

H17問8

$$(1) M(i) = \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} j q(j|i) = \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} j \frac{P(i,j)}{P_1(i)} = \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} j \frac{P_1(i)P_2(j)}{P_1(i)} = \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} j P_2(j) = E(Y)$$

$$(2) E(E(Y|X)) = \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} E(Y|X=i) P(X=i) = \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} j q(j|i) P(i) = \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} j \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} q(j|i) P(i)$$

$$= \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} j \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} q(j|i) P(i) = \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} j P_2(j) = E(Y)$$

$$E(E(Y|X)) = \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} E(Y|X=i) P(X=i) = \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} j q(j|i) P(i) = \sum_{i,j} j P(i,j) = \sum_j j P_2(j) = E(Y)$$

$$(3) E(Y|X=i) = \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} j q(j|i)$$

$$q(j|i) = P(Y=j|X=i) = P(N_1 + N_2 + \dots + N_i = j) = P(N_1 = n_1, \dots, N_i = n_i; \sum_{k=1}^i n_k = j)$$

$$= \sum_{n_1 + \dots + n_i = j} P(N_1 = n_1, \dots, N_i = n_i) = \sum_{n_1 + \dots + n_i = j} P(N_1 = n_1) \dots P(N_i = n_i)$$

$$= \sum_{n_1 + \dots + n_i = j} \prod_{k=1}^i P(N_k = n_k)$$

$$= \sum_{n_1=0}^j$$

Not search

たまたま

$$E(Y) = E(E(Y|X))$$

$$E(Y|X=i) = E(N_1 + N_2 + \dots + N_i | X=i) = E(N_1 | X=i) + \dots + E(N_i | X=i)$$

$$= \downarrow E(N_1 | X=i) = \downarrow E(N_1) \quad \text{確率計算にも526 NG}$$

Nの独立性

$$E(Y) = E(E(Y|X)) = \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} P(X=i) E(Y|X=i) = E(N) \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} i P(X=i) = E(N) E(X)$$