本文主要介绍在UI自动化测试与前端接口测试组合代码的编写

为什么要组合?

UI自动化测试的问题:只进行流程和页面的校验,缺乏打开页面时的后端接口校验

前端接口测试的问题:只进行了接口级别的响应校验,缺乏与页面元素展示的对比

因此两者在结合时可以互相弥补彼此的劣势,并且可以让测试同学熟悉完整的前后端交互细节

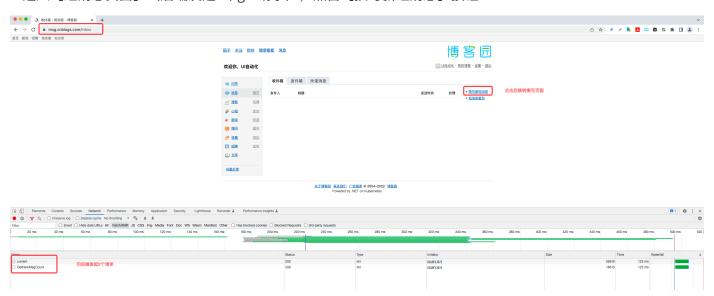
下面通过一个具体的例子来进行分析

场景: 撰写新短消息

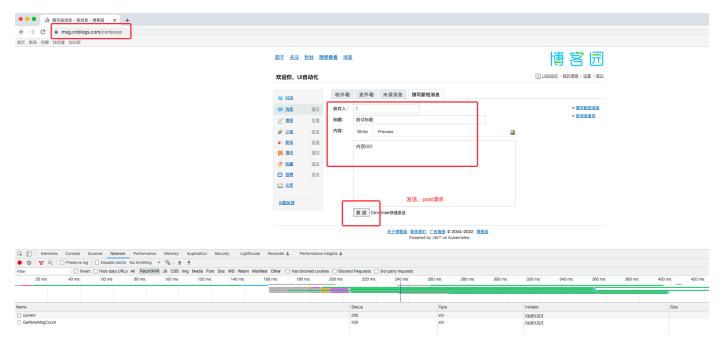
1-场景流程分析

1-登陆: 略

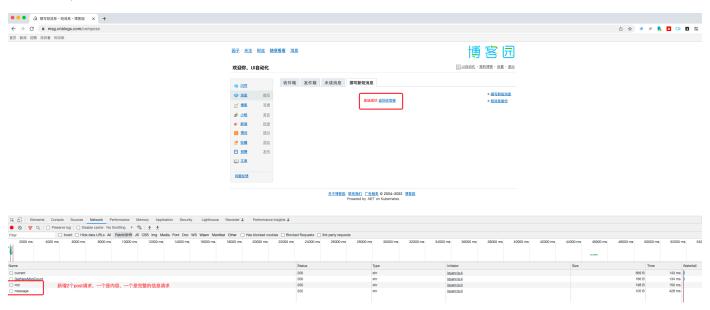
2-进入【短消息页面】(后端发送2个get请求),点击【撰写新短消息】按钮



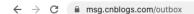
3-在【撰写页面】,输入短消息信息,点击【发送】按钮



4-发送2个post请求,文字提示发送成功,出现收信箱按钮



5-【发件箱页面】,查看发送的消息,选择所有,确认删除,提示删除成功



Chrome 正受到自动测试软件的控制。



园子 关注 粉丝 随便看看 消息



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2-场景抽象

上述过程涉及3个页面,每个页面含有若干请求,并且每个页面都有请求

收件箱页面

URL: https://msg.cnblogs.com/inbox

按钮: 撰写短消息按钮

请求:

- 1. get https://msg.cnblogs.com/api/user/current
- 2. get https://msg.cnblogs.com/api/message/GetNewMsgCount

撰写短消息页面

URL: https://msg.cnblogs.com/compose

按钮:

输入框: 收件人
输入框: 标题
输入框: 内容
按钮: 发送
文字: 发送成功
按钮: 返回收信箱

请求:

- 1. Post https://msg.cnblogs.com/api/common/md
- 2. Post https://msg.cnblogs.com/api/message

发件箱页面

URL: https://msg.cnblogs.com/outbox

按钮:

单选框:选择所有按钮:删除选中按钮:确认删除文字:删除成功

请求:

1. Post https://msg.cnblogs.com/api/message/batchdelete?ids=3711531

注意此时ID是会变动的

3-PO模式页面

在: test/automation/pages/Blog

新增2个页面配置: InboxPage.js, ComposePage.js

InboxPage

```
const Element = require('../Element');
const newPuppeteer = require('../../src/utils/NewPuppeteer');
const InboxPage = {
   //url
   'inbox_url': "https://msg.cnblogs.com/inbox",
   //元素封装
    'button compose': Element('#right sidebar > div > ul > li:nth-child(1) >
a[href=\'/compose\']', '撰写短消息'),
   //api
    'api_current': "https://msg.cnblogs.com/api/user/current",
    'api_getMgsCount': "https://msg.cnblogs.com/api/message/GetNewMsgCount",
   //常见方法
   /**
    * 跳转撰写短消息
   gotoComposeMsg: async function () {
       //1. 点击撰写短消息
       await newPuppeteer.click(this.button compose);
       //等待响应返回200
       await page.waitForResponse(response => response.status() === 200);
       await page.waitForTimeout(2000);
   }
};
module.exports=InboxPage;
```

