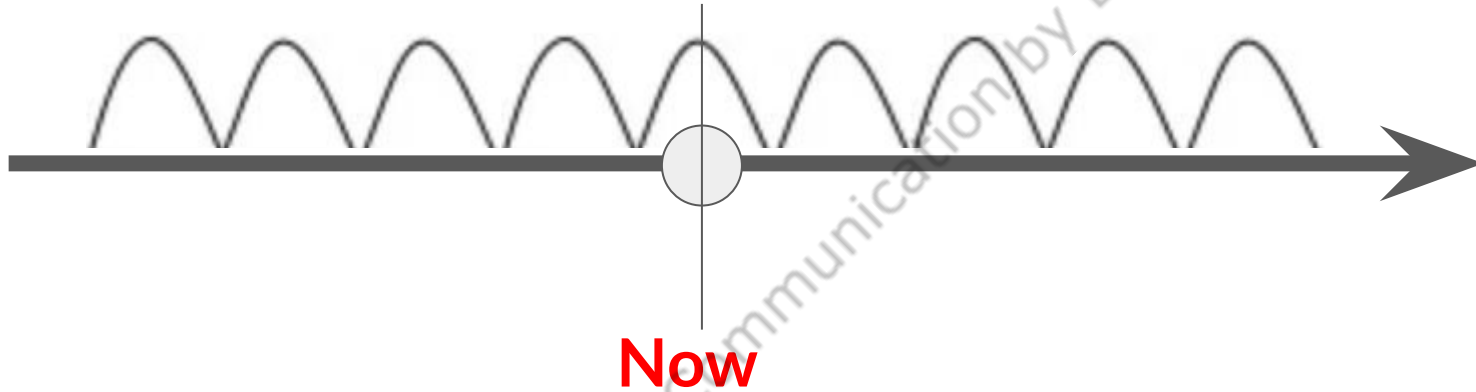


The Simple Present Tense



Where can be used :

To Show Scientific and Universal Truths

To Show something happens at frequency

every time, each day, daily , every moment ,
often, some times, occasionally , frequently,
always , many times,

The Simple Present Tense

To Show Something happens at frequency and also Scientific and Universal Truths

Subject + **V1/V5** + **Object** + **Other words**.

- I **work** at IT company.
- I **complete** my tasks on time always.
- I **fill** timesheet daily at 6:30pm.
- I **have** some time to discuss it .
- I always **come** on time. (No Object)
- I always **reach** office on time. (No Object)
- He **works** at IT company.
- She **completes** her tasks on time always.
- He **fills** timesheet daily at 6:30pm.
- He **has** some time to discuss it .
- He always **comes** on time.
- He always **reaches** office on time.

Golden Guidelines

- “Not” => at 3rd place and before verb
- To make questions get helping verb at first place from the 2nd place.

“At this time remember these above two”

- **Continuous** => ing
- **Perfect** (have /has/had) => V3
- **Modal auxiliary** => V1
- **Passive** => V3

The Simple Present Tense

To Show Something happens at frequency and also Scientific and Universal Truths

Subject + **don't /doesn't + V1** + **Object** + **Other words**.

- I **don't work** at IT company.
- I **don't complete** my tasks on time always.
- I **don't fill** timesheet daily at 6:30pm.
- I **don't have** time to discuss it.
- I **don't come** on time. (No Object)
- I **don't reach** office on time. (No Object)
- He **doesn't work** at IT company.
- She **doesn't complete** her tasks on time always.
- He **doesn't fill** timesheet daily at 6:30pm.
- He **doesn't have** some time to discuss it.
- He always **doesn't come** on time.
- He always **doesn't reach** office on time.

The Simple Present Tense

To Show Something happens at frequency and also Scientific and Universal Truths

Subject + **don't /doesn't + V1** + **Object** + **Other words**.

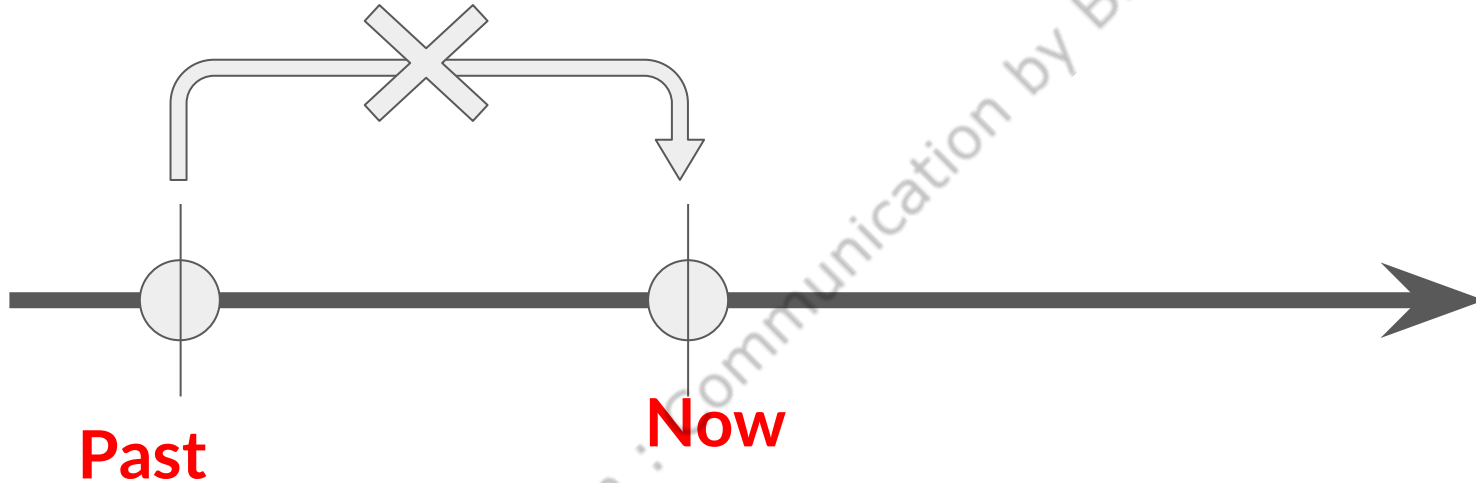
- Do you work at IT company?
- Do you complete my tasks on time always?
- Do you fill timesheet daily at 6:30pm?
- Don't you have time to discuss it?
- Don't you come on time? (No Object)
- Don't you reach office on time? (No Object)
- Does he work at IT company?
- Does she complete her tasks on time always?
- Does he fill timesheet daily at 6:30pm?
- Doesn't he have some time to discuss it?
- Doesn't he always come on time?
- Doesn't he always reach office on time?

