# Content Management System (JOOMLA! 3.8)

9331B WS 2:30 - 4:00 Group 1

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#### **UBUNTU SERVER**

Once logged in to the ubuntu server, update the repository and install apache2.

```
gren@G1CMS:"$ sudo apt-get update
[sudo] password for gren:
Hit:1 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security InRelease
Hit:2 http://ph.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial InRelease
Get:3 http://ph.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates InRelease [102 kB]
Get:4 http://ph.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-backports InRelease [102 kB]
Fetched 204 kB in 9s (22.0 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
gren@G1CMS:"$
```

```
greneG1CMS: $\tilde{\sigma}$ sudo apt-get install apache2
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
    apache2-bin apache2-data apache2-utils libapr1 libaprutil1 libaprutil1-dbd-sqlite3
    libaprutil1-ldap liblua5.1-0 ssl-cert
Suggested packages:
    www-browser apache2-doc apache2-suexec-pristine | apache2-suexec-custom openssl-blacklist
The following NEW packages will be installed:
    apache2 apache2-bin apache2-data apache2-utils libapr1 libaprutil1 libaprutil1-dbd-sqlite3
    libaprutil1-ldap liblua5.1-0 ssl-cert
0 upgraded, 10 newly installed, 0 to remove and 134 not upgraded.
Need to get 1,557 kB of archives.
After this operation, 6,432 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] Y
```

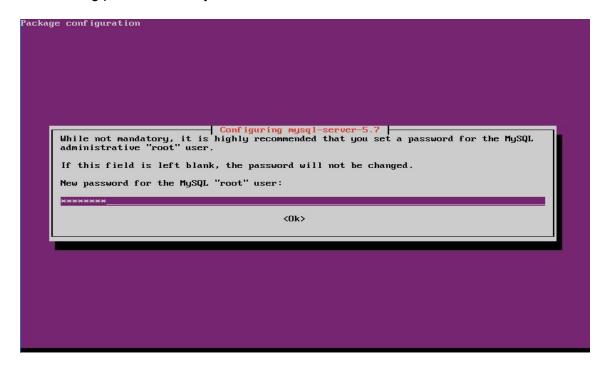
Installing JOOMLA! in Ubuntu Server 16.04

### MySQL installation

1. Install MySQL, integrate php. Type Y, and enter.

```
gren@G1CMS: $ sudo apt-get install mysql-server php7.0-mysql
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
    libaio1 libcgi-fast-perl libcgi-pm-perl libencode-locale-perl libevent-core-2.0-5 libfcgi-perl
    libhtml-parser-perl libhtml-tagset-perl libhtml-template-perl libhttp-date-perl
    libhttp-message-perl libio-html-perl liblup-mediatypes-perl libtimedate-perl liburi-perl
    mysql-client-5.7 mysql-client-core-5.7 mysql-common mysql-server-5.7 mysql-server-core-5.7
    php-common php7.0-common
Suggested packages:
    libdata-dump-perl libipc-sharedcache-perl libwww-perl mailx tinyca
The following NEW packages will be installed:
    libaio1 libcgi-fast-perl libcgi-pm-perl libencode-locale-perl libevent-core-2.0-5 libfcgi-perl
    libhtml-parser-perl libhtml-tagset-perl libhtml-template-perl libhttp-date-perl
    libhttp-message-perl libio-html-perl liblup-mediatypes-perl libitmedate-perl liburi-perl
    mysql-client-5.7 mysql-client-core-5.7 mysql-common mysql-server mysql-server-5.7
    mysql-server-core-5.7 php-common php7.0-common php7.0-mysql
0 upgraded, 24 newly installed, 0 to remove and 134 not upgraded.
Need to get 20.3 MB of archives.
After this operation, 168 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] Y
```

2. Enter a strong password for MySQL.



3.Re enter password.



