

# Kubeflow Workshop

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# About me

- 2020 - Present at 信誠金融科技
  - Tech solution provider for financial sectors
    - Deepselling: A deep analytics platform for ecommerce
    - Tintin: Everyone-can-use machine learning platform
- 2016 - 2020 at IglooInsure (16M+ in series A+ 2020)
  - Provide digital insurance for e-economic world
  - Funded in KUL, Headquartered in Singapore
  - First employee/ Engineering Lead / Regional Head/ Chief Engineer
- 2013 - 2016 at Studio Engineering @ hTC
  - Principal Engineer on Cloud Infrastructure Team
- 2009 - 2012 at IIS @ Academia Sinica
  - Computer vision, pattern recognition, and data mining
- CS@CCU, CS@NCKU alumni



# Agenda

- Pre-requirement
- Why Kubeflow?
- What is Kubeflow?
- Kubeflow Architecture
- QA

# Pre-requirement

- Be comfortable with UNIX command line
  - Navigating directories with ``cd`` or ``tree``
  - Editing files, like ``vim``, ``nano``
  - Bash scripting, like env or looping
- Be an expert with ``Google``
  - <https://letmegoogletthat.com/?q=you+can+google+it>
- It is totally OK if you don't know what is Container and Kubernetes

## 荀子《儒效篇》

「不聞不若聞之，聞之不若見之，見之不若知之，知之不若行之；學至于行之而止矣。」

```
apt-get update
```

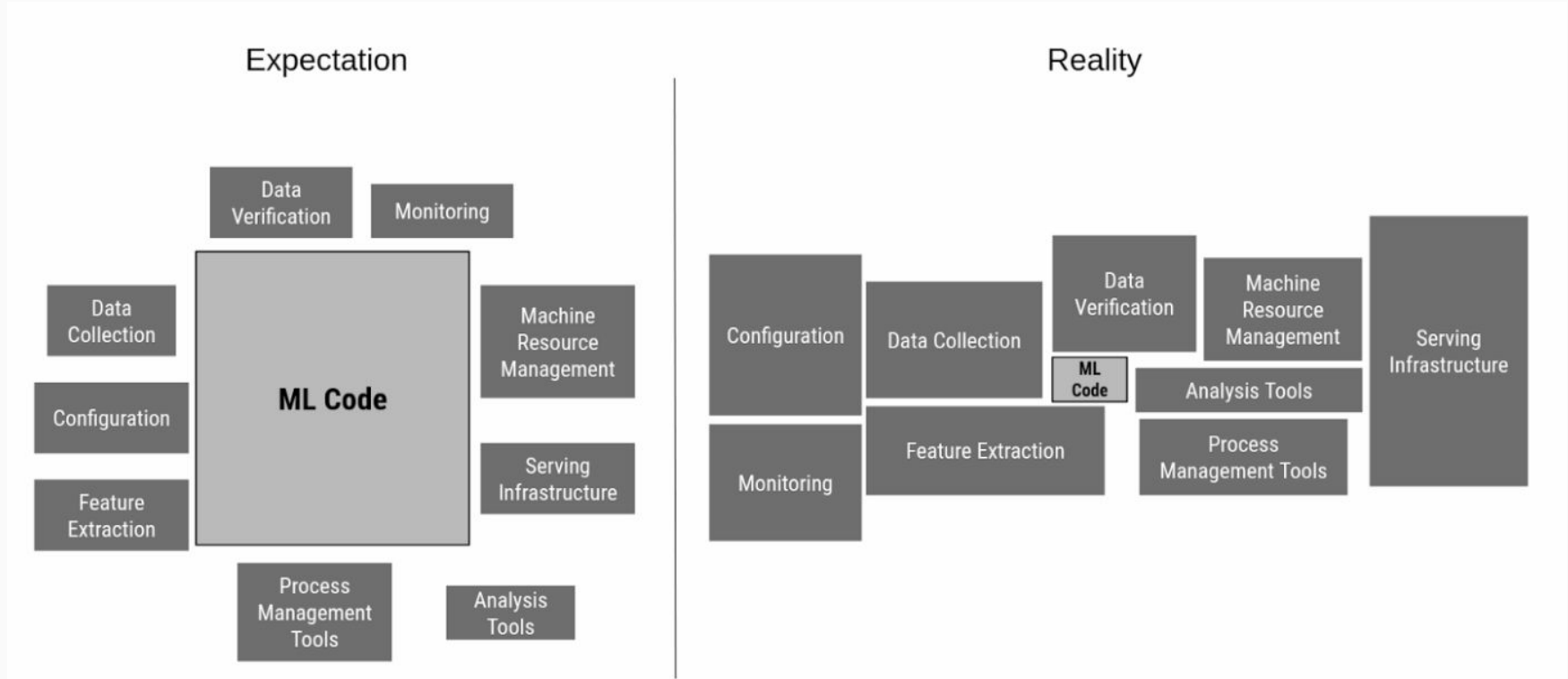
```
apt-get install -y git
```

```
git clone https://github.com/FootprintAI/kubeflow-workshop
```