The Simple Present Tense

To Show Something happens at frequency and also Scientific and Universal Truths

- I **work** at IT Company.
- I **don't work** at It Company
- **Do** you **work** at IT company?
- **Don't** you **work** at IT company?
- I **complete** my tasks on time.
- I **don't complete** my tasks on time.
- **Do** you **complete** my tasks on time?
- **Don't** you **complete** my tasks on time?
- He **works** at IT Company.
- He **doesn't work** at It Company
- **Does** he **work** at IT company?
- **Doesn't** he **work at** IT company?
- He **completes** his tasks on time.
- He **doesn't complete** his tasks on time.
- **Does** he **complete** his tasks on time?
- **Doesn't** he **complete** his tasks on time?

The Simple Past Tense



Yesterday, last time, at that time, last month, last
monday, last year

The Simple Past Tense

Work that was done in Past , and has No Connection with Present

Subject + **V2** + **Object** + **Other words**.

- I **worked** at IT company.
- I **completed** my tasks on time.
- I **filled** timesheet yesterday at 6:30pm.
- I **had** some time to discuss it .
- I **came** on time. (No Object)
- I **reached** office on time. (No Object)
- He **worked** at IT company.
- She **completed** my tasks on time.
- He **filled** timesheet daily at 6:30pm.
- He **had** some time to discuss it .
- He **came** on time. (No Object)
- He **reached** office on time. (No Object)

Instagram : Communication by Dhautik

The Simple Past Tense

Work that was done in Past , and has No Connection with Present

Subject + **don't /doesn't + V1** + **Object** + **Other words**.

- I **didn't work** at IT company.
- I **didn't complete** my tasks on time always.
- I **didn't fill** timesheet daily at 6:30pm.
- I **didn't have** time to discuss it .
- I **didn't come** on time. (No Object)
- I **didn't reach** office on time. (No Object)
- He **didn't work** at IT company.
- She **didn't complete** her tasks on time always.
- He **didn't fill** timesheet daily at 6:30pm.
- He **didn't have** some time to discuss it .
- He always **didn't come** on time.
- He always **didn't reach** office on time.

The Simple Past Tense

Work that was done in Past , and has No Connection with Present

Subject + **don't /doesn't + V1** + **Object** + **Other words**.

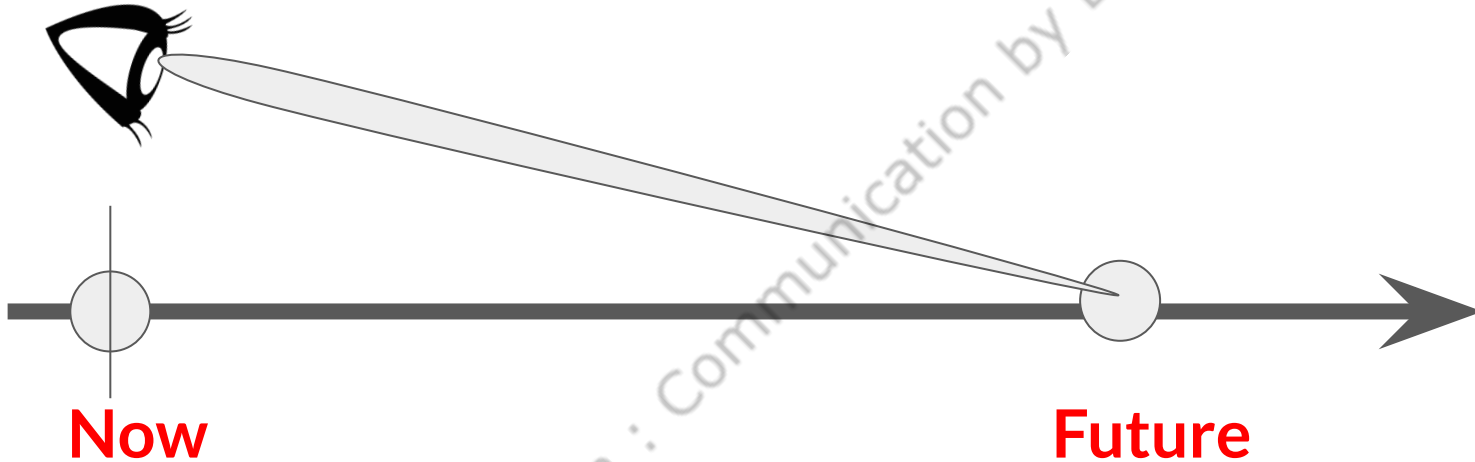
- Did you work at IT company?
- Did you complete my tasks on time?
- Did you fill timesheet daily at 6:30pm?
- Didn't you have time to discuss it?
- Didn't you come on time? (No Object)
- Didn't you reach office on time? (No Object)
- Did he work at IT company?
- Did she complete her tasks on time?
- Did he fill timesheet daily at 6:30pm?
- Didn't he have some time to discuss it?
- Didn't he always come on time?
- Didn't he always reach office on time?

The Simple Past Tense

Work that was done in Past , and has No Connection with Present

- I **worked** at IT Company.
 - I **didn't work** at It Company
 - **Did** you **work** at IT company?
 - **Didn't** you **work** at IT company?
- I **completed** my tasks on time.
 - I **didn't complete** my tasks on time.
 - **Did** you **complete** my tasks on time?
 - **Didn't** you **complete** my tasks on time?
- He **worked** at IT Company.
 - He **didn't work** at It Company
 - **Did** you **work** at IT company?
 - **Didn't** you **work** at IT company?
- He **completed** his tasks on time.
 - He **didn't complete** his tasks on time.
 - **Did** you **complete** his tasks on time?
 - **Didn't** you **complete** his tasks on time?

The Simple Future Tense



Tomorrow, Next day, Next time, Next year
after 3 days, before end of the day

The Simple Future Tense

Work that will be done in future We forecast / Predict something

Subject + **will** + **V1** + **Object** + **Other words**.

- I **will work** at IT company.
- I **will complete** my tasks on time always.
- He **will fill** timesheet daily at 6:30pm.
- She **will have** some time to discuss it.
- We **will** always **come** on time. (No Object)
- I **will** always **reach** office on time. (No Object)

The Simple Future Tense

Work that will be done in future We forecast / Predict something

Subject + **will not / won't** + **V1** + **Object** + **Other words**.

