

(1)

$$P(X_{(1)} \leq x) = 1 - (e^{-x})^n \quad (\because \text{iid})$$

$$= 1 - e^{-nx} \quad (x \geq 0)$$

$$P\left(\frac{X_n}{n} \leq x\right) = P(X_n \leq nx) = 1 - e^{-nx} \quad \text{より一致.}$$

(2)

$$Y_n \triangleq \frac{X_n}{n} \text{ とおくと、密度関数 } f_{Y_n}(y) = ne^{-ny} \quad (y \geq 0)$$

Y_n, Y_{n-1} は独立で、たたみ込みより、

$$f_{Y_n + Y_{n-1}}(y) = \int_{y-z \geq 0, z \geq 0} f_{Y_n}(y-z) f_{Y_{n-1}}(z) dz$$

$$= \int_0^y ne^{-n(y-z)} \cdot (n-1)e^{-(n-1)z} dz$$

$$= n(n-1) \{e^{-(n-1)y} - e^{-ny}\} \quad (y \geq 0)$$

従って、

$$P(Y_n + Y_{n-1} \leq y) = \int_0^y f_{Y_n + Y_{n-1}}(y) dy$$

$$= 1 + (n-1)e^{-ny} - ne^{-(n-1)y} \quad (y \geq 0)$$

(3)

$x \geq y \geq 0$ のとき、

$$P(X_{(2)} > x, X_{(1)} \leq y) = \sum_{k=1}^n P(\min\{X_1, \dots, X_{k-1}, X_{k+1}, \dots, X_n\} > x, X_k \leq y)$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^n P(X_1 > x, \dots, X_{k-1} > x, X_{k+1} > x, \dots, X_n > x, X_k \leq y)$$

$$= nP(X_2 > x, \dots, X_n > x, X_1 \leq y) \quad (\because \text{iid})$$

$$= nP(\min\{X_2, \dots, X_n\} > x, X_1 \leq y)$$

(4)

$$P(X_{(2)} > x) = P(X_{(2)} > x, X_{(1)} \leq x) + P(X_{(2)} > x, X_{(1)} > x)$$

$$= \quad \quad \quad + P(X_{(1)} > x)$$

$$= n \cdot P(X_1 \leq x) \cdot \prod_{i=2}^n P(X_i > x) + 1 - P(X_{(1)} \leq x)$$

$$= n \cdot (1 - e^{-x}) \cdot e^{-(n-1)x} + e^{-nx}$$

従って、

$$P(X_{(2)} \leq x) = 1 - P(X_{(2)} > x) = P(Y_n + Y_{n-1} \leq x) \quad (x \geq 0) \quad \text{となり一致.}$$