Building & deploying real-world ML application is *hard* and *costly* because of *lack of tooling* that covers end-to-end ML development & deployment

- CloudNext'19

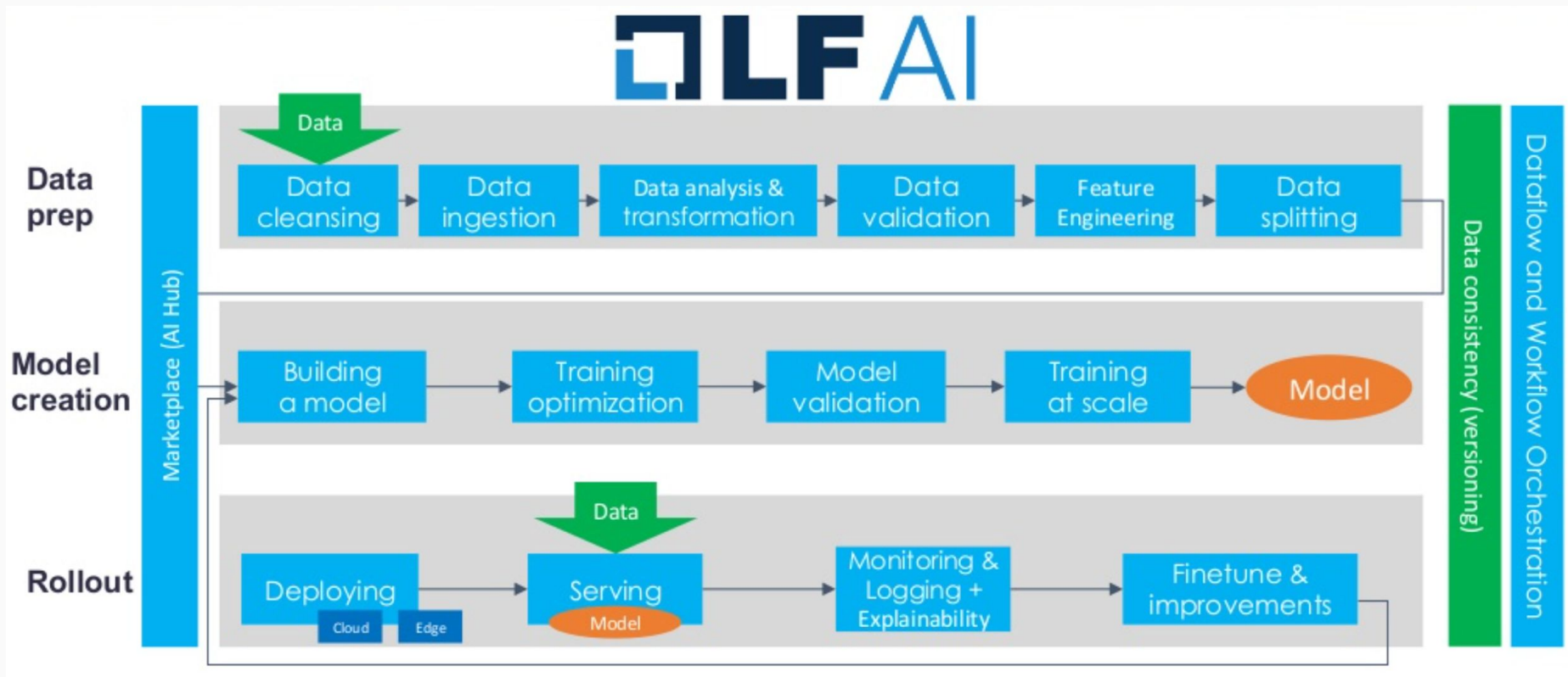
# Real-world Machine Learning Application - Expectation vs Reality