ComposePage

```
const Element = require('../Element');
const newPuppeteer = require('../../../src/utils/NewPuppeteer');
const ComposePage = {
    //url
    'compose_url': "https://msg.cnblogs.com/compose",

    //元素封装
    'input_receiver': Element('#txtIncept', '收件人'),
    'input_title': Element('#txtTitle', '标题'),
    'input_content': Element('#txtContent', '内容'),
    'button_send': Element('#btnSend', '收件人'),
```

```
'text success': Element('#span msg > div > span', '发送成功'),
    'button_inbox': Element('#span_msg > div > a[href=\'/inbox\']', '返回收信箱'),
    //api
    'api md': "https://msg.cnblogs.com/api/common/md",
    'api_getMgsCount': "https://msg.cnblogs.com/api/message",
    //常见方法
    /**
     * 撰写短消息
     */
    composeMsg: async function (receiver,title) {
        //输入信息并跳转
        await newPuppeteer.focusAndType(this.input_receiver,receiver);
        await newPuppeteer.focusAndType(this.input title,title);
        await newPuppeteer.focusAndType(this.input_content,'content'+Date.now());
        await newPuppeteer.click(this.button_send);
        //等待响应返回200
        await page.waitForResponse(response => response.status() === 200);
        await page.waitForTimeout(2000);
    }
};
module.exports=ComposePage;
```

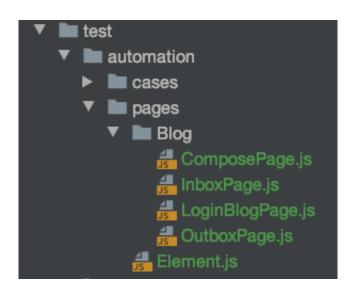
OutboxPage

```
const Element = require('../Element');
const newPuppeteer = require('../../src/utils/NewPuppeteer');
const OutboxPage = {
   //url
   'outbox_url': "https://msg.cnblogs.com/outbox",
   //元素封装
    'checkbox_all': Element('#chkSelAll', '选择所有'),
    'button delete': Element('#btnBatDel', '删除选中'),
    'dialog box': Element('body > div.alertify > div > div', '确定要删除吗?'),
    'dialog ok': Element('body > div.alertify > div > div > nav > button.ok', '确定'),
    'text_delete': Element('#opt_tips', '删除成功'),
   //api
    'api_batchDelete': " https://msg.cnblogs.com/api/message/batchdelete?ids=3711531",
   //常见方法
    /**
    * 删除所有消息
    */
   deleteAllMsg: async function () {
       //1. 点击选中全部
       await newPuppeteer.click(this.checkbox_all);
       //2. 点击确认删除
```

```
await newPuppeteer.click(this.button_delete);
//3. 如果弹出框, 点击确认删除
if(await newPuppeteer.isExist(this.dialog_box)){
      await newPuppeteer.click(this.dialog_ok);
    }
}

module.exports=OutboxPage;
```

全部页面:



4-UI与接口测试

新增: test/automation/cases/Message/ComposeMsgTest.js

```
const {describe,it,before,after,afterEach}=require('mocha');
const Base=require('../../Base');
const loginCookie = require('../../src/cookie/HandleCookie');
const {assert}=require('chai');
const inboxPage = require('../../pages/Blog/InboxPage');
const composePage = require('../../pages/Blog/ComposePage');
const outboxPage = require('../../pages/Blog/OutboxPage');
const newPuppeteer = require('../../../src/utils/NewPuppeteer');
const Api=require('../../../src/utils/Api')
describe('博客园-短消息',function () {
   before(Base.before);
   // after(Base.after);
   afterEach(Base.afterEach);
   this.timeout(1000000);
   it('Case1-消息发送与删除', async function () {
       //页面1: 收件箱
       await loginCookie.loginBlogCheck(inboxPage.inbox_url,null);
       //收件箱页面API测试
```

```
await Api.get(inboxPage.api current)
            .then((response) => {
               console.log('resp='+JSON.stringify(response));
               assert.equal(response.body.alias, "2910916");
               assert.equal(response.body.displayName, "UI自动化");
               assert.equal(response.status, 200);
           });
       await Api.get(inboxPage.api getMgsCount)
           .then((response) => {
               console.log('resp='+JSON.stringify(response));
               assert.equal(response.body, 0);
               assert.equal(response.status, 200);
           });
       //页面2: 撰写短消息
       await inboxPage.gotoComposeMsg();
       //撰写短消息
       await composePage.composeMsg('2',"title2");
       //判断文字存在: 发送成功
       await newPuppeteer.isExist(composePage.text_success);
       //判断元素:返回收信箱存在
       await newPuppeteer.isExist(composePage.button inbox);
       //页面3: 发件箱
       await page.goto(outboxPage.outbox_url);
       //删除所有消息
       await outboxPage.deleteAllMsg();
       //判断删除成功出现
       await newPuppeteer.isExist(outboxPage.text delete);
   })
})
```

报告