

End to End testing React applications

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NativeBase
by GeekyAnts

ULab

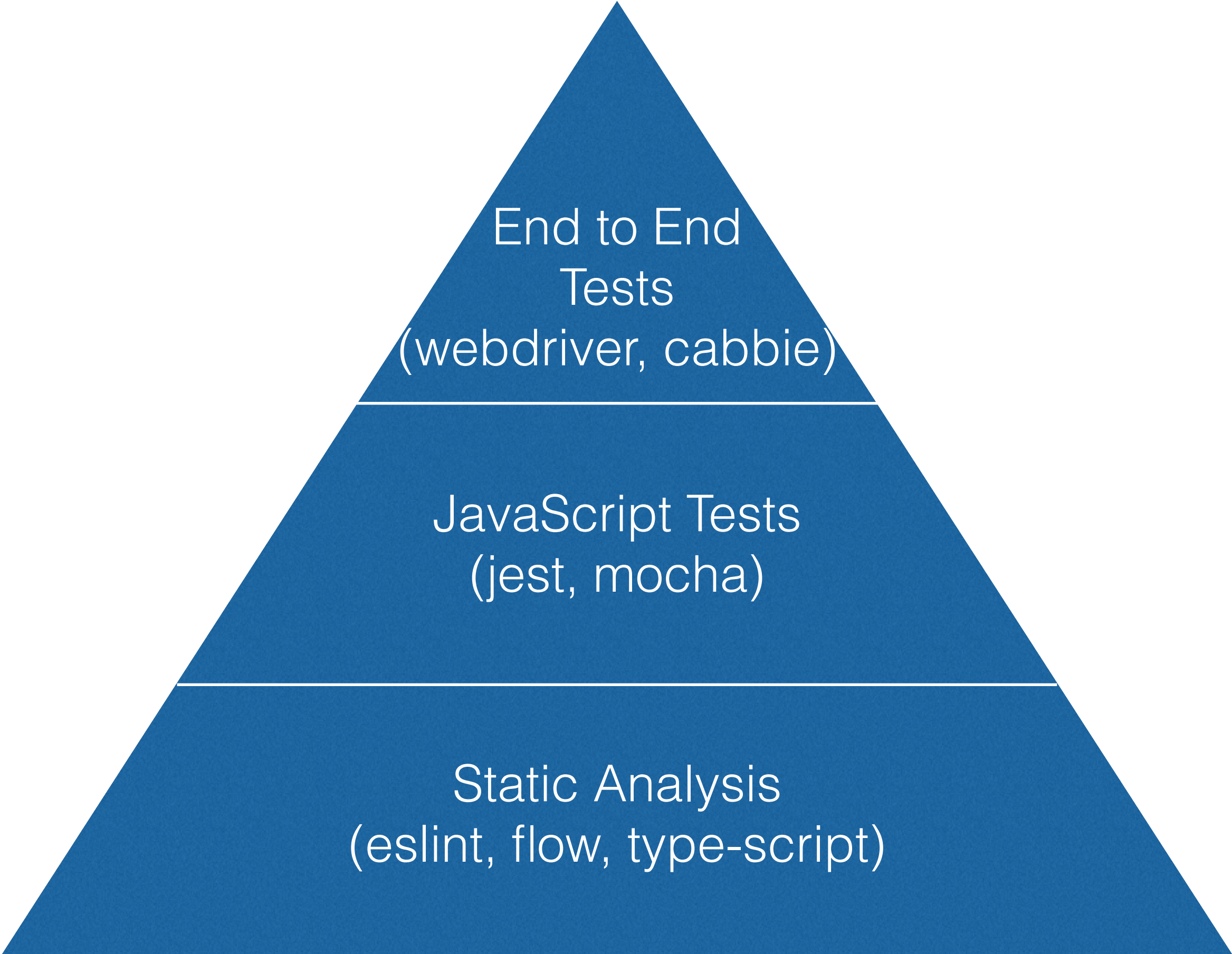
IDEAS MEETING POINT



End to End
Tests

Integration Tests

Unit Tests



End to End
Tests
(webdriver, cabbie)

JavaScript Tests
(jest, mocha)

Static Analysis
(eslint, flow, type-script)

End to End
Tests
(webdriver, cabbie)

JavaScript Tests
(jest, mocha)

Static Analysis
(eslint, flow, type-script)

Why: Static Analysis

- Cover 100% of code
- Built in documentation (sort of)
- Catches incorrect assumptions (e.g. numbers represented as strings)
- Help make refactors safe

Limitations of: Static Analysis

- Doesn't encode **intent**
- Doesn't actually run the code

How To: Static Analysis

- Eslint / Tslint - Run rules to check for mistakes
- Typescript - Static type checking extensions to JavaScript
- Flow - Static type checking extensions to JavaScript



prettier

Why: JavaScript Tests

- Much faster than end to end tests
- Reliable/Consistent
- Isolates problems

Limitations of: JavaScript Tests

- Doesn't test the actual platform
- You need a lot of tests to get good coverage
- Doesn't test integration between frontend and backend
- Doesn't test what a real user would do



JEST



Why: End to End Tests

- Test what the real user would do
- Expose browser inconsistencies
- A relatively small number of tests can cover the integration of huge parts of your system
- The only way to **know** a part of your system is working

Limitations of: End to End Tests

- Very slow
- Unreliable
- Expensive
- It's hard to know what caused failures

Webdriver

WebDriver is a remote control interface that enables introspection and control of user agents. It provides a platform- and language-neutral wire protocol as a way for out-of-process programs to remotely instruct the behavior of web browsers.

