

# EE101 C programming and SW engineering 1

## Lab Practice 5 – Looping

Use your preferred compiler to investigate the programming exercises below. This laboratory concerns the use of loops: **while**, **do while**, **for**; together with relational and logical operators and branching flow control statements **if/else** or **switch**.

### Exercise 1

Write two programs, first using a **while** loop and second using a **for** loop to print the numbers from 1 to 10 and their squares (See the example output below):

```
1      1
2      4
3      9
...
10     100
```

### Exercise 2

Write a program using two nested **for** loops (see you lecture 4 notes) to print the following triangle

```
*
**
***
****
*****
```

Note: don't use multiple printf statements or one long printf statement, try to achieve it with loops.

### Exercise 3

Write a program to print the numbers between 1 and 10, along with an indication of whether the number is even or odd (see below):

```
1 is odd
2 is even
3 is odd
```

Hint: Use an **if/else** statement, which is controlled by determining if the number divided by 2 has a remainder (remember the **%** operator  $x\%y$  = the remainder of  $x/y$  i.e. if  $x$  was 6 and  $y$  4 then  $6\%4 = 2$ , the remainder of the division)

**Exercise 4**

Write a program to print the first 7 positive integers and their factorials. Compute the factorials inside a loop. Your programs output should look like:

The factorial of 1 is 1

The factorial of 2 is  $1 * 2 = 2$

The factorial of 3 is  $1 * 2 * 3 = 6$

The factorial of 4 is  $1 * 2 * 3 * 4 = 24$  etc...

**Exercise 5**

Write a program that take as an input a positive integer n and then compute the following sum:

$$S = 1 + 1/2 + 1/3 + 1/4 + \dots + 1/n$$