4. Execute this command to complete the installation of MySQL, the password you are going to enter will be the password for MySQL.

```
gren@G1CMS:~$ /usr/bin/mysql_secure_installation
Securing the MySQL server deployment.
Enter password for user root:
```

## 5. Type Y if yes, N otherwise.

```
secure enough. Would you like to setup VALIDATE PASSWORD plugin?
Press ylY for Yes, any other key for No: N
Using existing password for root.
Change the password for root ? ((Press ylY for Yes, any other key for No) : N
 ... skipping.
By default, a MySQL installation has an anonymous user,
allowing anyone to log into MySQL without having to have
a user account created for them. This is intended only for
testing, and to make the installation go a bit smoother.
You should remove them before moving into a production
Remove anonymous users? (Press ylY for Yes, any other key for No) : Y
Success.
Normally, root should only be allowed to connect from
'localhost'. This ensures that someone cannot guess at
the root password from the network.
Disallow root login remotely? (Press ylY for Yes, any other key for No) : Y
Success.
By default, MySQL comes with a database named 'test' that
anyone can access. This is also intended only for testing,
and should be removed before moving into a production
environment.
Remove test database and access to it? (Press ylY for Yes, any other key for No) : Y_{-}
```

```
Remove test database and access to it? (Press ylY for Yes, any other key for No) : Y
- Dropping test database...
Success.
- Removing privileges on test database...
Success.

Reloading the privilege tables will ensure that all changes
made so far will take effect immediately.

Reload privilege tables now? (Press ylY for Yes, any other key for No) : Y
Success.

All done!
gren@G1CMS:~$
```

## **PHP Installation**

1. Install PHP and its modules. Type the following command to install PHP. Type Y, press enter.

```
gren@G1CMS: $ sudo apt-get install php7.0 libapache2-mod-php7.0 php7.0-mcrypt php7.0-xml php7.0-curl php7.0-json php7.0-cgi
[Sudo] password for gren:
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
    libcurl3 libmcrypt4 libxslt1.1 php7.0-cli php7.0-opcache php7.0-readline
Suggested packages:
    php-pear libmcrypt-dev mcrypt
The following NEW packages will be installed:
    libapache2-mod-php7.0 libcurl3 libmcrypt4 libxslt1.1 php7.0 php7.0-cgi php7.0-cli php7.0-curl php7.0-json php7.0-mcrypt php7.0-opcache php7.0-readline php7.0-xml
0 upgraded, 13 newly installed, 0 to remove and 134 not upgraded.
Need to get 4,410 kB of archives.
After this operation, 19.6 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] Y
```

## (Confirm successful LAMP installation)

1. Remove the index.html file

```
gren@G1CMS:~$ sudo rm /var/www/html/index.html
```

2. Create a new php file.

```
gren@G1CMS:~$ sudo touch /var/www/html/index.php
```

3. Edit the php file using this command,

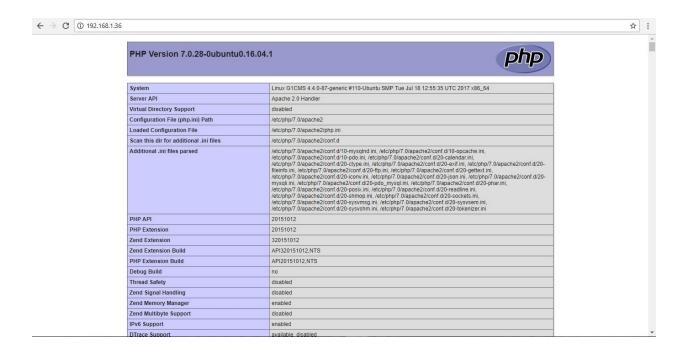
```
gren@G1CMS:~$ sudo nano /var/www/html/index.php_
```

Place this code inside the php file.

```
GNU nano 2.5.3 File: /var/www/html/index.php Modified

<?php
phpinfo();
?>
```

4. Open your browser and enter your IP Address/domain name. You should be able to access the default page of PHP the information below indicates that the installation is successful.



