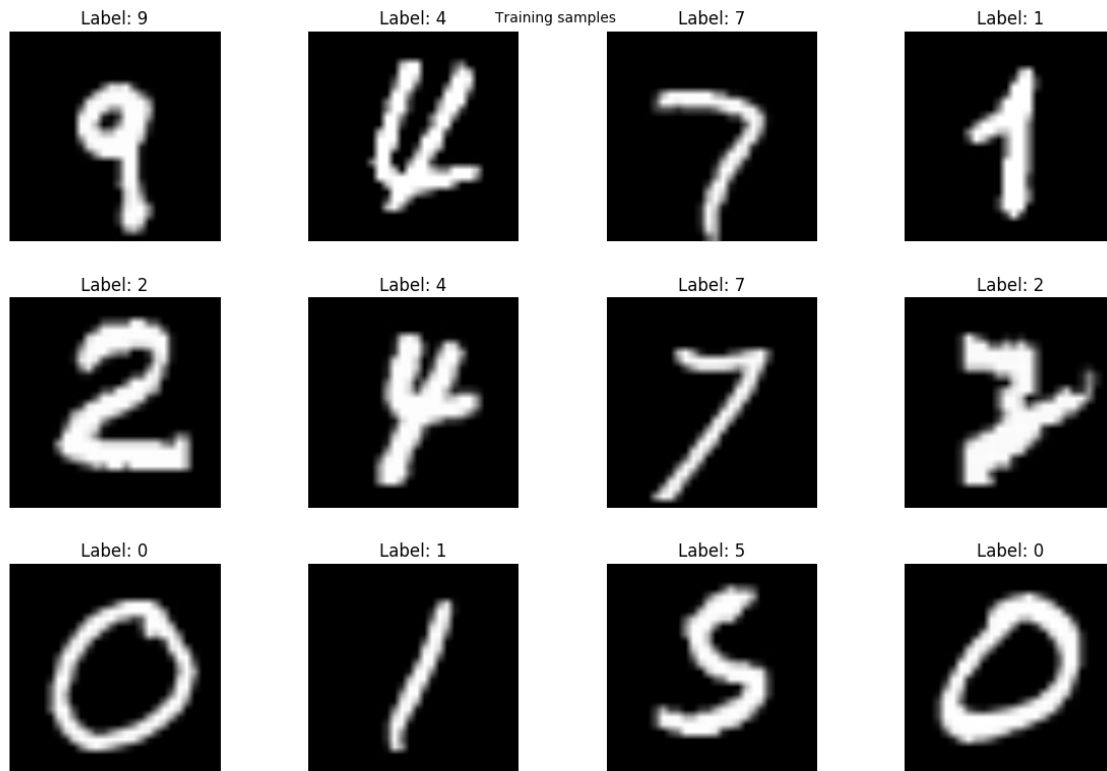


# CNN on MNIST-500

GloUpDineroGang: Thomas Kellermeier

# Training data

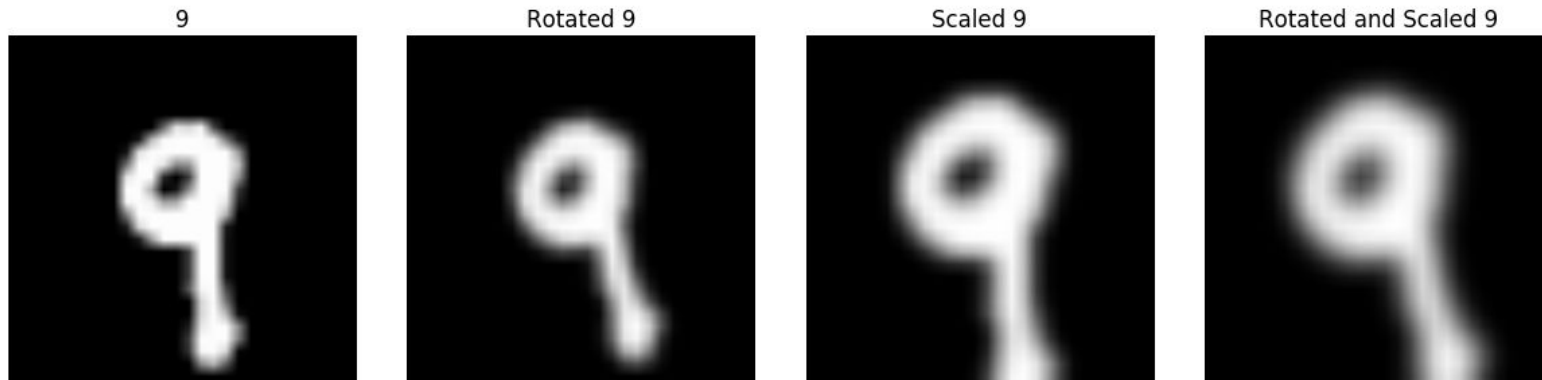


# Preprocessing

- Reshape input into 28x28 matrices
- Convert labels into one-hot vectors  
e.g. 3 becomes [0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]