- I **won't work** at IT company.
- I **won't complete** my tasks on time.
- I **won't fill** timesheet daily at 6:30pm.
- I **won't have** time to discuss it .
- I **won't come** on time. (No Object)
- I **won't reach** office on time. (No Object)

Instagram : CommunicationbyChabix

The Simple Future Tense

Work that will be done in future We forecast / Predict something

Subject + **don't / doesn't + V1** + **Object** + **Other words**.

- **Will** you **work** at IT company?
- **Will** you **complete** your tasks on time?
- **Will** you **fill** the timesheet tomorrow at 6:30pm?
- **Won't** you **have** time to discuss it ?
- **Won't** you **come** on time? (No Object)
- **Won't** you **reach** office on time? (No Object)

The Simple Future Tense

Work that will be done in future We forecast / Predict something

- I **will work** at IT Company.
- I **won't work** at It Company
- **Will** you **work** at IT company?
- **Won't** you **work** at IT company?
- He **will complete** my tasks on time.
- I **won't complete** my tasks on time.
- **Will** you **complete** my tasks on time?
- **Won't** you **complete** my tasks on time?

Instagram : Communication by Lhabib

Now moving to The Continuous Tenses And Before that

Instagram : Communicate by Blautik

Golden Guidelines

- “Not” => at 3rd place and before verb
- To make questions get helping verb at first place from the 2nd place.

The next one is

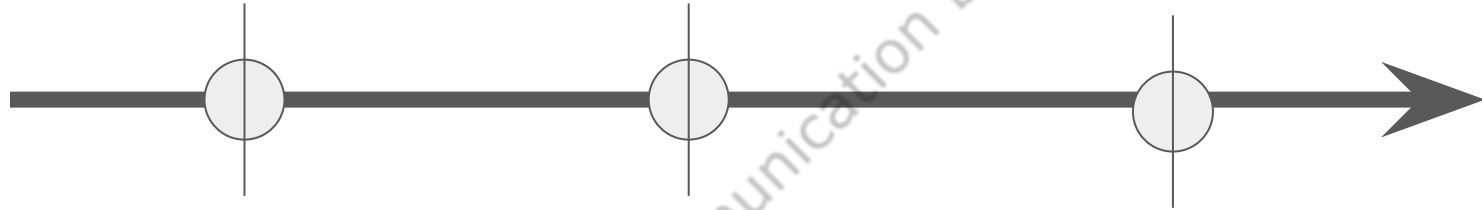
- **Continuous** => ing

“At this time remember these above three”

- **Perfect** (have /has/had) => V3
- **Modal auxiliary** => V1
- **Passive** => V3

The Continuous Tenses

Particular / Specific time



In Past at Specific Time

was/were +V-ing

I was waiting for you.

Now

am/is/are +V-ing

I am waiting for you.

In future at Specific Time

will be +V-ing

I will be waiting for you.

The Continuous Tenses

Particular / Specific time

- I am working on another task. May I get it after some time.
- I was analysing those data **when you came**.
- I will be attending another call, **when you come**.
- ~~I am working on this task since morning.~~
- ~~I was on call since morning. / I was attending call since morning.~~
- ~~I will be driving since morning, I won't be able to attend a call.~~

**These three sentences are showing time period
and**

The continuous tenses shows particular / specific time.

Now moving to The Perfect Tenses And Before that

Instagram : Communication by Blautik

Golden Guidelines

- “Not” => at 3rd place and before verb
- To make questions get helping verb at first place from the 2nd place.
- **Continuous** => ing

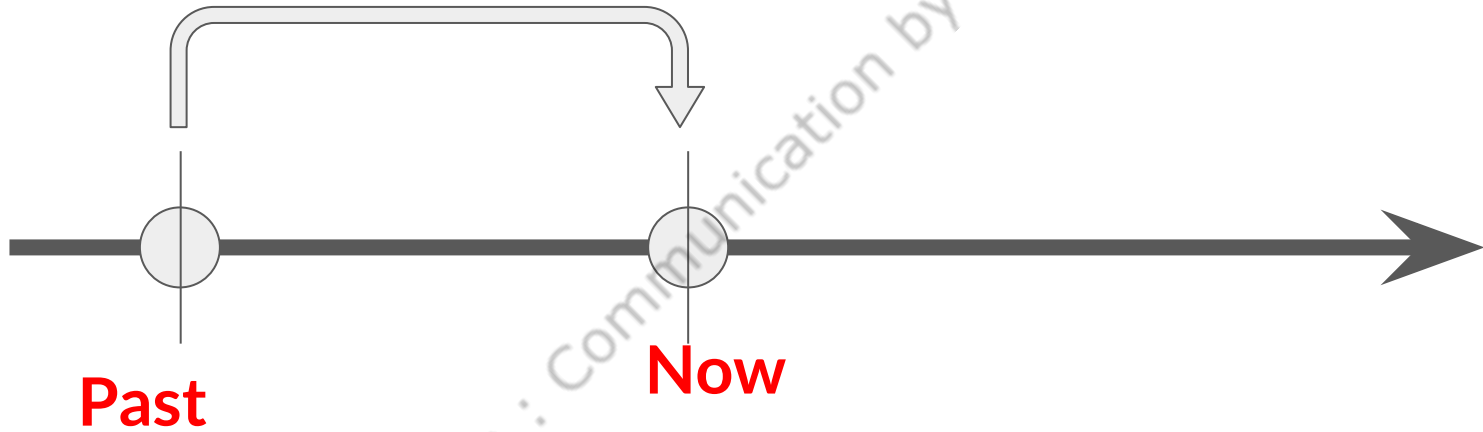
The next one is

- **Perfect** (have /has/had) => V3

“At this time remember these above four”

- **Modal auxiliary** => V1
- **Passive** => V3

The Perfect Present Tense



The Perfect Present only relates past with present doesn't show time.

The Perfect Present Tense

Work that has been done in the past at any time and we relate it with Present and it doesn't show time

Subject + have/has + V3 + Object + Other words.

- I have complete my task.
- I **have gone through this.**
- I have visited the reference website.
- ~~I have worked on this task yesterday only.~~
- ~~I have sent that email today in the morning.~~
- ~~I have discussed with him last monday.~~

I,We, You, They	have
He, She it	has

**These three sentences are showing time
and**

The Perfect Present only relates past with present doesn't show time.

The Perfect Present Tense

Work that has been done in the past at any time and we relate it with Present and it doesn't show time

- I **have completed** my work.
- I **haven't completed** my work.
- **Have** you **completed** your work?
- **Haven't** you **completed** your work?

Instagram : Communication by Dhanraj

The Perfect Past Tense



Instagram : Communication by Bhautik

The Perfect Past Tense

Work that had been done in the past of past

Subject + had + V3 + Object + Other words + Simple Past.

