request.user.id)
21            response.send(data)
22        } catch (error: any) {
23            response.status(400).send(error.message)
24        }
25    }
26 }
27
```

Middleware для авторизации:

```
TS index.ts X
middleware > TS index.ts > ...
1 import UserService from '../services/user/UserService'
2
3 export const passport = require('passport')
4 const passportJwt = require('passport-jwt')
5 const secretKey = "secretKey"
6
7 let JwtStrategy: any
8 let JwtStrategy = passportJwt.Strategy
9
10 export const options = {
11     jwtFromRequest: ExtractJwt.fromAuthHeaderAsBearerToken(),
12     secretOrKey: secretKey
13 }
14
15 let strategy = new JwtStrategy(options, async function(jwt_payload: any, next: any) {
16     const service = new UserService()
17     let user = await service.getById(jwt_payload.id)
18
19     if (user) {
20         next(null, user)
21     } else {
22         next(null, false)
23     }
24 })
25 passport.use(strategy)
```

Вывод

В результате выполнения лабораторной работы был разработан бэкенд сервиса для поиска мероприятий с возможностью регистрации, авторизации и просмотра мероприятий пользователя.