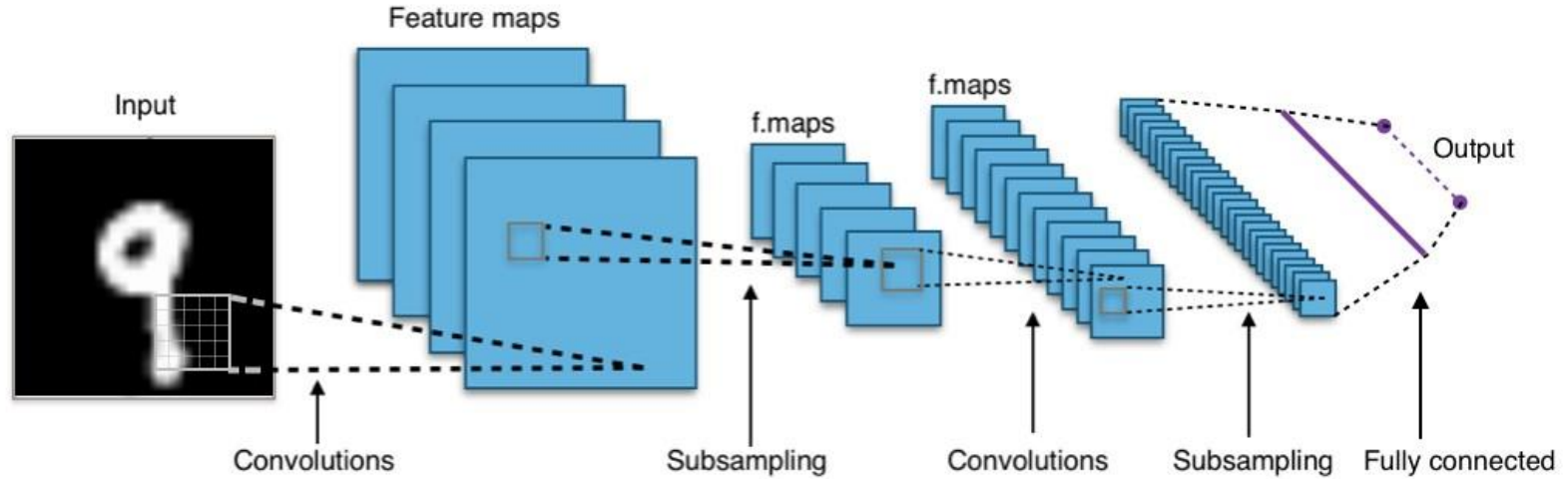
# Training

- Generate transformed images → 2000 training images



- Use all images in each of the 230 epochs (took 1 hour)