- I **had completed** my task, before you **went**.
- I **had gone** through this before **two days**.
- I **had visited** the reference website before the client **told** us.
- I **had worked** on this task yesterday only **before a meeting**.
- I **had sent** that email today in the morning.
- I **had discussed** with him last monday.
- The trains **had left** the station before we **reached**.

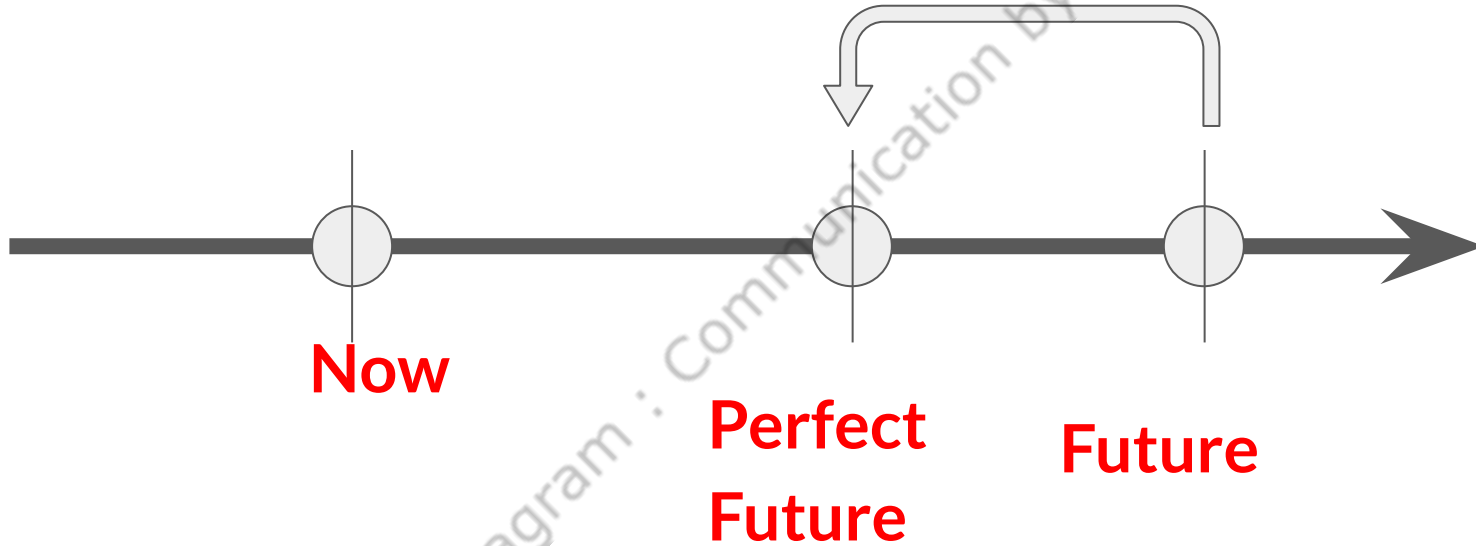
The Perfect Past Tense

Work that had been done in the past of past

- I **had completed** my work.
- I **hadn't completed** my work.
- **Had** you **completed** your work?
- **Hadn't** you **completed** your work?

Instagram : Communication by Bhautik

The Perfect Future Tense



Instagram : Communication by Bhautik

The Perfect Past Tense

Work that will have been done in the future before something happens

Subject + had + V3 + Object + Other words + Simple Present.

- I **will have completed** my task, before you go .
- Don't worry sir ! I **will have gone through this** before the client meeting.
- I **will have visited** the reference website before the client **logs in**.
- I **will have worked** on this task tomorrow only **before a meeting**.
- I **will have sent** that email in the morning , So It will be easy for them to reach.
- I **will have discussed** with him before the meeting **starts**.

The Perfect Continuous Present Tense



The Perfect Continuous Present Tense

Work that was getting done for some period of time in the past

Subject + **have/has +been** + **V4** + **Object** + **Other words** + **since /for**.

- I **have been working** on this task **since morning**.
- I **have been working** on this task **for an hour**.
- I **have been arranging** this designs as per our requirement.
- I **have been waiting** for you **since 8:30**. Where are you?
- I **have been uploading** this data **for 3 hours**.
- I **have been finding** something that can be useful for this task.

The Perfect Continuous Past Tense



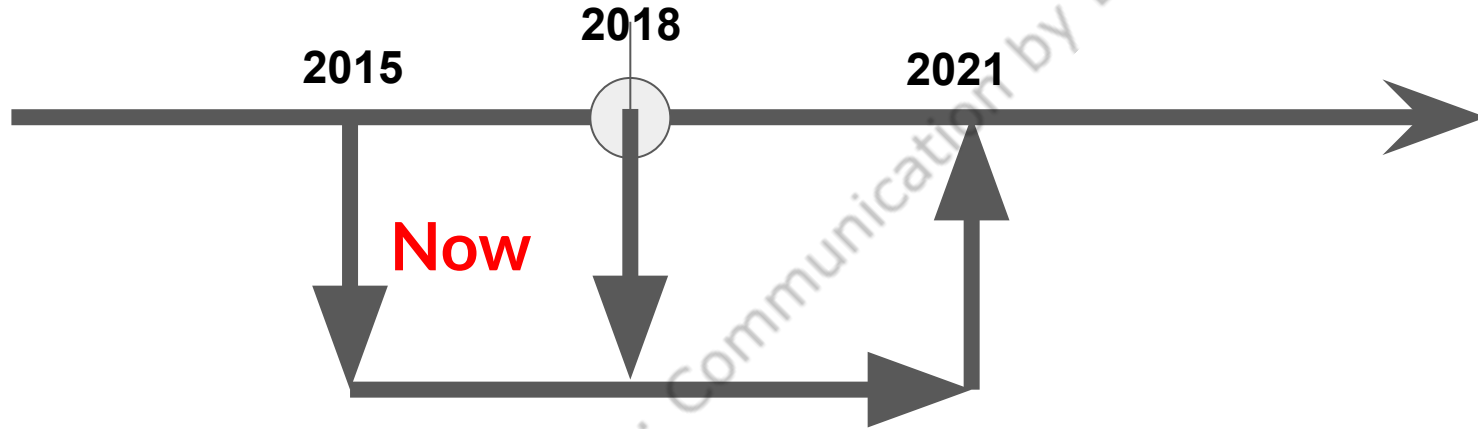
The Perfect Continuous Past Tense

Work that was getting done for some period of time in the past

Subject + **had +been** + **V4** + **Object** + **Other words** + **since /for**.