Webdriver

a consistent API for automating browsers

<https://w3c.github.io/webdriver/webdriver-spec.html>

WebDriver

W3C Candidate Recommendation 26 September 2017



This version:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/2017/CR-webdriver-20170926/>

Latest published version:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/webdriver/>

Latest editor's draft:

<https://w3c.github.io/webdriver/webdriver-spec.html>

Implementation report:

<https://github.com/w3c/webdriver/blob/master/implementation-report.md>

Previous version:

<https://www.w3.org/TR/2017/WD-webdriver-20170329/>

Editors:

[Simon Stewart](#)

[David Burns, Mozilla](#)

Participate:

[GitHub w3c/webdriver](#)

[Open bugs](#)

[#webdriver on irc.w3.org](#)

Cloud Providers



JSDOM



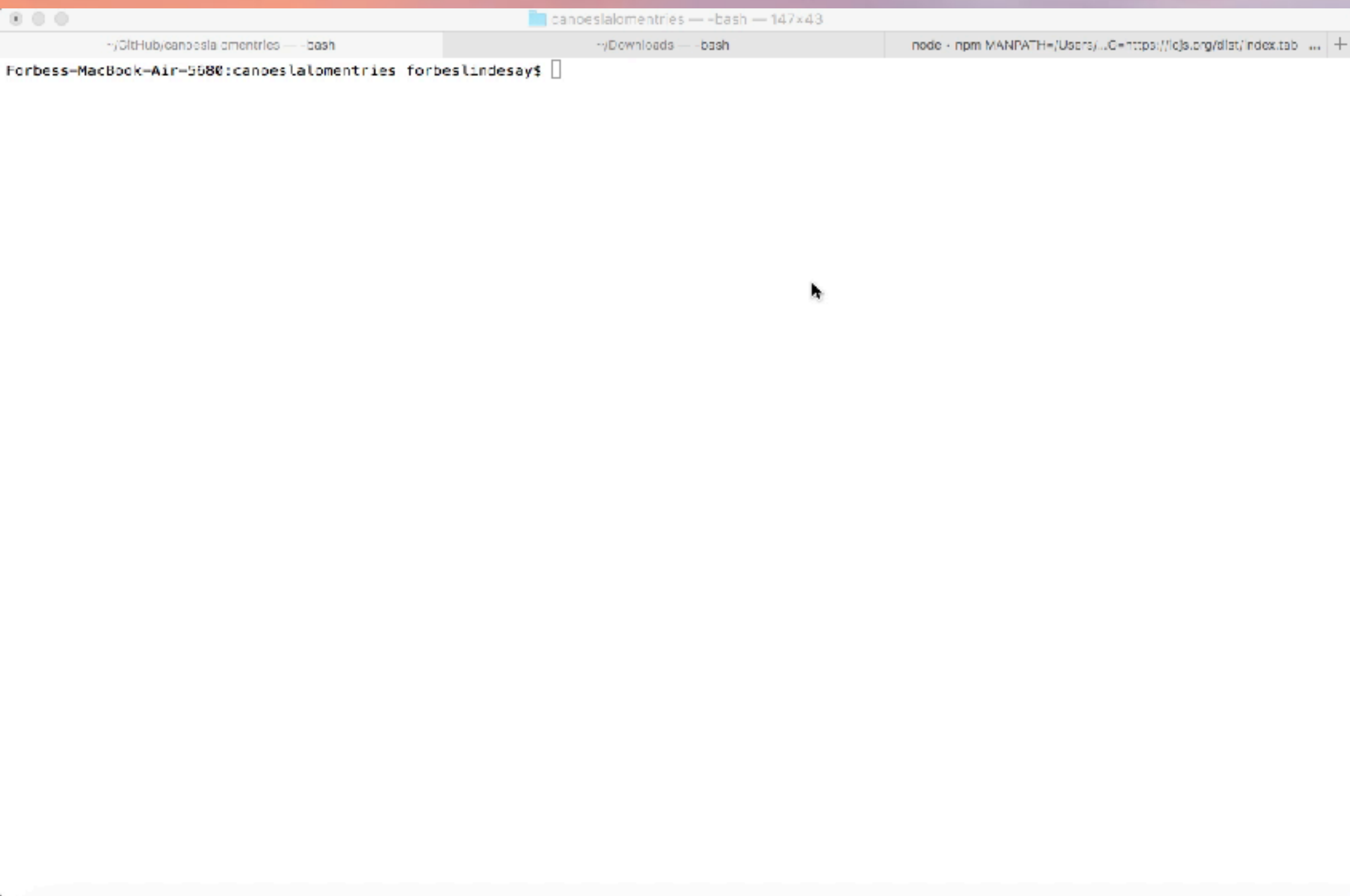
JSDOM + TAXI-RANK





Cabbie

Demo Time



Demo Time

Identifying Elements

- Give them a “data-test-id” attribute
- Do not rely on position within the document

Handling delays

- Never just add a timeout to your test
- Poll the website until it meets the condition

Complex Elements

```
componentDidMount() {  
  if (this.props['data-test-id']) {  
    window.selects = window.selects || {};  
    window.selects[this.props['data-test-id']] = this;  
  }  
}  
componentWillUnmount() {  
  if (  
    this.props['data-test-id'] &&  
    window.selects &&  
    window.selects[this.props['data-test-id']]  
  ) {  
    delete window.selects[this.props['data-test-id']];  
  }  
}
```

Complex Elements

```
export function getSelectValue(dataTestId: string) {  
  return driver.activeWindow.execute(  
    'window.selects[arguments[0]].props.value',  
    [dataTestId],  
  );  
}  
  
export function setSelectValue(dataTestId: string, value: any) {  
  driver.activeWindow.execute(  
    'window.selects[arguments[0]].props.onChange(arguments[1])',  
    [dataTestId, value],  
  );  
}
```

Live Demo Time

Thank You