H16問1

b2+c2+3c+2=0

(1) 
$$dex[A-\lambda I] = \begin{vmatrix} -1-\lambda & 2 \\ 2 & 2-\lambda \end{vmatrix} = (-1-\lambda)(2-\lambda)-4 = \lambda^2-\lambda-6 = (\lambda-3)(\lambda+2)=0$$
 $\lambda = -2, 3$ .

( $A-\lambda I$ )  $x = \begin{pmatrix} +1 & 2 \\ 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} = 0$ 
 $\lambda = -2$  のなき.

( $A-\lambda I$ )  $x = \begin{pmatrix} -4 & 2 \\ 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} = 0$ 
 $\lambda = 3$  かとき

( $A-\lambda I$ )  $x = \begin{pmatrix} -4 & 2 \\ 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} = 0$ 
 $\lambda = 4$  かとき

( $A-\lambda I$ )  $x = \begin{pmatrix} -4 & 2 \\ 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} = 0$ 
 $\lambda = 4$  かとう  $\lambda = 6$  の  $\lambda$ 

① 
$$a+c=2$$
,  $b=0$  or  $b=0$  or  $b=0$ ,  $a=-1,3$   
 $a=-1,3$   
 $a=-1,3$   
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 $a=-1,3$   
 $a=-1,3$ 

$$atc=-351$$
,  $a=-1, c=-2,$ 

$$\begin{array}{c} 2 \cdot Y = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \end{array}$$

$$V^{T}XU = Y FI, \quad X = UYUT = \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -1 & -2 \end{pmatrix} = -\frac{1}{5} \begin{pmatrix} -6 & -1 \\ 3 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -1 & -2 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{-1}{5} \begin{pmatrix} -11 & 8 \\ 8 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -1 & -2 \end{pmatrix} = -\frac{1}{5} \begin{pmatrix} -6 & -2 \\ 3 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -10 & 10 \\ 10 & 5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -2 \\ -2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ -\frac{8}{5} & -\frac{4}{5} \\ -\frac{8}{5} & -\frac{4}{5} \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{6}{5} & -\frac{2}{5} \\ -2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -2 \\ -2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$