

H24-8 $P(X_1 \leq x) = 1 - e^{-\mu x}$

(1)

$$\begin{aligned} P(N=n) &= P(X_1 \leq a, X_2 \leq a, \dots, X_{n-1} \leq a, X_n > a) \\ &= P(X_1 \leq a) P(X_2 \leq a) \dots P(X_{n-1} \leq a) P(X_n > a) \\ &= (1 - e^{-\mu a})^{n-1} e^{-\mu a} \end{aligned}$$

(2)

$$E(X_i | X_i > a) = \int_a^{\infty} x f_X(x | x > a) dx$$

$X > a$ が与えられた時の X の条件付き密度関数
 $y = x - a$ 変換すると、

$$= \int_0^{\infty} (y+a) f_X(y+a | x > a) dy$$

$$= \int_0^{\infty} (y+a) f_X(y) dy \quad (\because \text{無記憶性})$$

$$= E(X_i) + a P(X_i \leq \infty)$$

$$= \mu^{-1} + a$$

$$\begin{aligned} \cdot P(X_i \leq x | X_i \leq a) &= \frac{P(X_i \leq x, X_i \leq a)}{P(X_i \leq a)} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } x \geq a \\ \frac{P(X_i \leq x)}{P(X_i \leq a)} & \text{if } x \leq a \end{cases} \\ &= \frac{1 - e^{-\mu x}}{1 - e^{-\mu a}} \end{aligned}$$

すなわち、

$$f(x | x \leq a) = \begin{cases} 0 & (x \geq a) \\ \frac{\mu e^{-\mu x}}{1 - e^{-\mu a}} & (x \leq a) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} E(X_i \leq x | X_i \leq a) &= \int_0^a x f(x | x \leq a) dx \\ &= \frac{1}{1 - e^{-\mu a}} [-x e^{-\mu x}]_0^a + \frac{1}{1 - e^{-\mu a}} \int_0^a e^{-\mu x} dx \\ &= \frac{-a e^{-\mu a}}{1 - e^{-\mu a}} + \frac{1}{\mu} \\ &= \frac{1}{\mu} - \frac{a e^{-\mu a}}{1 - e^{-\mu a}} \end{aligned}$$

(3)

$$\begin{aligned}
E\left(\sum_{i=1}^N X_i\right) &= E\left(E\left(\sum_{i=1}^n X_i \mid N=n\right)\right) \\
&= E\left(E\left(\sum_{i=1}^n X_i \mid X_1 \leq a, \dots, X_{n-1} \leq a, X_n > a\right)\right) \\
&= E\left(\sum_{i=1}^{n-1} E(X_i \mid X_i \leq a) + E(X_n \mid X_n > a)\right) \\
&= E\left((n-1)E(X_1 \mid X_1 \leq a) + (\mu^{-1} + a)\right) \\
&= E(X_1 \mid X_1 \leq a) \frac{E(n-1 \mid N=n)}{E(N)-1} + (\mu^{-1} + a) \quad (*)
\end{aligned}$$

∴ z',

$$\begin{aligned}
E(N) &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} n(1 - e^{-\mu a})^{n-1} e^{-\mu a} \\
&= \frac{1}{(e^{-\mu a})^2} \cdot e^{-\mu a} \quad \left(\because \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} n x^{n-1} = \frac{1}{(1-x)^2} \right) \\
&= e^{\mu a}
\end{aligned}$$

∴ z'),

$$\begin{aligned}
(*) &= \left(\frac{1}{\mu} - \frac{a e^{-\mu a}}{1 - e^{-\mu a}} \right) (e^{\mu a} - 1) + (\mu^{-1} + a) \\
&= \frac{e^{\mu a}}{\mu}
\end{aligned}$$

注: $E\left(\sum_{i=1}^N X_i\right) = E(X_1)E(N)$ ではなく「求まるが」。