

H18問7.

(1) minimize $11y_1 + y_2 + 5y_3$

s.t. $3y_1 + y_3 \geq 1$

$6y_1 + y_2 + 3y_3 \geq 2$

$2y_1 + y_3 \geq 1$

$y_i \geq 0 \ (i=1,2,3)$

(2) 主問題でシンプレックス法より.

$x_4 = 11 - 3x_1 - 6x_2 - 2x_3$

$x_5 = 1 - x_2$

$x_6 = 5 - x_1 - 3x_2 - x_3$

$Z = x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3$

$x_2 = 1 - x_5$

$x_4 = 5 - 3x_1 - 2x_3 + 6x_5$

$x_6 = 2 - x_1 - x_3 + 3x_5$

$Z = 2 + x_1 + x_3 - 2x_5$

$x_1 = \frac{5}{3} - \frac{1}{3}x_4 - \frac{2}{3}x_3 + 2x_5$

$x_6 = 2 - x_3 + 3x_5$

$- \frac{5}{3} + \frac{1}{3}x_4 + \frac{2}{3}x_3 - 2x_5$

$Z = 2 + x_3 - 2x_5$

$+ \frac{5}{3} - \frac{1}{3}x_4 - \frac{2}{3}x_3 + 2x_5$

$x_3 = 1 - 3x_6 + x_4 + 3x_5$

$Z = \frac{11}{3} + (\frac{1}{3} - x_6 + \frac{1}{3}x_4 + x_5) - \frac{1}{3}x_4$

$= 4 - x_6 + x_5$

$x_2 = 1 - x_5$

$x_1 = \frac{5}{3} - \frac{1}{3}x_4 + (-\frac{2}{3} + 2x_6 - \frac{2}{3}x_4 - 2x_5) - \frac{2}{3}x_3 + 2x_5$

$= 1 - x_4 - \frac{2}{3}x_3 + 2x_6$

$x_3 \leftrightarrow x_1$

$Z = \frac{11}{3} + \frac{1}{3}x_3 - \frac{1}{3}x_4$

$x_2 = 1 - x_5$

$x_1 = \frac{5}{3} - \frac{1}{3}x_4 - \frac{2}{3}x_3 + 2x_5$

$x_6 = \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3}x_3 + \frac{1}{3}x_4 + x_5$

①

$x_6 =$

$x_5 \leftrightarrow x_2$

$x_5 = 1 - x_2$

$Z = 4 - x_6 + 1 - x_2 = 5 - x_2 - x_6$

$\begin{matrix} \wedge & \wedge \\ 0 & 0 \end{matrix}$

$\therefore Z^* = 5$

$x_2^* = x_6^* = 0$

$x_5^* = 1 \quad x_4^* = 0$

$x_3^* = 1 + x_4 + 3 = 4$

$x_1^* = 1 - x_4 = 1$

$\therefore Z^* = 5, (x_1^*, x_2^*, x_3^*) = (1, 0, 4)$

(3) 一回のセオリーで $Z^* = 5$ のままであるものと考えればよい?
 最終辞書:

$Z = 5 - x_2 - x_6$

$x_5 = 1 - x_2$

$x_3 = 1 - 3x_6 + x_4 + 3x_5$

$x_1 = 1 - x_4 + 2x_6$

$x_2 \leftrightarrow x_5$

$x_4 \leftrightarrow x_1$

$x_6 \leftrightarrow x_3$

$\rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1^* = 0, x_5^* = 0, x_4^* = 1, x_5^* = 1 \\ x_2^* = 0 \\ x_3^* = 5 \end{cases}$

$x_4 = 1 - x_1 + 2x_6$

$\therefore (x_1^*, x_2^*, x_3^*) = (0, 0, 5)$ 無解

(4) 互补性列.

$$x_1^* \neq 0 \text{ 时,}$$

$$x_3^* \neq 0 \text{ 时}$$

$$x_2^* \neq 1 \text{ 时}$$

$$3y_1 + y_3 = 1$$

$$2y_1 + y_3 = 1$$

$$y_2^* = 0$$

$$y_1 = 0$$

$$y_3 = 1$$

$$\therefore (y_1^*, y_2^*, y_3^*) = (0, 0, 1) \quad \text{J}$$