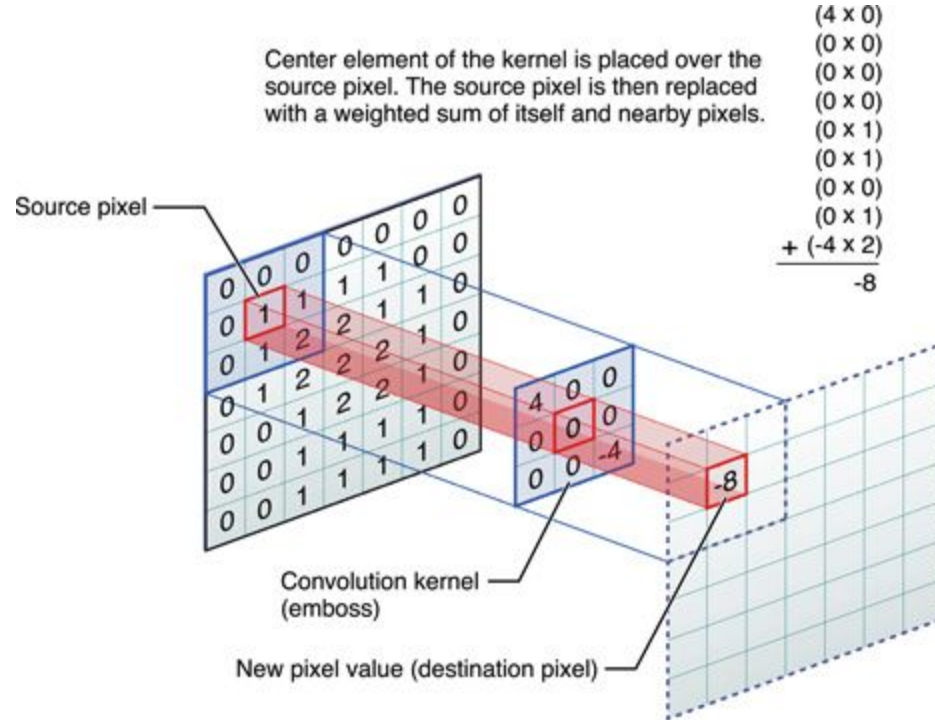
# Convolutional Neural Network



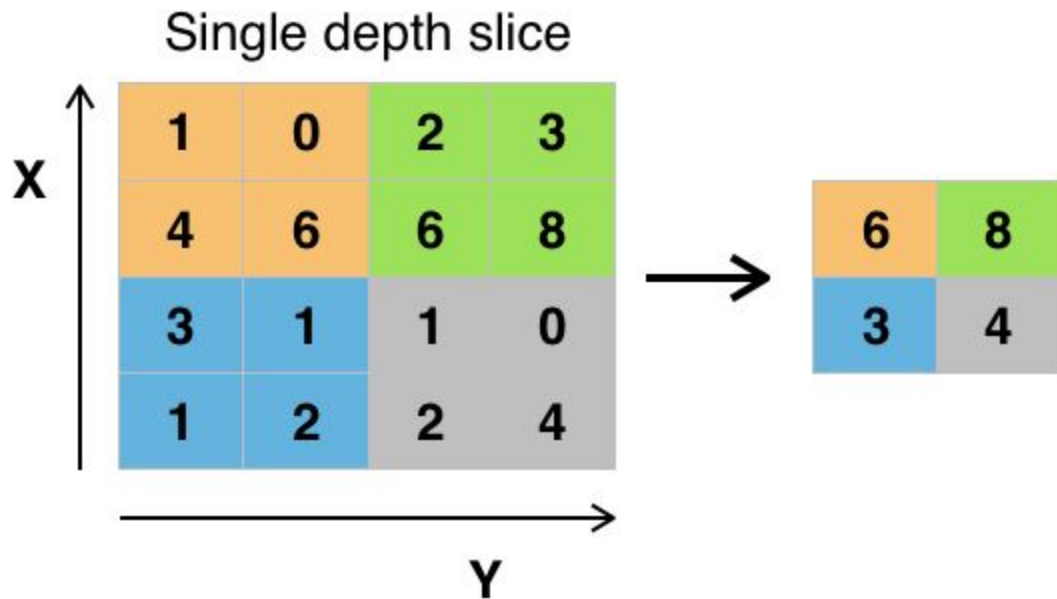
# Convolutional Neural Network

- Input: 28 x 28 features
- 1<sup>st</sup> Convolutional Layer: 5x5 kernel, 32 features
- 1<sup>st</sup> Subsampling Layer: 2x2 max-pooling (reduces image size to 14x14)
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Convolutional Layer: 5x5 kernel, 64 features
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Subsampling Layer: 2x2 max-pooling (reduces image size to 7x7)
- Fully connected Layer: 1024 neurons
- Output Layer: 10 neurons (representing the one-hot vector)

# Convolution



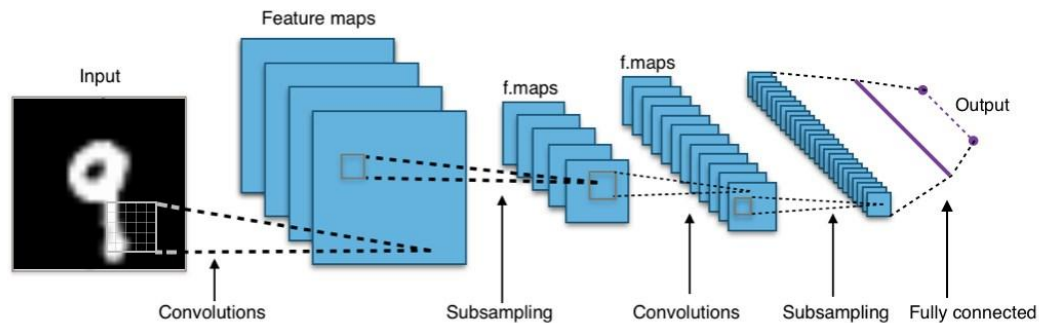
# Max-pooling





# Results

- For training: 400 train vs 100 test → 100% Accuracy
- For execution: Use all 500 samples



# Activation function

- All neurons are **Rectified Linear Units** (ReLUs)
- $f(x) = \max(0, x)$
- Turns out to be faster

