2022 专升本【单词宝典】

(A)

abandon [ə'bændən] vt. 放弃, 抛弃, 放纵

= give up /quit/ drop/ get rid of /desert + doing sth

注: desert: v. 抛弃; n. 沙漠; 区别: dessert 甜点; cookie 小甜饼干

****abandon oneself to 纵情于, 沉溺于 (=be addicted to) 注: to 为介词+n/代/v-ing

E.g. Don't abandon yourself to drugs. = Don't be addicted to drugs. 不要沉溺于毒品

absolute ['æbsəlut] adj. 完全的, 绝对的

ad v. absolutely = completely 完全地,绝对地

(规律:此词属于绝对意义的词,在专升本考试中听力或者说阅读理解题中,通常不选这样的选项。当然若 not+绝对意义的词,内容变得不再绝对,可以选择。)

需要记住的常见的含有绝对意义的词: absolutely/completely/extremely/ never/ only /always/all (即:见了选项中有这些词通常不选。)

abundant [ə'bʌndənt] adj. 丰富的, 大量的 (=plentiful)

补充: be abundant in ...= be rich in..... 富有

E.g. China is a country which is ~/rich in mineral resources.

中国是一个矿产资源丰富的国家。

补充: sufficient 充足的 反): insufficient

accident ['æksədənt] n. 意外事件, 事故

区别: event (重大)事件; incident (小)事情; affair: current ~s 实事; have an ~ with sb 出轨 by accident 偶然 (=by chance) (on purpose 故意)

补充: 1) happen to do sth 碰巧做....

2) run into =come across 偶遇= encounter

E.g. I happened to come across my roommate on the bus. 我碰巧在公交车上遇到了我的室友。

accompany [əˈkʌmpəni] vt. 陪伴,陪同

规律: accompanied by 主谓一致考点,谓语 v 单复数要遵循就远一致原则。

E.g. The girl, accompanied by her friends, _____(go) shopping.

即: go 要取决于距离它较远的主语,此题中是 the girl,三单,谓语 v+s/es. 答案为: goes.

accomplish [ə'kɑmplɪʃ] vt. 完成, 达到, 实现 ~ the task

=come true /finish/achieve/complete

accomplishment [ə'kamplɪʃmənt] n. 成就= achievement

action ['ækʃən] n. 动作, 行动, 举动

take actions to do sth. 采取行动做某事 (同: take measures to do sth.)补: = take steps to do sth

E.g. The government should take actions/measures to improve our living surroundings.

===> Measures /actions should be taken by the government to improve our living surroundings. 政府应该采取措施保护我们的生存环境.

actor ['æktæ] n. 男演员 → actress n. 女演员

类似: waitress (女侍者,女服务生), hostess (女主人), princess (公主, 王妃)

区别: waiter 男服务员; host 主人; prince 王子

advertise ['ædvətaɪz] v. 为....做广告 advertisement/ad n. 广告

aim at 以....为目标,旨在

句型: aim at doing sth; aim to do sth.

E.g. He studies so hard, aiming at passing the entrance examinatio n.

alternative [ol'ts-notiv] n. 可供选择的办法, 抉择

have no ~ but to do 别无选择,只得.... (= have no choice but to do)

比较: have nothing to do but do

E.g. I have no choice but to give up. = I have no alternative but to give up.

(前无 do(does/did/to do), 后有 to) = I can do nothing but give up

(前有 do(does/did/ to do), 后无 to)

amaze [əˈmez]/astonish[əˈstɑnɪʃ]/<mark>surpri</mark>se [səˈpraɪz]/shock [ʃak] vt. 使吃惊

E.g. She is amazed . ; It is amazing.

ambition [æm'bɪʃən] n. 野心, 雄心

ambitious [æm'bɪʃəs] adj. 有雄心的, 野心勃勃的

analyze [ˈænə,laɪz]vt. 分析, 分解

analysis [əˈnæləsɪs] analyst [ˈænəlɪst]

ancient ['eɪnʃənt] adj. 远古的, 古代的 ~ times

anniversary [,ænɪ'və·səri] n. 周年纪念

twentieth ~ annual ['ænjuəl] adj. 每年的, 年度的

anxious ['æŋkʃəs] adj. 焦虑的,担心的

anxiety [æŋˈzaɪəti] n. 焦虑

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be ~ about/for sth. 对…感到忧虑

be ~ to do sth. 渴望做某事(=be eager to do =long to do)= die for/ be thirsty for...

E.g. We are longing/anxious for permanent peace. 我们渴望永久的和平。

apology [ə'pɑlədʒi] n. 道歉

make an \sim to sb. for sth.

apologize [ə'pɑlədʒaɪz] v. 道歉 ~ to sb. for sth.

E.g. I'd like to make an apology to you for the inconvenience I may bring.

=to.apologize to you

我想为我可能给你带来的不便道歉。

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appeal [ə'pil] v. 呼吁,恳求
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1)~ to sb. to do sth. = ask /beg sb to do sth 恳请某人做...

E.g. We appeal to the man to give up smoking. 我们呼吁男性戒烟。

补充: appeal to: 求助、诉诸 e.g. ~the public/law = turn to the public/law for help. 吸引: e.g. Her hat appeals to me. 她的帽子吸引了我

appoint [ə'pəɪnt] vt. 约定, 任命

appointment [ə'pɔɪntmənt] n. 约会,约定(因工作需要)

补充: make an ~ with sb 与...约会 比较: date (男女约会)

approach [ə'protʃ] vt. 接近 n. 接近,方法,步骤

考点: 1)~to(介)= get close to..接近;

2) the/an~to....= the way/mean/solution to(介) ...的方法

E.g. We'd better find a solution to air pollutio n. 我们最好找到解决空气污染的方法。

appropriate [əˈpropriɪt] adj. 适当的,恰当的

=right/correct 反: inappropriate/incorrect

arrest [ə'rɛst] vt./ n. 逮捕, 拘留

under~ 被拘捕

补充: under attack 被袭击; under control 被控制;

under construction 在建设之中; under discussion 在讨论之中 识记

assign [ə'saɪn] vt. 分配, 指派

~ sb. to do sth. 分派某人做某事 ~ sth. to sb. 分派某事给某人

补充: assignment 任务、家庭作业= task/homework 识记

associate [ə'soʃiet] vt. 使发生联系, 使联合

~ ... with... e.g. She always associated happiness with having money.

=combine/connect...with...

补充: have something/nothing to do with 与....有关/无关

E.g. This air crash has something with the pilot's carelessness. 这场空难和飞行员的粗心有关。

assure [əˈʃʊr] vt. 向…保证

~ sb. that... e.g. He assured us that the train would be on time

使确信 ~ sb. of sth. =convince sb of sth e.g. He assured her of his love.

ensure [ɪn'ʃor] vt. 确保, 确保 ~ sb. sth. 确保某人获得某物

e.g. These pills will ~ you a good night's sleep.

insure [ɪn'ʃʊr] vt. 给...保险 ~ sb. insurance n

确保 ~ sth. e.g. His talent and dedication will ~ his success.

Convince /assure; remind/warn; notify /inform; rob /deprive + sb of sth

使相信 提醒, 使记起/ 警告 通知 抢劫/剥夺

Cure /suspect / accuse + sb of sth

治愈 怀疑 控告

E.g. His words remind me of my childhood. 他的话使我想起了我的童年。

The doctor cured him of lung cancer. 医生治愈了他的肺癌。

attack [ə'tæk] vt./ n. 进攻, 攻击 比较: attract: under ∼ 附、粘...上 ~ to.(介)... attach: [ə'tɛmpt]vt./ n. 尝试, 企图 attempt ~to do 企图,努力 attract [ə'trækt] vt. 吸引 authority [ə'θərəti] n. 权威, 威信, 权威人士 (pl.) the authorities 当局,官方 author ['ɔθa] n. 作者,作家 authorize ['ɔθəraɪz] v. 批准,授权

in an~to do 试图, 力图

attractive [ə'træktıv] adj. attraction [ə'trækʃən] n.景点,景区 distract [dɪˈstrækt] (反, v.)

authoritative [ə'θərətetɪv] adj. 权威的, 有权威的 ~ sb. to do sth.

automatic ['ɔtə'mætɪk] adj. 自动的, 无意识的, 机械的 automobile [,otəmə'bil] n. 汽车 (=motor car) (注意: 该词在翻译、和写作中要用到)

average ['ævərɪdʒ] n. 平均 on~ 平均 补充: average people 平民(阅读词汇)

[ə'Vəɪd] vt. 避免, 消除 avoid ~ doing sth 避免做..... ***** avoidable [ə'vəɪdəbl] adj. 可避免的 unavoidable / inevitable [ɪn'ενɪtəbl] adj. 不可避免的, 必然的 (规律:用否定形式表示肯定意义。) 补充 1: indispensable 不可或缺的,必需的。 E.g. Water is an ~ water. 补充 2: 用肯定形式表示否定意义: beyond words/ description 无法形容 far from.... 远非 ~ perfect 一点儿也不完美 used to do sth 过去常.....(现在不...)