5. Now, remove the php file.

gren@G1CMS:~\$ sudo rm /var/www/html/index.php

#### **Install JOOMLA! Files**

1. Go to Apache web server root, inside this directory download Joomla!.

```
gren@G1CMS:~$ cd /var/www/html
gren@G1CMS:/var/www/html$ sudo wget https://downloads.joomla.org/cms/joomla3/3-7-5/Joomla_3-7.5-Stab
le-Full_Package.zip
 -2018-03-24 19:34:44-- https://downloads.joomla.org/cms/joomla3/3-7-5/Joomla_3-7.5-Stable-Full_Pac
Resolving downloads.joomla.org (downloads.joomla.org)... 72.29.124.146
Connecting to downloads.joomla.org (downloads.joomla.org)172.29.124.1461:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 303 See Other
Location: https://s3-us-west-2.amazonaws.com/joomla-official-downloads/joomladownloads/joomla3/Jooml
a_3.7.5-Stable-Full_Package.zip?X-Amz-Algorithm=AWS4-HMAC-SHA256&X-Amz-Credential=AKIAIZ6S3Q3YQHG572
RA%2F20180324%2Fus-west-2%2Fs3%2Faws4_request&X-Amz-Date=20180324T113445Z&X-Amz-Expires=60&X-Amz-Sig
nedHeaders=host&X-Amz-Signature=33b1d28fe6ab7d53c5ac5bdd718ff0e23fdefeea04961fa7f6e3ff49002b6e34 [fd
 -2018-03-24 19:34:46-- https://s3-us-west-2.amazonaws.com/joomla-official-downloads/joomladownload
s/joomla3/Joomla_3.7.5-Stable-Full_Package.zip?X-Amz-Algorithm=AWS4-HMAC-SHA256&X-Amz-Credential=AKI
AIZ6S3Q3YQHG57ZRA%2F20180324%2Fus-west-2%2Fs3%2Faws4_request&X-Amz-Date=20180324T113445Z&X-Amz-Expir
es=60&X-Amz-SignedHeaders=host&X-Amz-Signature=33b1dZ8fe6ab7d53c5ac5bdd718ff0e23fdefeea04961fa7f6e3f
f49002b6e34
Resolving s3-us-west-2.amazonaws.com (s3-us-west-2.amazonaws.com)... 52.218.200.96
Connecting to s3-us-west-2.amazonaws.com (s3-us-west-2.amazonaws.com)|52.218.200.96|:443... connecte
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 13050565 (12M) [application/x-www-form-urlencoded]
Saving to: 'Joomla_3-7.5-Stable-Full_Package.zip'
Joomla 3-7.5-Stable-Full 100%[=========================>] 12.45M 76.8KB/s
                                                                                             in 93s
2018-03-24 19:36:23 (136 KB/s) - 'Joomla_3-7.5-Stable-Full_Package.zip' saved [13050565/13050565]
gren@G1CMS:/var/www/html$
```

2. The downloaded joomla file is currently zipped, install first 'unzip' so later on we can unzip the joomla! file.

```
gren@G1CMS:/var/www/html$ sudo apt-get install unzip
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
Suggested packages:
 zip
The following NEW packages will be installed:
O upgraded, 1 newly installed, O to remove and 134 not upgraded.
Need to get 158 kB of archives.
After this operation, 530 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://ph.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial/main amd64 unzip amd64 6.0-20ubuntu1 [158 kB]
Fetched 158 kB in 1s (158 kB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package unzip.
(Reading database ... 61175 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../unzip_6.0-20ubuntu1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking unzip (6.0-20ubuntu1) ...
Processing triggers for mime-support (3.59ubuntu1) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.7.5-1) ...
Setting up unzip (6.0-20ubuntu1) ...
gren@G1CMS:/var/www/html$
```

3. Unzip the downloaded joomla file.

```
gren@G1CMS:/var/www/html$ sudo unzip Joomla_3-7.5-Stable-Full_Package.zip_
```

4. Activate htaccess.

```
gren@G1CMS:/var/www/html$ sudo mv htaccess.txt .htaccess_
```

5. Set permissions to the following file

```
gren@G1CMS:/var/www/html$ sudo chown -R www-data.www-data /var/www/html
gren@G1CMS:/var/www/html$ sudo chown -R 755 /var/www/html
```

#### (Create a MySQL database for JOOMLA!)

1. Type the following command to open MySQL console. Enter your password in MySQL.

```
gren@G1CMS:/var/www/html$ sudo mysql -u root -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 7
Server version: 5.7.21-Oubuntu0.16.04.1 (Ubuntu)

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Type 'help:' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql>_
```

- 2. Once logged in to MySQL, create a new database for joomla. Enter this command. mysql>CREATE DATABASE joomla;
- 3. Create a new user with password provided. When finished creating a new user, type FLUSH PRIVILEGES. Exit MySQL console.

