

H16-9

(1)

$$P(Y=1) = P(S=\text{表})P(\text{回答者が質問Aを} "Yes") + P(S=\text{裏})P(T=\text{表})$$

$$= \frac{P}{2} + \frac{1}{4}$$

(2) "1x"を考慮し、

$$P(X=1|Y=1) = \frac{P(Y=1|X=1)P(X=1)}{P(Y=1)} = \frac{\frac{3}{4} \cdot P}{(\frac{P}{2} + \frac{1}{4})} = \frac{3P}{2P+1}$$

$$P(X=0|Y=1) = \frac{P(Y=1|X=0)P(X=0)}{P(Y=1)} = \frac{\frac{1}{4} \cdot (1-P)}{(\frac{P}{2} + \frac{1}{4})} = \frac{1-P}{2P+1} \quad (\text{注: } 1 - P(X=1|Y=1))$$

$$P(Y=0) = 1 - P(Y=1) = \frac{3}{4} - \frac{P}{2} \text{ より、}$$

$$P(X=1|Y=0) = \frac{P(Y=0|X=1)P(X=1)}{P(Y=0)} = \frac{\frac{1}{4} \cdot P}{(\frac{3}{4} - \frac{P}{2})} = \frac{P}{3-2P}$$

$$P(X=0|Y=0) = 1 - P(X=1|Y=0) = \frac{3-3P}{3-2P}$$

$$P(X=1|Y=1) \geq P(X=0|Y=0) \iff P \geq \frac{1}{4}$$

を境いに可能性は変わる。

(3)

$$E(\bar{Y}) = E(Y_1) = P(Y_1=1) = \frac{P}{2} + \frac{1}{4}$$

従って、

$$\hat{P} = 2\bar{Y} - \frac{1}{2} \text{ とおくと、} E(\hat{P}) = P \text{ とおける。}$$

(4)

$$E(X_1^2) = P(X_1^2=1) = P(X_1=1) = P \text{ より}$$

$$V(\bar{X}) = \frac{1}{n} V(X_1) = \frac{1}{n} (P - P^2) = \frac{1}{n} P(1-P)$$

$$E(Y_1^2) = P(Y_1=1) = \frac{P}{2} + \frac{1}{4} \text{ より、}$$

$$V(\bar{Y}) = \frac{1}{n} V(Y_1) = \frac{1}{n} \left\{ \left(\frac{P}{2} + \frac{1}{4} \right) - \left(\frac{P}{2} + \frac{1}{4} \right)^2 \right\} = \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{P}{2} + \frac{1}{4} \right) \left(\frac{3}{4} - \frac{P}{2} \right) \text{ より、}$$

$$V(\hat{P}) = 4V(\bar{Y}) \text{ より、}$$

$$\frac{V(\bar{X})}{V(\hat{P})} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{P(1-P)}{(\frac{P}{2} + \frac{1}{4})(\frac{3}{4} - \frac{P}{2})} \longrightarrow 0 \quad (P \rightarrow 0)$$