award [əˈwərd] n. 奖品 vt. 授予 reward [rɪ'wərd] vt./ n. 报答, 奖赏 be awarded sth. ~ sb. for sth. 因…而报答某人 ~ sb. with sth. 用…酬劳某人 in~for 作为对…回报 补充: rewarding 有报酬的,有益的

aware [ə'wer]

conscious 知道的, 明白的, 意识到的 ['kansəs] adj. be~of 意识到 补充: realize E.g. I am aware /conscious of my error. 我意识到了我的错误。

awkward ['ɔkwəd] adj. 笨拙的,尴尬的

(B)

bachelor ['bætʃələ] n. 单身汉, 文理学士 a ~' s degree 学士学位 (master, doctor) 补充: master 研究生; 大师; 主人 Have a good knowledge/ master of精通... E.g. She has a good ~ of Japanese. 她精通日语

backward ['bækwəd] ad v./ adj.向后地(的)

~ward 向···的 forward, upward, downward 注:以上次位于句首,句子要全倒装。

balance ['bæləns] n. 天平, 平衡; 账户余额 (bank)

keep one's ~ lose ~

补充: account 重点词

- 1) 一词多义: 账目,账户<mark>,叙述</mark>,描述,解释,说明,会计,计算
- 2) On~of 因为
- 3) On no ~ 绝不 (位于句首句子要半倒装)
- 4) Take ... into account / consideration 把...考虑在内
- 5) Account for 解释,说明;占百分比

deposit 存钱; withdraw 取钱; open an account 开户; saving account 储蓄账户; checking account 支票账户 (银行类词汇)

bare [ber] adj. 赤裸的, 无遮蔽的(身体局部)

~ feet, arm, head naked ['nekɪd] adj. 裸体的, 无遮盖的(全身)

beat [bit] v. 打, 打败

区别:~ sb

win +组织、比赛

拓展: defeat rivals/opponents 击败对手

behalf [bɪˈhæf] n. 利益, 支持

on behalf of 代表= stand for

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behave [bɪ'hev] vi. 举动, 举止

~ oneself 举止得体

behavior [bɪ'hevjə] n. 举止, 行为

believe [bɪ'liv] v.相信

believe in 信任,信仰

belief [bɪ'lif] n. 信任, 信仰

补充: trust 信任 +sb

belong to [bɪ'ləŋ] [tu]属于

e.g. The house belongs to him.

benefit ['bɛnɪfɪt] n. 利益, 好处 vt.有益于, 有助于 to one' s ~ 对…有利 ~ from 从…受益= take advantage of 补充: adj. beneficial be ~ to (介)... 对...有利 E.g. Walking after dinner is ~ to our health.

bitter ['bɪtə] adj. 痛苦的,严酷的,难受的= painful

blame [blem] vt. 责备, 谴责 (sb.) be to blame 该受责备 (用主动形式表被动意义 注: 不能写成 be to be blamed) ~ sb. for sth. 将…归咎于某人=charge sb with sth /accuse sb of sth 识记该句型

bold **[bold]** adj. 大胆的,<mark>勇敢的,莽撞的</mark> 补: brave 勇敢的

bore [bər] v. 使烦扰 boring (物) bored (人)

bound [baond] adj. 有义务<mark>的,注定的</mark> be ~ to do 一定要,注定要 E.g. It is bound to rain heavily. 天将要下大雨。 adj. 开往…去的 be ~ for spl. E.g. This ship is bound for Italy. 这艘船开往意大利。

boundary ['baondri] n. 边界, 分界线 (表明一区域外缘的明显的, 具有限制作用的线) border ['borda-] n. 边界, 国界 (两国之间的边界线, 有分割政治实体的作用)

brief [bɪ'lif] adj. 简短的, 短暂的 in ~ 简而言之 (=in one word, to conclude, to be simple) (写作词汇)

business ['bɪznɪs] n. 商业,交易,事务
on ~ 因公事,出差
It's none of your ~. 与你无关

(C)

calm [kam] adj.平静的, 镇静的, 沉着的 =composed v. (使)平静, (使)镇定, 平息 补充: calm down 冷静下来

campaign [kæm'pen] n. 战役,(政治或商业性)活动,竞选运动(强调有目的的大规模军事行动)battle ['bætl]一场战役中的一次战斗 struggle ['strʌgl] 侧重政治和精神斗争 conflict ['kanflıkt]指武力或思想上的冲突 champion ['tʃæmpɪən] n. 冠军 champagne [[æm'pen] n. 香槟酒

campus ['kæmpəs] n. 校园 on ~ schoolyard ['skuljard] n. 校园, 运动场 in the ~

cancel ['kænsl]vt. 取消, 删去 = call off 补充: 推迟: put off/delay/postpone +doing sth

candidate ['kændɪˌdet] n. 候选人;应试者, 候补者

capture ['kæptʃə]vt. 俘获, 捕获 ~ one's heart 俘获...的心

career [kə'rɪr] n. 事业, 生涯, 指终生从事的事业。
job [dʒəb]暗示可获得报酬的工作。(可数= position)
work 覆盖范围最广,不可数名词。 区别: works 作品
profession [prə'fɛʃən]强调受过高等教育才能担任的职务。

cash [kæʃ] n. 现金 to pay in cash 用现金支付

casual ['kæʒʊəl] adj. 偶然的, 随便的, 临时的 = occasional / random / temporary 补充: ~ clothes 便装; formal clothes 正装

celebrate ['sɛlɪbret] v. 庆祝, 祝贺, 表扬 celebration n.

ceremony ['sɛrə'moni] n. 典礼, 仪式 补充: wedding/funeral~ 婚、丧礼

certificate [sə'tɪfɪkət] n. 证书, 证明书 birth~ 出生证明 marriage~ 结婚证

check in 登记入住 check out 付账后离开 check [t[ɛk] 地点: hotel

chief [tʃif] adj. 主要的, 首要的, 首席的

choice [tʃəɪs] n. 选择, 抉择
have no ~ but to do sth. 别无选择,只能做某事 (=have no alternative but to do)
choose [tʃuz] v. 选择, 选定

classify ['klæsɪfaɪ] vt. 分类, 分等
 classification [,klæsɪfɪ'keʃən] n.
补充: class 班级; grade { n: 年级,分数= (score),等级; v. 给...分等级
 upgrade 升级; degrade 降级/堕落

clarify ['klærəfaɪ] v. 澄清, 阐明 clear [klɪr] adj. = throw light on/upon 澄清 补充: clear up 打扫干净; 天空放晴

client ['klaɪənt] n. 客户, 委托人= customer

dclimate ['klaɪmət] n. 气候(某地区固有的天气状况) weather ['wɛðə] n. 天气(某地区短时间内的天气变化)

coach [kotʃ] n. 长途汽车, 教练; 车厢 v. 训练, 指导= train
Train ---- trainer (教练) ----trainee(学员)
类比: interview(采访, 面试)--interviewer (面试官)--interviewee (被面试人)
Employ(雇佣)---employer (雇主)---employee (员工)

colleague ['kalig] n. 同事,同僚= coworker 比较: college ['kalɪdʒ] n. (综合大学中的)学院

combine [kəm'baɪn] v. (使)联合, (使)结合 combination [,kambɪ'neʃən] n. ~ A with B ~ A and B

command [kə'mænd] n. 命令,掌握
under one's ~ 在···的控制/掌握之下= sb be in charge
补充: 1) ~ that.......(should) do
2) commander 司令官,指挥员

commit [kə'mɪt] vt. 犯(错误), 干(坏事), 承诺
~ suicide, murder, mistake, error (自杀,谋杀,犯错误)
be committed to do sth. 承诺做某事

committee [kəˈmɪti] n. 委员会 集合名词:看作整体,谓语动词用单数 看作个体,谓语动词用复数。如: class, police, group 等

communicate [kəˈmjunɪket] v. 沟通, 通信,传达 communication [kə,mjunɪˈkeʃən] n. ~ with sb. 和某人交流