Source: <https://medium.com/ci-t/e2e-kubeflow-pipeline-for-time-series-forecast-239019ad2e34>



# Real-world Machine Learning Application - End-to-End ML LifeCycle



Source: <https://www.slideshare.net/AnimeshSingh/advanced-model-inferencing-leveraging-kubeflow-serving-knative-and-istio-196096385>

# Why machine learning on Kubeneters?

- **Composability**
  - Each stage are independent systems and are able to compose together
- **Portability**
  - Dev/Staging/Prod
  - Laptop/Edge/Cloud environment
- **Scalability**
  - Hyperparameter tuning, production workloads

Source: <https://www.slideshare.net/guard0g/kubeflow-and-data-science-in-kubernetes>

**Oh, you want to use ML on K8s?**

**Before that, can you become an expert in:**

- Containers
- Packaging
- Kubernetes service endpoints
- Persistent volumes
- Scaling
- Immutable deployments
- GPUs, Drivers & the GPL
- Cloud APIs
- DevOps
- ...

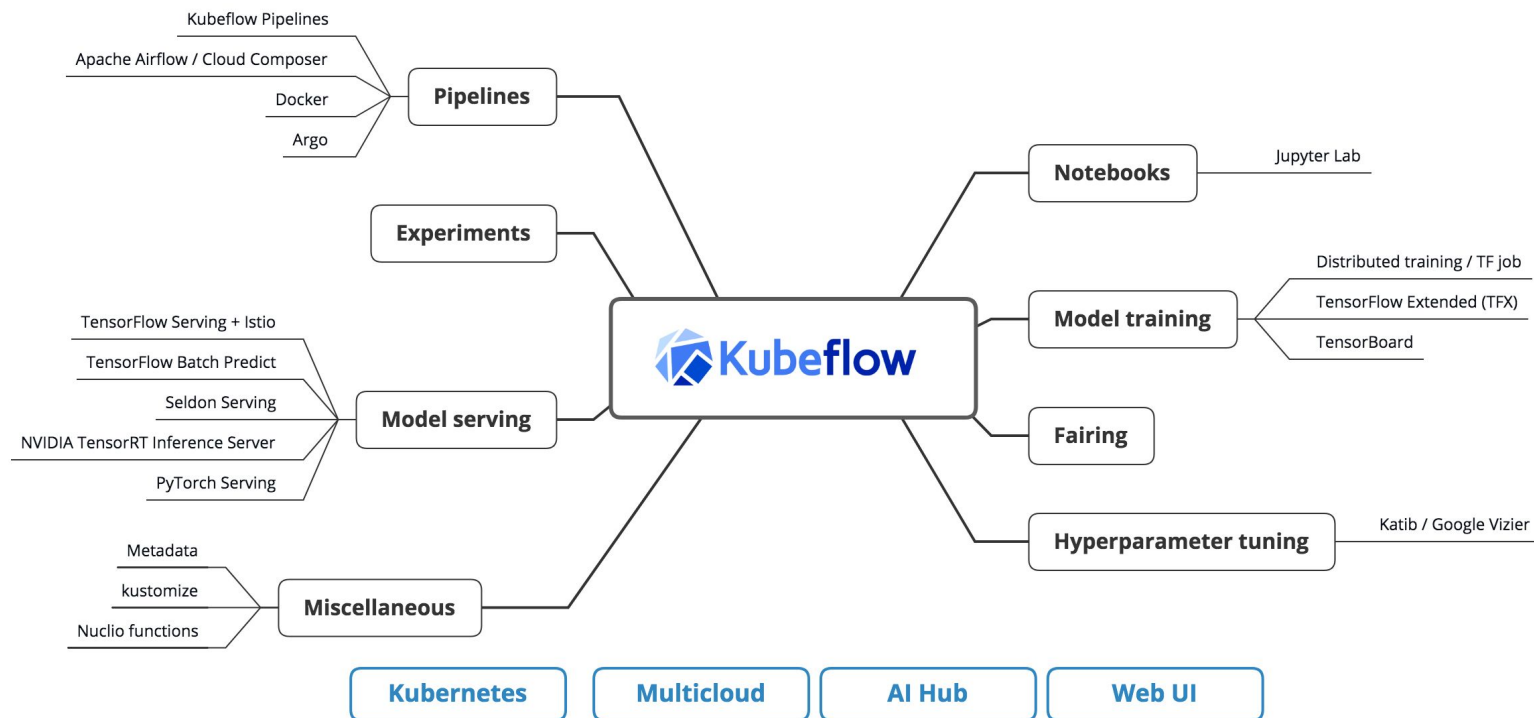


A close-up photograph of a person's hand holding a white marker, writing on a whiteboard. The background is blurred, showing some colorful bokeh lights. The text 'Kubernetes + ML = Kubeflow' is overlaid on the image in a large, white, sans-serif font.