- I **had been working** on this there for 7 years in 2021.
- I **had been working** on this task **for an hour**.
- I **had been arranging** this designs as per our requirement.
- I **had been waiting** for you **since 8:30**. Where are you?
- I **had been uploading** this data **for 3 hours**.
- I **had been finding** something that can be useful for this task.

The Perfect Continuous future Tense



The Perfect Continuous Past Tense

Work that will be getting done for some period of time in the future, it can be started any time and will be completed in future only

Subject + **will have +been** + **V4** + **Object** + **Other words** + **since /for**.

- I **will have been working** on this task **since morning**.
- I **will have been working** on this task **for an hour**.
- I **will have been arranging** this designs as per our requirement.
- I **will have been waiting** for you **since 8:30**. Where will you be?
- I **will have been uploading** this data **for 3 hours tomorrow**.
- I **will have been finding** something that can be useful for this task.

A sample set of Tenses

- I **fill** the timesheet daily.
 - I **filled** the timesheet yesterday only.
 - I **will fill** the timesheet tomorrow.
-
- I **have filled** the timesheet tomorrow.
 - I **had filled** the timesheet before you told me.
 - I **will have filled** the timesheet tomorrow before you told me.
-
- I **have been filling** timesheet since morning / for 10 minutes.
 - I **had been filling** timesheet since morning / for 10 minutes yesterday.
 - I **will have been filling** timesheet since morning / for 10 minutes tomorrow.

PASSIVE VOICE OF TENSES

- If any **Object / Target** is important to be focused Passive come in use.
- Object can be identified by asking two questions to the verb
 - **What**
 - **Whom**
- ❖ I give **gifts**. (What do you give? - **Gifts**)
- ❖ I give **him gifts**. (What do you give? - **Gifts** || Whom do you give? - **him**)
- ❖ I go to the temple. (What do you go? - **Nothing** || Whom do you go? - **Nothing**)

Golden Guidelines

- “Not” => at 3rd place and before verb
- To make questions get helping verb at first place from the 2nd place.
- Continuous => ing
- Perfect (have /has/had) => V3
- Passive => V3

“At this time remember these above two.”

- **Modal auxiliary** => V1

PASSIVE VOICE OF TENSES

**Let's start with some objects,
can be identified by**

- **“What”**

Instagram : Communication by Bhabha

The Simple Tenses

S+V+O+O.W. → O + V + S + O.W.

- My work **is done** daily on time.
- Timesheet **is filled** daily at 7pm.
- Attendance Update mail **is sent** every month.
- The Taj mahal **is visited** by thousands of people daily.

- My work **was done** on time.
- Timesheet **was filled** yesterday at 7pm.
- Attendance Update mail **was sent** last month.
- The Taj mahal **was visited** by thousands of people last month.

- My work **will be done** on time.
- Timesheet **will be filled** today at 7pm.
- Attendance Update mail **will be sent** next month.
- The Taj mahal **will be visited** by thousands of people on Sunday.

Present	am / is / are have / has
Past	was / were had
Future	will be

The Continuous Tenses

S+V+O+O.W. → O + V + S + O.W.

I am doing my work.

- My work is done.
- Golden Guidelines
- Continuous => ing
- So, Being will be introduced here.

The Continuous Tenses

- Something **is being** announced, everyone , Listen it carefully.
- Data **is being uploaded** at this time.
- Timesheet **is being filled** at this time, May I call you later?.
- Attendance Update mails **are being sent** at this time.
- Scrum meeting **is being taken** by my boss, Please allow me some time.

- Something **was being** announced, when you called me.
- Data **was being uploaded** at that time.
- Timesheet **was being filled** at that time, So I didn't reply you.
- Attendance Update mails **were being sent** at that time and suddenly the display saw some error.
- Scrum meeting **was being taken** by my boss, So I requested you to allow me some time.

The Continuous Tenses

I will be uploading the data

- Data ~~will be being~~ uploaded at this time.

The Continuous Future can't be written in Passive form so You may write it in simple future form, with the timeline.

The Perfect Tenses

S+V+O+O.W. → O + V + S + O.W.

- My work **has** been **done**.
- Timesheet **has** been **filled**..
- Attendance Update mail **has** been **sent**.
- The Taj mahal **has** been **visited** by thousands of people.

Present	have / has
Past	had
Future	will have

- My work **had** been **done** on time.
- Timesheet **had** been **filled** yesterday only.
- Attendance Update mail **had** been **sent** last month.
- The Taj mahal **had** been **visited** by thousands of people last month.

- My work **will have** been **done** on time.
- Timesheet **will have** been **filled** before 7pm.
- Attendance Update mail **will have** been **sent** before the month ends.
- The Taj mahal **will have** been **visited** by thousands of people before Narendra modi reaches there.

The Perfect Continuous Tenses

- The Perfect Continuous tenses can't be written in Passive form

Instagram : Communication by Bhalukik

A sample set of Tenses

- A website **is developed** by me.
- A website **was developed** by me.
- A website **will be developed** by me.

- A website **is being developed** by me.
- A website **was being developed** by me.

- The website **has been developed** by me.
- The website **had been developed** by me.
- The website **will have been developed** by me.

PASSIVE VOICE OF TENSES

**Let's start with some objects,
can be identified by**

- **“Whom”**

Instagram : Communication by Bhabha

He sent a letter to me. (What did you send? - a letter || Whom did you send ? - me)

He sent me a letter. (What did you send? - a letter || Whom did you send ? - me)

A letter was sent to me by him / by him to me.

I was sent a letter by him.

I was sent there.

Instagram : Communication by Bhautik

We **served** the guests **dinner**. - We served dinner to the guests.

→ The guests **were served** **dinner** by us.

→ **Dinner** **was served** to the guests by us.

A teacher told **the students** **the answers**.

→ **The answers** **were told** to the students by the teacher.

→ The students **were told** **the answers**

He will send **you** **an invitation**.

→ **An invitation** **will be sent to you** by him.

→ You will be **sent** **an invitation** by him.

He is **giving me a book**

→ **I am being given a book** by him.

→ **A book is being given to me** by him.

I will tell **you my story** soon.

→ **You will be told my story** soon.

→ **My story will be told to you** soon.

My students sent **me an emotional message**.

→ **I was sent an emotional message** by my students

→ **An emotional message was sent to me** by my students.

He gave **me** **a box of chocolates**.

→ I **was given** **a box of chocolates**.

→ **A box of chocolates** **was given** to me.

They allowed **new team members** until 1:30.