compare [kəm'pɛr] v. 比较, 相比 (包括 similarity 和 difference) ~A with B 将A与B进行比较 \sim A to B 将 A 与 B 进行比较;将 A 比作 B (侧重此义) e.g. Poets often compare death to sleep. 诗人通常将死亡比睡觉 contrast ['kɑntræst] vt. 使与...对比, 使与...对照 (侧重 difference) 拓展: n. comparison beyond/without~ 无与伦比 by contrast 与...形成鲜明对比 on the contrary 相反地 ['kampɛnset] v. 偿还, 补偿 compensate 补充: ~ for= make up for 对...做补偿 e.g. Hard work often can ~ intelligence 勤能补拙 Compensation trade 补偿贸易 [kəm'pit] vi. 比赛, 竞争 compete ~ with/against sb. for sth. (识记固定搭配) competition [,kampə'tɪʃən] n. 竞争, 竞赛 competitive [kəm'pɛtətɪv] adj. 竞争的 ['kampɪtənt] adj. 有能力的, 胜任的 competitor [kəm'pɛtɪtə-] n. 竞争者 competent complain [kəm'plen] v. 抱怨, 悲叹, 埋怨 ~ of /about 抱怨、投诉... complaint [kam'plent] n. 抱怨, 投诉 letter of ~ 投诉信 v. 解释 explain [ik'splen] explanation [,eksplə'nefən] complex ['kam,plɛks] adj. 复杂的, 综合的 (一般结构上复杂) complicated ['kampliketid] adj. 复杂的, 难解的 (不仅结构上复杂,而且在理解上也很难) 补充: comprehend adj. 全面的,综合的 ~ reform 全面的改革 comprehensive compose [kəm'poz] v. 组成, 写作; 作曲 be ~ed of 由…构成 (=be made up of =consist of) = include n. 成分, 元件, 组件 component [kəm'ponənt] composition [,kampə'zɪʃən] n. 构成,作文] 补充: composer 作曲家,设计者 composed adj. 镇静的, consist in = lie in 在于; consist with 与...一致 e.g. This article is composed of 5 paragraphs. = this article is made up of 5 paragraphs. 这篇文章有五个段落组成

compromise ['kɑmprəmaɪz] n./ v. 妥协, 折衷补充: active/passive adj. 积极主动 positive/negative adj. 消极、被动 neutral adj. 中立的

concept ['kansept] n. 观念, 概念

concern [kən'sən] vt./ n. 涉及, (利害)关系, 关心 as far as sb./sth. be concerned 就…而言 be ~ed about 关心 be ~ed with 牵涉到 补充: concerning = about; regarding = about

conclude [kən'klud] v. 结束, 终止, 作出结论 to ~ 总而言之 conclusion [kən'kluʒn] n. 结论 draw/come to a ~ 得出结论= reach a ~

confess [kən'fɛs] v. 承认, 坦白, 忏悔 ~ to (doing) sth. 承认/供认做了(坏事)

confidence ['kanfidəns] n. 信心

have ~ in 对…有信心 confident ['kanfɪdənt] adj. 自信的, 确信的 be ~ of 对…有信心 类比: take pride in/be proud of 为…感到骄傲 E.g. We have confidence in fighting against haze.

= We are confident of fighting against haze. 我们有信心战胜雾霾。

confront [kən'frʌnt] vt. 使面临, 对抗 be ~ed with 面对,面临 (=face up to)

confuse [kən'fjʊz] vt.使迷惑,使糊涂confusion [kən'fjʊʒən] n.

E.g. What confused me is that he failed in his entrance examinatio n. 让我困惑的是他未能通过入学考试。

congratulate [kən'grætʃulet] vt. 祝贺, 庆贺 ~ sb. on sth. E.g. ~ you on your promotion (晋升) Congratulations 祝贺!

considerable [kən'sɪdərəbl] adj. 相当大(或多)的, 相当可观的 considerate [kən'sɪdərɪt] adj. 考虑周到的, 体谅的 注: 要区分两个词的意思

construct [kən'strʌkt] vt. 建造,构造
construction [kən'strʌkʃən] n. under ~ 在建设之中
destruction [dɪ'strʌkʃən] n. 破坏,毁灭 destroy [dɪ'strɔɪ] v. 毁灭

consult [kən'sʌlt] v. 咨询,请教,查阅
~ reference books, dictionary, authority (参考书、字典、权威)
~ with sb. 与…商量
补充: look up 向上看、查阅
look down on/upon 轻视
look after 照顾

consume [kən'sum] vt. 消耗, 消费= spend consumer [kən'sumə] n. 消费者= customer

consumption [kən'sʌmpʃən] n. 消费, 消费量

补充: sb spend /consume some time/money on sth

.....(in) doing sth

E.g. We will spend the rest of life traveling around the world. 我们将花余生去环游世界。

content ['kantɛnt] n. 内容,目录(pl.)

adj. 满足的, 满意的= satisfied

短语: sb be content/happy/ satisfied with... 某人对... 满意

To one's heart content 尽快地、尽情地

E.g. At the party, they sing and dance to their heart content. 在聚会上, 他们尽情唱歌跳舞

contrary ['kɑntrɛri] adj. 相反<mark>的, 逆的</mark> on the ~ 恰恰相反

contact ['kantækt] vt./ n. 接触, 联系

contract ['kantrækt] n. 合同, 契约; v. 签合同,降低

contrast ['kantræst] vi./ n. 对比, 对照

注: 形近词辨析

补充: contract: 体积 降低 reduce: 数量降低

shrink: 缩水 decline: 状况降低; 谢绝

E.g. It is a common sense that metals contract in cold water. 金属在冷缩是一个常识

contribute [kən'trɪbjut] v. 贡献,捐助,投稿

contribution [,kantrɪ'bjuʃən] n.~ to sth. 导致 (=lead to)

补充: make a contribution to ... 对...做贡献

E.g. She contributed an article to our magazine 她向我们的杂志社供稿。

result in 导致.... (结果); result from... 由...引起

convince [kən'vɪns] v. 使确信,使信服 ~ sb. of sth. 使某人相信某事

cooperate [ko'apəret] vi. 合作, 协作

~ with sb. 与…合作 cooperation [ko,apə'reʃən] n. 合作,协作 corporation [,kərpə'reʃən] n. 公司,企业= firm/ company/ enterprise 补充: operate 运转、操作、经营; 动手术

Operate o n... 给... 动手术; operating room 手术室

courage ['k3-rɪdʒ] n. 勇气, 精神

discourage [dɪs'kɜ·ɪdʒ] vt. 使气馁, 阻碍

encourage [ɪn'kɜrɪdʒ] vt. 鼓励 ~ sb. to do sth.

= inspire/motive sb to do sth

courageous [kəˈredʒəs] adj. 勇敢的, 有胆量的= brave

critical ['krɪtɪkl] adj. 批评的(源自 criticize), 危急的(源自 crisis)

比较: crucial ['krʊʃəl] adj. 至关紧要的,决定性的

补充: be critical of /be particular about... 挑剔...

E.g. Children shouldn't be critical of food. 小孩子不应该挑食。

Emotional crisis 情感危机; financial crisis 金融危机

E.g. It is crucial that.....(should) do

current ['ks-ənt] adj. 当前的,流行的

~ affairs 时事 ~ fashion 流行时尚 n. 电流, 水流, 气流

(D)

daily ['delɪ] adj. 每日的, 日常的 n. 日报 补充: diary 日记; dairy 奶制品

danger ['dendʒə] n. 危险, 危险 in ~ 处于危险中 dangerous ['dendʒərəs]

补充: out of danger 脱险

data ['detə] n. 资料, 数据 datum ['detəm] (单数) 类似: media ['mi:diə] n. 媒体 medium ['midɪəm] (单数)

deadline ['dɛdlaɪn] n. 最终期限

deaf [dɛf] adj. 聋的

turn a~ear to sb./sth. 对···充耳不闻

补充: turn a blind eye to... 对...视而不见

E.g. Teachers shouldn't have turned a blind eye to pupil's smoking. 老师本不应该对小学生抽烟的行为视而不见。

deceive [dɪ'siv] v. 欺骗, 行骗

~ sb. into doing sth. 欺骗某人做某事 (=cheat sb. into doing sth.)

decide [dɪ'saɪd] v. 决定

~ to do sth. 决定做某事 decision [dɪ'sɪʒn] n. 决定, 决心 make a ~ to do sth. 决定做某事 decisive [dɪ'saɪsɪv] adj. 决定性的 (=crucial) play a ~ role in sth. 在…中起到重要作用

decrease [dɪ'kris] v. 减少

increase ['ɪnkris]vt. 增加, 加大 补充: decrease by 减少了; decrease to.. 减少到

degree [dɪ'gri]: to some/a certain degree (extent [ɪk'stɛnt]) 在某种程度上

deliberately [dɪ'lɪbərətli] ad v. 故意地 (= on purpose)= by accident

delicious [dɪˈlɪʃəs] adj. 美味的, 可口的

delight [dɪ'laɪt] n. 快乐, 高兴

= pleasure/joy take a ~ /pleasure in 以…为乐 be ~ed to do 高兴去做补充: to one's delight 令某人高兴的是...

deliver [dɪ'lɪvə] vt. 递送, 投递, 发表(演说)

~ sth. to sb. 将某物交给某人 ~ a message 传话,带信

~ a speech 发表演说= deliver an address

补充: delivery n.

depend [dɪ'pɛnd]vi. 依靠, 依赖

count on/depend on/rely on 依靠, 指望

dependent [dɪ'pɛndənt] adj. 依靠的, 依赖的 be~on sth.

dependence [dɪ'pεndəns] n. 依靠, 依赖

independent ['ɪndɪ'pεndənt] adj. 独立自主的 be independent of... 独立

independence [,ɪndɪ'pεndəns] n. 独立, 自主

E.g. The company is dependent on the government's financial help. 公司依赖于政府的财政帮助

derive [dɪ'raɪv] vt. 得自,获得

 \sim sth. from... e.g. \sim a conclusion from facts

vi. 起源 ~ from... e.g. Many English words ~ from Lati n.