**Kubernetes + ML  
= Kubeflow**

The Kubeflow project is dedicated to making deployments of machine learning (ML) workflows on Kubernetes simple, portable and scalable.

# Architectures

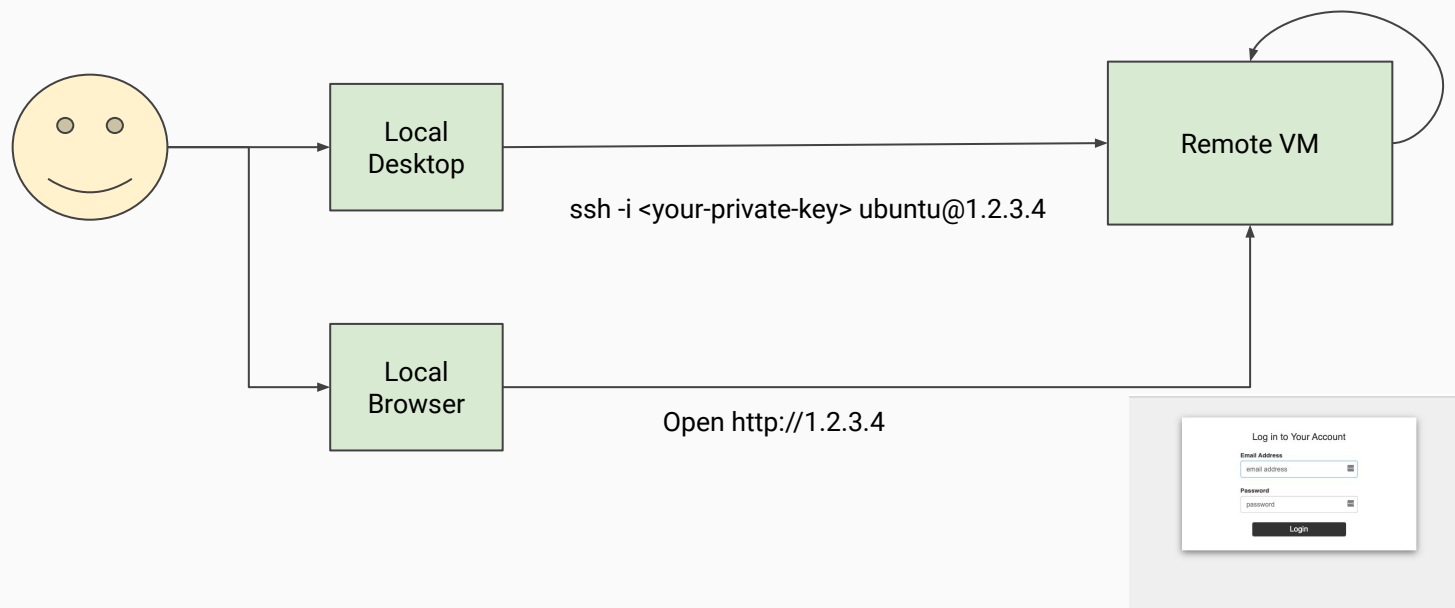


# Environment Setup

- Github Repo
  - <https://github.com/FootprintAI/kubeflow-workshop>
- Docker Runtime
  - <https://github.com/FootprintAI/kubeflow-workshop/blob/main/install/dockerd.sh>
- Minikube
  - <https://github.com/FootprintAI/kubeflow-workshop/blob/main/install/minikube.sh>
- Kubeflow 1.3 (Hot!!)
  - <https://github.com/FootprintAI/kubeflow-workshop/blob/main/install/kubeflow.v13.sh>