→ **New team members** **were allowed** until 1:30.

He will inform **me** about the meeting.

→ I **will be informed** about a meeting by him.

They will examine **the newcomers** again.

→ **The newcomers** **will be examined** again.

Modals

Modals have their Expressions !

Subject + Modal + Verb-1 + Object.

Instagram : Communication by Bhautik

Modals

Modals have their Expressions !

- **Can**
 - **Present ability** : I can Speak English.
 - **Future possibilities** : Rain can come any time.
- **Could**
 - **Past ability** : I could speak English when I was in school.
 - **Future possibilities** : We could go for a dinner after a movie.

Modals

Modals have their Expressions !

- **should**
 - **must**
 - **have to / has to**
 - **ought to**
 - **Should - જોઈએ / Advice**
 - **Must - જ જોઈએ / Strong advice**
 - **have to / has to - પડશે / Many times or every time કરવું પડે છે.**
 - **ought to - નૈતિક ફરજ / નૈતિક ફર્જ**
- **You should wear a mask.**
 - **You must wear a mask.**
 - **You have to wear a mask.**
 - **You ought to wear a mask.**

Modals

Modals have their Expressions !

- **Would**
- **May**
- **Might**
- **need to**
- **I would recommend to solve it soon.**
- **Rain may come. / You may go there.**
- **Rain might come.**
- **I need to have these credentials.**
- **Would - કરીશ જ / કરવું જોઈએ જ / થશે જ**
- **May -50-50% possibility - કદાચ / to instruct someone**
- **Might-10-20% Possibility - કદાચ જ**
- **need to - જરૂરી**

Modals

Modals have their Expressions !

- have to / has to
- will have to
- may have to
- had to
- did have to
- I have to go now. / Daily, I have to come on time.
- You will have to be her for extra hours if the client comes.
- You may have to be her for extra hours if the client comes.
- Yesterday, I had to be here for extra 2 hours.
- I did have to be here for extra hours when I was associated with irava Project.
- have to / has to -પડશે / Many times or every time કરવું પડે છે.
- will have to - પડશે
- may have to - કદાચ કરવું પડશે /
- had to - once or twice કરવું પડેલું
- did have to - many times કરવું પડેલું

Modals

Modals have their Expressions !

- Can
- will
- would
- Could
- Can you send me the further details, please?
- Will you please send me further details?
- Would you please send me the further details?
- Could you please send me the further details?
- Can - informal request
- will - Informal request good than good
- would - formal request better than will
- Could - the most formal way to request

Modals

Modals have their Expressions !

- Can
- may
- Should
- Could
- Can I send you the further details, please?
- May I send you further details?
- Should I send you the further details?
- Could I send you the further details?
- Can - informal permission
- may - Formal permission good than "can"
- Should - Permission where you are not sure
- Could - the most formal way to ask for permission

Modals

Modals have their Expressions !

- Book “Mirror work
by Louise Hay”
Page 26:

should with the word *could*. Could lets you know that you have a choice, and choice is freedom. We need to be aware that everything we do in life is done by choice. There is really nothing we have to do. We always have a choice.

Instagram : Communion by Bhautik

Modals

Modals have their Expressions !

Object + Modal + be + Verb-3 + Subject.

Instagram : Communication by Bhautik

Modals

Modals have their Expressions !

- **should**
 - **must**
 - **have to / has to**
 - **ought to**
 - **Should - જોઈએ / Advice**
 - **Must - જ જોઈએ / Strong advice**
 - **have to / has to - પડે / Many times or every time કરવું પડે છે.**
 - **ought to - નૈતિક ફરજ / નૈતિક ફરજ**
- **A mask should be worn.**
 - **A mask must be worn.**
 - **A mask has to be worn.**
 - **A mask ought to be worn.**

Modals

Modals have their Expressions !

- English can be Spoken daily for betterment at fluency.
- English could be spoken English when I was in school.
- **It would be recommended to solve it soon.**
- These credentials needs to be sent now.
- **This work has to be completed today before 5 pm.**
- This design will have to be completed as the client demanded it yesterday.
- **Extra time had to be marked more than 45 minutes for eligibility of O.T.**

Modal Perfect

Modal perfect shows past only !

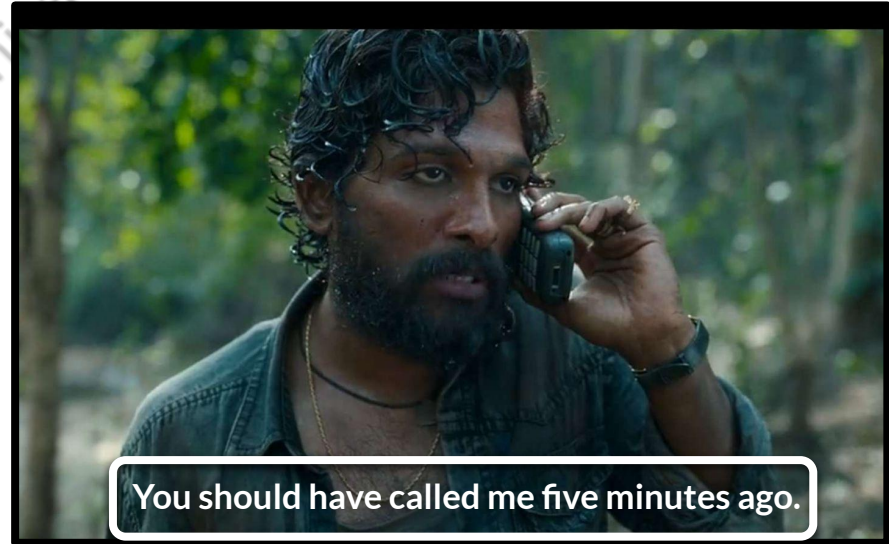
Modal +have+V3

Instagram : Communication by Bhautik

Modal Perfect

Modal perfect shows past only !

Should have done - Regret of past - અફસોસ / અફસોસ



Modal Perfect

Modal perfect shows past only !