比较: deprive [dɪ'praɪv] vt. 剥夺, 使丧失 ~ sb. of sth.

describe [dɪ'skraɪb] vt. 描写, 记述, 形容

description [dɪ'skrɪpʃən] n. 描写, 记述 beyond ~ 难以形容

deserve [dr'Z₃·V] vt. 应受, 值得(后接动名词的主动形式,表达被动意义)

e.g. What he did yesterday deservers praising. (他昨天的所作所为值得表扬。)

类似: need/want/require doing (=need/want/require to be done) 主语一定要为 sth

destination [,dɛstɪˈneʃən] n. 目的地

Jacob EDUCATION

letect [dɪ'tɛkt] vt. 察觉, 发觉, 侦查

detection [dɪ'tɛkʃən] n. 察觉, 发觉

detective [dɪ'tɛktɪv] n. 侦探

determine [dɪ'təmɪn] v. 决定, 确定

(=decide) \sim to do sth. /be \sim ed to do sth.

determination [dɪ,tɜ·mɪˈneʃən] n. 决定, 决心 make a ~ to do sth.

devote [dɪ'vot] vt. 投入于, 献身

~ oneself/one's life to sth. 致力于, 献身于= contribute...to...

~ sth. to sb. 将…献给某人 ~ his new book to his mother

difference ['dɪfrəns] n. 差异, 差别 make a ~ 有影响 make no ~ 没有差别, 没有影响

difficulty ['dɪfɪkəlti] n. 困难, 难点 in ~ 处于困境中 with ~ 困难地, 吃力地 have ~/trouble in doing sth. 做某事有困难

disappoint ['dɪsə'pəɪnt] vt. 使失望
 ~ ment n. ~ed ~ing
 be ~ed with/about sth. 对…感到失望
 be ~ed to do sth. 很失望地去做某事

disaster [dɪˈzæstə] n. 灾难, 天灾, 灾祸 区别: disease 疾病

discipline ['dɪsəplɪn] n. 纪律

disgust [dɪs'gʌst] n./vi. 厌恶<mark>, 反感</mark> in ~ 厌恶地

be ~ed with/at 对…感到厌恶= be tired of/ be bored with / be fed up with E.g. I am bored with / tired of this movie. 我对这部电影感到厌烦。

disorder [dɪs'ərdə] n. 杂乱, 混乱 in~ 混乱

fall into ~ 陷入混乱

补充: disorder = out of order /in a mess 混乱; out of order = break down 抛锚, 坏掉

display [dr'sple] vt. 陈列, 展览 on ~ 在展览中

distinguish [dɪ'stɪŋgwɪʃ] v. 区别,辨别 ~A from B 将A和B区分开 (=tell from)

distinct [dɪ'stɪŋkt] adj. 清楚的, 明显的, 截然不同的, 独特be~from 与…截然不同

distinction [dɪ'stɪŋkʃən] n. 差别,区别

domestic [dəˈmɛstɪk] adj. 家庭的, 国内的 = home (反: foreign) 补充: home and abroad 国内外 比较 aboard: 在船上, 在甲板上 dominate ['damɪnet] v. 支配,占优势= control dominant ['damɪnənt] adj. 占优势的,支配的

dramatic [drəˈmætɪk] adj. 戏剧性的,引人注目的,夸张的 drama [ˈdrɑmə] n. 戏剧= play n.

drown [draon] v. 溺死, 淹死

~ oneself in 埋头于= be engaged in/ be absorbed in/ =be busy with... / be busy (in) doing sth

(E)

ease [iz] n. 安逸, 悠闲

with ~ 容易地 (feel) at ~ 感到舒适 同根词: easy ['izi] (容易的, 舒适的) uneasy (不安的,不舒服的, disease [dɪ'ziz](疾病)

economic [,ikə'namık] adj. 经济(上)的, 经济学的
economical [,ɛkə'namıkl] adj. 节约的, 经济的 补充: economics 经济学
同根词: economy [ı'kanəmi] economist [ı'kanəmıst] 经济学家

edge [ɛdʒ] n. 利刃, 边缘 on the ~ of 在…的边缘

eliminate [ɪ'lɪmɪnet] vt. 排除, 消除 (=get rid of, remove)

embarrass [ɪm'bærəs] vt. 使困窘同根词: ~ment, ~ed, ~ing

emerge [ɪ'mədʒ] vi. 出现, 浮现 emergency [ɪ'mədʒənsi] n. 紧急情况, 突然事件 emergent [ɪ'mədʒənt] adj. 紧急的 补充: it is emergent / it is of emergency that.....(should) do

emotion [ɪ'moʃən] n. 情绪, 情感 emotional adj. 情绪的, 情感的, 情绪化的 ~ crisis, person

emphasis ['ɛmfəsɪs] n. 强调, 重点 put/lay/place great/much~on 看重, 着重 emphasize ['ɛmfəsaɪz] v.

employ [ɪm'plɔɪ] vt. 雇用

同根词: employer [ɪm'plɔɪə] (雇主) /employee [ɪm'plɔii] (雇员) employment [ɪm'plɔɪmənt] (就业) /unemployment [,ʌnɪm'plɔɪmənt] (失业)

encounter [ɪnˈkaʊntə] v. 遭遇, 遇到 = run into / come across.

engage [ɪn'gedʒ] vt. 使从事于, 使参加; 订婚 be engaged in 从事于, 忙于 (=be absorbed in) 补充: propose (求婚); engage (订婚); marry(结婚)

enhance [ɪn'hæns] vt. 提高, 增强 (+ value, beauty, or reputation)

enormous [ɪ'nərməs] adj. 巨大的, 庞大的

entertain [,ɛntə'ten] vt. 娱乐, 招待 entertainment ['ɛntə'tenmənt] n. 款待, 娱乐 补充: = recreation/ amusement 娱乐

enthusiasm [ɪn'θuzɪæzəm] n. 热情, 热心, 积极性
 ~ for sth. 对…有热情 补充: hospitality 热情好客 (n.)
 enthusiastic [ɪn,θuzɪ'æstɪk] adj. 热心的, 热情的 (反)indifferent 冷漠的;

environment [ɪn'vaɪrənmənt] n. 环境, 外界= surroundings

equivalent [ɪ'kwɪvələnt] adj. 相等的, 相当的be~to 相当于,等同于e.g. The British Parliament is~to American Congress.

equip [ɪ'kwɪp] vt. 装备, 配备
be equipped with 装备, 配备 equipment n. 装备, 设备
e.g. We should be equipped with knowledge. 应该用知识武装自己

era ['iərə] n. 时代, 纪元 information ~ 信息时代 a new ~ 新纪元

essential [ɪ'sɛnʃl] adj. 必要的,必须的,本质的 注意: It is ~ that...句型中的从句中需要使用 should 型虚拟语气。

establish [ɪˈstæblɪʃ] vt. 建立, 设立
= build /set up / found

estimate ['ɛstə,met] v. 估计, 估价 ~ at 估计…达到 e.g. We estimated his income at \$9,000 a year.

eventually [i'vɛntʃuəli] ad v. 最后, 终于 (=finally, at last, ultimately)

evidence ['ɛvɪdəns] n. 明显,证据
evident ['ɛvɪdənt] adj. 明显的,显然的 (=obvious ['abvɪəs])
E.g. It is an evidence that....(同位语从句)

exact [ɪg'zækt] adj. 精确的,准确的 to be ~ 确切地 区别: accurate:(允许有一定的误差) precise(极小误差,常用于精密仪器) perfect 完美的; exact (丝毫不差的准确)

E.g. Weather report is usually accurate.