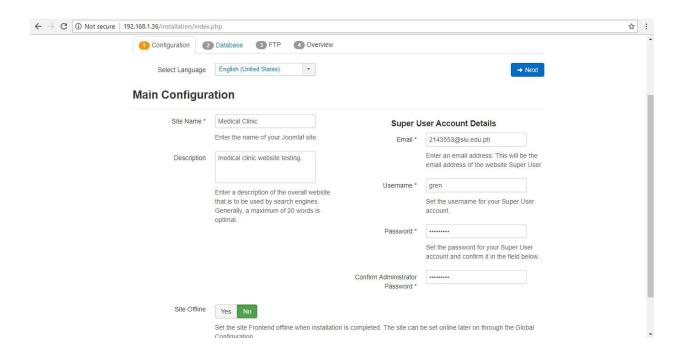
```
mysql> grant all privileges on joomla.* to 'gabriela'@'localhost' identified by 'group1cmskayanatint
o'
->_
mysql> FLUSH PRIVILEGES;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> exit
Bye
gren@G1CMS:~$
```

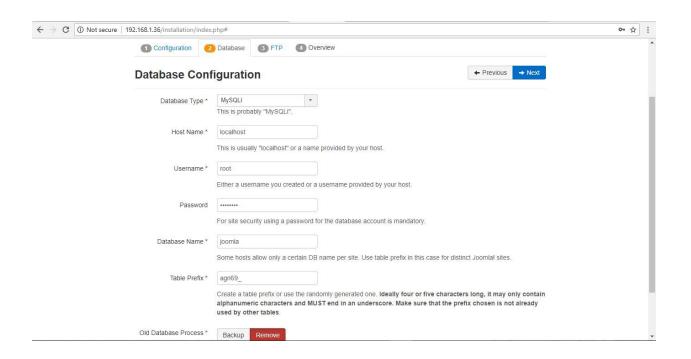
4. Restart apache web server.

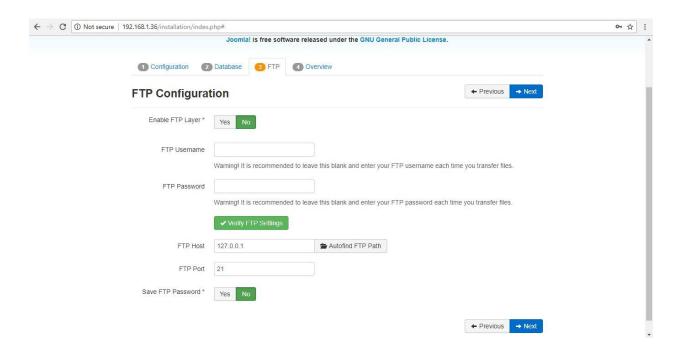
```
gren@G1CMS: $ systemctl restart apache2
==== AUTHENTICATING FOR org.freedesktop.systemd1.manage-units ===
Authentication is required to restart 'apache2.service'.
Authenticating as: gren,,, (gren)
Password:
==== AUTHENTICATION COMPLETE ===
gren@G1CMS: $
```

This time, when you enter your ip Address the joomla website will be accessed. To complete the installation you need to fill out the required information for each configuration.











# **Main Configuration**



# **Database Configuration**

Database Type	mysqli
Host Name	localhost
Jsername	root
Password	***
Database Name	joomla
Table Prefix	agn69_
Old Database Process	Remove

# **FTP Configuration**



# **Pre-Installation Check**

If any of these items are not supported (marked as No) then please take actions to correct them.

You can't install Joomla! until your setup meets the requirements below.

