

Literature Collection: HBM and Injury Prevention

Jobin

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Contents

| | | |
|-----------|--|-----------|
| 1 | Introduction | 5 |
| 1.1 | Prerequisites | 5 |
| 2 | Human Body Models | 7 |
| 3 | Human experiments | 9 |
| 3.1 | Human volunteers | 9 |
| 3.2 | Post-mortem human subjects (PMHS) | 9 |
| 4 | Head Injuries | 11 |
| 5 | Spine Injuries | 13 |
| 5.1 | Cervical Spine | 13 |
| 5.2 | Thoracic Spine | 13 |
| 5.3 | Lumbar Spine | 13 |
| 6 | Shoulder and Upper Extremity Injuries | 15 |
| 6.1 | Shoulder injuries | 15 |
| 6.2 | Upper Extremity Injuries | 15 |
| 7 | Thoracic Injuries | 17 |
| 7.1 | Rib injuries | 17 |
| 7.2 | Soft tissue injuries | 17 |
| 8 | Abdomen and Pelvis Injuries | 19 |
| 8.1 | Abdomen | 19 |
| 8.2 | Pelvis | 19 |
| 9 | Lower Extremities | 21 |
| 10 | Other resources | 23 |

Chapter 1

Introduction

1.1 Prerequisites

This is a *sample* book written in **Markdown**. You can use anything that Pandoc's Markdown supports, e.g., a math equation $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$.

The **bookdown** package can be installed from CRAN or Github:

```
install.packages("bookdown")  
# or the development version  
# devtools::install_github("rstudio/bookdown")
```

Remember each Rmd file contains one and only one chapter, and a chapter is defined by the first-level heading #.

To compile this example to PDF, you need XeLaTeX. You are recommended to install TinyTeX (which includes XeLaTeX): <https://yihui.name/tinytex/>.

Chapter 2

Human Body Models

Chapter 3

Human experiments

3.1 Human volunteers

3.2 Post-mortem human subjects (PMHS)

Chapter 4

Head Injuries

We describe our methods in this chapter.

Chapter 5

Spine Injuries

5.1 Cervical Spine

5.2 Thoracic Spine

5.3 Lumbar Spine

Lumbar spine injuries in frontal collision

- Burst fractures of the lumbar spine in frontal crashes (Kaufman et al., 2013)
- Thoracolumbar Spine Fractures in Frontal Impact Crashes (Pintar et al., 2012)

Chapter 6

Shoulder and Upper Extremity Injuries

We describe our methods in this chapter.

6.1 Shoulder injuries

6.2 Upper Extremity Injuries

Chapter 7

Thoracic Injuries

Some *significant* applications are demonstrated in this chapter.

7.1 Rib injuries

- Detailed subject-specific FE rib modeling for fracture prediction [Iraeus2019]
- GHBMCM50-O: Evaluation of Skeletal and Soft Tissue Contributions to Thoracic Response, Dynamic Frontal Loading Scenarios [Ramachandra2019]
 - Experimental data: [Murach2018]

7.2 Soft tissue injuries

Chapter 8

Abdomen and Pelvis Injuries

Some *significant* applications are demonstrated in this chapter.

8.1 Abdomen

8.2 Pelvis

Chapter 9

Lower Extremities

Chapter 10

Other resources

Bibliography

- Kaufman, R. P., Ching, R. P., Willis, M. M., Mack, C. D., Gross, J. A., and Bulger, E. M. (2013). Burst fractures of the lumbar spine in frontal crashes. *Accident Analysis & Prevention*, 59:153–163.
- Pintar, F. A., Yoganandan, N., Maiman, D. J., Scarboro, M., and Rudd, R. W. (2012). Thoracolumbar spine fractures in frontal impact crashes. *Annals of advances in automotive medicine. Association for the Advancement of Automotive Medicine. Annual Scientific Conference*, 56:277–283.