exchange [ɪks'tʃendʒ] vt./ n. 交换, 调换 in~for 交换

exclude [ɪk'sklʊd] vt. 把...排除在外, 排斥 include vt. 包括, 包含 补充: ex -- 外; e.g. export 出口; import 进口 ex---前; ex-wife 前妻

executive [ɪgˈzɛkjətɪv] adj. 实行的, 执行的, 行政的 CEO = chief executive officer (首席执行官)

exhausted [ɪg'zəstɪd] adj. 疲劳的, 疲惫的 (=tired, worn out)

expense [ɪk'spɛns] n. 费用,代价 expensive adj. at one's ~ 牺牲某人 at the ~ of 以…为代价 (=at the cost of)

export [ɪk'sport] n./ v. 出口 import n./ v. 进口

(F)

facility [fəˈsɪləti] n. 便利, (pl.) 设备 补充: living facilities 生活设施 teaching facilities 教学设施

factor ['fæktə'] n. 因素, 要素

fame [fem] n. 名声, 名望 (=reputation 名誉, 名声)
famous ['feməs] adj. 著名的, 出名的 be~for 因...而出名
补充: be~as 做为...而出名 be~to 对...而出名

familiar [fəˈmɪljə] adj. 熟悉的, 常见的be~with sth./sb. 熟悉,精通 be~to sb. 为某人所熟知 E.g. Her face is familiar to me, but I can't remember her. 我熟悉她的脸,但是记不起她了。

fancy ['fænsi] vt. 想象 n. 爱好 take a~to sth. 喜欢上某物 have a~for sth. 爱好某物= be fond of

fashion ['fæʃən] n. 流行, 风尚 be in ~ 正在流行 be out of ~ 不再流行 fashionable ['fæʃnəbl] adj. 流行的, 时髦的 补充: after the fashion of... 依照

fatal ['fetl] adj. 致命的, 重大的 (=deadly, mortal ['mɔrtl]) 补充: 比较 moral n. 道德

fault [folt] n. 过错, 缺点 find ~ with sb. 挑某人的错 = be critical of / be particular about

fetch [fetʃ] vt. (去) 拿来, (去) 取来 ~a doctor 去请医生 比较: take 带走 bring 带来

fierce [firs] adj.猛烈的,激烈的,热烈的 ~competition = intense 激烈的 比较 intensive adj. 加强的,集中的

flexible ['fleksəbl] adj. 灵活的

fluent ['fluənt] adj. 流利的, 流畅的 fluency n.

forbid [fə'bɪd] vt. 禁止, 不许

~ sb. to do sth. 禁止/不许某人做某事

~ sth. 禁止某事 e.g. ~ smoking on trains

补充: Permit/allow/forbid doing sth
Permit/allow/forbid sb to do sth
Sb be allowed/permitted/ forbidden to do sth

拓: forbid---forbade ---forbidden 禁止

forgive [fo-'gɪv] vt. 原谅, 饶恕 ~ and forget 不计前嫌

formal ['forml] adj. 正式的 DA EDUCATION

informal adj. 非正式的

比较: former ['formo-] adj. 从前的,以前的

补充: the former.....the latter......前者...后者...

latest the~news 最近的,最新的

later 之后 2 days ~= in 2 days

lately ad v. 近来

fortune ['fɔrtʃən] n. 财富, 运气 make a ~ 发财 同根词: fortunate, unfortunate, ~ly

frank [fræŋk] adj. 坦白的, 率直的 to be ~ 坦白地说 (=frankly speaking) frustrate ['frʌstret] v. 挫败,使沮丧
~ing ~ed frustration n. 挫败,沮丧

fulfill [ful'fil] vt. 履行, 实现, 完成 ~ the task, mission, promise

furniture ['fənɪtʃə] n. 家具(总称) 一件家具: a piece of~

(G)

generate ['dʒɛnəret]vt. 产生, 发生 = take place

generous ['dʒɛnərəs] adj. 慷慨的, 大方的 generosity [,dʒɛnə'rɑsəti] n.

genius ['dʒinjəs] n. 天才, 天赋 (=talent, gift)

genuine ['dʒɛnjʊɪn] adj. 真的, 真正的 ~ leather 真皮(反: artificial [,artɪˈfɪʃl] adj.人造的,假的)

giant ['dʒaɪənt] n. 巨人 adj. 庞大的, 巨大的

glory ['gləri] n. 荣誉, 光荣 glorious ['gləriəs] adj. 光荣的, 显赫的

grace [gres] n. 优美, 雅致, 优雅 graceful adj. 优美的

gratitude ['grætɪtud] n. 感激,谢意 show~for sb. 向...表示谢意 = be grateful to sb for sth / thank sb for sth /

= be grateful to sb for sth / thank sb for sth / appreciate doing sth E.g. She is grateful to the police for their help.

guarantee [,gærən'ti] n./vt. 保证, 担保, 保证书

guard [gard] n. 守卫 vt. 保卫, 看守 be on ~ 看守 ~ against 预防

guide [gaɪd] n.导游,向导 vt. 指导,带领 guidance ['gaɪdns] n. 指导,领导 under the ~ of 在...的指导下

guilty ['gɪlti] adj.有罪的,内疚的 innocent ['ɪnəsnt] adj. 清白的, 无罪的, 天真的

(H)

habit ['hæbɪt] n. 习惯, 习性 get into the ~ of 养成...的习惯 补充: break off a habit 改掉...习惯

halt [holt] n./vt. 停止, 暂停, 中断 come to a ~ 停下来

handle ['hændl] n. 把手 vt. 处理 (=deal with),操作 Handle= deal with / do with/ cope with /dispose of/ tackle 处理

haste [hest] n. 匆忙,急忙 in~急速地,草率地欲速则不达: More haste, less speed. 或 Haste makes waste. 补充: hurry up 、in a hurry 赶紧; in no hurry 不慌不忙

hatred ['hetrɪd] n. 憎恨, 仇恨 hate v.

hesitate ['hɛzɪtet] v. 犹豫, 踌躇
 ~ to do sth. 对做某事犹豫不决
 ~ about doing sth. 对做某事犹豫不决
 同根词: hesitation [,hɛzə'teʃən] n. hesitant ['hɛzɪtənt] adj.

highlight ['haɪlaɪt] n. 最精彩、最重要的部分

honor [ˈɑnər] n. 尊敬, 敬意 in ~ of 向...表示敬意 honorable [ˈɑnərəbəl] adj. 荣誉 的, 光荣的

hostile ['hastl] adj. 敌对的, 敌方的 be~to 对...有敌意= unfriendly

humble ['hʌmbl] adj. 卑微的, 谦逊的 e.g. Knowledge makes humble; ignorance makes proud. 知识使人谦虚,无知使人骄傲。

humor ['hju:mə] n. 幽默, 诙谐
humorous ['hjumərəs] adj. 幽默的, 滑稽的, 诙谐的
补充: 幽默感: sense of humor / humorous sense;
方向感: sense of direction

hunt [hʌnt] v. 打猎, 搜索, 搜寻 go hunting 打猎 job hunting 找工作 hunt for a job 找工作 (=seek a job) ideal [aɪ'diəl] adj. 理想的, 完美的 (=perfect)

identify [aɪ'dɛntɪfaɪ] vt. 识别, 鉴别 identification [aɪˌdentɪfɪ'keʃn] n. 辨认, 鉴定 identity [aɪ'dɛntəti] n. 身份 ID card 身份证

idle ['aɪdl] adj. 空闲的, 懒惰的 vi. 虚度, 闲散 ~ away 虚度光阴 补充: ~ about 闲逛

ignore [ɪg'nər] vt. 不理睬,忽视 (=take no notice of, neglect) ignorance ['ɪɡnərəns] n. 无知 ignorant ['ɪɡnərənt] adj. 无知的

illustrate ['ɪləstret] vt. 举例说明<mark>,图解</mark> illustration [ˌɪlə'streʃən] n. 说明,图解

imitate ['ɪmɪtet] vt. 模仿, 仿效 imitation n.

imply [ɪm'plai] vt. 暗示, 意 implication ['ɪmplɪ'keʃən] n. 含意, 暗示

impose [ɪm'poz] vt.强加,征税
 ~ sth. on sb. 将...强加于= force ...o n...
e.g. ~ a heavy tax on peasants 在农民身上强加税收
be in force 生效 ; by force 靠武力

impress [ɪm'pres] vt. 盖印,留下印象
impression [ɪm'pres] n. 印象
leave a (good/bad) ~ on sb. 给某人留下(好/坏)印象

incline [ɪn'klaɪn] n. 斜坡 vt. 使倾向
be inclined to sth. 倾向于(观点)
inclination ['ɪnklə'neʃən] n. 倾向,爱好= hobby

individual [,ɪndɪ'vɪdʒuəl] n. 个人, 个体 adj. 个别的, 单独的

infect [ɪn'fɛkt] vt. 传染, 感染 infection n. 传染, 感染 ~ diseases 传染病 infectious [ɪn'fɛkʃəs] adj. 有传染性的, 易传染的

inferior [ɪn'fɪrɪə] adj. 下等的, 下级的 (表示比较时,介词用 to,而不用 than。) superior [su'pɪrɪə] adj. 较高的, 上级的 be superior/inferior to....