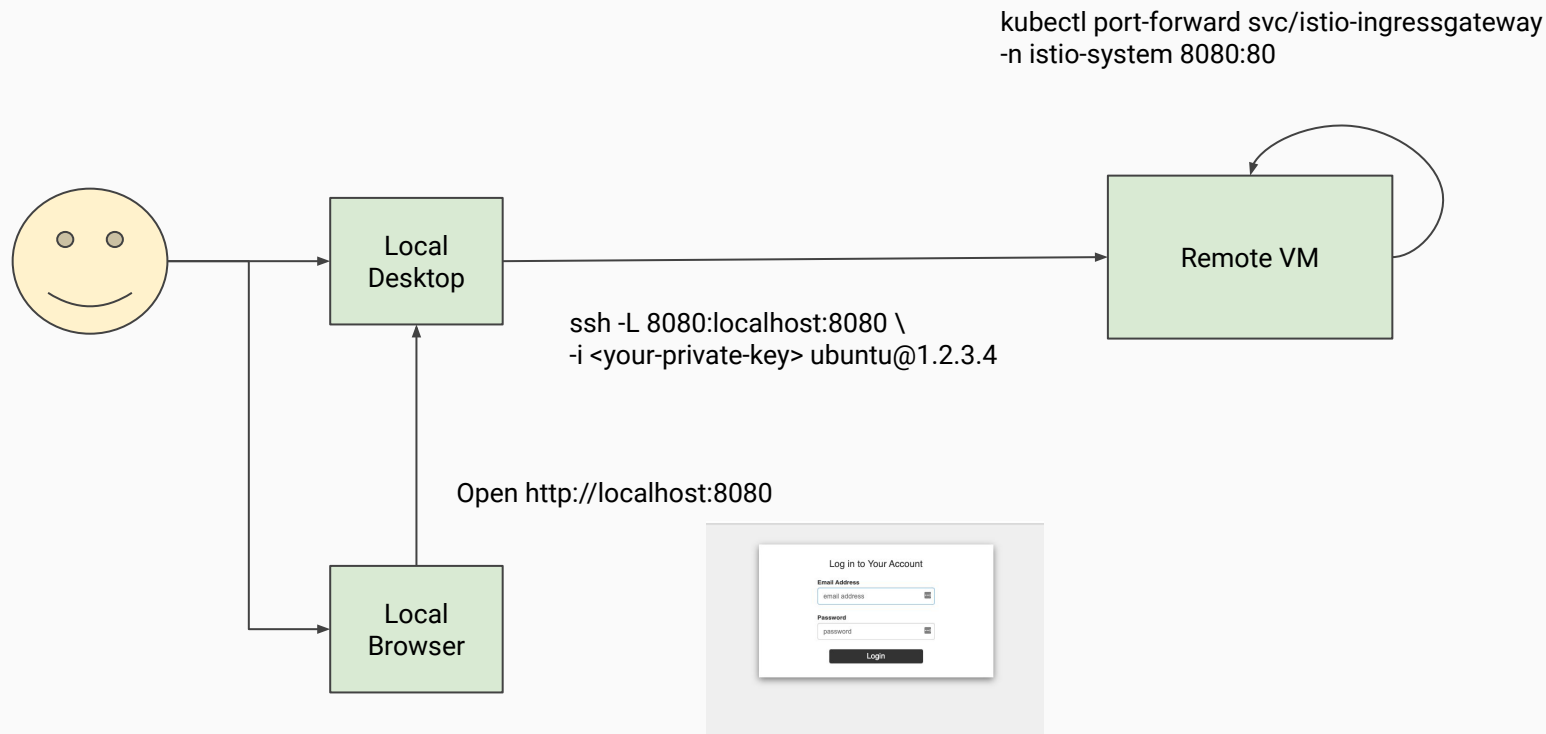
# Access Remote VM via Public IP

```
kubectl port-forward svc/istio-ingressgateway  
-n istio-system --address 0.0.0.0 80:80
```