PHP Version >= 5.3.10	Yes
Magic Quotes GPC Off	Yes
Register Globals Off	Yes
Zlib Compression Support	Yes
XML Support	Yes
Database Support: (pdo, mysqli, pdomysql)	Yes
INI Parser Support	Yes
JSON Support	Yes
Mcrypt Support	Yes
configuration.php Writeable	No 3

# Recommended settings:

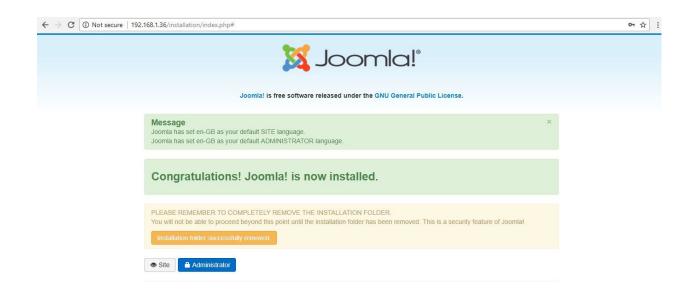
These settings are recommended for PHP in order to ensure full compatibility with Joomla.

However, Joomla! will still operate if your settings do not quite match the recommended configuration.

Directive	Recommended	Actual
Safe Mode	Off	Off
Display Errors	Off	Off
File Uploads	On	On
Magic Quotes Runtime	Off	Off
Output Buffering	Off	On
Session Auto Start	Off	Off
Native ZIP support	On	Off







## PHP configuration:

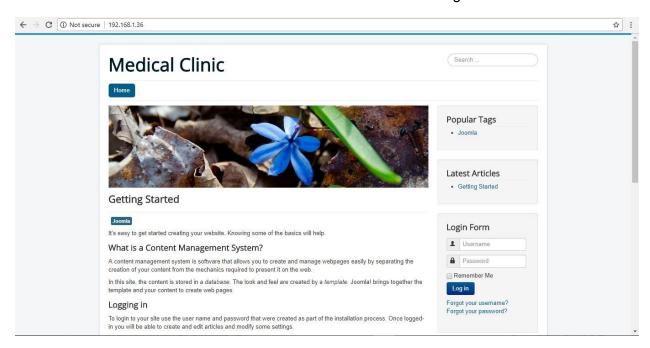
change max\_execution\_time to 3000 and memory\_limit to 128M

```
GNU nano 2.5.3
                               File: /etc/php/7.0/cli/php.ini
                                                                                           Modified
http://php.net/expose-php
expose_php = On
Resource Limits ;
 Maximum execution time of each script, in seconds
 http://php.net/max-execution-time
 Note: This directive is hardcoded to 0 for the CLI SAPI
ax_execution_time = 3000
 Maximum amount of time each script may spend parsing request data. It's a good
 idea to limit this time on productions servers in order to eliminate unexpectedly
 long running scripts.
 Note: This directive is hardcoded to -1 for the CLI SAPI
 Default Value: -1 (Unlimited)
 Development Value: 60 (60 seconds)
 Production Value: 60 (60 seconds)
http://php.net/max-input-time
ax_input_time = 60
 Maximum input variable nesting level
http://php.net/max-input-nesting-level
max_input_nesting_level = 64
 How many GET/POST/COOKIE input variables may be accepted
 max_input_vars = 1000
 Maximum amount of memory a script may consume (128MB)
 http://php.net/memory-limit
memory_limit = 128MB
G Get Help
             Write Out
                           W Where Is
                                          K Cut Text
                                                         J Justify
                                                                       C Cur Pos
                                                                                      Y Prev Page
                                                        T To Spell
             R Read File
                                          U Uncut Text
                                                                          Go To Line 'V Next Page
 Exit
                              Replace
```

### Restart the server

```
gren@G1CMS: $ systemctl restart apache2
==== AUTHENTICATING FOR org.freedesktop.systemd1.manage-units ===
Authentication is required to restart 'apache2.service'.
Authenticating as: gren,,, (gren)
Password:
==== AUTHENTICATION COMPLETE ===
gren@G1CMS: $ ___
```

When you enter the IP address of your server, you will now be able to access the homepage and notice that the website name that we indicated in the main configuration is shown.