inform [m'form] v. 通知, 告诉 ~ sb. of sth. 通知某人某事 keep sb. well informed of sth. 让某人随时了解某事

initial [ɪ'nɪʃəl] adj. 最初的, 词首的

injure ['ɪndʒə'] vt. 损害, 伤害 指对人的身体造成的伤害。
hurt [hət] 指对人的身体或精神造成的伤害。
damage ['dæmɪdʒ] 指损坏某物,但可以修复
destroy 强调彻底毁掉,无法恢复
补充: ruin 破坏(无法修复)
poil 破坏、宠坏(+抽象内容)
wound 刀伤、枪伤

insight ['ɪn'saɪt] n. 洞察力, 见识 ~ into sth. 对...的洞察力

inspire [m'spare] vt. 鼓舞, 使产生灵感 ~ sb. to do sth. 鼓舞/激励某人做某事 inspiration [,Inspe'reʃən] n. 灵感

install [m'stəl] vt. 安装,设置

instance ['Instans] n. 实例,事例
for instance/example 比如,例如 比较: such as
补充: set a good example to/for sb 为...树立了好榜样
Take.....for example 以...为例

instinct ['Instinkt] n. 本能,直觉 by/on~ 凭本能,凭直觉 DAEDUCATION

insult [m'sʌlt] vt. 侮辱, 凌辱 区别: consult 咨询; 查阅

intellectual [,ɪntə'lɛktʃuəl] adj. 智力的 n. 知识分子 intelligence [ɪm'tɛlɪdʒəns] n. 智力, 智能 IQ = intelligence quotient ['kwoʃnt] 智商 EQ = emotional quotient 情商

interfere [,ɪntə'fɪr] vi. 干涉,干预 ~ with 干涉 ~ to prevent a fight intervene [,ɪntə'vin] vi. 干涉,调停,斡旋 interval ['ɪntəvl] n. 间隔, 距离 at ~s 每隔一段时间(距离) at the ~ of (five days, three meters, etc.) 每隔...的时间(距离)

interview ['ɪntəvju] vt. 接见, 面试 interviewer ['ɪntəvjuə] 采访者,记者;面试官 interviewee [,ɪntəvju'i] 接受采访者;参加面试者

introduce [ˌɪmtrə'dus] vt. 介绍,引进~
... to ... 将...介绍给
~ sth. into spl. 将...引入/传入某地
补充: introduction make an ~ about/of ... 对...做介绍

invest [m'vɛst] v. 投资,投入~ (time, money) in 投资

investigate [m'vɛstɪget] v. 调查, 研究 (=look into) investigation n.

involve [m'valv] vt. 使卷入,牵 ~ sb. in sth. 使卷入,牵涉 be ~ed in 卷入,牵涉入

isolate ['aɪsəlɪt] vt. 使隔离, 使孤立
~ ... from... 使...与...隔离 (=separate from)
isolation _n. 隔绝, 孤立 isolated adj. 隔离的,孤立的

(J)

jealous ['dʒɛləs] adj. 嫉妒的, 猜疑的 be∼of 对…嫉妒

joint [dʒoɪnt] n. 接合处,关节 adj. 共同的, 联合的 ~venture 合资企业 ~efforts 共同努力

justice ['dʒʌstɪs] n. 正义,正当 just [dʒʌst] adj. 正义的,公正的 justify ['dʒʌstə'fai] v. 证明...是正当的 be justified in doing sth. 有理由做某事

(K-L)

keen [kin] adj. 热心的, 渴望的 be~on 喜爱= be fond of launch [lontʃ] vt. 发射, 发起

~ a missile, satellite, rocket 发射导弹、卫星、火箭

~ an attack 发动进攻 ~ into doing sth. 开始从事某事

比较: lunch 午餐 补充: set out to do sth / set about doing sth 开始做...

legal ['ligl] adj. 法律的,合法的, 法定的 illegal [r'ligl] adj. 违法的 比较: lawful unlawful

leisure ['liʒə] n. 空闲, 闲暇, 悠闲

at one's ~ 有空,闲暇时 ~ activity 休闲活动

补充: spare: adj. 多余的 ~ time; v. 抽出 ~ time to do sth 抽时间做... spare no efforts to do sth 不遗余力做...

lest [lɛst] conj. 唯恐, 以免

(=for fear that)/ in case lest 引导的状语从句中常使用 should 型虚拟语气。 e.g. He tiptoed lest the guard should find him. 他踮起脚走路,以免守卫发现他。

liable ['laɪəbl] adj. 易于...的, 有...倾向的, 很有可能的

be~to do sth. 易于...的

e.g. Everyone is ~ to make mistakes when he is tired. 疲劳时易于犯错误。

补充: tend to do sth 倾向于...

E.g. Many parents tend to favor state enterprise. 许多父母更倾向于青睐国企。

license ['laɪsns] n. 执照, 许可证

business~ 营业执照 driving~ 驾驶执照

lie [lai] vi. 躺 (lay, lain); v. 说谎 (lied, lied)

lie in 在于 e.g. Happiness lies in hard work.

补充: 躺: lie ----lay ---lain ---lying

撒谎: lie ---lied ---lying

放置/产卵: lay--laid ---laid --laying

locate [lo'ket] vt. 定位, 使...坐落于, 位于

be ~d in 坐落于,位于 location n. 位置

lonely ['lonli] adj. 孤独的, 寂寞的 (侧重主观感受,心理上的) alone [ə'lon] adj. 单独的, 独自的 (侧重客观情况) e.g. He is alone, but he is not lonely because he has a lot of friends.

loyal ['lɔɪəl] adj. 忠诚的, 忠心

be~to 忠诚于 loyalty n. 忠诚

比较: royal 皇室的



lucky ['lʌki] adj. 幸运的, 吉祥的

lucky dog 幸运儿 luck n. 幸运,运气

补充: love me, love my dog. 爱屋及乌; each dog has its day. 风水轮流转

(M)

maintain [men'ten] vt. 维持, 维修, 主张 maintenance ['mentənəns] n. 补充: sb maintain = sb think 认为...

major ['medʒə'] adj. 主要的,较大的 majority [mə'dʒɔrəti] n. 多数, 大半

比较: minor ['maɪnə] adj. 较小的, 次要的 minority [maɪ'nərəti] n. 少数补充: major n. 专业; v. 主修 major in

manage ['mænɪdʒ]vt. 管理, 设法

~ to do 设法并成功做到 比较: try to do 尽力去做,结果未知 attempt to do 去做自己希望会成功的事,常常包含冒险的意义。 management n. 经营,管理 manager ['mænɪdʒə] n. 经理

manufacture ['mænjə'fæktʃə] vt. 制造,加工= make / produce

mature [mə'tʃʊr] adj. 成熟的,泛指动植物的成熟。
ripe [raɪp] adj. 成熟的,主要指果实和作物的成熟。

measure ['mɛʒə] vt.测量 n.测量, 措施 take ~s to do sth. 采取措施做某事 take ~s against sth. 采取措施反对某事

补充: adopt steps/ measures to do sth 采取措施做.... adopt: 采取,应用; 收养

memory ['mɛməri] n. 记忆,记忆力 in~of 纪念 memorial [mə'morɪəl] adj. 记念的,记忆的

mental ['mɛntl] adj. 精神的, 智力的
physical ['fɪzɪkl] adj. 身体的, 物理的
补充: ad v. mentally; physically; psychologically 心理上

mention ['mɛnʃən] vt. 提及, 说起 not to ~ 更不用说, 更不用提= let alone

mercy ['mɔsi] n. 仁慈, 宽恕, 怜悯 at the ~ of 任...处理, 任...摆布 show ~ to sb. 对...表示怜悯 have ~ on sb. 怜悯, 宽恕

miracle ['mɪrəkl] n. 奇迹

miserable ['mɪzrəbl] adj. 痛苦的, 悲惨的 misery ['mɪzəri] n. 痛苦, 悲惨

mislead ['mɪs'lid] vt. 误导,把...引入岐途 前缀 mis-意为"错误的",如 misunderstand, misspell, mistake

mission ['mɪ[ən] n. 使命, 任务 on a ~ 负有使命

mobile ['mobail] adj. 可移动的 ~ phone 移动电话,手机= cellphone

moderate ['modərət] adj. 中等的, 适度的, 适中的

modest ['modist] adj. 谦虚的, 谦让的/= humble

mood [mud] n. 心情,情绪 in a good/bad~ 心情好/不好

moral ['mɔrəl] adj. 道德(上)的 比较: mortal ['mɔrtl] adj. 必死的, 致命的

motivate ['motə'vet] v. 激发 ~ sb. to do sth. 激励某人去做某事 motive ['motɪv] n. 动机, 目的

multiply ['mʌltɪplaɪ] v. 繁殖, 乘, 增加 multiple ['mʌltəpl] adj. 多样的, 多重的 ~ choice 多项选择题 multi- 多的 multimedia 多媒体

mutual ['mjutʃuəl] adj. 相互的, 共有的 ~ respect 相互尊敬

mystery ['mɪstəri] n. 神秘, 神秘的事物 mysterious [mɪ'stɪrɪəs] adj. 神秘的

(N)