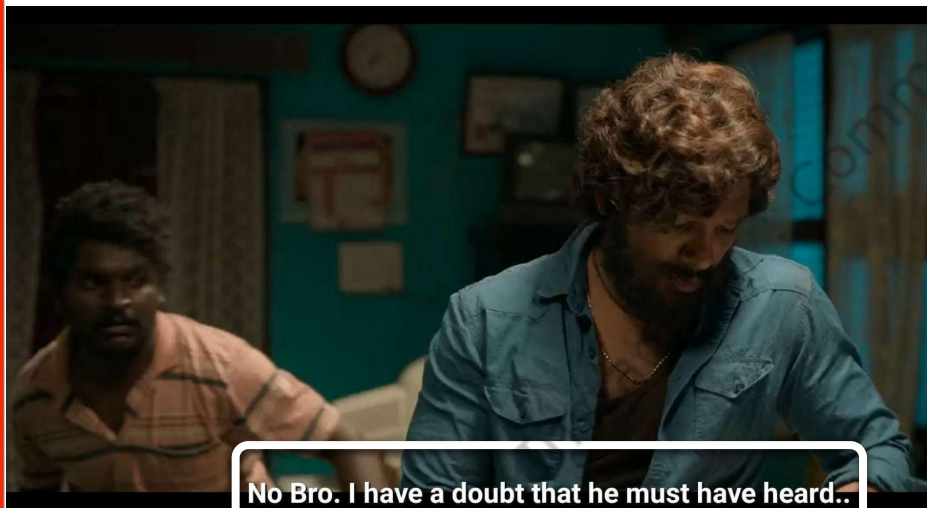
should have done - Regret of past - अइसोस / अफ़सोस

- You **should have** added this before client meeting.
- You **should have** come earlier, tickets are not available now.
- We **should have** shown team work here instead of talent.
- India **should have** helped the U.S.A.
- You **should have** bought TATA motors shares.

Modal Perfect

Modal perfect shows past only !

must have done - 100% positive Guess



Modal Perfect

Modal perfect shows past only !

must have done - Regret of past - अइसोस / अफ़सोस

- I know. He **must have** added this before client meeting.
- Tickets were not available , She **must have** come earlier.
- You **must have** shown team work here instead of talent to win the trophy.
- You **must have** bought TATA motors shares.

Modal Perfect

Modal perfect shows past only !

couldn't have done - 100% negative Guess

- I know, he is a kind person. He **couldn't have** done this mischief.
- Tickets were not available , She **couldn't have** gotten tickets.
- You **couldn't have** shown team work here so we didn't won the competition.
- You **couldn't have** bought TATA motors shares. That is why your score is not good.

Modal Perfect

Modal perfect shows past only !

could have done - Were capable and didn't do / happen.

- I thought You are time punctual. He **could have** come on time.
- You knew that there was a shortage of tickets , She **could have** gotten tickets earlier.
- You **could have** shown team work here so we could won the competition.
- You **could have** bought TATA motors shares to get a good score.

Modal Perfect

Modal perfect shows past only !

needn't have done have done - not to be done and did

- You **needn't have** come for the party, it's too far away from your place.
- Enough tickets were available , She **needn't have** purchased tickets at higher price.
- You **needn't have** shown teamwork there , do work here properly.
- You **needn't have** bought TATA motors shares to get a good score.

Modal Perfect

Modal perfect shows past only !

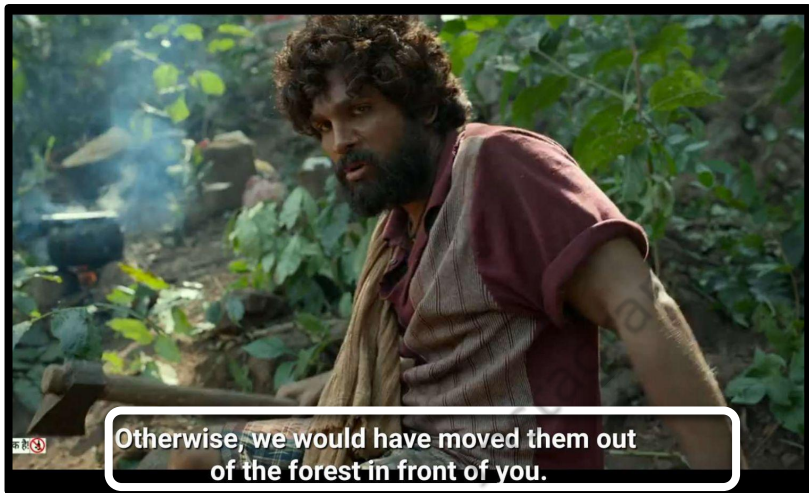
might have done - Past માં કદાચ થયું હશે. / Past में शायद हुआ होगा / शायद हुआ था

- You **might have** come late for the party, it's too far away from your place.
- Enough tickets were available , She **might have** gotten tickets easily.
- You **might have** shown teamwork there ,and as a Result we won the trophy.
- By looking at your good score , I would say , You **might have** bought TATA motors shares.
- I don't know, I **might have** missed your message.
- I **might have** forgotten , would you please allow me to check it?

Modal Perfect

Modal perfect shows past only !

would have done - Unavoidable reason /
happened and now can't do anything



Modal Perfect

Modal perfect shows past only !

would have done - Unavoidable reason /
happened and now can't do anything

- I was busy with some stuff. Otherwise , I would have come for the party.
- If you had told her , She would have purchased tickets for you.
- If someone had reminded me, You would have shown it in the meeting.
- If you had bought TATA motors shares, You would have got a good score.
- If any player had scored century, Indian team would have won the game.

Modal Perfect

Modal perfect shows past only !

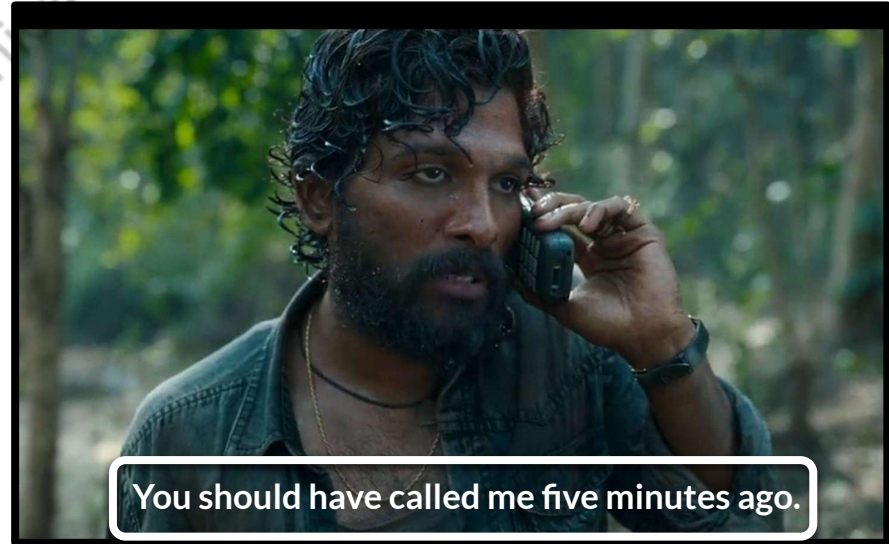
Object + Modal + have + been
+ Verb-3 + Subject.