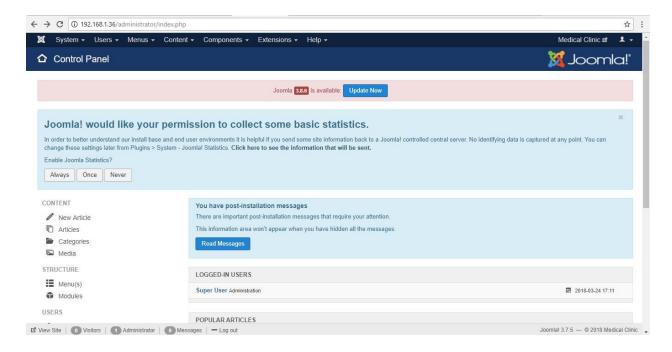


For backend, super user; administrator; and manager, add /administrator after the ip address/domain name.

(for frontend users, there is a login form for them in the homepage)

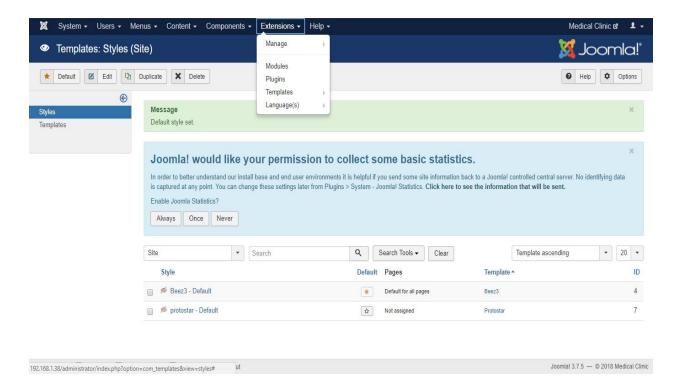


Now that you are logged-in, you will see the control panel that contains all the features, plugins, etc. to help you in creating and managing the website. These is for the backend users.

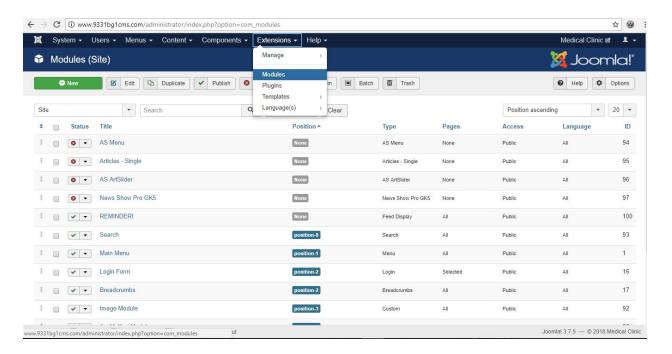


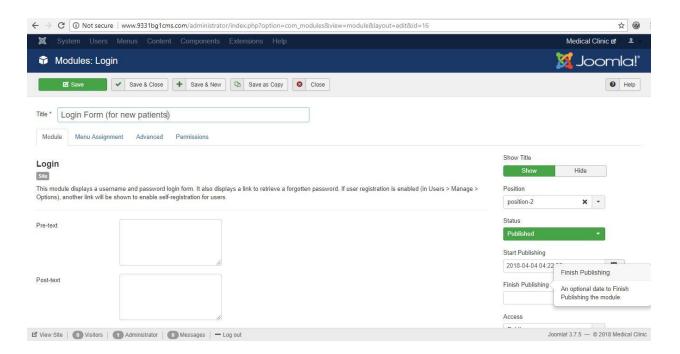
## **EXTENSIONS**

- **Templates.** Joomla! By default has two templates. You can buy or install free templates through online.



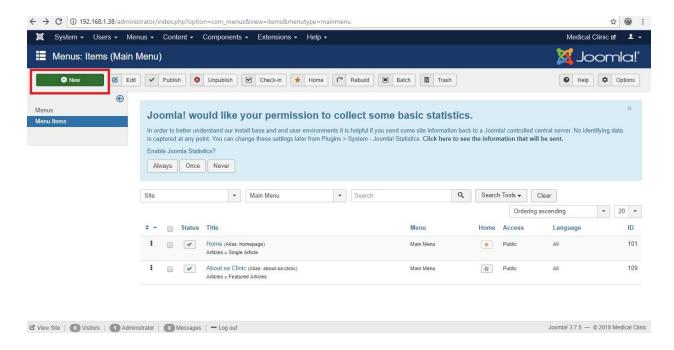
- Modules. All modules will be part of the website unless you unpublished. You can create new ones or edit/customize existing modules, for example, the login form, you can customize, choose what page/s you want it to appear and where you are going to position it.



