

123問7

(1)
(P) $\min \frac{3}{2}y_1 + y_2 - y_3 \quad (\max -\frac{3}{2}y_1 - y_2 + y_3)$

s.t. $-y_1 + 2y_2 - y_3 \geq 3$

$3y_1 - 3y_2 + y_3 \geq -5$

$y_i \geq 0$

(2)

(D') $\max -\frac{3}{2}y_1 - y_2 + y_3$

s.t. $y_1 - 2y_2 + y_3 \leq -3$

$-3y_1 + 3y_2 - y_3 \leq 5$

$y_i \geq 0$

$z = -\frac{3}{2}y_1 - y_2 + y_3$

$y_4 = -3 - y_1 + 2y_2 - y_3$ 実行不可

$y_5 = 5 + 3y_1 - 3y_2 + y_3$

$y_i \geq 0$

$(y_4 \leftrightarrow y_2)$

$2y_2 = 3 + y_1 + y_3 + y_4$

$y_2 = \frac{3}{2} + \frac{1}{2}y_1 + \frac{1}{2}y_3 + \frac{1}{2}y_4$

$z = -\frac{3}{2}y_1 + (-\frac{3}{2} - \frac{1}{2}y_1 - \frac{1}{2}y_3 - \frac{1}{2}y_4) + y_3$ (2)
 $= -\frac{3}{2} - 2y_1 + \frac{1}{2}y_3 - \frac{1}{2}y_4$

$y_5 = 5 + 3y_1 + (-\frac{9}{2} - \frac{3}{2}y_1 - \frac{3}{2}y_3 - \frac{3}{2}y_4) + y_3$
 $= \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2}y_1 - \frac{3}{2}y_3 - \frac{3}{2}y_4 + y_3$
 $- \frac{1}{2}y_3$

$$(y_3 \leftrightarrow y_5)$$

$$y_3 = \frac{1}{3} + y_1 - \frac{2}{3}y_5 - y_4 \quad - \frac{9}{2}$$

$$Z = -\frac{3}{2} - 2y_1 + \left(\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{2}y_1 - \frac{1}{3}y_5 - \frac{1}{2}y_4\right) - \frac{1}{2}y_4$$

$$= -\frac{8}{6} - \frac{9}{3} - \frac{3}{2}y_1 - y_4 - \frac{1}{3}y_5$$

$$\therefore Z^* = -\frac{9}{3}$$

$$y_3^* = \frac{1}{3}, \quad y_1^* = y_4^* = y_5^* = 0$$

$$y_2^* = \frac{3}{2} + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{5}{3}$$

$$y_3 = 1 + 3y_1 - 2y_5 - 3y_4$$

$$Z = -\frac{3}{2} - 2y_1 + \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2}y_1 - y_5 - \frac{3}{2}y_4\right) - \frac{1}{2}y_4$$

$$= -1 - \frac{1}{2}y_1 - 2y_4 - y_5$$

$$Z^* = -1 \quad (\max 1)$$

$$y_1^* = y_4^* = y_5^* = 0$$

$$y_3^* = 1, \quad y_2^* = \frac{3}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = 2,$$

(3) (D) < (P)

$$0 + 4 - 1 = 3, \quad -6 + 1 = -5$$

$$x_2 \neq 0 \begin{cases} 2x_1 - 3x_2 = 1 \\ -x_1 + x_2 = -1 \end{cases} \quad -2x_1 + 2x_2 = -2$$

$$\rightarrow -x_2 = -1$$

$$\bullet x_2 = 1$$

$$x_1 = x_2 + 1 = 2$$

(4) $G_1: -z_1 + 3z_2 \leq 0$
 $G_2: -2z_1 - 3z_2 \leq 0$ 加存在するところ
 $G_3: -z_1 + z_2 \leq 0$
 $G_4: 3z_1 - 5z_2 > 0$

(1) 例. $\max \rightarrow 3z_1 = 5z_2 = 1$
s.t. $G_1: z_2 \leq \frac{z_1}{3}$
 $G_2: z_2 \leq 1$
 $G_3: -1 \leq z_2 \leq 0$

$$\begin{cases} z_2 \leq \frac{1}{3}z_1 \\ z_2 \geq \frac{2}{3}z_1 \\ z_2 \leq z_1 \\ z_2 < \frac{3}{5}z_1 \end{cases}$$

