

H15問1 $A = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$

(a) $\det(A - \lambda I) = \begin{vmatrix} 4-\lambda & 2 \\ 1 & 5-\lambda \end{vmatrix} = (4-\lambda)(5-\lambda) - 2 = \lambda^2 - 9\lambda + 18 = (\lambda-3)(\lambda-6) = 0$

$\lambda = 3, 6$

① $\lambda = 3$ の時、

$$(A - \lambda I)x = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} = 0 \Rightarrow x_1 + 2x_2 = 0 \quad \begin{matrix} x_2 = c \\ x_1 = -2x_2 = -2c \end{matrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} -2c \\ c \end{pmatrix}$$

② $\lambda = 6$ の時

$$(A - \lambda I)x = \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} = 0 \Rightarrow x_1 - x_2 = 0 \quad \begin{pmatrix} c \\ c \end{pmatrix}$$

$\therefore 3 \leftrightarrow c \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, 6 \leftrightarrow c \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (c \in \mathbb{R}) \quad c \neq 0.$

(b) $e^A = I + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n!} A^n$

$A = PDP^T \quad D \triangleq \text{diag}(3, 6), P \triangleq \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{より } A^n = PD^nP^T$

$e^A = I + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n!} P D^n P^T = I + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} P \left(\frac{1}{n!} D^n \right) P^T = I + P \left(\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n!} D^n \right) P^T \quad \left(\sum_{k=1}^{\infty} z^k \xrightarrow{k \rightarrow \infty} \text{明示的な変換} \right)$

$= I + P \begin{pmatrix} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{3^n}{n!} & 0 \\ 0 & \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{6^n}{n!} \end{pmatrix} P^T \neq I + P \text{diag}(e^3, e^6) P^T$

$\left\{ \begin{aligned} &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} e^3 & 0 \\ 0 & e^6 \end{pmatrix} P^T \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} -2e^3 & e^6 \\ e^3 & e^6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \frac{1}{3} \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \frac{1}{3} \begin{pmatrix} 2e^3 + e^6 & -2e^3 + 2e^6 \\ -e^3 + e^6 & e^3 + 2e^6 \end{pmatrix} \end{aligned} \right. \quad , \quad P^T = P^{-1} = \frac{1}{-3} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ -1 & -2 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{3} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$

$\left\{ \begin{aligned} &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \frac{1}{3} \begin{pmatrix} 2e^3 + e^6 & -2e^3 + 2e^6 \\ -e^3 + e^6 & e^3 + 2e^6 \end{pmatrix} \end{aligned} \right.$

$= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \frac{1}{3} \begin{pmatrix} 2e^3 + e^6 & -2e^3 + 2e^6 \\ -e^3 + e^6 & e^3 + 2e^6 \end{pmatrix}$

$e^A = P I P^T + P \left(\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n!} D^n \right) P^T = P \left(I + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n!} D^n \right) P^T = P \begin{pmatrix} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{3^n}{n!} & 0 \\ 0 & \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{6^n}{n!} \end{pmatrix} P^T = P \text{diag}(e^3, e^6) P^T$

$e^A P = P \text{diag}(e^3, e^6), \quad e^A (P_1, P_2) = (P_1, P_2) \begin{pmatrix} e^3 & 0 \\ 0 & e^6 \end{pmatrix} = (e^3 P_1, e^6 P_2) \quad \begin{cases} e^A P_1 = e^3 P_1 \\ e^A P_2 = e^6 P_2 \end{cases}$

$e^A \in \mathbb{R}^{2 \times 2}$ より固有値の数は高々2個なので、これらが全ての固有値である。

$\therefore e^3 \leftrightarrow c \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, e^6 \leftrightarrow c \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

(c)

$$A^n = P D^n P^T = \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 3^n & 0 \\ 0 & 6^n \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \frac{1}{3}$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} \begin{pmatrix} -2 \cdot 3^n & 6^n \\ 3^n & 6^n \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{3} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \cdot 3^n + 6^n & -2 \cdot 3^n + 2 \cdot 6^n \\ -3^n + 6^n & 3^n + 2 \cdot 6^n \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \cdot 3^{n-1} + 2 \cdot 6^{n-1} & -2 \cdot 3^{n-1} + 4 \cdot 6^{n-1} \\ -3^{n-1} + 2 \cdot 6^{n-1} & 3^{n-1} + 4 \cdot 6^{n-1} \end{pmatrix}$$

(d)

$$e^A = P \operatorname{diag}(e^3, e^6) P^T = \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} e^3 & 0 \\ 0 & e^6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{3} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \cdot e^3 + e^6 & -2e^3 + 2e^6 \\ -e^3 + e^6 & e^3 + 2e^6 \end{pmatrix} //$$