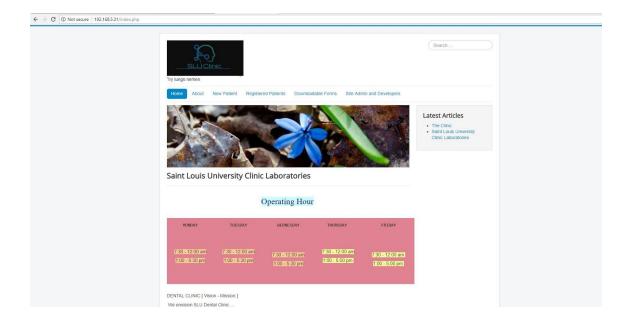


# **CONTENT**

- To add new menu click +new. To edit a menu, click on the existing name of the menu that you want to edit.

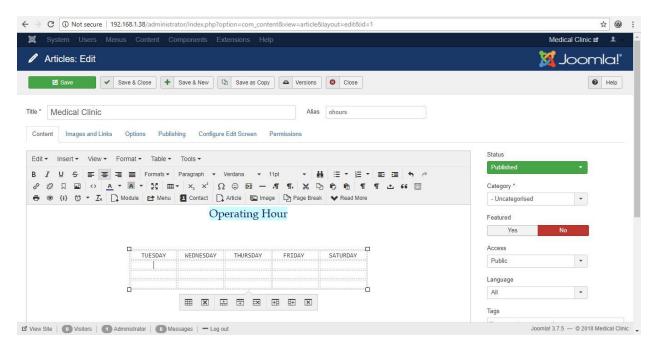


- This is a sample content of our website for the purpose of testing and utilization of other features.



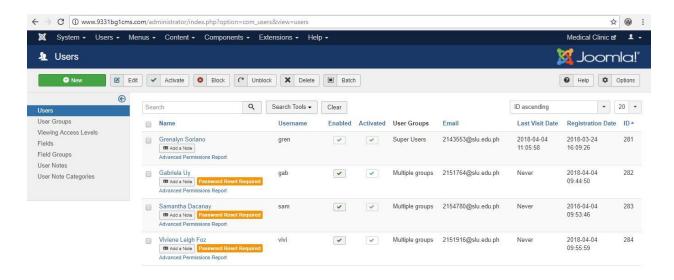
# **ARTICLE**

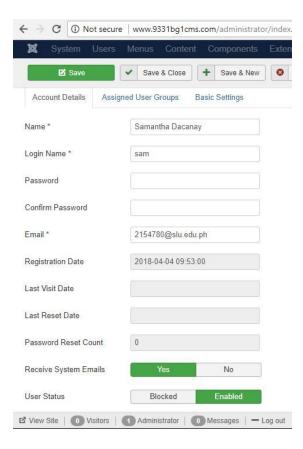
- To add a new article, click article under Content.

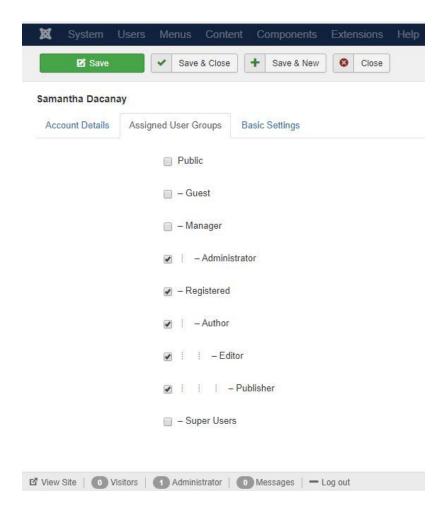


#### **CREATE/ADDING OF USERS**

- To add users, click +new and fill out the information for that user, email address, name, username, password. Go to assigned user groups and tick the box/es that you want to grant for the new user. There are 9 group users, Public; Guest; Manager; Administrator; Registered; Author; Editor; Publisher; Super Users. Each have different access level.







## **Online Resources**

https://www.vultr.com/docs/installing-joomla-on-ubuntu-16-04 https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uldf9l8j-Sl