neglect [nɪ'glɛkt] vt. 忽视, 疏忽 ~ one's duty 玩忽职守 abuse one's power 滥用职权

negotiate [nɪ'goʃiet] v. 商议, 谈判
~ with sb. about/over/on sth. 与某人谈判某事
~ sb. into doing sth. 通过谈判使某人做某事

neutral ['notrəl] adj. 中立的, 中性的

normal ['norml] adj. 正常的, 正规的 abnormal [æb'norml] adj. 反常的, 异常的 = extraordinary

novel ['nɑːvl] n. 小说, 长篇故事 adj. 新奇的, 新颖的

[0]

object ['abdʒɛkt] n. 物体, 目标, 对象 vi. 反对, 抗议 ~ to (doing) sth. 反对做某事

oblige [ə'blaɪdʒ] vt. 迫使,感激 ~ sb. to do sth. 迫使某人做某事 (=force sb. to do sth.) be obliged to sb. for sth. 因某事感谢某人 (=thank sb. for sth.) obligation [,ablɪ'geʃən] n. 义务,责任 be under an ~ to do sth. 有做某事的义务

observe [əb'zэ·v] vt. 观察, 遵守, 庆祝

~ a child's behavior 观察孩子的行为

~ the terms of a contract 遵守合同的条款 ~ an anniversary 庆祝周年纪念日

odd [ad] adj. 奇数的, 单只的, 奇怪的 at odds with 与...不一致 odds and ends 零星杂物 odd job 零活

oppose [ə'poz] v. 反对,反抗 be opposed to sth. 反对,使相对 opposition ['apə'zɪ∫ən] n. 反对,敌对 opposite ['apəzət] adj. 相对的,对面的 on the ~ side of 在...对面 opponent [ə'ponənt] n. 对手,反对者= rival

original [əˈrɪdʒənl] adj. 最初的,原创的,新颖的= novel ~ idea 独到的见解 ~ painting 原画(真迹) origin n. 起源,由来,出身

overcome [,ovə'kʌm] vt. 战胜,克服 ~ the difficulty, obstacle, etc

owe [o] vt. 欠(债等), 把...归功于
~... to... 将...归功于... e.g. ~ his success to good luck
owing to 由于,因为= due to / on account of..
比较: ascribe...to.... 把...归咎于...

(P)

pace [pes] n. 步, 步调, 步法 keep~with 与...同步 (=keep up with) keep~with the times 与时俱进 set the~起带头作用 补充: 常见的含 up with 的短语
come up with =提出,想出,设计出= advance / raise
put up with 容忍 = tolerate /bear
be fed up with 厌倦

pain [pen] n. 痛苦, 疼痛 take ~s to do sth./in doing sth. 努力地/不辞劳苦地做某事 No ~s, no gains. 不劳无获。 painful adj. 疼痛的= bitter

participate [pɑr'tɪsə'pet] vi. 参与,参加 ~ in 参与,参加 participation [pɑr,tɪsɪ'peʃən] n. 参与,参加 participant [pɑr'tɪsəpənt] n. 参与者 补充: participate in = join in / take part in/ attend

particular [po'tɪkjələ] adj. 特殊的,特别的,独特的 in ~ 特别,尤其 be ~ about sth. 对...挑剔的

passion ['pæʃən] n. 激情, 热情 have a ~ for sth. 喜爱 get/fly into a ~ 大怒 (=fly into a rage)

passive ['pæsɪv] adj. 被动的 active ['æktɪv] adj. 积极的, 主动的

peculiar [pɪ'kjulɪə] adj. 特有的, 特殊的 be~to 为...所特有 e.g. Language is~to mankind.

permanent ['pэmənənt] adj. 永久的, 持久的 =everlasting 补: (反) temporary 短暂的

persuade [p&'swed] v. 说服, 劝说
~ sb. to do sth. 说服(强调结果)
比较: advise sb. to do sth. 劝说(强调动作)
~ sb. into doing sth. 说服某人做某事 ~ sb. out of doing sth. 说服某人不做某事

pleasure ['plɛʒə]] n. 愉快, 快乐 with ~ 高兴地, 快乐地 take a ~ in 以...为乐 for ~ 为了取乐

popular ['pɑpjələ'] adj. 流行的, 受欢迎的 be~with sb. 受...的欢迎

portable ['portabl] adj. 轻便的, 便携式的 ~ computer 便携式电脑, 手提电脑

postpone [po'spon] vt. 推迟, 延迟 (= put off) 补充: delay/ postpone potential [pəˈtɛnʃl] adj. 潜在的, 可能的 n. 潜能, 潜力

pray [pre] v. 祈祷, 恳求 ~ for sb. 为...祈祷 ~ sb. to do sth. 恳求某人做某事

precious ['prɛʃəs] adj. 宝贵的, 贵重的 补充: priceless treasure 无价之宝; worthless works 一文不值的作品

precise [prɪ'saɪs] adj. 精确的, 准确的

predict [prɪ'dɪkt] v. 预知, 预言 prediction [prɪ'dɪkʃən] n. 预言, 预报

preference ['prɛfrəns] n. 偏爱, 优先选择
have/show a ~ for sth. 偏爱
in ~ to 优先于 e.g. She chose to learn the violin in preference to the piano.
她愿意学小提琴,而不学钢琴。

prevent [pri'vɛnt] v. 防止,预防
~ sb. from doing sth. 阻止 (=keep... from..., stop...from..., prohibit...from...)
prevention n. 预防,防止

previous ['privɪəs] adj. 在前的, 早先的 ~ to sth. 在...之前

principle ['prɪnsəpl] n. 原则,原理 in ~ 原则上 比较: principal ['prɪnsəpl] n. 负责人,校长 adj. 主要的,首要的

private ['praɪvət] adj. 私人的, 秘密的 in ~ 私下里, 秘密地 补充: in public 公众; confident adj. 自信的; confidential 机密的

proceed [pro'sid] vi. 进行, 继续下去

~ to do sth. 继续做(另一件事)(=go on to do)

~ with sth. 继续进行(同一件事) (= go on with)

promise ['prɑmɪs] vt./ n. 允诺, 答应, 许诺 ~ to do sth. 承诺做某事 break/carry out/keep/make a ~ 违背诺言/履行诺言/遵守诺言/做出承诺

promote [prə'mot] vt. 促进,发扬,晋升 ~ sales 促销 promotion n.

prompt [prampt] vt. 敦促,促使 ~ sb. to do sth. 敦促某人做某事 adj. 迅速的, 即时的 ~ delivery 限时送达 protect [prə'tɛkt] vt. 保护
protection n. 保护
~ sb. from/against sth. 使…免遭…
e.g. ~ the child from being hurt

protest ['protest] n./ v. 抗议 ~ against/about sth. 抗议,反对

provide [prə'vaɪd] v. 供应, 供给 ~ sb. with sth. 给某人提供某物 ~ sth. for sb. 给某人提供某物

punctual ['pʌtʃʊəl] adj. 守时的, 准时的

pursue [pə'sʊ] vt. 追赶, 追求, 从事 pursuit [pə'sut] n. 追求, 追逐 in~of sth.

[Q]

qualify ['kwaləˌfaɪ] v. (使)具有资格
~ sb. for sth. 使某人具有做某事的资格
be qualified for sth. 有做某事的资格
qualification [,kwalıfı'keʃən] n. 资格,条件
qualified ['kwalə'faɪd] adj. 有资格的,合格的

quality ['kwaləti] n. 质量, 品质, 性质 quantity ['kwantəti] n. 量, 数量 in ~ 大量的, 很多 a ~ of/quantities of 大量

quit [kwɪt] vi. 离开, 辞职, 停止 vt. 离开, 退出, 停止 ~ (doing) sth.

QIAO DA EDUCATION

(R)

random ['rændəm] adj. 随机的, 随便的 at ~ 随机的, 随便地

range [rendʒ] v. 在...范围内变动 ~ from... to... 在从...到...的范围内变动 补充: shift/vary from....to...

rate [ret] n. 比率, 速度 at any ~ 无论如何 at this ~ 照这样下去 raw [ro] adj. 未加工的 ~ material 原材料

react [ri'ækt] vi. 起反应,起作用 ~ to sth. 对…做出反应 reaction n. 同义: respond, response

reasonable ['riznəbl] adj. 合理的,有道理的 recommend ['rɛkə'mɛnd] vt. 推荐,介绍,劝告 recommendation n. recommend + that 从句表示"建议"或在 it is recommended that 句型中,从句动词需要采用 should 型虚拟语气。

recover [rɪ'kʌvə] vt. 重新获得, 恢复 recovery [rɪ'kʌvəri] n. 痊愈, 恢复

reduce [rɪ'dos] vt. 减少, 缩小 reduction [rɪ'dʌkʃən] n.

reflect [rɪˈflɛkt] v. 反射, 反映 reflection [rɪˈflɛkʃən] n.

reform [rɪ'fərm] vt./ n. 改革,改善~ and opening policy 改革开放政策

refuse [ri'fjoz] v. 拒绝, 谢绝
~ to do sth. 拒绝去做某事
比较: reject [rɪ'dʒekt] vt. 拒绝, 抵制
reject sth. = refuse to accept sth.