Instagram : Communication by Bhautik

Modal Perfect

Modal perfect shows past only !

Should have done - Regret of past - અફસોસ / અફસોસ



Modal Perfect

Modal perfect shows past only !

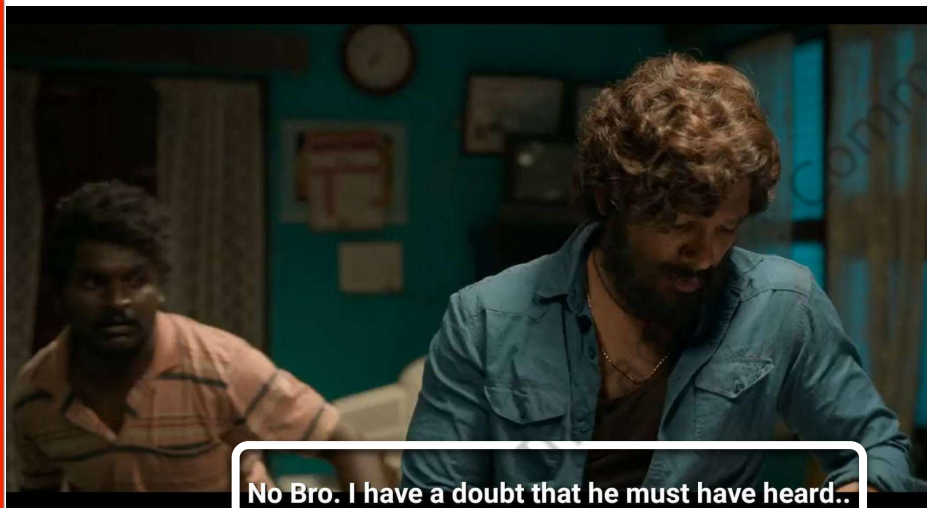
should have done - Regret of past - અફસોસ / અફસોસ

- This data **should have** been added before client meeting.
- Tickets **should have** been purchased before an hour.
- Team work **should have** been shown here instead of talent.
- The U.S.A. **should have** been helped by India.
- TATA motors shares **should have** been bought by you.

Modal Perfect

Modal perfect shows past only !

must have done - 100% positive Guess



Modal Perfect

Modal perfect shows past only !

must have done - Regret of past - અફસોસ / અફસોસ

- I know. This **must have been** added just1 before client meeting.
- Tickets were not available , Tickets **must have been** purchased earlier.
- Team work **must have been** shown here to win it. Congratulations on winning Championship.
- TATA motors shares **must have been** bought.

Modal Perfect

Modal perfect shows past only !

couldn't have done - 100% negative Guess

- I know, he is a kind person. This mischief **couldn't have been** done by him.
- It was a lengthy task. It **couldn't have been** completed in a day.
- TATA motors shares **couldn't have** bought. That is why your score is not good.

Causative Constructions

Instagram : Communication by Bhautik

Causative Construction

Get - Convince someone / at free of cost

Subject gets someone to do the work

S + C.V. + AGENT + to + V-1 + Object.

- I **get** a **barber** to cut (V-1) my hair.
- I **got** **Hiren** to make my designs.
- I **will get** **him** to develop the website.
- I have **gotten** **one servant** to paint my house..
- I **get** **Navin** to deliver a newspaper at my home daily.
- I **get** **Hardik** to repair my computer.

Subject gets the work done by someone.

S + C.V. + Object + Verb-3 + by + AGENT.

- I **get** my hair cut (V-3).
- I get **my designs** made by Hiren.
- I got **the website** developed..
- I get **my house** painted every three years.
- I get **a newspaper** delivered at my home daily.
- I get my computer repaired.

Causative Construction

Have - Pay someone / at some cost

Subject has someone do the work

- S + C.V. + AGENT + V-1 + Object.

- I have a barber cut (V-1) my hair.
- I have Hiren make my designs.
- I have Hiren develop the website.
- I have one servant paint my house.
- I have Navin deliver a newspaper at my home daily.
- I have Hardik repair my computer.

Subject has the work done by someone.

- S + C.V. + Object + Verb-3 + by + AGENT.

- I have my hair cut (V-3) by a barber.
- I have my designs made.
- I have the website development done.
- I have my house painted every three years.
- I have a newspaper delivered at my home daily.
- I have my computer repaired.

Causative Construction - Make

Make - Forcefully

Subject + C.V. + Agent + V1 + Object.

- **I made Rahul complete** his work before going home yesterday.
- **She is making her children do their homework** before going to the bed.
- **House owner always makes** the boys **clean** their room after the party.
- **I made Dhruvika Submit the** report by yesterday.
- Though, It was too late, **I have made him complete** the client work yesterday only.
- **I feel that , I always make Darshan complete his work, I should not do it.**
- **The teacher made all the students rewrite their papers,** because the first drafts were not acceptable.
- **You are making me** remember her memories.

Causative Construction - Make

Passive Forms (Reference to tenses)

- **Rahul was made to complete** his work before going home yesterday.
- **Her children are made to do** their homework by her before going to the bed.
- **The boys were being made to clean** their rooms by their parents after the party.
- **Dhruvika is being made to submit** the report by me.
- It was too late so, **He was made to complete** the client's works yesterday only.
- **I feel that ,Darshan is made to complete** his work always by me. I should not do it.

Causative Construction

Let - Permit / allow someone for something

- S + C.V.. “Let” + Object + V1.

- S + “let/lets” + Object + V1.
- S + “let” + Object + V1.
- S + “will let” + Object + V1.
- S + am/is/are + “letting” + Object + V1.
- S + was /were + “letting” + Object + V1.
- S + will be + “letting” + Object + V1.
- S + have / has + “let” + Object + V1.
- S + had + “let” + Object + V1.
- S + will have + “let” + Object + V1.
- S + have / has been + “letting” + Object + V1.
- S + had been + “letting” + Object + V1.
- S + will have been + “letting” + Object + V1.

Causative Construction - Let

- S + C.V. "Let" + Object + V1.

- My father lets me go out during the night. / He lets me play cricket.
- After checking , if anything is there. You please let me know.
- My father didn't let me go out during the night yesterday.
- I will let you know after some time. / I will let you go after completing work.
- I am letting him know how to make it effective. - I am telling him how to make it write.
- I have to let him go.
- I had to let him go.
- I have been letting him go for two days.