# Access Remote VM via SSH Local Forwarding



# Hands-on Time

*// install kubectl, a cli interface for kubernetes v1.20.0*

*// Get kubeflow running resources*

*kubectl get pods -n kubeflow*

*// Get current user running resources*

*Kubectl get pods -n kubeflow-user*

*// Get Argo Workflow Resources*

*kubectl get workflow -n kubeflow-user*

*// Get Katib Experiment Resource*

*kubectl get experiment -n kubeflow-user*

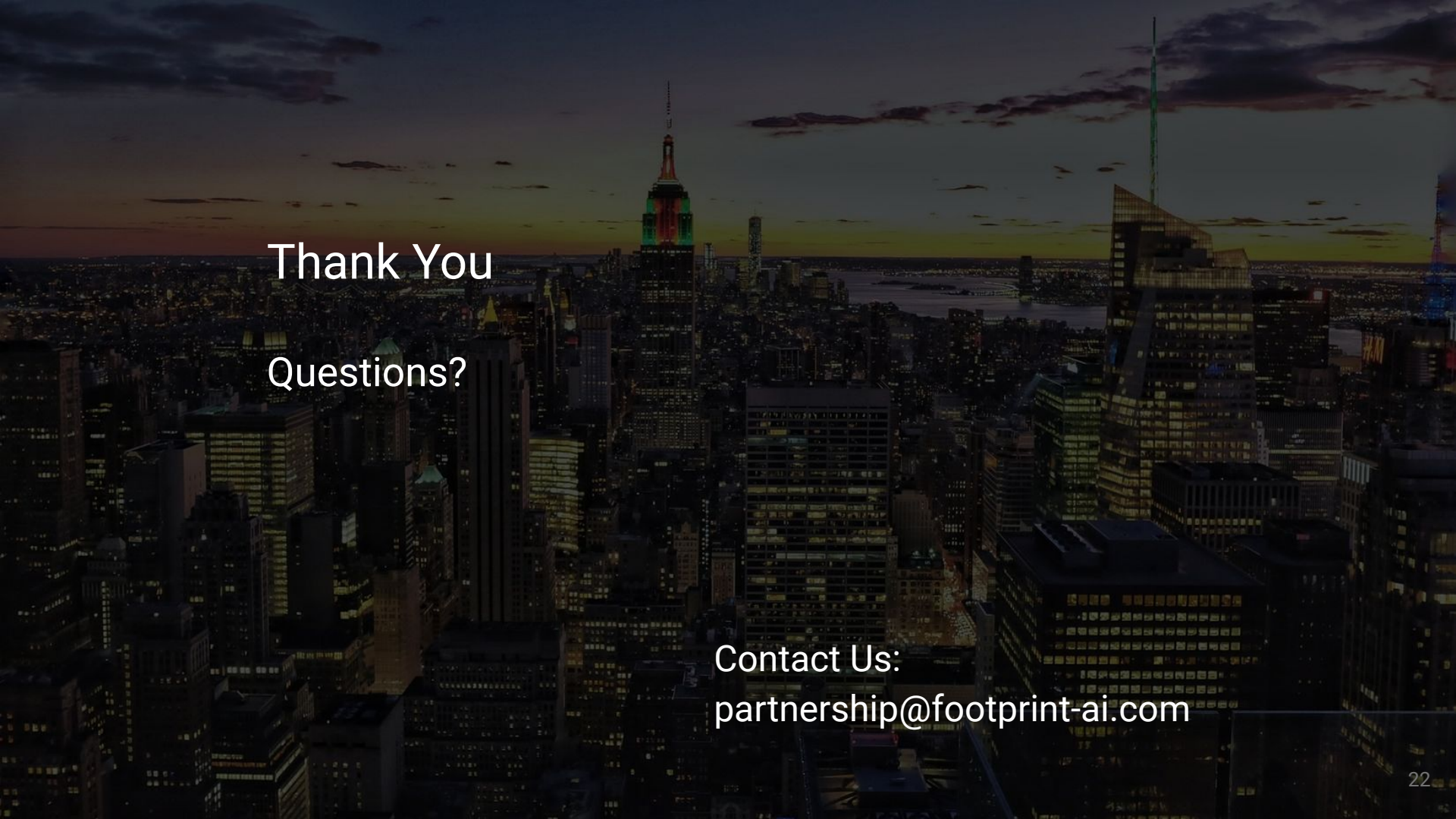
*// Get KFServing Resources*

*Kubectl get inferenceservices -n kubeflow-user*

# Q&A

# One minute takeaway

- Kubectl/Kubeflow
- Pipeline / Katib / KFServing
  
- And it is just a beginning ...

An aerial photograph of the New York City skyline at dusk. The sky is a mix of dark blue and orange, with scattered clouds. The city is densely packed with skyscrapers, many of which are illuminated with their lights. The Empire State Building is prominent in the center, with its top lit in red and green. The Hudson River is visible in the background, with the New York-New York Hotel & Casino's replica of the Empire State Building on the right side of the image.

Thank You  
Questions?

Contact Us:  
[partnership@footprint-ai.com](mailto:partnership@footprint-ai.com)

- Documentations
  - <https://www.kubeflow.org/>
- Kubectl cheatsheet
  - <https://kubernetes.io/docs/reference/kubectl/cheatsheet/>