补充: refuse 直接拒绝; decline 婉言拒绝; reject 拒绝+反对 turn down 拒绝

regardless of [rɪ'gardləs] 不管,不顾 (=in spite of = despite)

regulate ['rɛgjulet] vt. 管理, 控制, 调节 regulation n. 管理, 规章

regular ['rɛgjələ] adj. 规则的, 经常的, 定期的 irregular [ɪ'rɛgjələ] adj. 不规则的, 无规律的

relate [rɪ'let] vt. 叙述, 使联系 ~ to 和...有联系 ~ ... with/to... 将...与...联系起来

relax [rɪ'læks] vi. 放松, 休息

release [rɪ'lis] vt. 释放, 发表

relieve [rɪ'liv] vt. 减轻, 救济 ~ sb. of sth. 减轻,缓解 e.g. ~ you of your pain 缓解疼痛 relief n. 减轻, 救济

religion [rɪ'lɪdʒən] n. 宗教, 信仰 religious [rɪ'lɪdʒəs] adj. 虔诚的, 宗教的

reluctant [rɪ'lʌktənt] adj. 不情愿的, 勉强的 be \sim to do sth. (= be unwilling to do)

[rɪ'mark] v./n. 谈论,评论 remark ~ on sth. 谈论,评论某事 make ~s on/about 发表关于...的评论 remarkable [rɪˈmarkəbl] adj. 不平常的, 非凡的 be~for 以... 著称

remedy ['rɛmədi] n. 治疗, 补救

vt. 提醒, 使想起 remind

1)~sb of sth 使某人想起某事

E.g. His words remind me of my childhood. 他的话使我想起了我的童年。

拓展: remind = call up 使想起

2)~sb to do sth 提醒某人去做某事

adj. 遥远的,偏僻的 remote

> = distant / rural* 区别 rumor 谣言

vt. 取代, 替换 replace

> 区别 take place 发生 = take the place of 用B取代A (注意翻译) replace A with B

v. 代表,象征 represent

> representative n. 代表; adi. 典型的

= stand for / on behalf of

拯救 rescue

> 来/去救助某人 come/go to one's ~ \sim sb from... 把某人从...中救出来

resemble vt. 象, 类似

= be like / be similar to sb... 区别 assemble 集合、汇集

vi. 求助,诉诸 resort

> \sim to sth = appeal to sth/turn to sb for help 借助于/诉诸于

resist vt. 抵抗,反抗

~ doing sth 忍住...

~ the temptation of (doing) sth 挡住...的诱惑 拓展: can't help doing sth 情不自禁做...

responsible adj. 有责任的,负责的

be~for sth 对... 负责

e.g. Parents should be ~ for their children's crime.

n. responsibility 责任,职责 = duty

resume n. 履历, 简历

vt. 再继续, 重新开始 ~ doing sth.

risk vt. 冒...的风险 n. 风险

at risk = in danger 处于危险之中; out of danger 脱 险; at the risk of (doing) sth 冒着...的风险 run the risk of (doing) sth; risk doing sth 冒险做...

routine n. 例行公事,常规 adj. 常规的,日常的 (阅读词汇)

rural adj.乡下的,农村的= countryside suburban 市郊,郊区 subway 地铁

(S)

sake n. 缘由

for the ~ of = for one's sake 为了...着想,为了...缘故

scale n. 比例,天平

in~ 按比例 on a large~ 大规模的

schedule n.时间表,进度表,日程安排

=agenda on ~ 按时; ahead of ~ = in advance 提前 behind ~ = lag behind 落后

secure adj. 安全的, 放心的 = safe

反: insecure = unsafe n. security 安全

separate ~.....from= isolate...from... 分开

series a~of 一系列 in~连续地

serve vt. 为...服务;招待

~ the people heart and soul 全心全意为人民服务 service n. 服务

severe adj. 严重的,严厉的,严格的 = strict/serious be strict with sb 对某人要求严格; be strict in doing sth 对做...很严格

shake v. 摇动, 颤抖 ~ hands 握手; ~ one's head 摇头

shame n. 羞愧, 羞辱 it is a shame/pity/an emergency that(should) do

share vt. 分享,均分 n. 共享 ~ sth with sb 与....分享 E.g. Share happiness and sorrow 同甘共苦 market shares 市场份额

shelter n. 掩蔽,保护,庇护所 give~to(介) 庇护 take~避难

significance n. 意义,重要性
significant adj. 重要的 be + adj. = be of + n.
It is significant= it is of significance that......(Should) do/ be done

similar adj. 相似的; 类似的 be~to..(介).

sincere adj. 真诚的,诚挚的 Yours sincerely; give ~ regards to sb 转达诚挚的问候

situation n. 情况 get into a difficult ~ 陷入困境 = dilemma 困境 get out of a difficult ~ 摆脱 困境

smooth adj. 平坦的= flat (平坦的; n. 公寓= apartment)

solve = do with/deal with/ cope with/ dispose of / tackle / handle 处理 solution find a solution/way/approach to.... (介) 找到解决问题的方法

stable = steady 稳定的

staff 工作人员 区别 stuff 原料,材料 (=material)

starve vt. 使饿死

 \sim to death 饿死; starve for news = long for / die for / be thirsty for/ be anxious ...渴望

status social~ 社会地位

stimulate vt.刺激,激励

~ sb to do sth = encourage /inspire sb to do sth 激励某人做...

strategy n. 策略, 战略 work out a ~ 制定策略; carry out a ~执行策略

Stress n. 压力

under ~ 在压力之下 (= under pressure);

拓展: relieve sb of pressure 缓轻某人的压力

succeed 成功 反: fail 失败

用法: succeed/fail to do sth; succeed/fail in doing sth

sufficient adj. 充分的,足够的

= enough/abundant/considerable/rich

反: deficient 不足的 (=shortage n. 短缺)

supply vt. 提供,供给

~ sb with sth 给某人提供某物 in short ~ 供应不足

survive vt. 幸免于难

~ earthquake(地震)/ flood (洪水)/ war/fire

suspect v. 怀疑

~ sb of (doing) sth 怀疑.... adj. Suspicious = skeptical sb be suspicious/skeptical of 某人怀疑...

switch n. 开关, 电闸 vt. 转换, 转变

sympathy n. 同情,同情心 show ~ for sb = have mercy o n... 对...表示同情心 sympathetic adj. 同情心的

synthetic adj. 人造的, 合成的

= artificial / man-made

tackle 处理,解决

= do with /deal with/ cope with/ dispose of / handle

talent n. 天才,才干,才能

= gift/ genius have a talent for... 有...方面的才能

temper 性情,脾气,情绪

lose one's temper 发脾气; control one's temper 控制脾气 be in a good mood/ temper to do sth 有心情做...

temporary adj. 短暂的, 临时的

反: permanent /everlasting 永久的

tend 倾向、往往是 vt. 照顾, 护理

tend to do sth 倾向于...; tend to sb = take care of /look after 照顾

thirsty adj. 口渴的,渴望的

be \sim for = long for / die for /starve for / look forward to...

transform 转变

= shift/vary; translate 翻译

拓: translator 译者 (笔译),翻译器;

interpreter 口译; transplant 移植

trick 欺骗, 哄骗= cheat/ deceive

~ sb into doing sth 欺骗某人做....;

~ sb out of doing sth 欺骗某人不做...

Play a ~ /joke on sb 捉弄某人

(U)

undertake vt. 承担,担任

= assume (responsibility) 承担责任;

undertake --undertook--undertaken

uniform 相同的,统一的 n. 制服 in ~ 穿着制服 unique adj. 唯一的,独特的

urge 催促、力劝

~ sb to do sth 催促某人做...

urgent adj. 紧急的

= emergent n. urgency 紧急

It is urgent/emergent/ imperative that.....(should) do/ be done

(V)

vacation 假期,休假

be on ~ 度假; 区别: vocation 天职

vain in~ 徒劳地

valid 有效的 (be in force 生效) invalid 无效的

vanish 消失= disappear

victim n. 受害人 fall~to... 成为...牺牲品

violence n. 猛烈,强烈 adj. violent 暴力的,猛烈的

virtue n. 美德, 优点 by ~ of 凭借=via/by

vital 重大的= essential /important/necessary

It is ~ that....(should) do /be done

vivid 鲜明的,生动的

vote ~ for/against 投票支持/反对

(W-Z)

withdraw 取回

withstand vt. 抵挡, 经受住 = resist doing sth withstand--withstood --withstood

worth 值得 be~doing sth

worthy be worthy of being done worthwhile be~to do sth 值得做...

yield to....= subject to..(doing).sth 屈服于

youth n. 青春

zone n. 地区,区域= district/area