

# H16問9

(1)

$$\cancel{P(Y=1) = P(Y=1|X=0) + P(Y=1|X=1)}$$

$$P(Y=1) = P(Sが表でその人が使用あり) + P(Sが裏で、Tが表)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot P + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{P}{2} + \frac{1}{4}$$

(2)

$$P(X=1|Y=1) = \frac{P(X=1, Y=1)}{P(Y=1)} = \frac{P(Y=1|X=1)P(X=1)}{P(Y=1)} = \frac{(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 1 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2}) \cdot P}{\frac{P}{2} + \frac{1}{4}}$$

$$= \frac{2P+P}{2P+1} = \frac{3P}{2P+1}$$

$$P(X=0|Y=1) = 1 - P(X=1|Y=1) = \frac{(2P+1) - (2P+P)}{2P+1} = \frac{1-P}{2P+1}$$

$$P(X=1|Y=0) = \frac{P(X=1, Y=0)}{P(Y=0)} = \frac{P(Y=0|X=1)P(X=1)}{P(Y=0)} = \frac{(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 0 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2})P}{\frac{P}{2} + \frac{1}{4}} = \frac{P}{2P+1}$$

$$P(X=0|Y=0) = 1 - P(X=1|Y=0) = \frac{P+1}{2P+1}$$

$$P(X=1|Y=1) - P(X=0|Y=1) = \frac{3P}{2P+1} - \frac{1-P}{2P+1} = \frac{4P-1}{2P+1} \geq 0 \iff P \geq \frac{1}{4}$$

∴  $P \geq \frac{1}{4}$  ならば、真の回答が1である確率のほうが高い。

$$P(Y=0) = 1 - P(Y=1) = \frac{3}{4} - \frac{P}{2}$$

$$P(X=1|Y=0) = \frac{\frac{1}{4}P}{\frac{3}{4} - \frac{P}{2}} = \frac{P}{3-2P}, \quad P(X=0|Y=0) = \frac{3-3P}{3-2P}$$

$$(3) E(\bar{Y}) = E\left(\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n Y_i\right) = \frac{1}{n} \sum E(Y_i) = E(Y_1) = 0 \cdot \frac{1}{2} + 1 \cdot \left(\frac{P}{2} + \frac{1}{4}\right) = \frac{P}{2} + \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\text{よ、} E(\bar{Y}) - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{P}{2}, \quad P = 2E(\bar{Y}) - \frac{1}{2}, \quad \hat{P} = 2\bar{Y} - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(4) V(\bar{X}) = \frac{1}{n^2} \sum_{i=1}^n V(X_i) = \frac{1}{n} V(X_1) = \frac{1}{n} \{E(X_1^2) - E(X_1)^2\} = \frac{1}{n} (P - P^2) = \frac{1}{n} P(1-P)$$

$$V(\hat{P}) = V(2\bar{Y} - \frac{1}{2}) = 4V(\bar{Y}) = 4 \cdot \frac{1}{n} V(Y_1) = \frac{4}{n} (E(Y_1^2) - E(Y_1)^2) = \frac{4}{n} \cdot \left(\frac{P}{2} + \frac{1}{4}\right) \left(1 - \frac{P}{2} - \frac{1}{4}\right)$$

$$\text{よ、} \frac{V(\bar{X})}{V(\hat{P})} = \frac{\frac{1}{n} P(1-P)}{\frac{4}{n} \left(\frac{P}{2} + \frac{1}{4}\right) \left(\frac{3}{4} - \frac{P}{2}\right)} \rightarrow 0$$